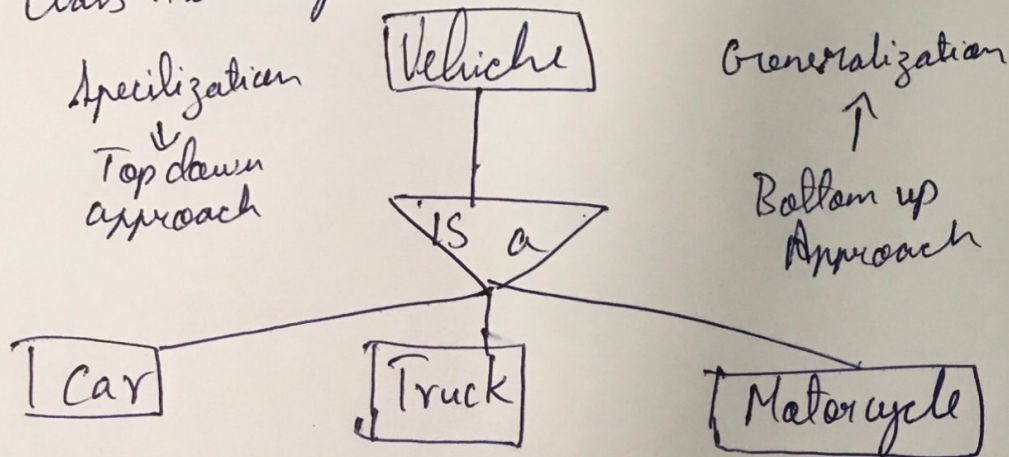
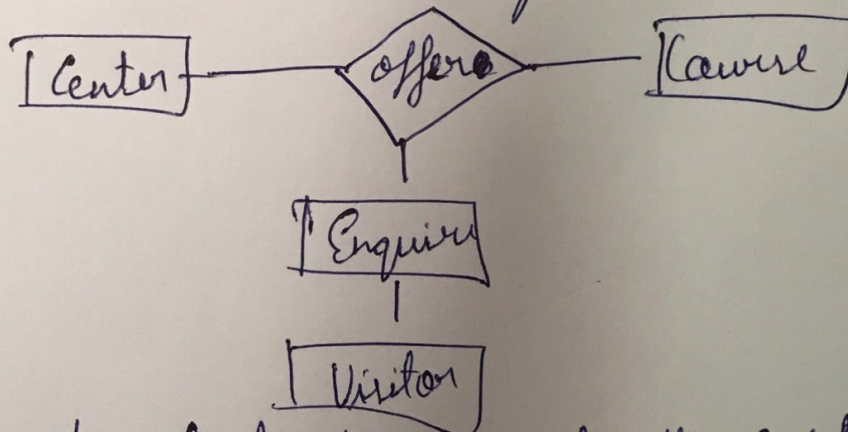


6) a) class Hierarchy



b) Aggregation :- In aggregation, the relation between two entities is treated as single entity



c) Participation Constraints :- It specifies the existence of an entity when it is related to another entity in a relationship type

