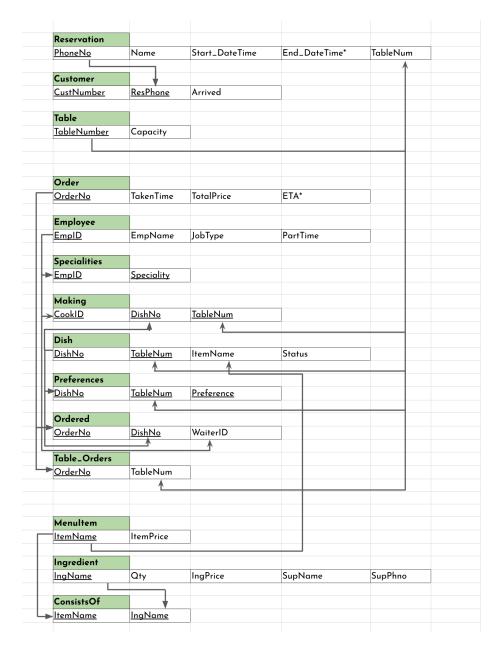
## Second Normal Form

The second normal form requires that no non-prime attribute is dependent on a subset of the primary key. Most tables either have a singleton primary key or have no non-prime attributes, and therefore satisfy this normal form.

The only table that needs to be decomposed is ORDERED, in which the dependency OrderNo  $\rightarrow$  TableNum exists (the key is  $\langle$ OrderNo, DishNo $\rangle$ ). To solve this, TableNum is removed from ORDERED and a new relation, TABLE\_ORDERS, is created. This relation has as its key OrderNo and another attribute, *i.e.*, TableNum. Both these two new tables satisfy 2NF.



Second Normal Form