Query-based Text Summarization using Generative Adversarial Networks

On behalf of the de Melo Lab for the NSF

Abhinav Madahar

2018 April 25

Rutgers University

Outline

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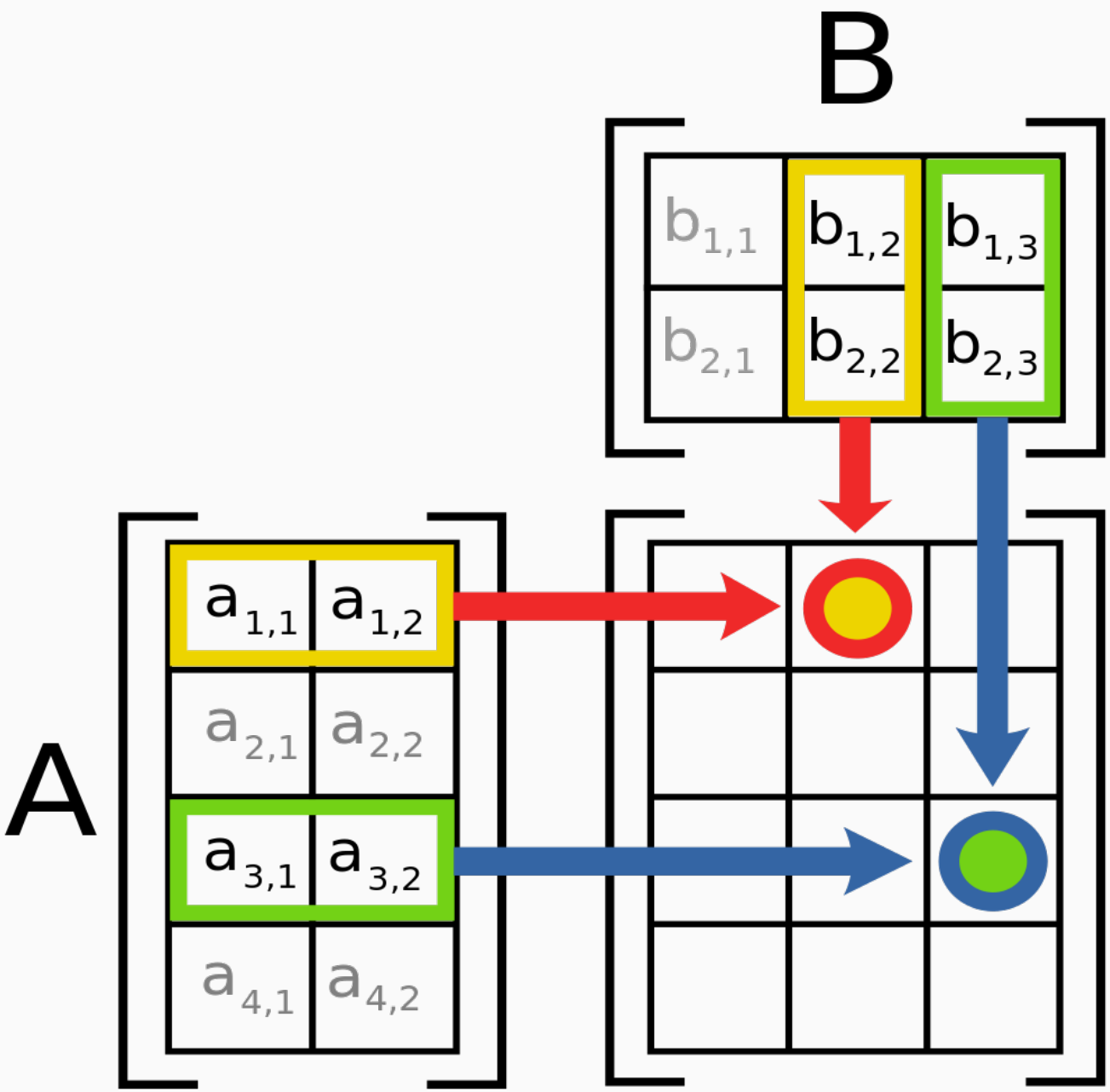
Introduction

What are artificial intelligence and machine learning?



Motivation

> *Systematic reviews are a cornerstone of evidence-based care and a necessary foundation for care recommendations to be labeled clinical practice guidelines. However, they become* **outdated relatively quickly** *and require substantial resources to maintain relevance. One particularly time-consuming task is* **updating the search to identify relevant articles published since the last search.** *[. . .] Machine learning shows promise for* **decreasing the effort** *involved in updating searches for systematic reviews.*

(Shekelle, Shetty, Newberry, Maglione, and Motala, 2017)

Goals

Objectives

Abhinav Madahar
https://abhinavmadahar.com/ ▾
News. I will intern in Johnson & Johnson's medical devices team as a data scientist this summer. Blog. Mathematics. The Greatest Divisor of p2−1 p 2 − 1 for Primes p>3 p > 3 · The Intersection of Sets is a Set · Proof by Induction · Graphs and Subgraphs. Computer Science. How to Win a Hackathon with Machine Learning ...

Abhinav Madahar
https://abhinavmadahar.com/ ▾
Abhinav Madahar is an undergraduate student at Rutgers University best known for his work in computer science.

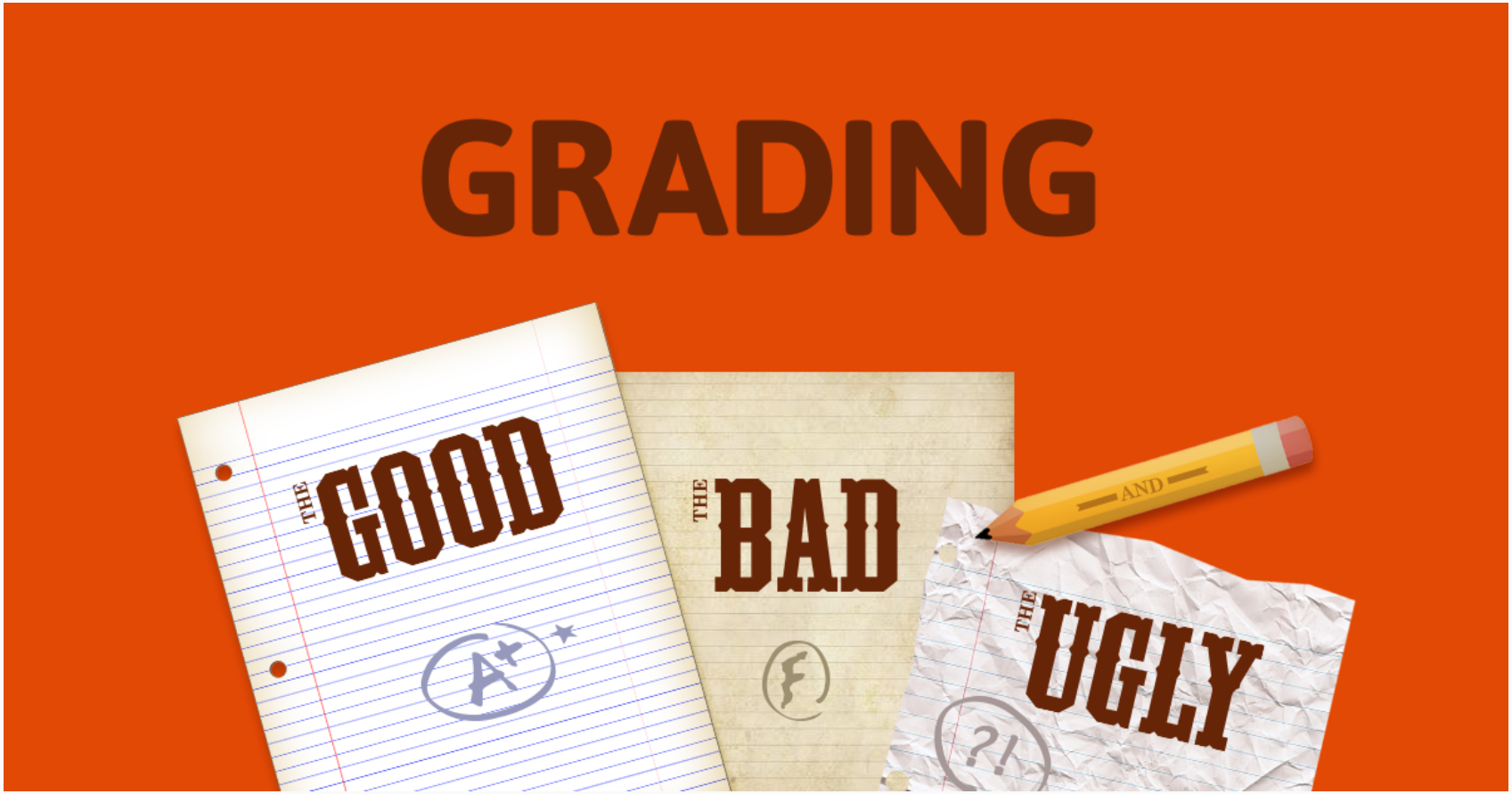
Intellectual Merit

- New techniques for summarizing a search result
- New techniques to train generative adversarial networks

Broader Impact Activities

- Educating students on modern machine learning via Rutgers Masters' of Computer Science and online courses.
- Publication of example implementation code to help software engineers apply our research.

Evaluation



Organization Information

Needs

The Growth of the Internet

In todays era, when the size of information and data is increasing exponentially, there is an upcoming need to create a concise version of the information available.

(Bhartiya and Singh, 2014),
(Mishra et al., 2014),
(Farzindar and Lapalme, 2004)

The Existing Solution to Finding Information Online

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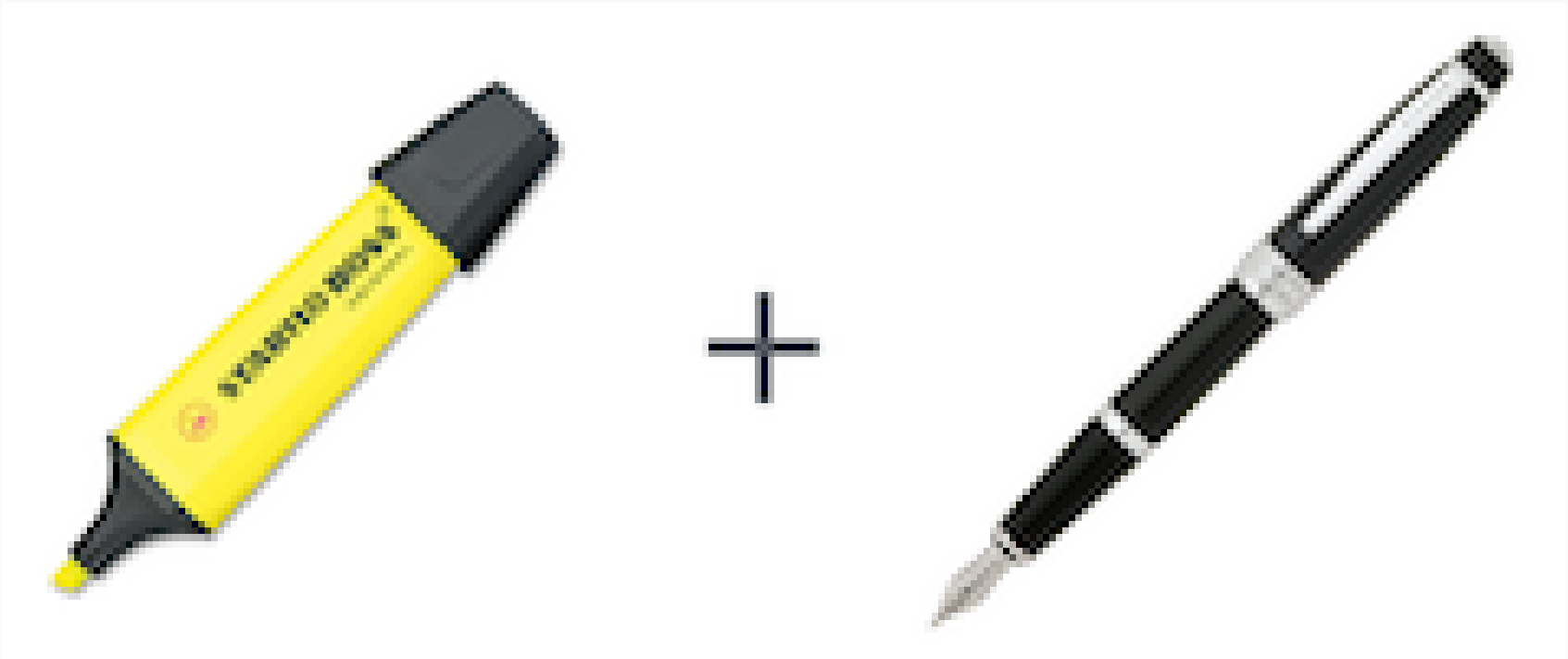
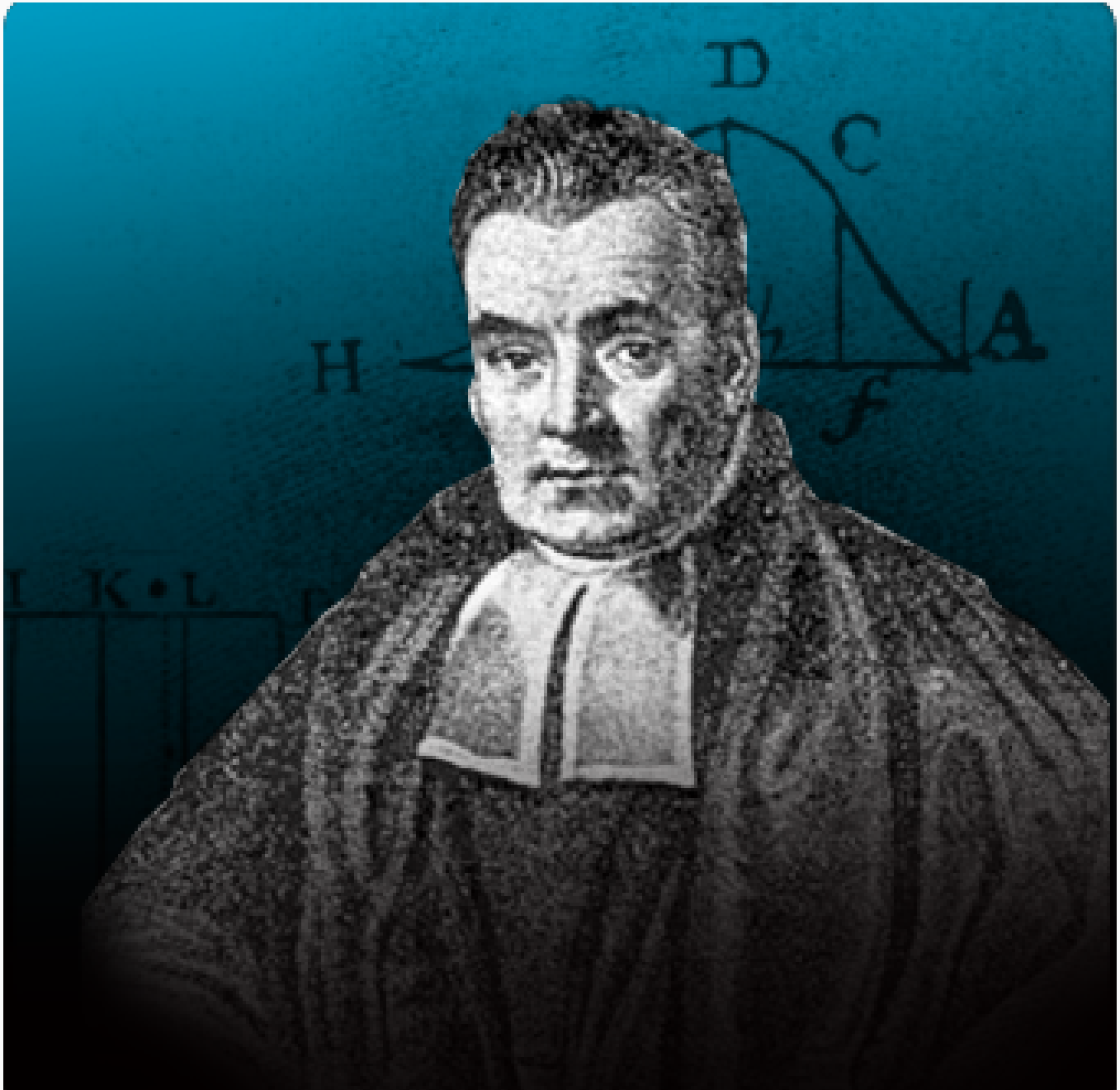
(Hasselqvist, Helmertz, and Kågebäck, 2017),
(Torres-Moreno and Torres-Moreno, 2014)

Background

Extractive vs Abstractive



Bayesian Model



Word Duplication

Predicted Summary: *the large to euthanasia is a natural death* **life life** *use*

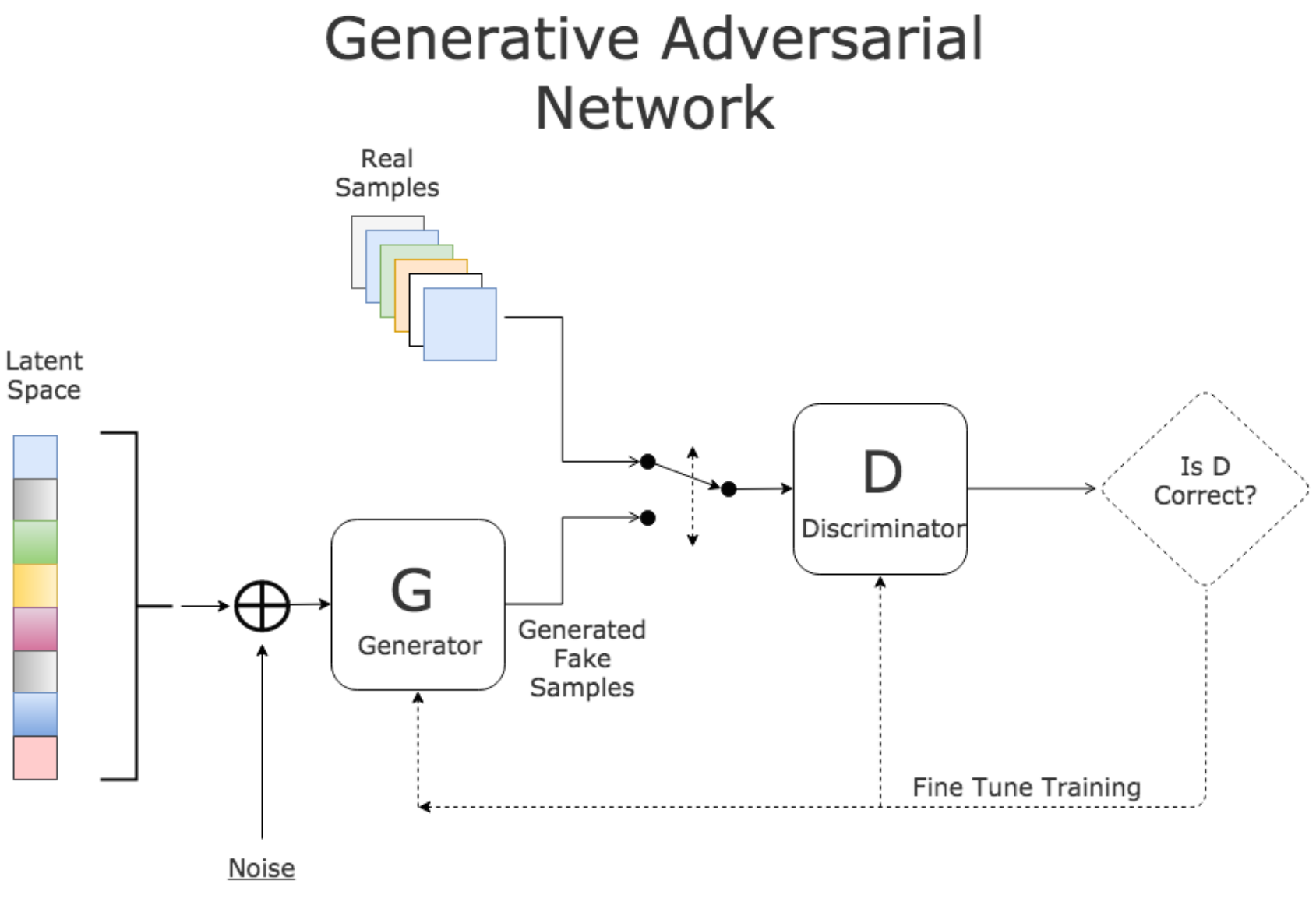
(Nema, Khapra, Laha, and Ravindran, 2017)

Question/Answer Model

How does this document relate to that query?

(Hasselqvist et al., 2017)

Generative Adversarial Network



Organization Information

Members

- 11 PhD students
- A few masters and undergraduate students

Location

清華大學
TSINGHUA UNIVERSITY
1911

NEW JERSEY RUTGERS THE STATE UNIVERSITY OF
1766
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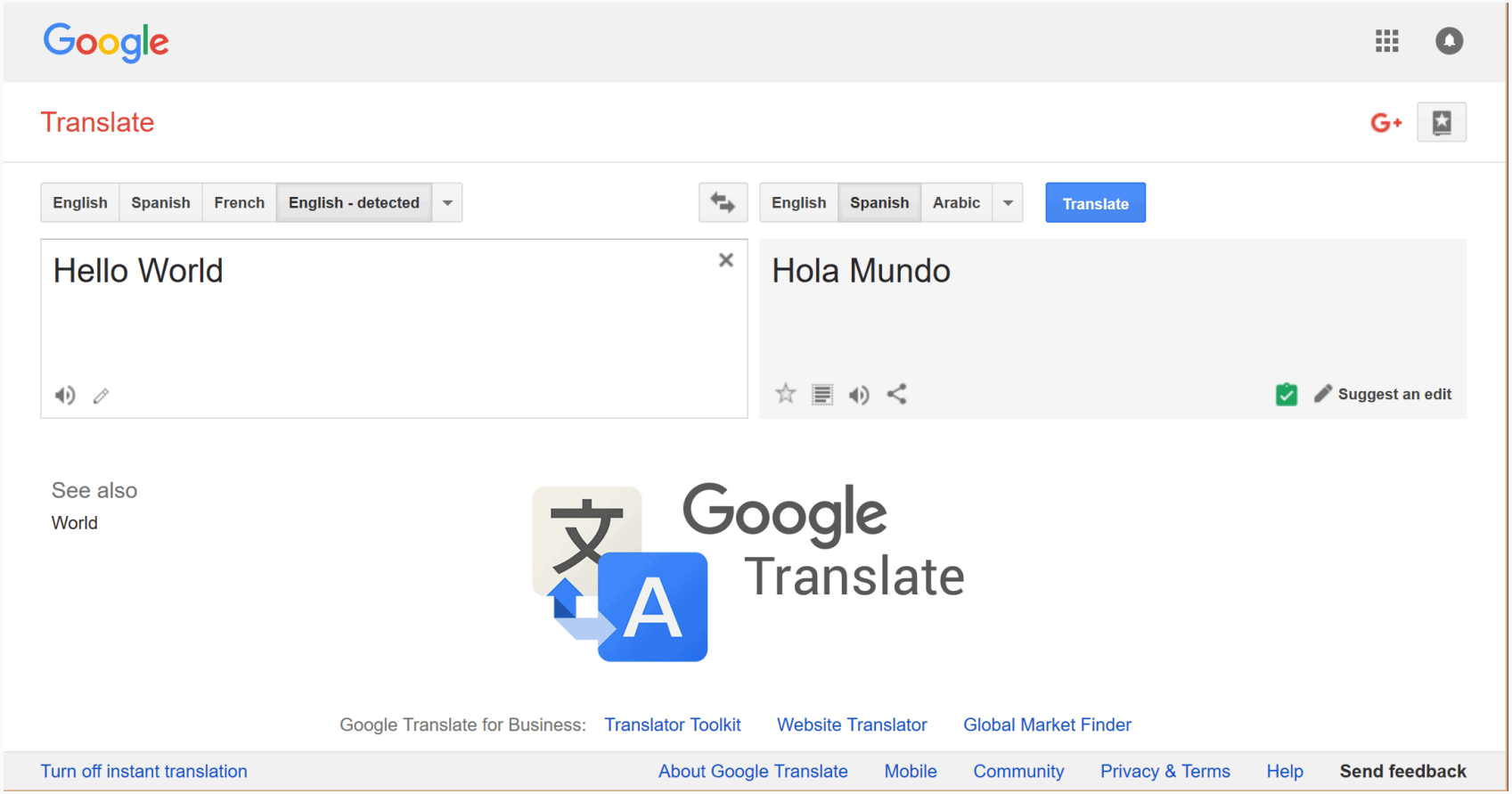
Awards

Awards and Recognition

- **Best Paper Award** (out of 945 full paper submissions)
  19th ACM Conference on Information and Knowledge Management (CIKM 2010) [certificate]
- **Best Paper Award**
  International Conference on Global Interoperability for Language Resources (ICGL 2008) [picture]
- **Best Paper Award**
  NAACL 2015 Workshop on Vector Space Modeling for NLP (sponsored by Google DeepMind and TextKernel)
- **Best Paper Honorable Mention**
  52nd Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL 2014)
- **Best Student Paper Nominee** (top 3)
  ESWC 2015
- **Best Paper Nominee** (with Tugba Kulahcioglu)
  12th IEEE International Conference on Semantic Computing, Laguna Hills, CA, 2018
- **Best Demonstration Award** (with Johannes Hoffart, Fabian Suchanek, Klaus Berberich, Edwin Lewis-Kelham, Gerhard Weikum)
  20th International World Wide Web Conference (WWW 2011)
- **Nominee for Best German/Swiss/Austrian Computer Science Dissertation 2010** (GI-Dissertationspreis 2010)
- **Dr. Eduard Martin Prize**
  awarded for best Saarland University dissertations across all disciplines

Previous Industry Work

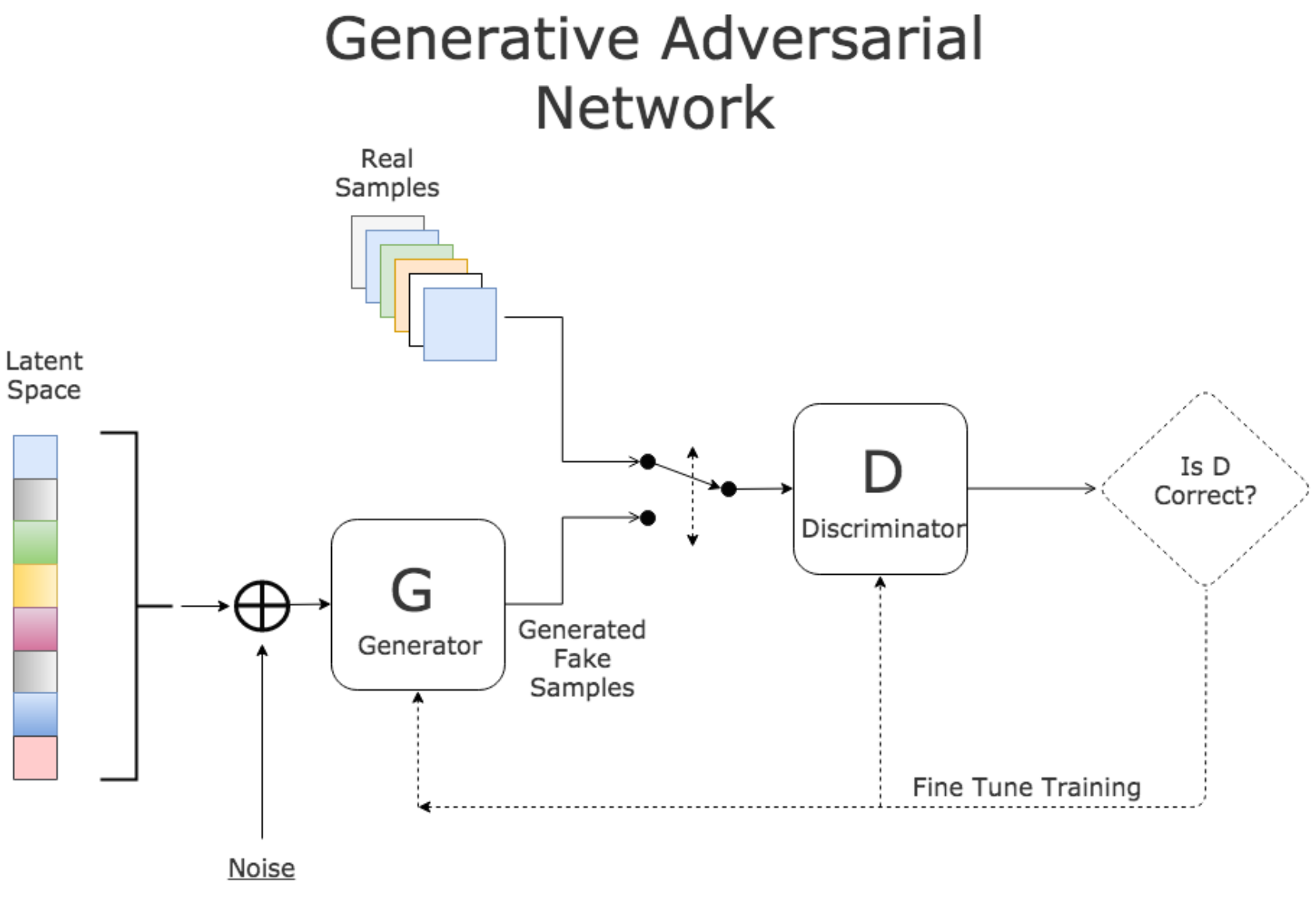


Previous Grants

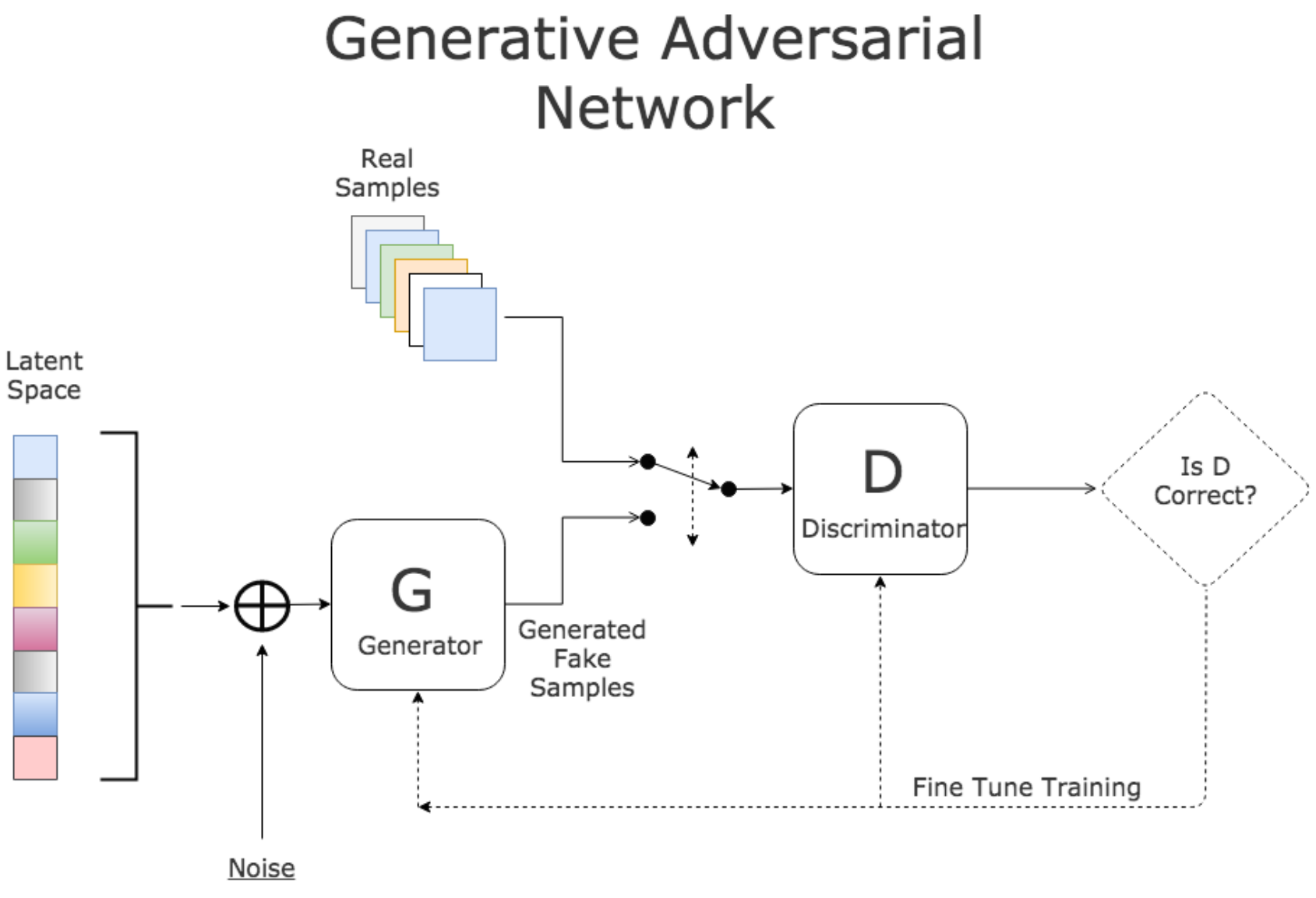
Our Project

1. Collect and Compile Data

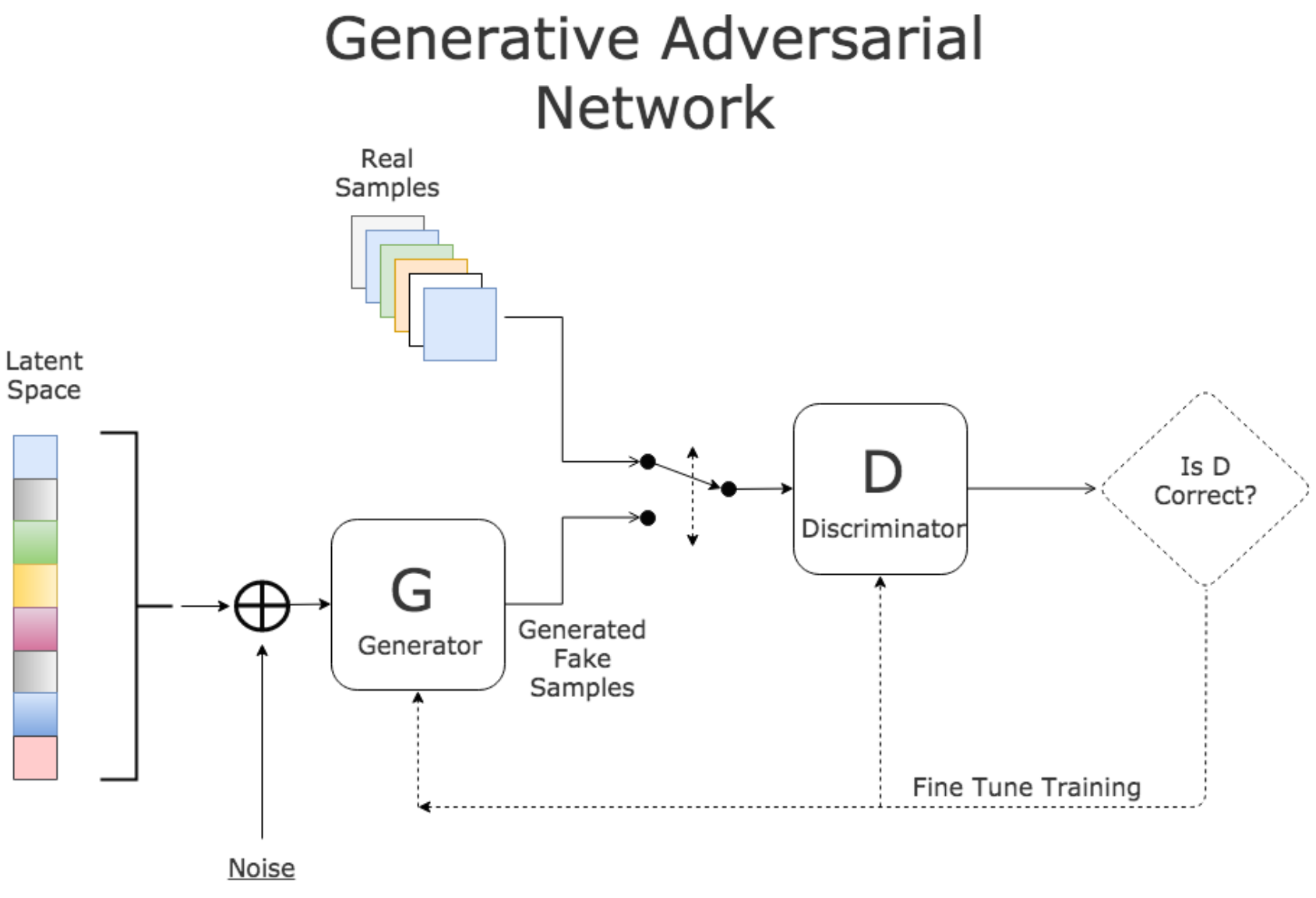
2. Develop a Generator Model



3. Develop a Discriminator Model



4. Go back to step 1 and Implement Recent Developments



Budget

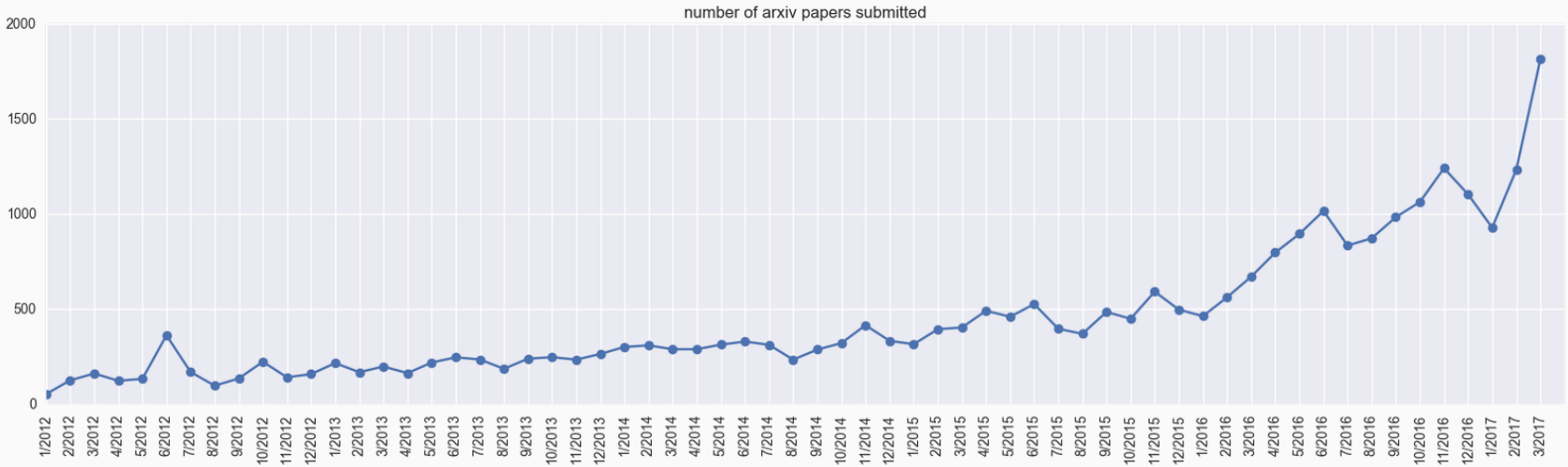
Overall cost

$90 000	Gerard de Melo's Salary for 2 semesters (spread over 2 years)
$120 000	PhD students (2 students for 4 years)
$110 000	Postdoc (1 postdoc for 2 years)
$30 000	Conference publication (3 conferences)
$50 000	Laboratory tools (hardware, software, etc.)

Total: $400 000

Impact

Intellectual Merit



- New generative models
- New discriminative models
- Training GANs (e.g. loss, optimizers, etc.)
- More datasets

Broader Impact Activities

- Easier application into industry with sample code
- Rutgers courses
- Online course

References

References

Bhartiya, D. & Singh, A. (2014). A Semantic Approach to Summarization. *arXiv:1406.1203 [cs]*. arXiv: 1406.1203. Retrieved March 6, 2018, from http://arxiv.org/abs/1406.1203

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