Sail Manual

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Contents

1   Introduction

This is a manual describing the Sail specification language, its common library, compiler, interpreter and type system. However it is currently in early stages of being written, so questions to the developers are highly encouraged.

2   Tips for Writing Sail specifications

This section attempts to offer advice for writing Sail specifications that will work well with the Sail executable interpreter and compilers.

These tips use ideomatic Sail code; the Sail syntax is formally defined in following section.

Some tips might also be advice for good ways to specify instructions; this will come from a combination of users and Sail developers.

- Declare memory access functions as one read, one write for each kind of access.

  For basic user-mode instructions, there should be the need for only one memory read and one memory write function. These should each be declared using `val extern` and should have effect `wmem` and `rmem` accordingly.

  Commonly, a memory read function will take as parameters a size (an number below 32) and an address and return a bit vector with length (8 * size). The sequential and concurrent interpreters both only read and write memory as a factor of bytes.

- Declare a default vector order

  Vectors can be either decreasing or increasing, i.e. if we have a vector a with elements [1,2,3] then in an increasing specification the 1 is accessed with `a[0]` but with `a[2]` in a decreasing system. Early in your specification, it is beneficial to clarity to say default Ord inc or default Ord dec.

- Vectors don't necessarily begin indexing at 0 or n-1

  Without any additional specification, a vector will begin indexing at 0 in an increasing spec and n-1 in a decreasing specification. A type declaration can reset this first position to any number.

  Importantly, taking a slice of a vector does not reset the indexes. So if `a = [1,2,3,4]` in an increasing system the slice `a[2 ..3]` generates the vector `[3,4]` and the 3 is indexed at 2 in either vector.

- Be precise in numeric types.

  While Sail includes very wide types like int and nat, consider that for bounds checking, numeric operations, and and clear understanding, these really are unbounded quantities. If you know that a number in the specification will range only between 0 and 32, 0 and 4, -32 to 32, it is better to use a specific range type such as [|32|].

  Similarly, if you don't know the range precisely, it may also be best to remain polymorphic and let Sail's type resolution work out bounds in a particular use rather than removing all bounds; to do this, use [:'n:] to say that it will polymorphically take some number.
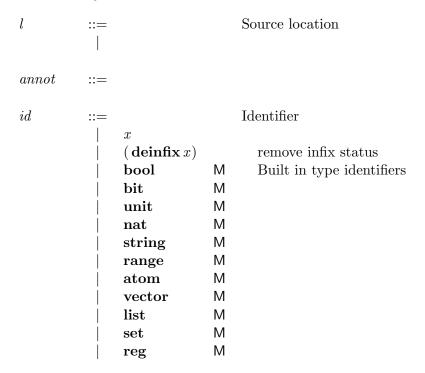
- Use bit vectors for registers.

  Sail the language will readily allow a register to store a value of any type. However, the Sail executable interpreter expects that it is simulating a uni-processor machine where all registers are bit vectors.

  A vector of length one, such as a can read the element of a a either with `a` or `a[0]`.

- Have functions named decode and execute to evaluate instructions.

  The sail interpreter is hard-wired to look for functions with these names.

3   Sail syntax

l	::=			Source location
	|			
$annot$	::=			
id	::=			Identifier
	|	x		
	|	(**deinfix** x)		remove infix status
	|	**bool**	M	Built in type identifiers
	|	**bit**	M	
	|	**unit**	M	
	|	**nat**	M	
	|	**string**	M	
	|	**range**	M	
	|	**atom**	M	
	|	**vector**	M	
	|	**list**	M	
	|	**set**	M	
	|	**reg**	M	

| *to_num*   M   Built in function identifiers
| *to_vec*   M

kid   ::=   variables with kind, ticked to differntiate from program variables
| '*x*

base_kind   ::=   base kind
| **Type**   kind of types
| **Nat**   kind of natural number size expressions
| **Order**   kind of vector order specifications
| **Effect**   kind of effect sets

kind   ::=   kinds
| $base\_kind_1 \to ... \to base\_kind_n$

nexp   ::=   expression of kind Nat, for vector sizes and origins
| *kid*   variable
| *num*   constant
| $nexp_1 * nexp_2$ product
| $nexp_1 + nexp_2$ sum
| $nexp_1 - nexp_2$ subtraction, error for nexp1 to be smaller than nexp2
| $2**nexp$ exponential
| **neg** *nexp*   For internal use
| (*nexp*)   S

order   ::=   vector order specifications, of kind Order
| *kid*   variable
| **inc**   increasing (little-endian)
| **dec**   decreasing (big-endian)
| (*order*)   S

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$base\_effect$	::=			effect
	|	**rreg**		read register
	|	**wreg**		write register
	|	**rmem**		read memory
	|	**wmem**		write memory
	|	**wmea**		signal effective address for writing memory
	|	**wmv**		write memory, sending only value
	|	**barr**		memory barrier
	|	**depend**		dynamic footprint
	|	**undef**		undefined-instruction exception
	|	**unspec**		unspecified values
	|	**nondet**		nondeterminism from intra-instruction parallelism
	|	**escape**		Tracking of expressions and functions that might call exit
	|	**lset**		Local mutation happend; not user-writable

$effect$	::=			effect set, of kind Effects
	|	kid		
	|	$\{base\_effect_1, .., base\_effect_n\}$		effect set
	|	**pure**	M	sugar for empty effect set
	|	$effect_1 \uplus .. \uplus effect_n$	M	meta operation for combining sets of effects

typ	::=			Type expressions, of kind **Type**
	|	$\_$		Unspecified type
	|	id		Defined type
	|	kid		Type variable
	|	$typ_1 \rightarrow typ_2$ **effect** $effect$		Function type (first-order only in user code)
	|	$(typ_1, ..., typ_n)$		Tuple type
	|	$id\langle typ\_arg_1, .., typ\_arg_n\rangle$		type constructor application
	|	(typ)	S	
	|	$[|nexp|]$	S	sugar for `range<0, nexp>`

	$[\|nexp : nexp'\|]$	S	sugar for `range< nexp, nexp'>`
	$[: nexp :]$	S	sugar for `atom<nexp>` which is special case of `range<nexp,nexp>`
	$typ[nexp]$	S	sugar for vector indexed by $[\ nexp\ ]$
	$typ[nexp : nexp']$	S	sugar for vector indexed by $[\ nexp..nexp'\ ]$
	$typ[nexp <: nexp']$	S	sugar for increasing vector indexed as above
	$typ[nexp :> nexp']$	S	sugar for decreasing vector indexed as above

typ_arg ::=   Type constructor arguments of all kinds
	nexp
	typ
	order
	effect

n_constraint ::=   constraint over kind **Nat**
	$nexp = nexp'$
	$nexp \geq nexp'$
	$nexp \leq nexp'$
	$kid\ \textbf{IN}\ \{num_1, ..., num_n\}$

kinded_id ::=   optionally kind-annotated identifier
| | *kid* identifier |
| | *kind kid* kind-annotated variable |

quant_item ::=   Either a kinded identifier or a nexp constraint for a typquant
| | *kinded_id* An optionally kinded identifier |
| | *n_constraint* A constraint for this type |

typquant ::=   type quantifiers and constraints
| | $\textbf{forall}\ quant\_item_1, ..., quant\_item_n.$ |

| sugar, omitting quantifier and constraints

typschm   ::=   type scheme
| *typquant typ*

name_scm_opt   ::=   Optional variable-naming-scheme specification for variables of defined type
|
| [**name** $= regexp$]

type_def   ::=   Type definition body
| **typedef** *id name_scm_opt* $=$ *typschm*
                                                            type abbreviation
| **typedef** *id name_scm_opt* $=$ **const struct** *typquant*$\{ typ_1\ id_1; \dots; typ_n\ id_n\ ;^? \}$
                                                            struct type definition
| **typedef** *id name_scm_opt* $=$ **const union** *typquant*$\{ type\_union_1; \dots; type\_union_n\ ;^? \}$
                                                            union type definition
| **typedef** *id name_scm_opt* $=$ **enumerate** $\{ id_1; \dots; id_n\ ;^? \}$
                                                            enumeration type definition
| **typedef** *id* $=$ **register bits** $[nexp : nexp']\{ index\_range_1 : id_1; \dots; index\_range_n : id_n \}$
                                                            register mutable bitfield type definition

type_union   ::=   Type union constructors
| *id*
| *typ id*

index_range   ::=   index specification, for bitfields in register types
| *num*   single index
| $num_1 .. num_2$ index range
| $index\_range_1, index\_range_2$ concatenation of index ranges

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lit	::=		Literal constant
	|	()	() : **unit**
	|	**bitzero**	**bitzero** : **bit**
	|	**bitone**	**bitone** : **bit**
	|	**true**	**true** : **bool**
	|	**false**	**false** : **bool**
	|	*num*	natural number constant
	|	*hex*	bit vector constant, C-style
	|	*bin*	bit vector constant, C-style
	|	**undefined**	constant representing undefined values
	|	*string*	string constant

$;^?$	::=		Optional semi-colon
	|		
	|	;	

pat	::=		Pattern
	|	*lit*	literal constant pattern
	|	_	wildcard
	|	$(pat\ \textbf{as}\ id)$	named pattern
	|	$(typ)pat$	typed pattern
	|	*id*	identifier
	|	$id(pat_1, .., pat_n)$	union constructor pattern
	|	$\{fpat_1; ...; fpat_n\,;^?\}$	struct pattern
	|	$[pat_1, .., pat_n]$	vector pattern
	|	$[num_1 = pat_1, .., num_n = pat_n]$	vector pattern (with explicit indices)
	|	$pat_1 : .... : pat_n$	concatenated vector pattern
	|	$(pat_1, ..., pat_n)$	tuple pattern
	|	$[||pat_1, .., pat_n||]$	list pattern
	|	(pat)	S

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fpat	::=		Field pattern
	|	$id = pat$	

exp	::=			Expression
	|	$\{exp_1; \ldots; exp_n\}$		block
	|	**nondet** $\{exp_1; \ldots; exp_n\}$		nondeterminisitic block, expressions evaluate in an unspecified order, or concurrently
	|	id		identifier
	|	lit		literal constant
	|	$(typ)\,exp$		cast
	|	$id(exp_1, \ldots, exp_n)$		function application
	|	$id\ exp$	S	No extra parens needed when exp is a tuple
	|	$exp_1\ id\ exp_2$		infix function application
	|	$(exp_1, \ldots., exp_n)$		tuple
	|	**if** exp_1 **then** exp_2 **else** exp_3		conditional
	|	**if** exp_1 **then** exp_2	S	
	|	**foreach** $(id$ **from** exp_1 **to** exp_2 **by** exp_3 **in** $order)\,exp_4$		loop
	|	**foreach** $(id$ **from** exp_1 **to** exp_2 **by** $exp_3)\,exp_4$	S	
	|	**foreach** $(id$ **from** exp_1 **to** $exp_2)\,exp_3$	S	
	|	**foreach** $(id$ **from** exp_1 **downto** exp_2 **by** $exp_3)\,exp_4$	S	
	|	**foreach** $(id$ **from** exp_1 **downto** $exp_2)\,exp_3$	S	
	|	$[exp_1, \ldots, exp_n]$		vector (indexed from 0)
	|	$[num_1 = exp_1, \ldots, num_n = exp_n\ opt\_default]$		vector (indexed consecutively)
	|	$exp[exp']$		vector access
	|	$exp[exp_1..exp_2]$		subvector extraction
	|	$[exp\ \textbf{with}\ exp_1 = exp_2]$		vector functional update
	|	$[exp\ \textbf{with}\ exp_1 : exp_2 = exp_3]$		vector subrange update (with vector)
	|	$exp : exp_2$		vector concatenation
	|	$[||exp_1, \ldots, exp_n||]$		list
	|	$exp_1 :: exp_2$		cons
	|	$\{fexps\}$		struct

|	$\{exp\ \textbf{with}\ fexps\}$		functional update of struct
|	$exp.id$		field projection from struct
|	$\textbf{switch}\ exp\{\ \textbf{case}\ pexp_1\ ...\ \textbf{case}\ pexp_n\}$		pattern matching
|	$letbind\ \textbf{in}\ exp$		let expression
|	$lexp := exp$		imperative assignment
|	$\textbf{exit}\ exp$		expression to halt all current execution, potentially calling a system, trap, or interrupt handler with exp
|	$\textbf{assert}\ (exp, exp')$		expression to halt with error, when the first expression is true, reporting the optional string as an error
|	(exp)	S	
|	$(annot)exp$		This is an internal cast, generated during type checking that will resolve into a syntactic cast after
|	$annot$		This is an internal use for passing nexp information to library functions, postponed for constraint solving
|	$annot, annot'$		This is like the above but the user has specified an implicit parameter for the current function
|	$\textbf{comment}\ string$		For generated unstructured comments
|	$\textbf{comment}\ exp$		For generated structured comments
|	$\textbf{let}\ lexp = exp\ \textbf{in}\ exp'$		This is an internal node for compilation that demonstrates the scope of a local mutable variable
|	$\textbf{let}\ pat = exp\ \textbf{in}\ exp'$		This is an internal node, used to distinguised some introduced lets during processing from original ones
|	$\textbf{return}\ (exp)$		For internal use to embed into monad definition

$lexp$ ::=   lvalue expression

|	id		identifier
|	$id(exp_1, .., exp_n)$		memory write via function call
|	$id\ exp$	S	
|	$(typ)id$		
|	$lexp[exp]$		vector element
|	$lexp[exp_1..exp_2]$		subvector
|	$lexp.id$		struct field

$fexp$ ::=   Field-expression

|	$id = exp$	

$fexps$ ::=   Field-expression list

| $fexp_1; ... ; fexp_n ;^?$

opt_default	::=		Optional default value for indexed vectors, to define a defualt value for any unspecified positions in a sparse map
		; **default** $= exp$	

| *pexp* | ::= | | Pattern match |
| | | $pat \rightarrow exp$ | |

| *tannot_opt* | ::= | | Optional type annotation for functions |
| | | *typquant typ* | |

rec_opt	::=		Optional recursive annotation for functions
			non-recursive
		rec	recursive

effect_opt	::=		Optional effect annotation for functions
			sugar for empty effect set
		effect *effect*	

| *funcl* | ::= | | Function clause |
| | | *id pat* $= exp$ | |

| *fundef* | ::= | | Function definition |
| | | **function** *rec_opt tannot_opt effect_opt funcl*$_1$ **and** ... **and** *funcl*$_n$ | |

letbind	::=		Let binding
		let *typschm pat* $= exp$	value binding, explicit type (*pat* must be total)
		let *pat* $= exp$	value binding, implicit type (*pat* must be total)

val_spec	::=		Value type specification
	|	**val** *typschm id*	
	|	**val extern** *typschm id*	
	|	**val extern** *typschm id = string*	Specify the type and id of a function from Lem, where the string must provide an explicit path to the requ

default_spec	::=		Default kinding or typing assumption
	|	**default** *base_kind kid*	
	|	**default Order** *order*	
	|	**default** *typschm id*	

scattered_def	::=		Function and type union definitions that can be spread across a file. Each one must end in **id**
	|	**scattered function** *rec_opt tannot_opt effect_opt id*	
			scattered function definition header
	|	**function clause** *funcl*	scattered function definition clause
	|	**scattered typedef** *id name_scm_opt =* **const union** *typquant*	
			scattered union definition header
	|	**union** *id* **member** *type_union*	scattered union definition member
	|	**end** *id*	scattered definition end

reg_id	::=		
	|	*id*	

alias_spec	::=		Register alias expression forms. Other than where noted, each id must refer to an unaliased register of type v
	|	*reg_id.id*	
	|	*reg_id[exp]*	
	|	*reg_id[exp..exp′]*	
	|	*reg_id : reg_id′*	

dec_spec	::=		Register declarations
	|	**register** *typ id*	

| **register alias** $id = alias\_spec$
| **register alias** $typ\ id = alias\_spec$

def ::=   Top-level definition
| $type\_def$ type definition
| $fundef$ function definition
| $letbind$ value definition
| val_spec top-level type constraint
| $default\_spec$ default kind and type assumptions
| $scattered\_def$ scattered function and type definition
| dec_spec register declaration
| dec_comm generated comments

$defs$ ::=   Definition sequence
| $def_1 .. def_n$

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4 Sail primitive types and functions

| *built_in_types* | ::= | | Type Kind |

	|	**bit** : **Typ**	
	|	**unit** : **Typ**	
	|	**forall Nat** $'n$. **Nat** $'m$. **range** $<' n,' m >$: **Nat** $\rightarrow$ **Nat** $\rightarrow$ **Typ**	
	|	**forall Nat** $'n$. **atom** $<' n >$: **Nat** $\rightarrow$ **Typ**	singleton number, instead of range$<' n,' r$
	|	**forall Nat** $'n$, **Nat** $'m$, **Order** $'o$, **Typ** $'t$. **vector** $\langle 'n,' m,' o,' t \rangle$: **Nat** $\rightarrow$ **Nat** $\rightarrow$ **Order** $\rightarrow$ **Typ**	
	|	**forall Typ** $'a$. **option** $\langle 'a \rangle$: **Typ** $\rightarrow$ **Typ**	
	|	**forall Typ** $'t$. **register** $\langle 't \rangle$: **Typ** $\rightarrow$ **Typ**	
	|	**forall Typ** $'t$. **reg** $\langle 't \rangle$: **Typ** $\rightarrow$ **Typ**	internal reference cell
	|	**forall Nat** $'n$. **implicit** $<' n >$: **Nat** $\rightarrow$ **Typ**	To add to a function val specification ind

| *built_in_type_abbreviations* | ::= | |

	|	**bool** $\Rightarrow$ **bit**
	|	**nat** $\Rightarrow [|0..pos\_infinity|]$
	|	**int** $\Rightarrow [|neg\_infinity..pos\_infinity|]$
	|	$uint8 \Rightarrow [|0..2**8|]$
	|	$uint16 \Rightarrow [|0..2**16|]$
	|	$uint32 \Rightarrow [|0..2**32|]$
	|	$uint64 \Rightarrow [|0..2**64|]$

| *functions* | ::= | | Built-in functions: all have effect pure, all order polymorphic |

	|	**val forall Typ** $'a.'a \rightarrow$ **unit** : **ignore**	
	|	**val forall Typ** $'a.'a \rightarrow$ **option** $\langle 'a \rangle$: **Some**	
	|	**val forall Typ** $'a$. **unit** $\rightarrow$ **option** $\langle 'a \rangle$: **None**	
	|	**val** $([:' n :], [:' m :]) \rightarrow [|'n +' m|]$: $+$	arithmetic addition
	|	**val forall Nat** $'n$.(**bit** $['n]$, **bit** $['n]$) $\rightarrow$ **bit** $['n]$: $+$	unsigned vector addition
	|	**val forall Nat** $'n$.(**bit** $['n]$, **bit** $['n]$) $\rightarrow$ (**bit** $['n]$, **bit** , **bit**) : $+$	unsigned vector addition with overflow, carry out
	|	**val forall Nat** $'n$.(**bit** $['n]$, **bit** $['n]$) $\rightarrow$ **bit** $['n]$: $+\_s$	signed vector addition
	|	**val forall Nat** $'n$.($bit['n]$, **bit** $['n]$) $\rightarrow$ (**bit** $['n]$, **bit** , **bit**) : $+\_s$	signed vector addition with overflow, carry out

| **val** $([|'n..'m|], [|'o..'p|]) \rightarrow [|'n -' o..'m -' p|] : -$ arithmetic subtraction
| **val forall Nat** $'n.(\textbf{bit}\,['n], \textbf{bit}\,['n]) \rightarrow \textbf{bit}\,['n] : -$ unsigned vector subtraction
| **val forall Nat** $'n.(\textbf{bit}\,['n], \textbf{bit}\,['n]) \rightarrow (\textbf{bit}\,['n], \textbf{bit}\,, \textbf{bit}\,) : -$ unsigned vector subtraction with overflow, carry out
| **val forall Nat** $'n.(\textbf{bit}\,['n], \textbf{bit}\,['n]) \rightarrow \textbf{bit}\,['n] : -\_s$ signed vector subtraction
| **val forall Nat** $'n.(bit['n], \textbf{bit}\,['n]) \rightarrow (\textbf{bit}\,['n], \textbf{bit}\,, \textbf{bit}\,) : -\_s$ signed vector subtraction with overflow, carry out
| **val** $([|'n..'m|], [|'o..'p|]) \rightarrow [|'n *' o..'m *' p|] : *$ arithmetic multiplication
| **val forall Nat** $'n.(\textbf{bit}\,['n], \textbf{bit}\,['n]) \rightarrow \textbf{bit}\,[2 *' n] : *$ unsigned vector multiplication
| **val forall Nat** $'n.(\textbf{bit}\,['n], \textbf{bit}\,['n]) \rightarrow \textbf{bit}\,[2 *' n] : *\_s$ signed vector multiplication
| **val** $([|'n..'m|], [|1..'p|]) \rightarrow [|0..'p - 1|] : \textbf{mod}$ arithmetic modulo
| **val forall Nat** $'n.(\textbf{bit}\,['n], \textbf{bit}\,['n]) \rightarrow \textbf{bit}\,['n] : \textbf{mod}$ unsigned vector modulo
| **val** $([|'n..'m|], [|1..'p|]) \rightarrow [|'q..'r|] : \textbf{quot}$ arithmetic integer division
| **val forall Nat** $'n, \textbf{Nat}\,'m.(\textbf{bit}\,['n], \textbf{bit}\,['m]) \rightarrow \textbf{bit}\,['n] : \textbf{quot}$ unsigned vector division
| **val forall Nat** $'n, \textbf{Nat}\,'m.(\textbf{bit}\,['n], \textbf{bit}\,['m]) \rightarrow \textbf{bit}\,['n] : quot\_s$ signed vector division
| **val forall Typ** $'a, \textbf{Nat}\,'n.('a['n] \rightarrow [:' n :]) : \textbf{length}$
| **val forall Typ** $'a, \textbf{Nat}\,'n, \textbf{Nat}\,'m, 'n \leq' m.(\textbf{implicit}\,\langle'm\rangle, 'a['n]) \rightarrow' a['m] : \textbf{mask}$ reduce size of vector, dropping MSBits. Type system supplies implicit
| **val forall Nat** $'n.(\textbf{bit}\,['n], \textbf{bit}\,['n]) \rightarrow \textbf{bit} : \equiv$ vector equality
| **val forall Typ** $'a, \textbf{Typ}\,'b.('a, 'b) \rightarrow \textbf{bit} : \equiv$
| **val forall Typ** $'a, \textbf{Typ}\,'b.('a, 'b) \rightarrow \textbf{bit} : !=$
| **val** $([|'n..'m|], [|'o..'p|]) \rightarrow \textbf{bit} : \langle$
| **val forall Nat** $'n.(\textbf{bit}\,['n], \textbf{bit}\,['n]) \rightarrow \textbf{bit} : \langle$ unsigned less than
| **val forall Nat** $'n.(\textbf{bit}\,['n], \textbf{bit}\,['n]) \rightarrow \textbf{bit} : < \_s$
| **val** $([|'n..'m|], [|'o..'p|]) \rightarrow \textbf{bit} : \rangle$
| **val forall Nat** $'n.(\textbf{bit}\,['n], \textbf{bit}\,['n]) \rightarrow \textbf{bit} : \rangle$ unsigned greater than
| **val forall Nat** $'n.(\textbf{bit}\,['n], \textbf{bit}\,['n]) \rightarrow \textbf{bit} : > \_s$
| **val** $([|'n..'m|], [|'o..'p|]) \rightarrow \textbf{bit} : \leq$
| **val forall Nat** $'n.(\textbf{bit}\,['n], \textbf{bit}\,['n]) \rightarrow \textbf{bit} : \leq$ unsigned less than or eq
| **val forall Nat** $'n.(\textbf{bit}\,['n], \textbf{bit}\,['n]) \rightarrow \textbf{bit} : <= \_s$
| **val** $([|'n..'m|], [|'o..'p|]) \rightarrow \textbf{bit} : \geq$
| **val forall Nat** $'n.(\textbf{bit}\,['n], \textbf{bit}\,['n]) \rightarrow \textbf{bit} : \geq$ unsigned greater than or eq

| **val forall Nat** $'n.$(**bit** $['n]$, **bit** $['n]$) $\to$ **bit** :>= $_{-}s$

| **val bit** $\to$ **bit** :   bit negation
| **val forall Nat** $'n.$ **bit** $['n]$ $\to$ **bit** $['n]$:   bitwise negation
| **val** (**bit** , **bit**) $\to$ **bit** : | bitwise or
| **val forall Nat** $'n.$(**bit** $['n]$, **bit** $['n]$) $\to$ **bit** $['n]$: |
| **val** (**bit** , **bit**) $\to$ **bit** : &   bitwise and
| **val forall Nat** $'n.$(**bit** $['n]$, **bit** $['n]$) $\to$ **bit** $['n]$: &
| **val** (**bit** , **bit**) $\to$ **bit** : $\uparrow$ bitwise xor
| **val forall Nat** $'n.$(**bit** $['n]$, **bit** $['n]$) $\to$ **bit** $['n]$: $\uparrow$
| **val forall Nat** $'n.$(**bit** , $[|'n|]$) $\to$ **bit** $['n]$: $\uparrow\uparrow$ duplicate bit into a vector
| **val forall Nat** $'n,$ **Nat** $'m,'m \leq' n.$(**bit** $['n]$, $[|'m|]$) $\to$ **bit** $['n]$:<<   left shift
| **val forall Nat** $'n,$ **Nat** $'m,'m \leq' n.$(**bit** $['n]$, $[|'m|]$) $\to$ **bit** $['n]$:>>   right shift
| **val forall Nat** $'n,$ **Nat** $'m,'m \leq' n.$(**bit** $['n]$, $[|'m|]$) $\to$ **bit** $['n]$:<<<   rotate

functions_with_coercions   ::=

| **val forall Nat** $'n.$($bit['n]$, **bit** $['n]$) $\to [|2 **' n|]$: +
| **val forall Nat** $'n,$ **Nat** $'o,$ **Nat** $'p.$(**bit** $['n]$, $[|'o..'p|]$) $\to$ **bit** $['n]$: +
| **val forall Nat** $'n,$ **Nat** $'o,$ **Nat** $'p.$($[|'o..'p|]$, **bit** $['n]$) $\to$ **bit** $['n]$: +
| **val forall Nat** $'n,$ **Nat** $'o,$ **Nat** $'p.$(**bit** $['n]$, $[|'o..'p|]$) $\to [|'o..'p + 2 **'n|]$: +
| **val forall Nat** $'n($ **bit** $['n]$, **bit**) $\to$ **bit** $['n]$: +
| **val forall Nat** $'n($ **bit** , **bit** $['n]$) $\to$ **bit** $['n]$: +
| **val forall Nat** $'n.$($bit['n]$, **bit** $['n]$) $\to [|2 **' n|]$: + $_{-}s$
| **val forall Nat** $'n,$ **Nat** $'o,$ **Nat** $'p.$(**bit** $['n]$, $[|'o..'p|]$) $\to$ **bit** $['n]$: + $_{-}s$
| **val forall Nat** $'n,$ **Nat** $'o,$ **Nat** $'p.$($[|'o..'p|]$, **bit** $['n]$) $\to$ **bit** $['n]$: + $_{-}s$
| **val forall Nat** $'n,$ **Nat** $'o,$ **Nat** $'p.$(**bit** $['n]$, $[|'o..'p|]$) $\to [|'o..'p + 2 **'n|]$: + $_{-}s$
| **val forall Nat** $'n($ **bit** $['n]$, **bit**) $\to$ **bit** $['n]$: + $_{-}s$
| **val forall Nat** $'n($ **bit** , **bit** $['n]$) $\to$ **bit** $['n]$: + $_{-}s$
| **val forall Nat** $'n,$ **Nat** $'o,$ **Nat** $'p.$(**bit** $['n]$, $[|'o..'p|]$) $\to$ **bit** $['n]$: $-$
| **val forall Nat** $'n,$ **Nat** $'o,$ **Nat** $'p.$($[|'o..'p|]$, **bit** $['n]$) $\to$ **bit** $['n]$: $-$
| **val forall Nat** $'n,$ **Nat** $'o,$ **Nat** $'p.$(**bit** $['n]$, $[|'o..'p|]$) $\to [|'o..'p + 2 **'n|]$: $-$

5 Sail type system

5.1 Internal type syntax

k	::=		Internal kinds
	|	K_Typ	
	|	K_Nat	
	|	K_Ord	
	|	K_Efct	
	|	$K\_Lam(k_0 \mathbin{..} k_n \to k')$	
	|	K_infer	Representing an unknown kind, inferred by context

$t,\ u$	::=		Internal types
	|	x	
	|	$'x$	
	|	$t_1 \to t_2\ \textit{effect}$	
	|	$(t_1,\ ....,\ t_n)$	
	|	$x\langle t\_args\rangle$	
	|	$t \mapsto t_1$	
	|	**register** $\langle t\_arg\rangle$	S
	|	**range** $\langle ne\ ne'\rangle$	S
	|	**atom** $\langle ne\rangle$	S
	|	**vector** $\langle ne\ ne'\ order\ t\rangle$	S
	|	**list** $\langle t\rangle$	S
	|	**reg** $\langle t\rangle$	S
	|	**implicit** $\langle ne\rangle$	S
	|	**bit**	S
	|	*string*	S
	|	**unit**	S
	|	$t[t\_arg_1/tid_1 \mathbin{..} t\_arg_n/tid_n]$	M

optx	::=		
	|	*x*	
	|		

tag	::=		Data indicating where the identifier arises and thus information necessary in compilation
	|	**None**	
	|	**Intro**	Denotes an assignment and lexp that introduces a binding
	|	**Set**	Denotes an expression that mutates a local variable
	|	**Global**	Globally let-bound or enumeration based value/variable
	|	**Ctor**	Data constructor from a type union
	|	**Extern** *optx*	External function, specied only with a val statement
	|	**Default**	Type has come from default declaration, identifier may not be bound locally
	|	**Spec**	
	|	**Enum** *num*	
	|	**Alias**	
	|	*Unknown_path optx*	Tag to distinguish an unknown path from a non-analysis non deterministic path

ne	::=		internal numeric expressions
	|	$'x$	
	|	*num*	
	|	**infinity**	
	|	$ne_1 * ne_2$	
	|	$ne_1 + ... + ne_n$	
	|	$ne_1 - ne_2$	
	|	$2 ** ne$	
	|	$(-ne)$	
	|	**zero**	S
	|	**one**	S
	|	**bitlength** (bin)	M
	|	**bitlength** (hex)	M

	count $(num_0 \dots num_i)$	M
	length $(pat_1 \dots pat_n)$	M
	length $(exp_1 \dots exp_n)$	M

t_arg ::=   Argument to type constructors

	t	
	ne	
	$effect$	
	$order$	
	fresh	M

t_args ::=   Arguments to type constructors

| | $t\_arg_1 \dots t\_arg_n$ | |

nec ::=   Numeric expression constraints

	$ne \leq ne'$	
	$ne = ne'$	
	$ne \geq ne'$	
	$'x\ \textbf{IN}\ \{num_1, \dots, num_n\}$	
	$nec_0 \mathbin{..} nec_n \to nec'_0 \dots nec'_m$	
	$nec_0 \dots nec_n$	

Σ^{N} ::=   nexp constraint lists

	$\{nec_1, \mathbin{..}, nec_n\}$	
	$\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}_1 \uplus \mathbin{..} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}_n$	M
	consistent_increase $ne_1\ ne'_1 \dots ne_n\ ne'_n$	M	Generates constraints from pairs of constraints, where the first of each pair is always larger than the su
	consistent_decrease $ne_1\ ne'_1 \dots ne_n\ ne'_n$	M	Generates constraints from pairs of constraints, where the first of each pair is always smaller than the
	resolve (Σ^{N})	

E^{D} ::=   Environments storing top level information, such as defined abbreviations, records, enumerations, and kin

| $\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle$
| ϵ
| $E^{\mathrm{D}} \uplus E^{\mathrm{D}}{}'$

kinf	::=			Whether a kind is default or from a local binding
		k		
		k **default**		

tid	::=			A type identifier or type variable
		id		
		kid		

E^{K}	::=			Kind environments
		$\{tid_1 \mapsto kinf_1, .., tid_n \mapsto kinf_n\}$		
		$E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1 \uplus .. \uplus E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_n$	M	In a unioning kinf, k default u k results in k (i.e. the default is locally forgotten)
		$E^{\mathrm{K}} \setminus E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1 .. E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_n$	M	

tinf	::=			Type variables, type, and constraints, bound to an identifier
		t		
		$E^{\mathrm{K}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, tag, t$		

E^{A}	::=			
		$\{tid_1 \mapsto tinf_1, .., tid_n \mapsto tinf_n\}$		
		$E^{\mathrm{A}}_1 \uplus .. \uplus E^{\mathrm{A}}_n$		

| *field_typs* | ::= | | | Record fields |
| | | $id_1 : t_1, .., id_n : t_n$ | | |

| E^{R} | ::= | | | Record environments |
| | | $\{\{field\_typs_1\} \mapsto tinf_1, .., \{field\_typs_n\} \mapsto tinf_n\}$ | | |

| $E^{\mathrm{R}}_1 \uplus\ ..\ \uplus E^{\mathrm{R}}_n$ M

$enumerate\_map$ ::=
| $\{num_1 \mapsto id_1 \,...\, num_n \mapsto id_n\}$

E^{E} ::=   Enumeration environments
| $\{t_1 \mapsto enumerate\_map_1,\ ..,\ t_n \mapsto enumerate\_map_n\}$
| $E^{\mathrm{E}}_1 \uplus\ ..\ \uplus E^{\mathrm{E}}_n$

E^{T} ::=   Type environments
| $\{id_1 \mapsto tinf_1,\ ..,\ id_n \mapsto tinf_n\}$
| $\{id \mapsto \mathbf{overload}\ tinf\ conformsto : tinf_1,\ ...,\ tinf_n\}$
| $(E^{\mathrm{T}}_1 \uplus\ ....\ \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}_n)$ M
| $\uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}_1 .. E^{\mathrm{T}}_n$ M
| $E^{\mathrm{T}} \setminus id_1 .. id_n$ M
| $(E^{\mathrm{T}}_1 \cap\ ....\ \cap E^{\mathrm{T}}_n)$ M
| $\cap E^{\mathrm{T}}_1 .. E^{\mathrm{T}}_n$ M

ts ::=
| $t_1,\ ..,\ t_n$

E ::=   Definition environment and lexical environment
| $\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle$
| ϵ M
| $E \uplus E'$

I ::=   Information given by type checking an expression
| $\langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, effect \rangle$
| I_ϵ Empty constraints, effect
| $I_1 \uplus I_2$

| $I_1 \uplus .. \uplus I_n$ Unions the constraints and effect

formula   ::=

| *judgement*
| $formula_1 \quad .. \quad formula_n$
| $E^{\mathrm{K}}(tid) \rhd kinf$ Kind lookup
| $E^{\mathrm{A}}(tid) \rhd tinf$
| $E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \rhd tinf$ Type lookup
| $E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \rhd \mathbf{overload}\ tinf : tinf_1 ... tinf_n$ Overloaded type lookup
| $E^{\mathrm{K}}(tid) <-|k$ Update the kind associated with id to k
| $E^{\mathrm{R}}(id_0 .. id_n) \rhd t, ts$ Record lookup
| $E^{\mathrm{R}}(t) \rhd id_0 : t_0 .. id_n : t_n$ Record looup by type
| $E^{\mathrm{E}}(t) \rhd enumerate\_map$ Enumeration lookup by type
| $\mathbf{dom}\,(E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1) \cap \mathbf{dom}\,(E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_2) = \emptyset$
| $\mathbf{dom}\,(E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1) \cap \mathbf{dom}\,(E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_2) = \emptyset$
| $\mathbf{disjoint\,doms}\,(E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1, ..., E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_n)$ Pairwise disjoint domains
| $id \notin \mathbf{dom}\,(E^{\mathrm{K}})$
| $id \notin \mathbf{dom}\,(E^{\mathrm{T}})$
| $id_0 : t_0 .. id_n : t_n \subset id'_0 : t'_0 .. id'_i : t'_i$
| $num_1 < ... < num_n$
| $num_1 > ... > num_n$
| $exp_1 \equiv exp_2$
| $E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1 \equiv E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_2$
| $E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1 \approx E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_2$
| $E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1 \equiv E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_2$
| $E^{\mathrm{R}}_1 \equiv E^{\mathrm{R}}_2$
| $E^{\mathrm{E}}_1 \equiv E^{\mathrm{E}}_2$
| $E^{\mathrm{D}}{}_1 \equiv E^{\mathrm{D}}{}_2$
| $E_1 \equiv E_2$
| $\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \equiv \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_2$

$$\begin{array}{ll}
| & id \equiv' id \\
| & x_1 \neq x_2 \\
| & lit_1 \neq lit_2 \\
| & I_1 \equiv I_2 \\
| & effect_1 \equiv effect_2 \\
| & t_1 \equiv t_2 \\
| & ne \equiv ne' \\
| & kid \equiv fresh\_kid(E^{\mathrm{D}})
\end{array}$$

5.2 Type relations

$\boxed{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_t t \, \mathbf{ok}}$ Well-formed types

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}}('x) \rhd K\_Typ}{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_t 'x \, \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_T\_VAR}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E^{\mathrm{K}}('x) \rhd K\_infer \\ E^{\mathrm{K}}('x) < -|K\_Typ \end{array}}{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_t 'x \, \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_T\_VAR}\textsc{Infer}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_t t_1 \, \mathbf{ok} \\ E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_t t_2 \, \mathbf{ok} \\ E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_e effect \, \mathbf{ok} \end{array}}{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_t t_1 \to t_2 \, effect \, \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_T\_FN}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_t t_1 \, \mathbf{ok} \quad .... \quad E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_t t_n \, \mathbf{ok}}{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_t (t_1, \, ..., t_n) \, \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_T\_TUP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E^{\mathrm{K}}(x) \rhd K\_Lam(k_1 \, .. \, k_n \to K\_Typ) \\ E^{\mathrm{K}}, k_1 \vdash t\_arg_1 \, \mathbf{ok} \quad .. \quad E^{\mathrm{K}}, k_n \vdash t\_arg_n \, \mathbf{ok} \end{array}}{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_t x \langle t\_arg_1 \, .. \, t\_arg_n \rangle \, \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_T\_APP}$$

$\boxed{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_e effect \, \mathbf{ok}}$ Well-formed effects

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}}('x) \rhd K\_Efct}{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_e 'x \, \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EF\_VAR}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E^{\mathrm{K}}(\text{'}x) \vartriangleright K\_infer \\ E^{\mathrm{K}}(\text{'}x) < -|K\_Efct \end{array}}{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_e \text{'}x \, \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EF\_VAR}\textsc{Infer}$$

$$\frac{}{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_e \{base\_effect_1, .., base\_effect_n\} \, \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EF\_SET}$$

$\boxed{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_n ne \, \mathbf{ok}}$ Well-formed numeric expressions

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}}(\text{'}x) \vartriangleright K\_Nat}{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_n \text{'}x \, \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_N\_VAR}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E^{\mathrm{K}}(\text{'}x) \vartriangleright K\_infer \\ E^{\mathrm{K}}(\text{'}x) < -|K\_Nat \end{array}}{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_n \text{'}x \, \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_N\_VAR}\textsc{Infer}$$

$$\frac{}{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_n num \, \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_N\_NUM}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_n ne_1 \, \mathbf{ok} \\ E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_n ne_2 \, \mathbf{ok} \end{array}}{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_n ne_1 + ne_2 \, \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_N\_SUM}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_n ne_1 \, \mathbf{ok} \\ E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_n ne_2 \, \mathbf{ok} \end{array}}{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_n ne_1 * ne_2 \, \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_N\_MULT}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_n ne \, \mathbf{ok}}{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_n 2 ** ne \, \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_N\_EXP}$$

$\boxed{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_o order \, \mathbf{ok}}$ Well-formed numeric expressions

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}}(\text{'}x) \vartriangleright K\_Ord}{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_o \text{'}x \, \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_ORD\_VAR}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E^{\mathrm{K}}(\text{'}x) \vartriangleright K\_infer \\ E^{\mathrm{K}}(\text{'}x) < -|K\_Ord \end{array}}{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_o \text{'}x \, \mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_ORD\_VAR}\textsc{Infer}$$

$\boxed{E^{\mathrm{K}}, k \vdash t\_arg \, \mathbf{ok}}$ Well-formed type arguments kind check matching the application type variable

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_t t \,\mathbf{ok}}{E^{\mathrm{K}}, K\_Typ \vdash t \,\mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_TARGS\_TYP}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_e \mathit{effect} \,\mathbf{ok}}{E^{\mathrm{K}}, K\_Efct \vdash \mathit{effect} \,\mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_TARGS\_EFF}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_n \mathit{ne} \,\mathbf{ok}}{E^{\mathrm{K}}, K\_Nat \vdash \mathit{ne} \,\mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_TARGS\_NAT}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_o \mathit{order} \,\mathbf{ok}}{E^{\mathrm{K}}, K\_Ord \vdash \mathit{order} \,\mathbf{ok}} \quad \text{CHECK\_TARGS\_ORD}$$

$\boxed{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash \mathit{kind} \rightsquigarrow k}$

$$\frac{}{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash \mathbf{Type} \rightsquigarrow K\_Typ} \quad \text{CONVERT\_KIND\_TYP}$$

$\boxed{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathit{quant\_item} \rightsquigarrow E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}$ Convert source quantifiers to kind environments and constraints

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash \mathit{kind} \rightsquigarrow k}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash \mathit{kind} \,'x \rightsquigarrow \{'x \mapsto k\}, \{\,\}} \quad \text{CONVERT\_QUANTS\_KIND}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}}('x) \rhd k}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash 'x \rightsquigarrow \{'x \mapsto k\}, \{\,\}} \quad \text{CONVERT\_QUANTS\_NOKIND}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \vdash \mathit{nexp}_1 \rightsquigarrow \mathit{ne}_1 \\ \vdash \mathit{nexp}_2 \rightsquigarrow \mathit{ne}_2 \end{array}}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathit{nexp}_1 = \mathit{nexp}_2 \rightsquigarrow \{\,\}, \{\mathit{ne}_1 = \mathit{ne}_2\}} \quad \text{CONVERT\_QUANTS\_EQ}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \vdash \mathit{nexp}_1 \rightsquigarrow \mathit{ne}_1 \\ \vdash \mathit{nexp}_2 \rightsquigarrow \mathit{ne}_2 \end{array}}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathit{nexp}_1 \geq \mathit{nexp}_2 \rightsquigarrow \{\,\}, \{\mathit{ne}_1 \geq \mathit{ne}_2\}} \quad \text{CONVERT\_QUANTS\_GTEQ}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \vdash \mathit{nexp}_1 \rightsquigarrow \mathit{ne}_1 \\ \vdash \mathit{nexp}_2 \rightsquigarrow \mathit{ne}_2 \end{array}}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathit{nexp}_1 \leq \mathit{nexp}_2 \rightsquigarrow \{\,\}, \{\mathit{ne}_1 \leq \mathit{ne}_2\}} \quad \text{CONVERT\_QUANTS\_LTEQ}$$

$$\overline{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \text{'}x\,\mathbf{IN}\,\{num_1, \dots, num_n\} \rightsquigarrow \{\,\}, \{\text{'}x\,\mathbf{IN}\,\{num_1, \dots, num_n\}\}} \quad \text{CONVERT\_QUANTS\_IN}$$

$\boxed{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typschm \rightsquigarrow t, E^{\mathrm{K}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}$ Convert source types with typeschemes to internal types and kind environments

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow t}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow t, \{\,\}, \{\,\}} \quad \text{CONVERT\_TYPSCHM\_NOQUANT}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash quant\_item_1 \rightsquigarrow E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \quad \dots \quad E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash quant\_item_n \rightsquigarrow E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_n, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_n \\ E^{\mathrm{K}} \equiv E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1 \uplus \dots \uplus E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_n \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \uplus \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, \{\,\}, \{\,\}, \{\,\} \rangle \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow t \end{array}}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathbf{forall}\,quant\_item_1, \dots, quant\_item_n.\,typ \rightsquigarrow t, E^{\mathrm{K}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \uplus \dots \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_n} \quad \text{CONVERT\_TYPSCHM\_QUANT}$$

$\boxed{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow t}$ Convert source types to internal types

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}}(\text{'}x) \rhd K\_Typ}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash \text{'}x \rightsquigarrow \text{'}x} \quad \text{CONVERT\_TYP\_VAR}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}}(x) \rhd K\_Typ}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash x \rightsquigarrow x} \quad \text{CONVERT\_TYP\_ID}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typ_1 \rightsquigarrow t_1 \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typ_2 \rightsquigarrow t_2 \end{array}}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typ_1 \rightarrow typ_2\,\mathbf{effect}\,effect \rightsquigarrow t_1 \rightarrow t_2\,effect} \quad \text{CONVERT\_TYP\_FN}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typ_1 \rightsquigarrow t_1 \quad \dots \quad E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typ_n \rightsquigarrow t_n}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash (typ_1, \dots, typ_n) \rightsquigarrow (t_1, \dots, t_n)} \quad \text{CONVERT\_TYP\_TUP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{K}}(x) \rhd K\_Lam(k_1 \dots k_n \rightarrow K\_Typ) \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle, k_1 \vdash typ\_arg_1 \rightsquigarrow t\_arg_1 \quad \dots \quad \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle, k_n \vdash typ\_arg_n \rightsquigarrow t\_arg_n \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash x\langle typ\_arg_1, \dots, typ\_arg_n \rangle \rightsquigarrow x\langle t\_arg_1 \dots t\_arg_n \rangle} \quad \text{CONVERT\_TYP\_APP}$$

$\boxed{E^{\mathrm{D}}, k \vdash typ\_arg \rightsquigarrow t\_arg}$ Convert source type arguments to internals

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow t}{E^{\mathrm{D}}, K\_Typ \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow t} \quad \text{CONVERT\_TARG\_TYP}$$

$\boxed{\vdash nexp \rightsquigarrow ne}$ Convert and normalize numeric expressions

$$\frac{}{\vdash \text{'}x \rightsquigarrow \text{'}x} \quad \text{CONVERT\_NEXP\_VAR}$$

$$\frac{}{\vdash num \rightsquigarrow num} \quad \text{CONVERT\_NEXP\_NUM}$$

$$\frac{\vdash nexp_1 \rightsquigarrow ne_1 \\ \vdash nexp_2 \rightsquigarrow ne_2}{\vdash nexp_1 * nexp_2 \rightsquigarrow ne_1 * ne_2} \quad \text{CONVERT\_NEXP\_MULT}$$

$$\frac{\vdash nexp_1 \rightsquigarrow ne_1 \\ \vdash nexp_2 \rightsquigarrow ne_2}{\vdash nexp_1 + nexp_2 \rightsquigarrow ne_1 + ne_2} \quad \text{CONVERT\_NEXP\_ADD}$$

$$\frac{\vdash nexp \rightsquigarrow ne}{\vdash 2**nexp \rightsquigarrow 2**ne} \quad \text{CONVERT\_NEXP\_EXP}$$

$$\boxed{E^{\text{D}} \vdash t \approx t'}$$

$$\frac{E^{\text{K}} \vdash_t t \ \mathbf{ok}}{\langle E^{\text{K}}, E^{\text{A}}, E^{\text{R}}, E^{\text{E}} \rangle \vdash t \approx t} \quad \text{CONFORMS\_TO\_REFL}$$

$$\frac{E^{\text{D}} \vdash t_1 \approx t_2 \\ E^{\text{D}} \vdash t_2 \approx t_3}{E^{\text{D}} \vdash t_1 \approx t_3} \quad \text{CONFORMS\_TO\_TRANS}$$

$$\frac{}{E^{\text{D}} \vdash \text{'}x \approx t} \quad \text{CONFORMS\_TO\_VAR}$$

$$\frac{}{E^{\text{D}} \vdash t \approx \text{'}x} \quad \text{CONFORMS\_TO\_VAR}2$$

$$\frac{E^{\text{A}}(x) \rhd u \\ \langle E^{\text{K}}, E^{\text{A}}, E^{\text{R}}, E^{\text{E}} \rangle \vdash u \approx t}{\langle E^{\text{K}}, E^{\text{A}}, E^{\text{R}}, E^{\text{E}} \rangle \vdash x \approx t} \quad \text{CONFORMS\_TO\_ABBREV}$$

$$\frac{E^{\text{A}}(x) \rhd u \\ \langle E^{\text{K}}, E^{\text{A}}, E^{\text{R}}, E^{\text{E}} \rangle \vdash t \approx u}{\langle E^{\text{K}}, E^{\text{A}}, E^{\text{R}}, E^{\text{E}} \rangle \vdash t \approx x} \quad \text{CONFORMS\_TO\_ABBREV}2$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t_1 \approx u_1 \quad .... \quad E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t_n \approx u_n}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash (t_1, \, ..., \, t_n) \approx (u_1, \, ..., \, u_n)} \quad \text{CONFORMS\_TO\_TUP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E^{\mathrm{K}}(x) \,\triangleright\, K\_Lam(k_1 \, .. \, k_n \to K\_Typ) \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle, k_1 \vdash t\_arg_1 \approx t\_arg_1' \quad .. \quad \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle, k_n \vdash t\_arg_n \approx t\_arg_n' \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash x \langle t\_arg_1 \, .. \, t\_arg_n \rangle \approx x \langle t\_arg_1' \, .. \, t\_arg_n' \rangle} \quad \text{CONFORMS\_TO\_APP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} x' \neq x \\ E^{\mathrm{A}}(x') \,\triangleright\, \{tid_1 \mapsto kinf_1, \, .., \, tid_m \mapsto kinf_m\}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, tag, u \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash x \langle t\_arg_1 \, .. \, t\_arg_n \rangle \approx u[t\_arg_1'/tid_1 \, .. \, t\_arg_m'/tid_m] \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash x \langle t\_arg_1 \, .. \, t\_arg_n \rangle \approx x' \langle t\_arg_1' \, .. \, t\_arg_m' \rangle} \quad \text{CONFORMS\_TO\_APPABBREV}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} x' \neq x \\ E^{\mathrm{A}}(x') \,\triangleright\, \{tid_1 \mapsto kinf_1, \, .., \, tid_n \mapsto kinf_n\}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, tag, u \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash u[t\_arg_1/tid_1 \, .. \, t\_arg_n/tid_n] \approx x \langle t\_arg_1' \, .. \, t\_arg_m' \rangle \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash x' \langle t\_arg_1 \, .. \, t\_arg_n \rangle \approx x \langle t\_arg_1' \, .. \, t\_arg_m' \rangle} \quad \text{CONFORMS\_TO\_APPABBREV2}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t \approx u}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathbf{register} \, \langle t \rangle \approx u} \quad \text{CONFORMS\_TO\_REGISTER}$$

$\boxed{E^{\mathrm{D}}, k \vdash t\_arg \approx t\_arg'}$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t \approx t'}{E^{\mathrm{D}}, K\_Typ \vdash t \approx t'} \quad \text{TARGCONFORMS\_TYP}$$

$$\frac{}{E^{\mathrm{D}}, K\_Nat \vdash ne \approx ne'} \quad \text{TARGCONFORMS\_NEXP}$$

$\boxed{\sigma_{conformsto(t,t')}(tinflist) \triangleright tinflist'}$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t_i \approx t_i' \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t_j' \approx t_j \\ \sigma_{\mathbf{full}(t_i,t_j)}(tinf_0 \, .. \, tinf_m \, tinf_0' \, .. \, tinf_n') \triangleright \epsilon \end{array}}{\sigma_{\mathbf{full}(t_i,t_j)}(tinf_0 \, .. \, tinf_m \, E^{\mathrm{K}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, tag, t_i' \to t_j' \, effect \, tinf_0' \, .. \, tinf_n') \triangleright E^{\mathrm{K}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, tag, t_i' \to t_j'} \quad \text{SO\_FULL}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t_i \approx t_i' \\ \sigma_{\mathbf{parm}(t_i,t_j)}(tinf_0 \, .. \, tinf_m) \triangleright \epsilon \end{array}}{\sigma_{\mathbf{parm}(t_i,t_j)}(tinf_0 \, .. \, tinf_m \, E^{\mathrm{K}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, tag, t_i' \to t \, effect \, tinf_0' \, .. \, tinf_n') \triangleright E^{\mathrm{K}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, tag, t_i' \to t} \quad \text{SO\_PARM}$$

$$\boxed{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t \underset{\approx}{\precsim} t', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash_t t \ \mathbf{ok}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash t \underset{\approx}{\precsim} t, \{\,\}} \quad \text{CONSISTENT\_TYP\_REFL}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t_1 \underset{\approx}{\precsim} t_2, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t_2 \underset{\approx}{\precsim} t_3, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_2 \end{array}}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t_1 \underset{\approx}{\precsim} t_3, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_2} \quad \text{CONSISTENT\_TYP\_TRANS}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E^{\mathrm{A}}(x) \rhd \{\,\}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1, tag, u \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash u \underset{\approx}{\precsim} t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash x \underset{\approx}{\precsim} t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1} \quad \text{CONSISTENT\_TYP\_ABBREV}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E^{\mathrm{A}}(x) \rhd \{\,\}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1, tag, u \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash t \underset{\approx}{\precsim} u, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash t \underset{\approx}{\precsim} x, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1} \quad \text{CONSISTENT\_TYP\_ABBREV}2$$

$$\frac{}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash {}'x \underset{\approx}{\precsim} t, \{\,\}} \quad \text{CONSISTENT\_TYP\_VAR}$$

$$\frac{}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t \underset{\approx}{\precsim} {}'x, \{\,\}} \quad \text{CONSISTENT\_TYP\_VAR}2$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t_1 \underset{\approx}{\precsim} u_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \quad .... \quad E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t_n \underset{\approx}{\precsim} u_n, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_n}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash (t_1, ..., t_n) \underset{\approx}{\precsim} (u_1, ..., u_n), \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \uplus .... \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_n} \quad \text{CONSISTENT\_TYP\_TUP}$$

$$\frac{}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathbf{range} \langle ne_1 \ ne_2 \rangle \underset{\approx}{\precsim} \mathbf{range} \langle ne_3 \ ne_4 \rangle, \{ne_3 \le ne_1, ne_2 \le ne_4\}} \quad \text{CONSISTENT\_TYP\_RANGE}$$

$$\frac{}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathbf{atom} \langle ne \rangle \underset{\approx}{\precsim} \mathbf{range} \langle ne_1 \ ne_2 \rangle, \{ne_1 \le ne, ne \le ne_2\}} \quad \text{CONSISTENT\_TYP\_ATOMRANGE}$$

$$\frac{}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathbf{atom} \langle ne_1 \rangle \underset{\approx}{\precsim} \mathbf{atom} \langle ne_2 \rangle, \{ne_1 = ne_2\}} \quad \text{CONSISTENT\_TYP\_ATOM}$$

$$\frac{}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathbf{range} \langle ne_1 \ ne_2 \rangle \underset{\approx}{\precsim} \mathbf{atom} \langle {}'x \rangle, \{ne_1 \le {}'x, {}'x \le ne_2\}} \quad \text{CONSISTENT\_TYP\_RANGEATOM}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t \underset{\approx}{\precsim} t', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathbf{vector} \langle ne_1 \ ne_2 \ order \ t \rangle \underset{\approx}{\precsim} \mathbf{vector} \langle ne_3 \ ne_4 \ order \ t' \rangle, \{ne_1 = ne_3, ne_2 = ne_3\} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}} \quad \text{CONSISTENT\_TYP\_VECTOR}$$

$$E^{\mathrm{K}}(x) \triangleright K\_Lam(k_1 .. k_n \to K\_Typ)$$
$$\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle, k_1 \vdash t\_arg_1 \precsim\approx t\_arg_1', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \quad .. \quad \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle, k_n \vdash t\_arg_n \precsim\approx t\_arg_n', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_n$$
$$\frac{}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash x\langle t\_arg_1 .. t\_arg_n\rangle \precsim\approx x\langle t\_arg_1' .. t\_arg_n'\rangle, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \uplus .. \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_n} \quad \text{CONSISTENT\_TYP\_APP}$$

$$x' \neq x$$
$$E^{\mathrm{A}}(x') \triangleright \{tid_1 \mapsto kinf_1, .., tid_m \mapsto kinf_m\}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, tag, u$$
$$\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash x\langle t\_arg_1 .. t\_arg_n\rangle \precsim\approx u[t\_arg_1'/tid_1 .. t\_arg_m'/tid_m], \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_2$$
$$\frac{}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash x\langle t\_arg_1 .. t\_arg_n\rangle \precsim\approx x'\langle t\_arg_1' .. t\_arg_m'\rangle, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_2} \quad \text{CONSISTENT\_TYP\_APPABBREV}$$

$$x' \neq x$$
$$E^{\mathrm{A}}(x') \triangleright \{tid_1 \mapsto kinf_1, .., tid_m \mapsto kinf_m\}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, tag, u$$
$$\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash u[t\_arg_1'/tid_1 .. t\_arg_m'/tid_m] \precsim\approx x\langle t\_arg_1 .. t\_arg_n\rangle, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_2$$
$$\frac{}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash x'\langle t\_arg_1' .. t\_arg_m'\rangle \precsim\approx x\langle t\_arg_1 .. t\_arg_n\rangle, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_2} \quad \text{CONSISTENT\_TYP\_APPABBREV2}$$

$$\boxed{E^{\mathrm{D}}, k \vdash t\_arg \precsim\approx t\_arg', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t \precsim\approx t', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}{E^{\mathrm{D}}, K\_Typ \vdash t \precsim\approx t', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}} \quad \text{TARG\_CONSISTENT\_TYP}$$

$$\frac{}{E^{\mathrm{D}}, K\_Nat \vdash ne \precsim\approx ne', \{ne = ne'\}} \quad \text{TARG\_CONSISTENT\_NEXP}$$

$$\boxed{E^{\mathrm{D}}, t' \vdash exp : t \triangleright t'', exp', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, effect}$$

$$E^{\mathrm{D}}, u_1 \vdash id_1 : t_1 \triangleright u_1, exp_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1, effect_1 \quad .. \quad E^{\mathrm{D}}, u_n \vdash id_n : t_n \triangleright u_n, exp_n, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_n, effect_n$$
$$exp' \equiv \textbf{switch } exp\{\textbf{ case } (id_1, .., id_n) \to (exp_1, .., exp_n)\}$$
$$\frac{}{E^{\mathrm{D}}, (u_1, .., u_n) \vdash exp : (t_1, .., t_n) \triangleright (u_1, .., u_n), exp', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \uplus .. \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_n, \textbf{pure}} \quad \text{COERCE\_TYP\_TUPLE}$$

$$E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u \precsim\approx t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}$$
$$exp' \equiv (annot)\, exp$$
$$\frac{}{E^{\mathrm{D}}, \textbf{vector } \langle ne_1\ ne_2\ order\ t\rangle \vdash exp : \textbf{vector } \langle ne_3\ ne_4\ order\ u\rangle \triangleright \textbf{vector } \langle ne_3\ ne_4\ order\ t\rangle, exp', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \uplus \{ne_2 = ne_4\}, \textbf{pure}} \quad \text{COERCE\_TYP\_VECTORUPDATESTART}$$

$$E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u \precsim\approx \textbf{bit}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}$$
$$exp' \equiv to\_num\ exp$$
$$\frac{}{E^{\mathrm{D}}, \textbf{range } \langle ne_1\ ne_2\rangle \vdash exp : \textbf{vector } \langle ne_3\ ne_4\ order\ u\rangle \triangleright \textbf{range } \langle ne_1\ ne_2\rangle, exp', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \uplus \{ne_1 = \textbf{zero}, ne_2 \geq 2 ** ne_4\}, \textbf{pure}} \quad \text{COERCE\_TYP\_TONUM}$$

$$exp' \equiv to\_vec\ exp$$
$$\frac{}{E^{\mathrm{D}}, \textbf{vector } \langle ne_1\ ne_2\ order\ \textbf{bit}\rangle \vdash exp : \textbf{range } \langle ne_3\ ne_4\rangle \triangleright \textbf{vector } \langle ne_1\ ne_2\ order\ \textbf{bit}\rangle, exp', \{ne_3 = \textbf{zero}, ne_4 \leq 2 ** ne_2\}, \textbf{pure}} \quad \text{COERCE\_TYP\_FROMNUM}$$

$$E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow t$$
$$exp' \equiv (typ)\,exp$$
$$\cfrac{E^{\mathrm{D}}, u \vdash exp' : t \rhd t', exp'', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \mathbf{pure}}{E^{\mathrm{D}}, u \vdash exp : \mathbf{register}\,\langle t \rangle \rhd t', exp'', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \{\mathbf{rreg}\}}\ \text{COERCE\_TYP\_READREG}$$

$$\cfrac{exp' \equiv exp[numZero]}{E^{\mathrm{D}}, \mathbf{bit} \vdash exp : \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\ ne_2\ order\ \mathbf{bit} \rangle \rhd \mathbf{bit}, exp', \{ne_1 = \mathbf{one}\}, \mathbf{pure}}\ \text{COERCE\_TYP\_ACCESSVECBIT}$$

$$E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathbf{range}\,\langle \mathbf{zero}\ \mathbf{one} \rangle \precsim\approx \mathbf{range}\,\langle ne_1\ ne_2 \rangle, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}$$
$$exp' \equiv \mathbf{switch}\ exp\{\mathbf{case\ bitzero} \to numZero\ \mathbf{case\ bitone} \to numOne\}$$
$$\cfrac{}{E^{\mathrm{D}}, \mathbf{range}\,\langle ne_1\ ne_2 \rangle \vdash exp : \mathbf{bit} \rhd \mathbf{range}\,\langle ne_1\ ne_2 \rangle, exp', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \mathbf{pure}}\ \text{COERCE\_TYP\_BITTONUM}$$

$$E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathbf{range}\,\langle ne_1\ ne_2 \rangle \precsim\approx \mathbf{range}\,\langle \mathbf{zero}\ \mathbf{one} \rangle, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}$$
$$exp' \equiv \mathbf{switch}\ exp\{\mathbf{case}\ numZero \to \mathbf{bitzero}\ \mathbf{case}\ numOne \to \mathbf{bitone}\}$$
$$\cfrac{}{E^{\mathrm{D}}, \mathbf{bit} \vdash \mathbf{range} : \mathbf{range}\,\langle ne_1\ ne_2 \rangle \rhd \mathbf{bit}, exp', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \mathbf{pure}}\ \text{COERCE\_TYP\_NUMTOBIT}$$

$$E^{\mathrm{E}}(x) \rhd \{\,\overline{num_i \mapsto id_i}^{\,i}\,\}$$
$$exp' \equiv \mathbf{switch}\ exp\{\,\overline{\mathbf{case}\ num_i \to id_i}^{\,i}\,\}$$
$$ne_3 \equiv \mathbf{count}\,(\,\overline{num_i}^{\,i}\,)$$
$$\cfrac{}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle, x \vdash exp : \mathbf{range}\,\langle ne_1\ ne_2 \rangle \rhd x, exp', \{ne_1 \le \mathbf{zero}, ne_2 \le ne_3\}, \mathbf{pure}}\ \text{COERCE\_TYP\_TOENUMERATE}$$

$$E^{\mathrm{E}}(x) \rhd \{\,\overline{num_i \mapsto id_i}^{\,i}\,\}$$
$$exp' \equiv \mathbf{switch}\ exp\{\,\overline{\mathbf{case}\ id_i \to num_i}^{\,i}\,\}$$
$$ne_3 \equiv \mathbf{count}\,(\,\overline{num_i}^{\,i}\,)$$
$$\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash \mathbf{range}\,\langle \mathbf{zero}\ ne_3 \rangle \precsim\approx \mathbf{range}\,\langle ne_1\ ne_2 \rangle, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}$$
$$\cfrac{}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle, \mathbf{range}\,\langle ne_1\ ne_2 \rangle \vdash exp : x \rhd \mathbf{range}\,\langle \mathbf{zero}\ ne_3 \rangle, exp', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \mathbf{pure}}\ \text{COERCE\_TYP\_FROMENUMERATE}$$

$$\cfrac{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t \precsim\approx u, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}{E^{\mathrm{D}}, u \vdash exp : t \rhd t, exp, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \mathbf{pure}}\ \text{COERCE\_TYP\_EQ}$$

$\boxed{t \vdash lit : t' \Rightarrow exp, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}$ Typing literal constants, coercing to expected type t

$$\cfrac{}{\mathbf{range}\,\langle ne\ ne' \rangle \vdash num : \mathbf{atom}\,\langle num \rangle \Rightarrow num, \{ne \le num, num \le ne'\}}\ \text{CHECK\_LIT\_NUM}$$

$$\cfrac{}{\mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne\ ne'\ order\ \mathbf{bit} \rangle \vdash num : \mathbf{atom}\,\langle num \rangle \Rightarrow to\_vec\ num, \{num + \mathbf{one} \le 2 ** ne'\}}\ \text{CHECK\_LIT\_NUMTOVEC}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{bit} \vdash \textit{numZero} : \mathbf{atom}\,\langle\mathbf{zero}\rangle \Rightarrow \mathbf{bitzero}, \{\,\}} \quad \text{CHECK\_LIT\_NUMBITZERO}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{bit} \vdash \textit{numOne} : \mathbf{atom}\,\langle\mathbf{one}\rangle \Rightarrow \mathbf{bitone}, \{\,\}} \quad \text{CHECK\_LIT\_NUMBITONE}$$

$$\frac{}{\textit{string} \vdash \textit{string} : \textit{string} \Rightarrow \textit{string}, \{\,\}} \quad \text{CHECK\_LIT\_STRING}$$

$$\frac{ne \equiv \mathbf{bitlength}\,(\textit{hex})}{\mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\ ne_2\ \textit{order}\ \mathbf{bit}\rangle \vdash \textit{hex} : \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\ ne\ \textit{order}\ \mathbf{bit}\rangle \Rightarrow \textit{hex}, \{ne = ne_2\}} \quad \text{CHECK\_LIT\_HEX}$$

$$\frac{ne \equiv \mathbf{bitlength}\,(\textit{bin})}{\mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\ ne_2\ \textit{order}\ \mathbf{bit}\rangle \vdash \textit{bin} : \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\ ne\ \textit{order}\ \mathbf{bit}\rangle \Rightarrow \textit{bin}, \{ne = ne_2\}} \quad \text{CHECK\_LIT\_BIN}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{unit} \vdash () : \mathbf{unit} \Rightarrow \mathbf{unit}, \{\,\}} \quad \text{CHECK\_LIT\_UNIT}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{bit} \vdash \mathbf{bitzero} : \mathbf{bit} \Rightarrow \mathbf{bitzero}, \{\,\}} \quad \text{CHECK\_LIT\_BITZERO}$$

$$\frac{}{\mathbf{bit} \vdash \mathbf{bitone} : \mathbf{bit} \Rightarrow \mathbf{bitzero}, \{\,\}} \quad \text{CHECK\_LIT\_BITONE}$$

$$\frac{}{t \vdash \mathbf{undefined} : t \Rightarrow \mathbf{undefined}, \{\,\}} \quad \text{CHECK\_LIT\_UNDEF}$$

$\boxed{E, t \vdash \textit{pat} : t' \triangleright \textit{pat}', E^{\mathrm{T}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}$ Typing patterns, building their binding environment

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \textit{lit} \neq \mathbf{undefined} \\ t \vdash \textit{lit} : u \Rightarrow \textit{lit}', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u \precsim t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'} \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash \textit{lit} : u \triangleright \textit{lit}', \{\,\}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}} \quad \text{CHECK\_PAT\_LIT}$$

$$\frac{}{E, t \vdash \_ : t \triangleright \_, \{\,\}, \{\,\}} \quad \text{CHECK\_PAT\_WILD}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E, t \vdash \textit{pat} : u \triangleright \textit{pat}', E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \\ \textit{id} \notin \mathbf{dom}\,(E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1) \end{array}}{E, t \vdash (\textit{pat}\,\mathbf{as}\,\textit{id}) : u \triangleright (\textit{pat}'\,\mathbf{as}\,\textit{id}), (E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1 \uplus \{\textit{id} \mapsto t\}), \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_PAT\_AS}$$

$$\frac{
\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, t' \vdash pat : t \,\triangleright\, pat', E^{\mathrm{T}}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \qquad
E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \,\triangleright\, \{\,\}, \{\,\}, \mathbf{Default}, t' \qquad
E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t' \stackrel{\prec}{\approx} u, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}
}{
\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, u \vdash (pat \ \mathbf{as}\ id) : t \,\triangleright\, (pat' \ \mathbf{as}\ id), (E^{\mathrm{T}}_1 \uplus \{id \mapsto t'\}), \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}
} \ \text{\small CHECK\_PAT\_ASDEFAULT}$$

$$\frac{
E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow t \qquad
\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, t \vdash pat : t \,\triangleright\, pat', E^{\mathrm{T}}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}
}{
\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, u \vdash (typ)pat : t \,\triangleright\, pat', E^{\mathrm{T}}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}
} \ \text{\small CHECK\_PAT\_TYP}$$

$$\frac{
\begin{array}{l}
E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \,\triangleright\, \{tid_1 \mapsto kinf_1, .., tid_m \mapsto kinf_m\}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \mathbf{Ctor}, (u'_1, .., u'_n) \to x\langle t\_arg_1 .. t\_arg_m \rangle \, \mathbf{pure} \\
(u_1, .., u_n) \to x\langle t\_args' \rangle \, \mathbf{pure} \equiv (u'_1, .., u'_n) \to x\langle t\_args \rangle \, \mathbf{pure}[t\_arg_1/tid_1 .. t\_arg_m/tid_m] \\
\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, u_1 \vdash pat_1 : t_1 \,\triangleright\, pat'_1, E^{\mathrm{T}}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}_1 \quad .. \quad \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, u_n \vdash pat_n : t_n \,\triangleright\, pat'_n, E^{\mathrm{T}}_n, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}_n \\
\mathbf{disjoint\ doms}\,(E^{\mathrm{T}}_1, .., E^{\mathrm{T}}_n) \\
E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash x\langle t\_args' \rangle \stackrel{\prec}{\approx} t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}
\end{array}
}{
\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, t \vdash id(pat_1, .., pat_n) : x\langle t\_args' \rangle \,\triangleright\, id(pat'_1, .., pat'_n), \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}_1 .. E^{\mathrm{T}}_n, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}_1 \uplus .. \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}_n
} \ \text{\small CHECK\_PAT\_CONSTR}$$

$$\frac{
\begin{array}{l}
E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \,\triangleright\, \{tid_1 \mapsto kinf_1, .., tid_m \mapsto kinf_m\}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \mathbf{Ctor}, \mathbf{unit} \to x\langle t\_arg_1 .. t\_arg_m \rangle \, \mathbf{pure} \\
\mathbf{unit} \to x\langle t\_args' \rangle \, \mathbf{pure} \equiv \mathbf{unit} \to x\langle t\_args \rangle \, \mathbf{pure}[t\_arg_1/tid_1 .. t\_arg_m/tid_m] \\
E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash x\langle t\_args' \rangle \stackrel{\prec}{\approx} t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}
\end{array}
}{
\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, t \vdash id : t \,\triangleright\, id, \{\,\}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}
} \ \text{\small CHECK\_PAT\_IDENTCONSTR}$$

$$\frac{
E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \,\triangleright\, \{\,\}, \{\,\}, \mathbf{Default}, t \qquad
E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash t \stackrel{\prec}{\approx} u, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}
}{
\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, u \vdash id : t \,\triangleright\, id, (E^{\mathrm{T}} \uplus \{id \mapsto t\}), \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}
} \ \text{\small CHECK\_PAT\_VARDEFAULT}$$

$$\frac{}{
\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, t \vdash id : t \,\triangleright\, id, (E^{\mathrm{T}} \uplus \{id \mapsto t\}), \{\,\}
} \ \text{\small CHECK\_PAT\_VAR}$$

$$\frac{
\begin{array}{l}
\overline{E^{\mathrm{R}}(\overline{id_i}^{\,i}) \,\triangleright\, x\langle t\_args \rangle, (\overline{t_i}^{\,i})} \\
\overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \rangle, t_i \vdash pat_i : u_i \,\triangleright\, pat'_i, E^{\mathrm{T}}_i, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}_i}^{\,i} \\
\mathbf{disjoint\ doms}\,(\overline{E^{\mathrm{T}}_i}^{\,i}) \\
\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash x\langle t\_args \rangle \stackrel{\prec}{\approx} t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}
\end{array}
}{
\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \rangle, t \vdash \{\overline{id_i = pat_i}^{\,i}; ?\} : x\langle t\_args \rangle \,\triangleright\, \{\overline{id_i = pat'_i}^{\,i}; ?\}, \uplus \overline{E^{\mathrm{T}}_i}^{\,i}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \uplus \overline{\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}_i}^{\,i}
} \ \text{\small CHECK\_PAT\_RECORD}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash pat_1 : u_1 \triangleright pat'_1, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \quad ... \quad \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash pat_n : u_n \triangleright pat'_n, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_n, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_n \\ \textbf{disjoint doms}\,(E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1, ..., E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_n) \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u_1 \precapprox t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}{}_1 \quad ... \quad E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u_n \precapprox t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}{}_n \\ ne_4 \equiv \textbf{length}\,(pat_1 \, ... \, pat_n) \\ \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \equiv \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \uplus ... \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_n \\ \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'} \equiv \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}{}_1 \uplus ... \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}{}_n \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\, ne_2\, order\, t\rangle \vdash [pat_1, ..., pat_n] : \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_3\, ne_4\, order\, u\rangle \triangleright [pat'_1, ..., pat'_n], (E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1 \uplus ... \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_n), \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'} \uplus \{ne_2 = ne_4\}} \; \textsc{check\_pat\_vector}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash pat_1 : u_1 \triangleright pat'_1, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \quad ... \quad \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash pat_n : u_n \triangleright pat'_n, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_n, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_n \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u_1 \precapprox t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}{}_1 \quad ... \quad E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u_n \precapprox t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}{}_n \\ ne_4 \equiv \textbf{length}\,(pat_1 \, ... \, pat_n) \\ \textbf{disjoint doms}\,(E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1, ..., E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_n) \\ num_1 < ... < num_n \\ \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \equiv \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \uplus ... \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_n \\ \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'} \equiv \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}{}_1 \uplus ... \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}{}_n \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\, ne_2\, \textbf{inc}\, t\rangle \vdash [num_1 = pat_1, ..., num_n = pat_n] : \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_3\, ne_4\, \textbf{inc}\, t\rangle \triangleright [num_1 = pat'_1, ..., num_n = pat'_n], (E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1 \uplus ... \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_n), \{ne_1 \le num_1, ne_2 \ge ne_4\} \uplus \Sigma}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash pat_1 : u_1 \triangleright pat'_1, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \quad ... \quad \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash pat_n : u_n \triangleright pat'_n, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_n, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_n \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u_1 \precapprox t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}{}_1 \quad ... \quad E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u_n \precapprox t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}{}_n \\ ne_4 \equiv \textbf{length}\,(pat_1 \, ... \, pat_n) \\ \textbf{disjoint doms}\,(E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1, ..., E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_n) \\ num_1 > ... > num_n \\ \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \equiv \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \uplus ... \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_n \\ \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'} \equiv \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}{}_1 \uplus ... \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}{}_n \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\, ne_2\, \textbf{dec}\, t\rangle \vdash [num_1 = pat_1, ..., num_n = pat_n] : \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_3\, ne_4\, \textbf{dec}\, t\rangle \triangleright [num_1 = pat'_1, ..., num_n = pat'_n], (E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1 \uplus ... \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_n), \{ne_1 \ge num_1, ne_2 \ge ne_4\} \uplus}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne''_1\, ne'''_1\, order\, t\rangle \vdash pat_1 : \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne''_1\, ne'_1\, order\, u_1\rangle \triangleright pat'_1, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \quad ... \quad \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne''_n\, ne'''_n\, order\, t\rangle \vdash pat_1 : \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne''_n\, ne'_n\, order\, u_1\rangle \triangleright pat'_n, E \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u_1 \precapprox t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}{}_1 \quad ... \quad E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u_n \precapprox t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}{}_n \\ \textbf{disjoint doms}\,(E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1, ..., E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_n) \\ \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \equiv \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \uplus ... \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_n \\ \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'} \equiv \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}{}_1 \uplus ... \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}{}_n \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\, ne_2\, order\, t\rangle \vdash pat_1 : ... : pat_n : \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\, ne_4\, order\, t\rangle \triangleright pat'_1 : ... : pat'_n, (E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1 \uplus ... \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_n), \{ne'_1 + ... + ne'_n \le ne_2\} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}}$$

$$\frac{E, t_1 \vdash pat_1 : u_1 \triangleright pat'_1, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \quad .... \quad E, t_n \vdash pat_n : u_n \triangleright pat'_n, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_n, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_n \qquad \mathbf{disjoint\ doms}\,(E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1, ..., E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_n)}{E, (t_1, ..., t_n) \vdash (pat_1, ..., pat_n) : (u_1, ..., u_n) \triangleright (pat'_1, ..., pat'_n), (E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1 \uplus .... \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_n), \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \uplus .... \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_n} \ \text{CHECK\_PAT\_TUP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash pat_1 : u_1 \triangleright pat'_1, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \quad .. \quad \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash pat_n : u_n \triangleright pat'_n, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_n, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_n \\ \mathbf{disjoint\ doms}\,(E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1, .., E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_n) \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u_1 \precapprox t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}{}_1 \quad .. \quad E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u_n \precapprox t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}{}_n \\ \mathbf{disjoint\ doms}\,(E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1, .., E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_n) \\ \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \equiv \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \uplus .. \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_n \\ \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'} \equiv \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}{}_1 \uplus .. \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}{}_n \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, \mathbf{list}\,\langle t\rangle \vdash [||pat_1, .., pat_n||] : \mathbf{list}\,\langle t\rangle \triangleright [||pat'_1, .., pat'_n||], (E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1 \uplus .. \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_n), \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}} \ \text{CHECK\_PAT\_LIST}$$

$\boxed{E, t \vdash exp : t' \triangleright exp', I, E^{\mathrm{T}}}$ Typing expressions, collecting nexp constraints, effects, and new bindings

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \triangleright \{tid_0 \mapsto kinf_0, .., tid_n \mapsto kinf_n\}, \{\,\}, \mathbf{Ctor}, \mathbf{unit} \to x\langle t\_args\rangle\,\mathbf{pure} \\ u \equiv x\langle t\_args\rangle[t\_arg_0/tid_0 .. t\_arg_n/tid_n] \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u \precapprox t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash id : x \triangleright id, \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \mathbf{pure}\rangle, \{\,\}} \ \text{CHECK\_EXP\_UNARYCTOR}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \triangleright \{\,\}, \{\,\}, tag, u \\ E^{\mathrm{D}}, t \vdash id : u \triangleright t', exp, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, effect \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash id : u \triangleright id, \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, effect\rangle, \{\,\}} \ \text{CHECK\_EXP\_LOCALVAR}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \triangleright \{tid_1 \mapsto kinf_1, .., tid_n \mapsto kinf_n\}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, tag, u' \\ u \equiv u'[t\_arg_1/tid_1 .. t\_arg_n/tid_n] \\ E^{\mathrm{D}}, t \vdash id : u \triangleright t', exp, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}, effect \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash id : u \triangleright id, \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}, effect\rangle, \{\,\}} \ \text{CHECK\_EXP\_OTHERVAR}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \triangleright \{tid_0 \mapsto kinf_0, .., tid_n \mapsto kinf_n\}, \{\,\}, \mathbf{Ctor}, t'' \to x\langle t\_args\rangle\,\mathbf{pure} \\ t' \to u\,\mathbf{pure} \equiv t'' \to x\langle t\_args\rangle\,\mathbf{pure}[t\_arg_0/tid_0 .. t\_arg_n/tid_n] \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u \precapprox t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t' \vdash exp : u' \triangleright exp, \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}, effect\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}'} \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash id(exp) : t \triangleright id(exp'), \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, effect\rangle, \{\,\}} \ \text{CHECK\_EXP\_CTOR}$$

$$E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \rhd \{tid_0 \mapsto kinf_0, .., tid_n \mapsto kinf_n\}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, tag, u$$
$$u[t\_arg_0/tid_0 .. t\_arg_n/tid_n] \equiv u_i \to u_j \; effect$$
$$u_i \equiv (\textbf{implicit} \langle ne \rangle, t_0, .., t_m)$$
$$\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, (t_0, .., t_m) \vdash (exp_0, .., exp_m) : u_i' \rhd (exp_0', .., exp_m'), I, E^{\mathrm{T}'}$$
$$E^{\mathrm{D}}, t \vdash id(annot, exp_0', .., exp_m') : u_j \rhd u_j', exp'', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}, effect'$$

$$\overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, t \vdash id(exp_0, .., exp_m) : u_j \rhd exp'', I \uplus \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, effect \rangle \uplus \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}, effect' \rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_APPImplicit}$$

$$E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \rhd \{tid_0 \mapsto kinf_0, .., tid_n \mapsto kinf_n\}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, tag, u$$
$$u[t\_arg_0/tid_0 .. t\_arg_n/tid_n] \equiv u_i \to u_j \; effect$$
$$\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, u_i \vdash exp : u_i' \rhd exp', I, E^{\mathrm{T}'}$$
$$E^{\mathrm{D}}, t \vdash id(exp') : u_j \rhd u_j', exp'', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}, effect'$$

$$\overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, t \vdash id(exp) : u_j \rhd exp'', I \uplus \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, effect \rangle \uplus \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}, effect' \rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_APP}$$

$$E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \rhd \textbf{overload} \{tid_0 \mapsto kinf_0, .., tid_n \mapsto kinf_n\}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, tag, u : tinf_1 ... tinf_n$$
$$u[t\_arg_0/tid_0 .. t\_arg_n/tid_n] \equiv u_i \to u_j \; effect$$
$$\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, u_i \vdash exp : u_i' \rhd exp', I, E^{\mathrm{T}'}$$

<< no parses (char 3): sel***ect (conformsto(ui', t)) of tinf1 ... tinfn gives tinf >>

$$\langle (\{id \mapsto tinf\} \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}), E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, t \vdash id(exp) : t' \rhd exp'', I', E^{\mathrm{T}''}$$

$$\overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, t \vdash id(exp) : u_j \rhd exp'', I \uplus I' \uplus \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, effect \rangle \uplus \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}, effect' \rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_APPOverload}$$

$$E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \rhd \{tid_0 \mapsto kinf_0, .., tid_n \mapsto kinf_n\}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, tag, u$$
$$u[t\_arg_0/tid_0 .. t\_arg_n/tid_n] \equiv u_i \to u_j \; effect$$
$$\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, u_i \vdash (exp_1, exp_2) : u_i' \rhd (exp_1', exp_2'), I, E^{\mathrm{T}'}$$
$$E^{\mathrm{D}}, t \vdash exp_1' \; id \; exp_2' : u_j \rhd u_j', exp, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}, effect'$$

$$\overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, t \vdash exp_1 \; id \; exp_2 : t \rhd exp, I \uplus \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, effect \rangle \uplus \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}, effect' \rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_INFIX\_APP}$$

$$E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \rhd \textbf{overload} \{tid_0 \mapsto kinf_0, .., tid_n \mapsto kinf_n\}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, tag, u : tinf_1 ... tinf_n$$
$$u[t\_arg_0/tid_0 .. t\_arg_n/tid_n] \equiv u_i \to u_j \; effect$$
$$\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, u_i \vdash (exp_1, exp_2) : u_i' \rhd (exp_1', exp_2'), I, E^{\mathrm{T}'}$$

<< no parses (char 3): sel***ect (conformsto(ui', t)) of tinf1 ... tinfn gives tinf >>

$$\langle (\{id \mapsto tinf\} \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}), E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, t \vdash exp_1 \; id \; exp_2 : t' \rhd exp, I', E^{\mathrm{T}''}$$

$$\overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, t \vdash exp_1 \; id \; exp_2 : t \rhd exp, I \uplus I \uplus \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, effect \rangle \uplus \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}, effect' \rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_INFIX\_APPOverload}$$

$$E^{\mathrm{R}}(\,\overline{id_i}^{\,i}\,) \triangleright x\langle t\_args\rangle, \overline{t_i}^{\,i}$$
$$\overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle, t_i \vdash exp_i : u_i \triangleright exp_i', \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}_i, effect_i\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}}^{\,i}$$
$$\overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash u_i \precsim\approx t_i, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}_i}^{\,i}$$
$$\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \equiv \uplus \overline{\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}_i}^{\,i}$$
$$\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'} \equiv \uplus \overline{\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}_i}^{\,i}$$
$$\overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle, t \vdash \{\overline{id_i = exp_i}^{\,i} ;^?\} : x\langle t\_args\rangle \triangleright \{\overline{id_i = exp_i'}^{\,i} ;^?\}, \uplus\langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}, \uplus \overline{effect_i}^{\,i}\rangle, \{\,\}}$$

CHECK_EXP_RECORD

$$\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle, t \vdash exp : x\langle t\_args\rangle \triangleright exp', I, E^{\mathrm{T}}$$
$$E^{\mathrm{R}}(x\langle t\_args\rangle) \triangleright \overline{id_n' : t_n'}^{\,n}$$
$$\overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle, t_i \vdash exp_i : u_i \triangleright exp_i', I_i, E^{\mathrm{T}}}^{\,i}$$
$$\overline{id_i : t_i}^{\,i} \subset \overline{id_n' : t_n'}^{\,n}$$
$$\overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash u_i \precsim\approx t_i, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}_i}^{\,i}$$
$$\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle, t \vdash \{exp\ \textbf{with}\ \overline{id_i = exp_i}^{\,i} ;^?\} : x\langle t\_args\rangle \triangleright \{exp'\ \textbf{with}\ \overline{id_i = exp_i'}^{\,i}\}, I \uplus \overline{I_i}^{\,i}, E^{\mathrm{T}}$$

CHECK_EXP_RECUP

$$\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash exp_1 : u_1 \triangleright exp_1', I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}'} \quad ... \quad \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash exp_n : u_n \triangleright exp_n', I_n, E^{\mathrm{T}'}$$
$$E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u_1 \precsim\approx t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}_1 \quad ... \quad E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u_n \precsim\approx t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}_n$$
$$\textbf{length}\,(exp_1 ... exp_n) \equiv ne$$
$$\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \equiv \{ne = ne_2\} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}_1 \uplus ... \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}_n$$
$$E, \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\ ne_2\ order\ t\rangle \vdash [exp_1, ..., exp_n] : \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\ num\ order\ t\rangle \triangleright [exp_1', ..., exp_n'], \langle\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \textbf{pure}\rangle \uplus I_1 \uplus ... \uplus I_n, E^{\mathrm{T}}$$

CHECK_EXP_VECTOR

$$E, \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne\ ne'\ order\ t\rangle \vdash exp_1 : \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\ ne_1'\ \textbf{inc}\ u\rangle \triangleright exp_1', I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}}$$
$$E, \textbf{range}\,\langle ne_2\ ne_2'\rangle \vdash exp_2 : \textbf{range}\,\langle ne_3\ ne_3'\rangle \triangleright exp_2', I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}}$$
$$E, t \vdash exp_1[exp_2] : u \triangleright exp_1'[exp_2'], I_1 \uplus I_2 \uplus \langle\{ne_1 \leq ne_3, ne_3 + ne_3' \leq ne_1 + ne_1'\}, \textbf{pure}\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}$$

CHECK_EXP_VECTORGETINC

$$E, \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne\ ne'\ order\ t\rangle \vdash exp_1 : \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\ ne_1'\ \textbf{dec}\ u\rangle \triangleright exp_1', I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}}$$
$$E, \textbf{range}\,\langle ne_2\ ne_2'\rangle \vdash exp_2 : \textbf{range}\,\langle ne_3\ ne_3'\rangle \triangleright exp_2', I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}}$$
$$E, t \vdash exp_1[exp_2] : u \triangleright exp_1'[exp_2'], I_1 \uplus I_2 \uplus \langle\{ne_1 \geq ne_3, ne_3 + (-ne_3') \leq ne_1 + (-ne_1')\}, \textbf{pure}\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}$$

CHECK_EXP_VECTORGETDEC

$$E, \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\ ne_1'\ \textbf{inc}\ t\rangle \vdash exp_1 : \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_2\ ne_2'\ \textbf{inc}\ u\rangle \triangleright exp_1', I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}}$$
$$E, \textbf{range}\,\langle ne_3\ ne_3'\rangle \vdash exp_2 : \textbf{range}\,\langle ne_4\ ne_4'\rangle \triangleright exp_2', I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}}$$
$$E, \textbf{range}\,\langle ne_5\ ne_5'\rangle \vdash exp_3 : \textbf{range}\,\langle ne_6\ ne_6'\rangle \triangleright exp_3', I_3, E^{\mathrm{T}}$$
$$E, \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne\ ne'\,\textbf{inc}\ t\rangle \vdash exp_1[exp_2..exp_3] : \textbf{vector}\,\langle ne_7\ ne_7'\,\textbf{inc}\ u\rangle \triangleright exp_1'[exp_2' : exp_3'], I_1 \uplus I_2 \uplus I_3 \uplus \langle\{ne \geq ne_4, ne \leq ne_4', ne' \leq ne_4 + ne_6', ne_4 \leq ne_2, ne_4 + ne_6' \leq ne_2'\}, \textbf{pure}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E, \textbf{vector}\ \langle ne_1\ ne_1'\ \textbf{dec}\ t\rangle \vdash exp_1 : \textbf{vector}\ \langle ne_2\ ne_2'\ \textbf{dec}\ u\rangle \vartriangleright exp_1', I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ E, \textbf{range}\ \langle ne_3\ ne_3'\rangle \vdash exp_2 : \textbf{range}\ \langle ne_4\ ne_4'\rangle \vartriangleright exp_2', I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ E, \textbf{range}\ \langle ne_5\ ne_5'\rangle \vdash exp_3 : \textbf{range}\ \langle ne_6\ ne_6'\rangle \vartriangleright exp_3', I_3, E^{\mathrm{T}} \end{array}}{E, \textbf{vector}\ \langle ne\ ne'\ \textbf{dec}\ t\rangle \vdash exp_1[exp_2..exp_3] : \textbf{vector}\ \langle ne_7\ ne_7'\ \textbf{dec}\ u\rangle \vartriangleright exp_1'[exp_2' : exp_3'], I_1 \uplus I_2 \uplus I_3 \uplus \langle \{ne \leq ne_4, ne \geq ne_4', ne' \leq ne_6' + (-ne_4), ne_4' \geq ne_2, ne_6' + (-ne_4) \leq ne\ }$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E, \textbf{vector}\ \langle ne\ ne'\ \textbf{inc}\ t\rangle \vdash exp : \textbf{vector}\ \langle ne_1\ ne_2\ \textbf{inc}\ u\rangle \vartriangleright exp', I, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ E, \textbf{range}\ \langle ne_1'\ ne_2'\rangle \vdash exp_1 : \textbf{range}\ \langle ne_3\ ne_4\rangle \vartriangleright exp_1', I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ E, t \vdash exp_2 : u \vartriangleright exp_2', I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}} \end{array}}{E, \textbf{vector}\ \langle ne\ ne'\ \textbf{inc}\ t\rangle \vdash [exp\ \textbf{with}\ exp_1 = exp_2] : \textbf{vector}\ \langle ne_1\ ne_2\ \textbf{inc}\ u\rangle \vartriangleright [exp'\ \textbf{with}\ exp_1' = exp_2'], I \uplus I_1 \uplus I_2 \uplus \langle \{ne_1 \leq ne_3, ne_2 \geq ne_4\}, \textbf{pure}\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_VECTORU}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E, \textbf{vector}\ \langle ne\ ne'\ \textbf{dec}\ t\rangle \vdash exp : \textbf{vector}\ \langle ne_1\ ne_2\ \textbf{dec}\ u\rangle \vartriangleright exp', I, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ E, \textbf{range}\ \langle ne_1'\ ne_2'\rangle \vdash exp_1 : \textbf{range}\ \langle ne_3\ ne_4\rangle \vartriangleright exp_1', I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ E, t \vdash exp_2 : u \vartriangleright exp_2', I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}} \end{array}}{E, \textbf{vector}\ \langle ne\ ne'\ \textbf{dec}\ t\rangle \vdash [exp\ \textbf{with}\ exp_1 = exp_2] : \textbf{vector}\ \langle ne_1\ ne_2\ \textbf{dec}\ u\rangle \vartriangleright [exp'\ \textbf{with}\ exp_1' = exp_2'], I \uplus I_1 \uplus I_2 \uplus \langle \{ne_1 \geq ne_3, ne_2 \geq ne_4\}, \textbf{pure}\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_VECTOR}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E, \textbf{vector}\ \langle ne_1\ ne_2\ order\ t\rangle \vdash exp : \textbf{vector}\ \langle ne_3\ ne_4\ \textbf{inc}\ u\rangle \vartriangleright exp', I, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ E, \textbf{atom}\ \langle ne_5\rangle \vdash exp_1 : \textbf{atom}\ \langle ne_6\rangle \vartriangleright exp_1', I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ E, \textbf{atom}\ \langle ne_7\rangle \vdash exp_2 : \textbf{atom}\ \langle ne_8\rangle \vartriangleright exp_2', I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ E, \textbf{vector}\ \langle ne_9\ ne_{10}\ \textbf{inc}\ t\rangle \vdash exp_3 : \textbf{vector}\ \langle ne_{11}\ ne_{12}\ \textbf{inc}\ u\rangle \vartriangleright exp_3', I_3, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ I_4 \equiv \langle \{ne_3 \leq ne_5, ne_3 + ne_4 \leq ne_7, ne_{12} = ne_8 + (-ne_6), ne_6 + \textbf{one} \leq ne_8\}, \textbf{pure}\rangle \end{array}}{E, \textbf{vector}\ \langle ne_1\ ne_2\ order\ t\rangle \vdash [exp\ \textbf{with}\ exp_1 : exp_2 = exp_3] : \textbf{vector}\ \langle ne_3\ ne_4\ \textbf{inc}\ u\rangle \vartriangleright [exp'\ \textbf{with}\ exp_1' : exp_2' = exp_3'], I \uplus I_1 \uplus I_2 \uplus I_3 \uplus I_4, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_VECRANGEUP\textsc{Inc}}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E, \textbf{vector}\ \langle ne_1\ ne_2\ order\ t\rangle \vdash exp : \textbf{vector}\ \langle ne_3\ ne_4\ \textbf{inc}\ u\rangle \vartriangleright exp', I, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ E, \textbf{atom}\ \langle ne_5\rangle \vdash exp_1 : \textbf{atom}\ \langle ne_6\rangle \vartriangleright exp_1', I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ E, \textbf{atom}\ \langle ne_7\rangle \vdash exp_2 : \textbf{atom}\ \langle ne_8\rangle \vartriangleright exp_2', I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ E, u \vdash exp_3 : u' \vartriangleright exp_3', I_3, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ I_4 \equiv \langle \{ne_3 \leq ne_5, ne_3 + ne_4 \leq ne_7\}, \textbf{pure}\rangle \end{array}}{E, \textbf{vector}\ \langle ne_1\ ne_2\ order\ t\rangle \vdash [exp\ \textbf{with}\ exp_1 : exp_2 = exp_3] : \textbf{vector}\ \langle ne_3\ ne_4\ \textbf{inc}\ u\rangle \vartriangleright [exp'\ \textbf{with}\ exp_1' : exp_2' = exp_3'], I \uplus I_1 \uplus I_2 \uplus I_3 \uplus I_4, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_VECRANGEUPVALU}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E, \textbf{vector}\ \langle ne_1\ ne_2\ order\ t\rangle \vdash exp : \textbf{vector}\ \langle ne_3\ ne_4\ \textbf{dec}\ u\rangle \vartriangleright exp', I, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ E, \textbf{atom}\ \langle ne_5\rangle \vdash exp_1 : \textbf{atom}\ \langle ne_6\rangle \vartriangleright exp_1', I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ E, \textbf{atom}\ \langle ne_7\rangle \vdash exp_2 : \textbf{atom}\ \langle ne_8\rangle \vartriangleright exp_2', I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ E, \textbf{vector}\ \langle ne_9\ ne_{10}\ \textbf{dec}\ t\rangle \vdash exp_3 : \textbf{vector}\ \langle ne_{11}\ ne_{12}\ \textbf{dec}\ u\rangle \vartriangleright exp_3', I_3, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ I_4 \equiv \langle \{ne_5 \leq ne_3, ne_3 + (-ne_4) \leq ne_6 + (-ne_8), ne_8 + \textbf{one} \leq ne_6\}, \textbf{pure}\rangle \end{array}}{E, \textbf{vector}\ \langle ne_1\ ne_2\ order\ t\rangle \vdash [exp\ \textbf{with}\ exp_1 : exp_2 = exp_3] : \textbf{vector}\ \langle ne_3\ ne_4\ \textbf{dec}\ u\rangle \vartriangleright [exp'\ \textbf{with}\ exp_1' : exp_2' = exp_3'], I \uplus I_1 \uplus I_2 \uplus I_3 \uplus I_4, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_VECRANGEUP\textsc{Dec}}$$

$$E, \textbf{vector} \langle ne_1 \; ne_2 \; order \; t \rangle \vdash exp : \textbf{vector} \langle ne_3 \; ne_4 \; \textbf{dec} \; u \rangle \triangleright exp', I, E^{\mathrm{T}}$$
$$E, \textbf{atom} \langle ne_5 \rangle \vdash exp_1 : \textbf{atom} \langle ne_6 \rangle \triangleright exp_1', I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}}$$
$$E, \textbf{atom} \langle ne_7 \rangle \vdash exp_2 : \textbf{atom} \langle ne_8 \rangle \triangleright exp_2', I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}}$$
$$E, u \vdash exp_3 : u' \triangleright exp_3', I_3, E^{\mathrm{T}}$$
$$I_4 \equiv \langle \{ne_5 \le ne_3, ne_3 + (-ne_4) \le ne_6 + (-ne_8), ne_8 + \textbf{one} \le ne_6 \}, \textbf{pure} \rangle$$
$$\overline{E, \textbf{vector} \langle ne_1 \; ne_2 \; order \; t \rangle \vdash [exp \; \textbf{with} \; exp_1 : exp_2 = exp_3] : \textbf{vector} \langle ne_3 \; ne_4 \; \textbf{dec} \; u \rangle \triangleright [exp' \; \textbf{with} \; exp_1' : exp_2' = exp_3'], I \uplus I_1 \uplus I_2 \uplus I_3 \uplus I_4, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_VECRANGEUPVAL}$$

$$E^{\mathrm{R}}(x \langle t\_args \rangle) \triangleright \overline{id_i : t_i}^{\;i} \; id : u \; \overline{id_j' : t_j'}^{\;j}$$
$$\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \rangle, t'' \vdash exp : x \langle t\_args \rangle \triangleright exp', I, E^{\mathrm{T}}$$
$$E^{\mathrm{D}}, t \vdash exp'.id : u \triangleright t', exp_1', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}, effect$$
$$\overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \rangle, t \vdash exp.id : u \triangleright exp_1', I \uplus \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}, effect \rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_FIELD}$$

$$\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, t'' \vdash exp : u \triangleright exp', I, E^{\mathrm{T}}$$
$$\overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, u \vdash pat_i : u_i' \triangleright pat_i', E^{\mathrm{T}}_i, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}_i}^{\;i}$$
$$\overline{\langle (E^{\mathrm{T}} \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}_i), E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, t \vdash exp_i : u_i'' \triangleright exp_i', I_i, {E^{\mathrm{T}}}'_i}^{\;i}$$
$$\overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, t \vdash \textbf{switch} \; exp \{ \overline{\textbf{case} \; pat_i \to exp_i}^{\;i} \} : u \triangleright \textbf{switch} \; exp' \{ \overline{\textbf{case} \; pat_i' \to exp_i'}^{\;i} \}, I \uplus \overline{I_i \uplus \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}_i, \textbf{pure} \rangle}^{\;i}, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_CASE}$$

$$\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, t'' \vdash exp : u \triangleright exp', I, E^{\mathrm{T}}$$
$$E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow t'$$
$$E^{\mathrm{D}}, t' \vdash exp' : u \triangleright u', exp'', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, effect$$
$$E^{\mathrm{D}}, t \vdash exp'' : t' \triangleright u'', exp''', \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}, effect'$$
$$\overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, t \vdash (typ) exp : t \triangleright exp''', I \uplus \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}, effect \uplus effect' \rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_TYPED}$$

$$\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle \vdash letbind \triangleright letbind', E^{\mathrm{T}}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, effect, \{ \; \}$$
$$\langle (E^{\mathrm{T}} \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}_1), E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, t \vdash exp : u \triangleright exp', I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}}_2$$
$$\overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, t \vdash letbind \; \textbf{in} \; exp : t \triangleright letbind' \; \textbf{in} \; exp', \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, effect \rangle \uplus I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_LET}$$

$$E, t_1 \vdash exp_1 : u_1 \triangleright exp_1', I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}}_1 \quad .... \quad E, t_n \vdash exp_n : u_n \triangleright exp_n', I_n, E^{\mathrm{T}}_n$$
$$\overline{E, (t_1, ..., t_n) \vdash (exp_1, ..., exp_n) : (u_1, ..., u_n) \triangleright (exp_1', ..., exp_n'), I_1 \uplus .... \uplus I_n, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_TUP}$$

$$\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, t \vdash exp_1 : u_1 \triangleright exp_1', I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}}_1 \quad .. \quad \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, t \vdash exp_n : u_n \triangleright exp_n', I_n, E^{\mathrm{T}}_n$$
$$E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u_1 \underset{\widetilde{\approx}}{} t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}_1 \quad .. \quad E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u_n \underset{\widetilde{\approx}}{} t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}_n$$
$$\overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, \textbf{list} \langle t \rangle \vdash [|| exp_1, .., exp_n ||] : \textbf{list} \langle u \rangle \triangleright [|| exp_1', .., exp_n' ||], \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}_1 \uplus .. \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}_n, \textbf{pure} \rangle \uplus I_1 \uplus .. \uplus I_n, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_LIST}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E, \mathbf{bit} \vdash exp_1 : \mathbf{bit} \rhd exp_1', I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}'} \\ E, t \vdash exp_2 : u_1 \rhd exp_2', I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_2 \\ E, t \vdash exp_3 : u_2 \rhd exp_3', I_3, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_3 \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u_1 \stackrel{\scriptscriptstyle >}{\scriptscriptstyle \approx} t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u_2 \stackrel{\scriptscriptstyle >}{\scriptscriptstyle \approx} t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_2 \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, t \vdash \mathbf{if}\ exp_1\ \mathbf{then}\ exp_2\ \mathbf{else}\ exp_3 : u \rhd \mathbf{if}\ exp_1'\ \mathbf{then}\ exp_2'\ \mathbf{else}\ exp_3', \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_2, \mathbf{pure} \rangle \uplus I_1 \uplus I_2 \uplus I_3, (E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_2 \cap E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_3)} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_IF}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, \mathbf{range}\ \langle ne_1\ ne_2 \rangle \vdash exp_1 : \mathbf{range}\ \langle ne_7\ ne_8 \rangle \rhd exp_1', I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, \mathbf{range}\ \langle ne_3\ ne_4 \rangle \vdash exp_2 : \mathbf{range}\ \langle ne_9\ ne_{10} \rangle \rhd exp_2', I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, \mathbf{range}\ \langle ne_5\ ne_6 \rangle \vdash exp_3 : \mathbf{range}\ \langle ne_{11}\ ne_{12} \rangle \rhd exp_3', I_3, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ \langle (E^{\mathrm{T}} \uplus \{id \mapsto \mathbf{range}\ \langle ne_1\ ne_4 \rangle\}), E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, \mathbf{unit} \vdash exp_4 : t \rhd exp_4', I_4, E^{\mathrm{T}'} \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, \mathbf{unit} \vdash \mathbf{foreach}\ (id\ \mathbf{from}\ exp_1\ \mathbf{to}\ exp_2\ \mathbf{by}\ exp_3) exp_4 : t \rhd \mathbf{foreach}\ (id\ \mathbf{from}\ exp_1'\ \mathbf{to}\ exp_2'\ \mathbf{by}\ exp_3') exp_4', I_1 \uplus I_2 \uplus I_3 \uplus I_4 \uplus \langle \{ne_1 \le ne_3 + ne_4\}, \mathbf{pure} \rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E, t \vdash exp_1 : u \rhd exp_1', I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}} \\ E, \mathbf{list}\ \langle t \rangle \vdash exp_2 : \mathbf{list}\ \langle u \rangle \rhd exp_2', I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}} \end{array}}{E, \mathbf{list}\ \langle t \rangle \vdash exp_1 :: exp_2 : \mathbf{list}\ \langle u \rangle \rhd exp_1' :: exp_2', I_1 \uplus I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_CONS}$$

$$\frac{t \vdash lit : u \Rightarrow exp, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}{E, t \vdash lit : u \rhd exp, \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \mathbf{pure} \rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_LIT}$$

$$\frac{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, \mathbf{unit} \vdash exp : \mathbf{unit} \rhd exp', I, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, \mathbf{unit} \vdash \{exp\} : \mathbf{unit} \rhd \{exp'\}, I, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_BLOCKBASE}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, \mathbf{unit} \vdash exp : \mathbf{unit} \rhd exp', I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1 \\ \langle (E^{\mathrm{T}} \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1), E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, \mathbf{unit} \vdash \{ \overline{exp_i}^{\,i} \} : \mathbf{unit} \rhd \{ \overline{exp_i'}^{\,i} \}, I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_2 \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, \mathbf{unit} \vdash \{exp; \overline{exp_i}^{\,i} \} : \mathbf{unit} \rhd \{exp'; \overline{exp_i'}^{\,i} \}, I_1 \uplus I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_BLOCKREC}$$

$$\frac{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, \mathbf{unit} \vdash exp : \mathbf{unit} \rhd exp', I, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, \mathbf{unit} \vdash \mathbf{nondet}\ \{exp\} : \mathbf{unit} \rhd \{exp'\}, I, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_NONDETBASE}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, \mathbf{unit} \vdash exp : \mathbf{unit} \rhd exp', I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1 \\ \langle (E^{\mathrm{T}} \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1), E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, \mathbf{unit} \vdash \mathbf{nondet}\ \{ \overline{exp_i}^{\,i} \} : \mathbf{unit} \rhd \{ \overline{exp_i'}^{\,i} \}, I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_2 \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, \mathbf{unit} \vdash \mathbf{nondet}\ \{exp; \overline{exp_i}^{\,i} \} : \mathbf{unit} \rhd \{exp'; \overline{exp_i'}^{\,i} \}, I_1 \uplus I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_NONDETREC}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E, t \vdash exp : u \rhd exp', I_1, {E^\mathrm{T}}_1 \\ E \vdash lexp : t \rhd lexp', I_2, {E^\mathrm{T}}_2 \end{array}}{E, \mathbf{unit} \vdash lexp := exp : \mathbf{unit} \rhd lexp' := exp', I \uplus I_2, {E^\mathrm{T}}_2} \quad \text{CHECK\_EXP\_ASSIGN}$$

$\boxed{E \vdash lexp : t \rhd lexp', I, E^\mathrm{T}}$ Check the left hand side of an assignment

$$\frac{E^\mathrm{T}(id) \rhd \mathbf{register}\,\langle t \rangle}{\langle E^\mathrm{T}, E^\mathrm{D} \rangle \vdash id : t \rhd id, \langle \{\,\}, \{\mathbf{wreg}\} \rangle, E^\mathrm{T}} \quad \text{CHECK\_LEXP\_WREG}$$

$$\frac{E^\mathrm{T}(id) \rhd \mathbf{reg}\,\langle t \rangle}{\langle E^\mathrm{T}, E^\mathrm{D} \rangle \vdash id : t \rhd id, I_\epsilon, E^\mathrm{T}} \quad \text{CHECK\_LEXP\_WLOCL}$$

$$\frac{E^\mathrm{T}(id) \rhd t}{\langle E^\mathrm{T}, E^\mathrm{D} \rangle \vdash id : t \rhd id, I_\epsilon, E^\mathrm{T}} \quad \text{CHECK\_LEXP\_VAR}$$

$$\frac{id \notin \mathbf{dom}\,(E^\mathrm{T})}{\langle E^\mathrm{T}, E^\mathrm{D} \rangle \vdash id : t \rhd id, I_\epsilon, \{id \mapsto \mathbf{reg}\,\langle t \rangle\}} \quad \text{CHECK\_LEXP\_WNEW}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E^\mathrm{T}(id) \rhd \mathbf{register}\,\langle t \rangle \\ E^\mathrm{D} \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow u \\ E^\mathrm{D} \vdash u \underset{\approx}{\preceq} t, \Sigma^\mathrm{N} \end{array}}{\langle E^\mathrm{T}, E^\mathrm{D} \rangle \vdash (typ)id : t \rhd id, \langle \Sigma^\mathrm{N}, \{\mathbf{wreg}\} \rangle, E^\mathrm{T}} \quad \text{CHECK\_LEXP\_WREG}\textsc{Cast}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E^\mathrm{T}(id) \rhd \mathbf{reg}\,\langle t \rangle \\ E^\mathrm{D} \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow u \\ E^\mathrm{D} \vdash u \underset{\approx}{\preceq} t, \Sigma^\mathrm{N} \end{array}}{\langle E^\mathrm{T}, E^\mathrm{D} \rangle \vdash (typ)id : t \rhd id, \langle \Sigma^\mathrm{N}, \mathbf{pure} \rangle, E^\mathrm{T}} \quad \text{CHECK\_LEXP\_WLOCL}\textsc{Cast}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E^\mathrm{T}(id) \rhd t \\ E^\mathrm{D} \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow u \\ E^\mathrm{D} \vdash u \underset{\approx}{\preceq} t, \Sigma^\mathrm{N} \end{array}}{\langle E^\mathrm{T}, E^\mathrm{D} \rangle \vdash (typ)id : t \rhd id, \langle \Sigma^\mathrm{N}, \mathbf{pure} \rangle, E^\mathrm{T}} \quad \text{CHECK\_LEXP\_VAR}\textsc{Cast}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} id \notin \mathbf{dom}\,(E^\mathrm{T}) \\ E^\mathrm{D} \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow t \end{array}}{\langle E^\mathrm{T}, E^\mathrm{D} \rangle \vdash (typ)id : t \rhd id, I_\epsilon, \{id \mapsto \mathbf{reg}\,\langle t \rangle\}} \quad \text{CHECK\_LEXP\_WNEW}\textsc{Cast}$$

$$E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \triangleright E^{\mathrm{K}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \mathbf{Extern}, t_1 \to t \,\{\, \overline{base\_effect_i}^{\,i}, \mathbf{wmem}, \overline{base\_effect'_j}^{\,j} \,\}$$
$$\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t_1 \vdash exp : u_1 \triangleright exp', I, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1$$
$$\frac{}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle \vdash id(exp) : t \triangleright id(exp'), I \uplus \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \{\mathbf{wmem}\}\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_LEXP\_WMEM}$$

$$E, \mathbf{atom}\,\langle ne\rangle \vdash exp : u \triangleright exp', I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}}$$
$$E \vdash lexp : \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\, ne_2\, \mathbf{inc}\, t\rangle \triangleright lexp', I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}}$$
$$\frac{}{E \vdash lexp[exp] : t \triangleright lexp'[exp'], I_1 \uplus I_2 \uplus \langle \{ne_1 \le ne, ne_1 + ne_2 \ge ne\}, \mathbf{pure}\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_LEXP\_WBITINC}$$

$$E, \mathbf{atom}\,\langle ne\rangle \vdash exp : u \triangleright exp', I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}}$$
$$E \vdash lexp : \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\, ne_2\, \mathbf{dec}\, t\rangle \triangleright lexp', I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}}$$
$$\frac{}{E \vdash lexp[exp] : t \triangleright lexp'[exp'], I_1 \uplus I_2 \uplus \langle \{ne \le ne_1, ne_1 + (-ne_2) \le ne\}, \mathbf{pure}\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_LEXP\_WBITDEC}$$

$$E, \mathbf{atom}\,\langle ne_1\rangle \vdash exp_1 : u_1 \triangleright exp'_1, I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}}$$
$$E, \mathbf{atom}\,\langle ne_2\rangle \vdash exp_2 : u_2 \triangleright exp'_2, I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}}$$
$$E \vdash lexp : \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_3\, ne_4\, \mathbf{inc}\, t\rangle \triangleright lexp', I_3, E^{\mathrm{T}}$$
$$\frac{}{E \vdash lexp[exp_1 : exp_2] : \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\, ne_2 + (-ne_1)\, \mathbf{inc}\, t\rangle \triangleright lexp'[exp'_1 : exp'_2], I_1 \uplus I_2 \uplus I_3 \uplus \langle \{ne_3 \le ne_1, ne_3 + ne_4 \le ne_2 + (-ne_1)\}, \mathbf{pure}\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_LEXP\_WSLICEINC}$$

$$E, \mathbf{atom}\,\langle ne_1\rangle \vdash exp_1 : u_1 \triangleright exp'_1, I_1, E^{\mathrm{T}}$$
$$E, \mathbf{atom}\,\langle ne_2\rangle \vdash exp_2 : u_2 \triangleright exp'_2, I_2, E^{\mathrm{T}}$$
$$E \vdash lexp : \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_3\, ne_4\, \mathbf{inc}\, t\rangle \triangleright lexp', I_3, E^{\mathrm{T}}$$
$$\frac{}{E \vdash lexp[exp_1 : exp_2] : \mathbf{vector}\,\langle ne_1\, ne_2 + (-ne_1)\, \mathbf{inc}\, t\rangle \triangleright lexp'[exp'_1 : exp'_2], I_1 \uplus I_2 \uplus I_3 \uplus \langle \{ne_1 \le ne_3, ne_3 + (-ne_4) \le ne_1 + (-ne_2)\}, \mathbf{pure}\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_LEXP\_WSLICEDEC}$$

$$E^{\mathrm{R}}(x\langle t\_args\rangle) \triangleright \overline{id_i : t_i}^{\,i}\, id : t\, \overline{id'_j : t'_j}^{\,j}$$
$$\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle \vdash lexp : x\langle t\_args\rangle \triangleright lexp', I, E^{\mathrm{T}}$$
$$\frac{}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle \vdash lexp.id : t \triangleright lexp'.id, I, E^{\mathrm{T}}} \quad \text{CHECK\_LEXP\_WRECORD}$$

$$\boxed{E \vdash letbind \triangleright letbind', E^{\mathrm{T}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, effect, E^{\mathrm{K}}} \quad \text{Build the environment for a let binding, collecting index constraints}$$

$$\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash typschm \rightsquigarrow t, E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_2, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}$$
$$\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}} \uplus E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_2, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle, t \vdash pat : u \triangleright pat', E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1$$
$$\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}} \uplus E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_2, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle, t \vdash exp : u' \triangleright exp', \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_2, effect\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_2$$
$$\langle E^{\mathrm{K}} \uplus E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_2, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash u' \precsim\approx u, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_3$$
$$\frac{}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle \vdash \mathbf{let}\, typschm\, pat = exp \triangleright \mathbf{let}\, typschm\, pat' = exp', E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_2 \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_3, effect, E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_2} \quad \text{CHECK\_LETBIND\_VAL\_ANNOT}$$

$$\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash pat : u \triangleright pat', E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1$$
$$\langle (E^{\mathrm{T}} \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1), E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, u \vdash exp : u' \triangleright exp', \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_2, effect\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_2$$
$$\frac{}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle \vdash \mathbf{let}\, pat = exp \triangleright \mathbf{let}\, pat' = exp', E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_2, effect, \{\,\}} \quad \text{CHECK\_LETBIND\_VAL\_NOANNOT}$$

$$\boxed{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \textit{type\_def} \vartriangleright E}$$ Check a type definition

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \textit{typschm} \rightsquigarrow t, E^{\mathrm{K}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \textbf{typedef}\ id\ \textit{name\_scm\_opt} = \textit{typschm} \vartriangleright \langle \{\,\}, \langle \{\,\}, \{id \mapsto E^{\mathrm{K}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \textbf{None}, t\}, \{\,\}, \{\,\}\rangle\rangle} \quad \text{CHECK\_TD\_ABBREV}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \textit{typ}_1 \rightsquigarrow t_1 \quad .. \quad E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \textit{typ}_n \rightsquigarrow t_n \\ E^{\mathrm{R}} \equiv \{\{id_1 : t_1, .., id_n : t_n\} \mapsto x\} \end{array}}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \textbf{typedef}\ x\ \textit{name\_scm\_opt} = \textbf{const struct}\ \{\textit{typ}_1\ id_1; ..; \textit{typ}_n\ id_n;^?\} \vartriangleright \langle \{\,\}, \langle \{x \mapsto K\_Typ\}, \{\,\}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, \{\,\}\rangle\rangle} \quad \text{CHECK\_TD\_UNQUANT\_RECORD}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash \textit{quant\_item}_i \rightsquigarrow E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_i, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_i}^i \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{K}} \uplus \overline{E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_i}^i, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash \textit{typ}_1 \rightsquigarrow t_1 \quad .. \quad \langle E^{\mathrm{K}} \uplus \overline{E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_i}^i, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash \textit{typ}_n \rightsquigarrow t_n \\ \{x'_1 \mapsto k_1, .., x'_m \mapsto k_m\} \equiv \uplus \overline{E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_i}^i \\ E^{\mathrm{R}}_1 \equiv \{\{id_1 : t_1, .., id_n : t_n\} \mapsto \{x'_1 \mapsto k_1, .., x'_m \mapsto k_m\}, \uplus \overline{\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_i}^i, \textbf{None}, x\langle x'_1 .. x'_m\rangle\} \\ E^{\mathrm{K}'}_1 \equiv \{x \mapsto K\_Lam(k_1 .. k_m \rightarrow K\_Typ)\} \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash \textbf{typedef}\ x\ \textit{name\_scm\_opt} = \textbf{const struct forall}\ \overline{\textit{quant\_item}_i}^i.\{\textit{typ}_1\ id_1; ..; \textit{typ}_n\ id_n;^?\} \vartriangleright \langle \{\,\}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}'}, \{\,\}, E^{\mathrm{R}}_1, \{\,\}\rangle\rangle} \quad \text{CHECK\_TD\_QUANT\_RECORD}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E^{\mathrm{T}} \equiv \{id_1 \mapsto \{\,\}, \{\,\}, \textbf{Ctor}, t_1 \rightarrow x\ \textbf{pure}, ..., id_n \mapsto \{\,\}, \{\,\}, \textbf{Ctor}, t_n \rightarrow x\ \textbf{pure}\} \\ E^{\mathrm{K}}_1 \equiv \{x \mapsto K\_Typ\} \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{K}} \uplus E^{\mathrm{K}}_1, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash \textit{typ}_1 \rightsquigarrow t_1 \quad ... \quad \langle E^{\mathrm{K}} \uplus E^{\mathrm{K}}_1, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash \textit{typ}_n \rightsquigarrow t_n \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash \textbf{typedef}\ x\ \textit{name\_scm\_opt} = \textbf{const union}\ \{\textit{typ}_1\ id_1; ...; \textit{typ}_n\ id_n;^?\} \vartriangleright \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}_1, \{\,\}, \{\,\}, \{\,\}\rangle\rangle} \quad \text{CHECK\_TD\_UNQUANT\_UNION}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} \overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash \textit{quant\_item}_i \rightsquigarrow E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_i, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_i}^i \\ \{x'_1 \mapsto k_1, ..., x'_m \mapsto k_m\} \equiv \uplus \overline{E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_i}^i \\ E^{\mathrm{K}'} \equiv \{x \mapsto K\_Lam(k_1 ... k_m \rightarrow K\_Typ)\} \uplus \overline{E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_i}^i \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{K}} \uplus E^{\mathrm{K}'}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash \textit{typ}_1 \rightsquigarrow t_1 \quad ... \quad \langle E^{\mathrm{K}} \uplus E^{\mathrm{K}'}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash \textit{typ}_n \rightsquigarrow t_n \\ t \equiv x\langle x'_1 ... x'_m\rangle \\ E^{\mathrm{T}} \equiv \{id_1 \mapsto E^{\mathrm{K}'}, \uplus \overline{\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_i}^i, \textbf{Ctor}, t_1 \rightarrow t\ \textbf{pure}, ..., id_n \mapsto E^{\mathrm{K}'}, \uplus \overline{\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_i}^i, \textbf{Ctor}, t_n \rightarrow t\ \textbf{pure}\} \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash \textbf{typedef}\ id\ \textit{name\_scm\_opt} = \textbf{const union forall}\ \overline{\textit{quant\_item}_i}^i.\{\textit{typ}_1\ id_1; ...; \textit{typ}_n\ id_n;^?\} \vartriangleright \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}'}, \{\,\}, \{\,\}, \{\,\}\rangle\rangle} \quad \text{CHECK\_TD\_QUANT\_UNION}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E^{\mathrm{T}} \equiv \{id_1 \mapsto x, ..., id_n \mapsto x\} \\ E^{\mathrm{E}} \equiv \{x \mapsto \{num_1 \mapsto id_1 ... num_n \mapsto id_n\}\} \end{array}}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \textbf{typedef}\ x\ \textit{name\_scm\_opt} = \textbf{enumerate}\ \{id_1; ...; id_n;^?\} \vartriangleright \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle \{id \mapsto K\_Typ\}, \{\,\}, \{\,\}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle} \quad \text{CHECK\_TD\_ENUMERATE}$$

$$\boxed{E \vdash \textit{fundef} \vartriangleright \textit{fundef}', E^{\mathrm{T}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}$$ Check a function definition

$$\dfrac{\begin{array}{l} \dfrac{E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \triangleright E^{\mathrm{K}\prime}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}, \mathbf{Global}, t_1 \to t\ effect}{\overline{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash quant\_item_i \rightsquigarrow E^{\mathrm{K}}_i, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}_i}^{\,i}} \\[2ex] \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime} \equiv \uplus \overline{\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}_i}^{\,i} \\[1ex] E^{\mathrm{K}\prime} \equiv \overline{E^{\mathrm{K}}_i}^{\,i} \\[1ex] E^{\mathrm{D}}_1 \equiv \langle E^{\mathrm{K}\prime}, \{\,\}, \{\,\}, \{\,\}\rangle \uplus E^{\mathrm{D}} \\[1ex] E^{\mathrm{D}}_1 \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow u \\[1ex] E^{\mathrm{D}}_1 \vdash u \stackrel{\sim}{\precsim} t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}_2 \\[1ex] \overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}_1\rangle, t_1 \vdash pat_j : u_j \triangleright pat'_j, E^{\mathrm{T}}_j, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime\prime}_j}^{\,j} \\[1ex] \overline{\langle (E^{\mathrm{T}} \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}_j), E^{\mathrm{D}}_1\rangle, u \vdash exp_j : u' \triangleright exp'_j, \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime\prime\prime}_j, effect'_j\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}\prime}_j}^{\,j} \\[1ex] \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime\prime\prime\prime} \equiv \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}_2 \uplus \overline{\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime\prime}_j \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime\prime\prime}_j}^{\,j} \\[1ex] effect \equiv \uplus \overline{effect'_j}^{\,j} \\[1ex] \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \equiv \mathbf{resolve}\,(\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime\prime\prime\prime}) \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle \vdash \mathbf{function\ rec\ forall}\ \overline{quant\_item_i}^{\,i}.\ typ\ \mathbf{effect}\ effect\ \overline{id\ pat_j = exp_j}^{\,j} \triangleright \mathbf{function\ rec\ forall}\ \overline{quant\_item_i}^{\,i}.\ typ\ \mathbf{effect}\ effect\ \overline{id\ pat'_j = exp'_j}^{\,j}, E^{\mathrm{T}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}\ \text{\scriptsize CHECK\_FD\_REC}$$

$$\dfrac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \triangleright E^{\mathrm{K}\prime}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}, \mathbf{Global}, t_1 \to t\ effect \\[1ex] E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow u \\[1ex] E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u \stackrel{\sim}{\precsim} t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}_2 \\[1ex] \overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t_1 \vdash pat_j : u_j \triangleright pat', E^{\mathrm{T}}_j, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime}_j}^{\,j} \\[1ex] \overline{\langle (E^{\mathrm{T}} \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}_j), E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, u \vdash exp_j : u'_j \triangleright exp'_j, \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime\prime}_j, effect'_j\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}\prime}_j}^{\,j} \\[1ex] effect \equiv \uplus \overline{effect'_j}^{\,j} \\[1ex] \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \equiv \mathbf{resolve}\,(\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}_2 \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime} \uplus \overline{\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime}_j \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime\prime}_j}^{\,j}) \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle \vdash \mathbf{function\ rec}\ typ\ \mathbf{effect}\ effect\ \overline{id\ pat_j = exp_j}^{\,j} \triangleright \mathbf{function\ rec}\ typ\ \mathbf{effect}\ effect\ \overline{id\ pat'_j = exp'_j}^{\,j}, E^{\mathrm{T}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}\ \text{\scriptsize CHECK\_FD\_REC\_FUNCTION2}$$

$$\dfrac{\begin{array}{l}\overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash quant\_item_i \rightsquigarrow E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_i, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_i}^{\,i} \\[4pt] \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'} \equiv \uplus\,\overline{\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_i}^{\,i} \\[4pt] E^{\mathrm{K}'} \equiv E^{\mathrm{K}} \uplus \overline{E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_i}^{\,i} \\[4pt] \langle E^{\mathrm{K}'}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow t \\[4pt] \overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}'}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle, t_1 \vdash pat_j : u_j \triangleright pat'_j, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_j, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}''}{}_j}^{\,j} \\[4pt] E^{\mathrm{T}'} \equiv (E^{\mathrm{T}} \uplus \{id \mapsto E^{\mathrm{K}'}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}, \mathbf{Global}, t_1 \to t\ effect\}) \\[4pt] \overline{\langle (E^{\mathrm{T}'} \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_j), \langle E^{\mathrm{K}'}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle, t \vdash exp_j : u'_j \triangleright exp'_j, \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'''}{}_j, effect'_j\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}'}{}_j}^{\,j} \\[4pt] effect \equiv \uplus\,\overline{effect'_j}^{\,j} \\[4pt] \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \equiv \mathbf{resolve}\,(\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'} \uplus \overline{\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}''}{}_j \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'''}{}_j}^{\,j}) \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle \vdash \mathbf{function\,rec\,forall}\ \overline{quant\_item_i}^{\,i}.\ typ\ \mathbf{effect}\ effect\ \overline{id\ pat_j = exp_j}^{\,j} \triangleright \mathbf{function\,rec\,forall}\ \overline{quant\_item_i}^{\,i}.\ typ\ \mathbf{effect}\ effect\ \overline{id\ pat'_j = exp'_j}^{\,j}, E^{\mathrm{T}'}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}\ \textsc{c}$$

$$\dfrac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow t \\[4pt] \overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t_1 \vdash pat_j : u_j \triangleright pat'_j, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_j, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}{}_j}^{\,j} \\[4pt] E^{\mathrm{T}'} \equiv (E^{\mathrm{T}} \uplus \{id \mapsto \{\,\}, \{\,\}, \mathbf{Global}, t_1 \to t\ effect\}) \\[4pt] \overline{\langle (E^{\mathrm{T}'} \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_j), E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash exp_j : u'_j \triangleright exp'_j, \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}{}_j, effect'_j\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}'}{}_j}^{\,j} \\[4pt] effect \equiv \uplus\,\overline{effect'_j}^{\,j} \\[4pt] \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \equiv \mathbf{resolve}\,(\uplus\,\overline{\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}'}{}_j \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}''}{}_j}^{\,j}) \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle \vdash \mathbf{function\,rec}\ typ\ \mathbf{effect}\ effect\ \overline{id\ pat_j = exp_j}^{\,j} \triangleright \mathbf{function\,rec}\ typ\ \mathbf{effect}\ effect\ \overline{id\ pat'_j = exp'_j}^{\,j}, E^{\mathrm{T}'}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}\ \textsc{check\_fd\_rec\_function\_no\_spec}2$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \rhd E^{\mathrm{K}\prime}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}, \mathbf{Global}, t_1 \rightarrow t \; effect \\ \overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash quant\_item_i \rightsquigarrow E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_i, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_i}^{\;i} \\ \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime} \equiv \uplus \overline{\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_i}^{\;i} \\ E^{\mathrm{K}\prime\prime} \equiv \overline{E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_i}^{\;i} \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{K}\prime\prime} \uplus E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow u \\ \langle E^{\mathrm{K}\prime\prime} \uplus E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \vdash u \precapprox t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_2 \\ \overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}} \uplus E^{\mathrm{K}\prime\prime}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \rangle, t_1 \vdash pat_j : u_j \rhd pat'_j, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_j, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}''_j}^{\;j} \\ \overline{\langle (E^{\mathrm{T}} \setminus id \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_j), \langle E^{\mathrm{K}} \uplus E^{\mathrm{K}\prime\prime}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \rangle, t \vdash exp_j : u'_j \rhd exp'_j, \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}'''_j, effect'_j \rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}'_j}^{\;j} \\ \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime\prime\prime} \equiv \uplus \overline{\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}''_j \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}'''_j}^{\;j} \\ effect \equiv \uplus \overline{effect'_j}^{\;j} \\ \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \equiv \mathbf{resolve}\,(\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime} \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime\prime\prime}) \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}} \rangle \rangle \vdash \mathbf{function \; forall} \; \overline{quant\_item_i}^{\;i} . \, typ \, \mathbf{effect} \, effect \, \overline{id \; pat_j = exp_j}^{\;j} \rhd \mathbf{function \; forall} \; \overline{quant\_item_i}^{\;i} . \, typ \, \mathbf{effect} \, effect \, \overline{id \; pat'_j = exp'_j}^{\;j}, E^{\mathrm{T}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}} \;\text{\scriptsize CHECK\_F}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{l} E^{\mathrm{T}}(id) \rhd \{\,\}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1, \mathbf{Global}, t_1 \rightarrow t \; effect \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typ \rightsquigarrow u \\ E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash u \precapprox t, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_2 \\ \overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, t_1 \vdash pat_j : u_j \rhd pat_j, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_j, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}'_j}^{\;j} \\ \overline{\langle (E^{\mathrm{T}} \setminus id \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_j), E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle, u \vdash exp_j : u'_j \rhd exp'_j, \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}''_j, effect'_j \rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}'_j}^{\;j} \\ effect \equiv \uplus \overline{effect'_j}^{\;j} \\ \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \equiv \mathbf{resolve}\,(\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_2 \uplus \overline{\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}'_j \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}''_j}^{\;j}) \end{array}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle \vdash \mathbf{function} \; typ \, \mathbf{effect} \, effect \, \overline{id \; pat_j = exp_j}^{\;j} \rhd \mathbf{function} \; typ \, \mathbf{effect} \, effect \, \overline{id \; pat'_j = exp'_j}^{\;j}, E^{\mathrm{T}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}} \;\text{\scriptsize CHECK\_FD\_FUNCTION2}$$

$$\frac{\overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash quant\_item_i \leadsto E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_i, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_i}^{\,i}}{}$$

$$
\begin{array}{c}
\overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash quant\_item_i \leadsto E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_i, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_i}^{\,i} \\
\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime} \equiv \uplus \overline{\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_i}^{\,i} \\
E^{\mathrm{K}\prime\prime} \equiv E^{\mathrm{K}} \uplus \overline{E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_i}^{\,i} \\
\langle E^{\mathrm{K}\prime\prime}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash typ \leadsto t \\
\overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}\prime\prime}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle, t_1 \vdash pat_j : u_j \rhd pat_j, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_j, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime}{}_j}^{\,j} \\
E^{\mathrm{T}\prime} \equiv (E^{\mathrm{T}} \uplus \{id \mapsto E^{\mathrm{K}\prime\prime}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}, \mathbf{Global}, t_1 \to t\ effect\}) \\
\overline{\langle (E^{\mathrm{T}} \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_j), \langle E^{\mathrm{K}\prime\prime}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle, t \vdash exp_j : u'_j \rhd exp'_j, \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime}{}_j, effect'_j\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}\prime}{}_j}^{\,j} \\
effect \equiv \uplus \overline{effect'_j}^{\,j} \\
\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \equiv \mathbf{resolve}\,(\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime} \uplus \overline{\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}{}_j \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime}{}_j}^{\,j})
\end{array}
$$

$$\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle\rangle \vdash \mathbf{function\ forall}\ \overline{quant\_item_i}^{\,i}\ .\ typ\ \mathbf{effect}\ effect\ \overline{id\ pat_j = exp_j}^{\,j} \rhd \mathbf{function\ forall}\ \overline{quant\_item_i}^{\,i}\ .\ typ\ \mathbf{effect}\ effect\ \overline{id\ pat'_j = exp'_j}^{\,j}, E^{\mathrm{T}\prime}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \quad \text{CHECK\_…}$$

$$
\begin{array}{c}
E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typ \leadsto t \\
\overline{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t_1 \vdash pat_j : u_j \rhd pat'_j, E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_j, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}{}_j}^{\,j} \\
E^{\mathrm{T}\prime} \equiv (E^{\mathrm{T}} \uplus \{id \mapsto \{\,\}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \mathbf{Global}, t_1 \to t\ effect\}) \\
\overline{\langle (E^{\mathrm{T}} \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_j), E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle, t \vdash exp_j : u'_j \rhd exp', \langle \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}{}_j, effect'_j\rangle, E^{\mathrm{T}\prime}{}_j}^{\,j} \\
effect \equiv \uplus \overline{effect'_j}^{\,j} \\
\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \equiv \mathbf{resolve}\,(\uplus \overline{\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime}{}_j \uplus \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}\prime\prime}{}_j}^{\,j})
\end{array}
$$

$$\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle \vdash \mathbf{function}\ \ typ\ \mathbf{effect}\ effect\ \overline{id\ pat_j = exp_j}^{\,j} \rhd \mathbf{function}\ \ typ\ \mathbf{effect}\ effect\ \overline{id\ pat'_j = exp'_j}^{\,j}, E^{\mathrm{T}\prime}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}} \quad \text{CHECK\_FD\_FUNCTION\_NO\_SPEC2}$$

$$\boxed{E \vdash val\_spec \rhd E^{\mathrm{T}}} \qquad \text{Check a value specification}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typschm \leadsto t, E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle \vdash \mathbf{val}\ typschm\ id \rhd \{id \mapsto E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \mathbf{Global}, t\}} \quad \text{CHECK\_SPEC\_VAL\_SPEC}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash typschm \leadsto t, E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}}\rangle \vdash \mathbf{val\,extern}\ typschm\ id = string \rhd \{id \mapsto E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \mathbf{Extern}, t\}} \quad \text{CHECK\_SPEC\_EXTERN}$$

$$\boxed{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash default\_spec \rhd E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1} \qquad \text{Check a default typing specification}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{K}} \vdash base\_kind \leadsto k}{\langle E^{\mathrm{K}}, E^{\mathrm{A}}, E^{\mathrm{R}}, E^{\mathrm{E}}\rangle \vdash \mathbf{default}\ base\_kind\ 'x \rhd \{\,\}, \{'x \mapsto k\ \mathbf{default}\}} \quad \text{CHECK\_DEFAULT\_KIND}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathit{typschm} \rightsquigarrow t, E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \textbf{default}\ \mathit{typschm}\ id \triangleright \{id \mapsto E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \textbf{Default}, t\}, \{\,\}} \quad \text{CHECK\_DEFAULT\_TYP}$$

$\boxed{E \vdash \mathit{def} \triangleright \mathit{def}', E'}$ Check a definition

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathit{type\_def} \triangleright E}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle \vdash \mathit{type\_def} \triangleright \mathit{type\_def}, \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle \uplus E} \quad \text{CHECK\_DEF\_TDEF}$$

$$\frac{E \vdash \mathit{fundef} \triangleright \mathit{fundef}', E^{\mathrm{T}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}}{E \vdash \mathit{fundef} \triangleright \mathit{fundef}', E \uplus \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \epsilon \rangle} \quad \text{CHECK\_DEF\_FDEF}$$

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E \vdash \mathit{letbind} \triangleright \mathit{letbind}', \{id_1 \mapsto t_1, .., id_n \mapsto t_n\}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \textbf{pure}, E^{\mathrm{K}} \\ \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}{}_1 \equiv \textbf{resolve}\,(\Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}) \end{array}}{E \vdash \mathit{letbind} \triangleright \mathit{letbind}', E \uplus \langle \{id_1 \mapsto E^{\mathrm{K}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \textbf{None}, t_1, .., id_n \mapsto E^{\mathrm{K}}, \Sigma^{\mathrm{N}}, \textbf{None}, t_n\}, \epsilon \rangle} \quad \text{CHECK\_DEF\_VDEF}$$

$$\frac{E \vdash \mathit{val\_spec} \triangleright E^{\mathrm{T}}}{E \vdash \mathit{val\_spec} \triangleright \mathit{val\_spec}, E \uplus \langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, \epsilon \rangle} \quad \text{CHECK\_DEF\_VSPEC}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathit{default\_spec} \triangleright E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1, E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle \vdash \mathit{default\_spec} \triangleright \mathit{default\_spec}, \langle (E^{\mathrm{T}} \uplus E^{\mathrm{T}}{}_1), E^{\mathrm{D}} \uplus \langle E^{\mathrm{K}}{}_1, \{\,\}, \{\,\}, \{\,\} \rangle \rangle} \quad \text{CHECK\_DEF\_DEFAULT}$$

$$\frac{E^{\mathrm{D}} \vdash \mathit{typ} \rightsquigarrow t}{\langle E^{\mathrm{T}}, E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle \vdash \textbf{register}\ \mathit{typ}\ id \triangleright \textbf{register}\ \mathit{typ}\ id, \langle (E^{\mathrm{T}} \uplus \{id \mapsto \textbf{register}\ \langle t \rangle\}), E^{\mathrm{D}} \rangle} \quad \text{CHECK\_DEF\_REGISTER}$$

$\boxed{E \vdash \mathit{defs} \triangleright \mathit{defs}', E'}$ Check definitions, potentially given default environment of built-in library

$$\frac{\begin{array}{c} E \vdash \mathit{def} \triangleright \mathit{def}', E_1 \\ E \uplus E_1 \vdash \overline{\mathit{def}_i}^{\,i} \triangleright \overline{\mathit{def}_i'}^{\,i}, E_2 \end{array}}{E \vdash \mathit{def}\ \overline{\mathit{def}_i}^{\,i} \triangleright \mathit{def}'\ \overline{\mathit{def}_i'}^{\,i}, E_2} \quad \text{CHECK\_DEFS\_DEFS}$$

6 Sail operational semantics {TODO}