

```
In [3]: import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.tree import plot_tree
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, confusion_matrix
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
from sklearn.ensemble import AdaBoostClassifier

import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

```
In [4]: fraud_data = pd.read_csv('Fraud_check.csv')
fraud_data
```

Out[4]:

	Undergrad	Marital.Status	Taxable.Income	City.Population	Work.Experience	Urban
0	NO	Single	68833	50047	10	YES
1	YES	Divorced	33700	134075	18	YES
2	NO	Married	36925	160205	30	YES
3	YES	Single	50190	193264	15	YES
4	NO	Married	81002	27533	28	NO
...
595	YES	Divorced	76340	39492	7	YES
596	YES	Divorced	69967	55369	2	YES
597	NO	Divorced	47334	154058	0	YES
598	YES	Married	98592	180083	17	NO
599	NO	Divorced	96519	158137	16	NO

600 rows × 6 columns

```
In [5]: fraud_data.describe()
```

```
Out[5]:
```

	Taxable.Income	City.Population	Work.Experience
count	600.000000	600.000000	600.000000
mean	55208.375000	108747.368333	15.558333
std	26204.827597	49850.075134	8.842147
min	10003.000000	25779.000000	0.000000
25%	32871.500000	66966.750000	8.000000
50%	55074.500000	106493.500000	15.000000
75%	78611.750000	150114.250000	24.000000
max	99619.000000	199778.000000	30.000000

```
In [6]: fraud_data.shape
```

```
Out[6]: (600, 6)
```

```
In [7]: fraud_data.isna().sum()
```

```
Out[7]: Undergrad      0
Marital.Status      0
Taxable.Income      0
City.Population      0
Work.Experience      0
Urban               0
dtype: int64
```

```
In [8]: fraud_data.dtypes
```

```
Out[8]: Undergrad      object
Marital.Status      object
Taxable.Income      int64
City.Population      int64
Work.Experience      int64
Urban               object
dtype: object
```

```
In [9]: fraud_data.loc[fraud_data['Taxable.Income']<= 30000, 'Taxable_income'] = 'Risky'
fraud_data.loc[fraud_data['Taxable.Income']>30000, 'Taxable_income'] = 'Good'
```

```
In [10]: fraud_data.head()
```

```
Out[10]:
```

	Undergrad	Marital.Status	Taxable.Income	City.Population	Work.Experience	Urban	Taxable_inco
0	NO	Single	68833	50047	10	YES	G
1	YES	Divorced	33700	134075	18	YES	G
2	NO	Married	36925	160205	30	YES	G
3	YES	Single	50190	193264	15	YES	G
4	NO	Married	81002	27533	28	NO	G

```
In [11]: fraud_data.drop('Taxable.Income',axis=1,inplace=True)
```

```
In [12]: fraud_data['Undergrad'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[12]: YES      312
         NO       288
         Name: Undergrad, dtype: int64
```

```
In [13]: le = LabelEncoder()
         fraud_data['Undergrad'] = le.fit_transform(fraud_data['Undergrad'])
         fraud_data['Undergrad'].unique()
```

```
Out[13]: array([0, 1])
```

```
In [14]: fraud_data['Marital.Status'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[14]: Single      217
         Married    194
         Divorced   189
         Name: Marital.Status, dtype: int64
```

```
In [15]: fraud_data['Marital.Status'] = le.fit_transform(fraud_data['Marital.Status'])
         fraud_data['Marital.Status'].unique()
```

```
Out[15]: array([2, 0, 1])
```

```
In [16]: fraud_data['Urban'].value_counts()
```

```
Out[16]: YES      302
         NO       298
         Name: Urban, dtype: int64
```

```
In [17]: fraud_data['Urban'] = le.fit_transform(fraud_data['Urban'])
         fraud_data['Urban'].unique()
```

```
Out[17]: array([1, 0])
```

```
In [18]: fraud_data.head()
```

```
Out[18]:
```

	Undergrad	Marital.Status	City.Population	Work.Experience	Urban	Taxable_income
0	0	2	50047	10	1	Good
1	1	0	134075	18	1	Good
2	0	1	160205	30	1	Good
3	1	2	193264	15	1	Good
4	0	1	27533	28	0	Good

```
In [19]: x = fraud_data.drop('Taxable_income',axis = 1)
y = fraud_data[['Taxable_income']]
```

```
In [20]: x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.20,random_state=
```

```
In [21]: x_train.shape,y_train.shape
```

```
Out[21]: ((480, 5), (480, 1))
```

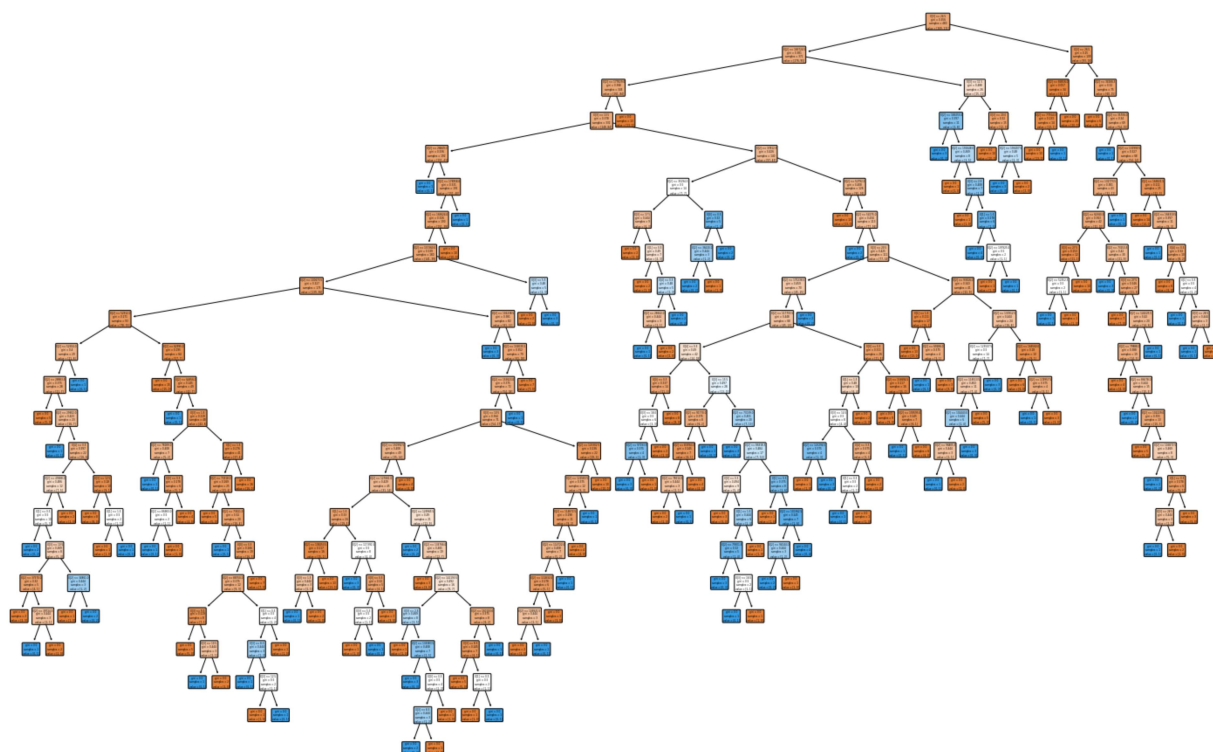
```
In [22]: x_test.shape,y_test.shape
```

```
Out[22]: ((120, 5), (120, 1))
```

```
In [23]: dt_model = DecisionTreeClassifier()
dt_model.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[23]: DecisionTreeClassifier()
```

```
In [24]: plt.figure(figsize=(25,16))
plot_tree(dt_model,filled = True , rounded = True)
plt.show()
```



```
In [25]: y_pred_train = dt_model.predict(x_train)
```

```
In [26]: print('Accuracy_score :',accuracy_score(y_train,y_pred_train))
```

Accuracy_score : 1.0

```
In [27]: print('Confusion_Matrix :\n',confusion_matrix(y_train,y_pred_train))
```

Confusion_Matrix :
[[369 0]
[0 111]]

```
In [28]: y_pred_test = dt_model.predict(x_test)
```

```
In [29]: print('Accuracy_score :',accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred_test))
```

Accuracy_score : 0.65

```
In [30]: print('Confusion_Matrix :\n',confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred_test))
```

Confusion_Matrix :
[[76 31]
[11 2]]

```
In [31]: abc = AdaBoostClassifier()  
abc.fit(x_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[31]: AdaBoostClassifier()
```

```
In [35]: y_pred_tr = abc.predict(x_train)
```

```
In [36]: print('Accuracy_score :',accuracy_score(y_train,y_pred_tr))
```

```
Accuracy_score : 0.7729166666666667
```

```
In [37]: print('Confusion _Matrix :\n',confusion_matrix(y_train,y_pred_tr))
```

```
Confusion _Matrix :  
[[369  0]  
 [109  2]]
```

```
In [40]: y_pred_ts = abc.predict(x_test)
```

```
In [41]: print('Accuracy_score :',accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred_ts))
```

```
Accuracy_score : 0.8833333333333333
```

```
In [42]: print('Confusion _Matrix :\n',confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred_ts))
```

```
Confusion _Matrix :  
[[106  1]  
 [ 13  0]]
```

```
In [ ]:
```