

```
In [26]: import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
%matplotlib inline
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score, confusion_matrix
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
import xgboost as xgb

import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

```
In [27]: fr_data = pd.read_csv('Fraud_check.csv')
fr_data
```

Out[27]:

	Undergrad	Marital.Status	Taxable.Income	City.Population	Work.Experience	Urban
0	NO	Single	68833	50047	10	YES
1	YES	Divorced	33700	134075	18	YES
2	NO	Married	36925	160205	30	YES
3	YES	Single	50190	193264	15	YES
4	NO	Married	81002	27533	28	NO
...
595	YES	Divorced	76340	39492	7	YES
596	YES	Divorced	69967	55369	2	YES
597	NO	Divorced	47334	154058	0	YES
598	YES	Married	98592	180083	17	NO
599	NO	Divorced	96519	158137	16	NO

600 rows × 6 columns

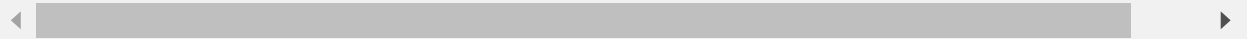
```
In [28]: fr_data.loc[fr_data['Taxable.Income'] <= 30000, 'Taxable_Income'] = 'Risky'
fr_data.loc[fr_data['Taxable.Income'] > 30000, 'Taxable_Income'] = 'Good'
```

In [29]: fr_data

Out[29]:

	Undergrad	Marital.Status	Taxable.Income	City.Population	Work.Experience	Urban	Taxable_In
0	NO	Single	68833	50047	10	YES	
1	YES	Divorced	33700	134075	18	YES	
2	NO	Married	36925	160205	30	YES	
3	YES	Single	50190	193264	15	YES	
4	NO	Married	81002	27533	28	NO	
...
595	YES	Divorced	76340	39492	7	YES	
596	YES	Divorced	69967	55369	2	YES	
597	NO	Divorced	47334	154058	0	YES	
598	YES	Married	98592	180083	17	NO	
599	NO	Divorced	96519	158137	16	NO	

600 rows × 7 columns



In [30]: fr_data.drop('Taxable.Income',axis = 1 , inplace = True)
fr_data.head()

Out[30]:

	Undergrad	Marital.Status	City.Population	Work.Experience	Urban	Taxable_Income
0	NO	Single	50047	10	YES	Good
1	YES	Divorced	134075	18	YES	Good
2	NO	Married	160205	30	YES	Good
3	YES	Single	193264	15	YES	Good
4	NO	Married	27533	28	NO	Good

In [31]: fr_data.shape

Out[31]: (600, 6)

In [32]: fr_data.isna().sum()

Out[32]: Undergrad 0
Marital.Status 0
City.Population 0
Work.Experience 0
Urban 0
Taxable_Income 0
dtype: int64

```
In [33]: fr_data.dtypes
```

```
Out[33]: Undergrad      object
Marital.Status    object
City.Population   int64
Work.Experience   int64
Urban             object
Taxable_Income    object
dtype: object
```

```
In [34]: fr_data.describe()
```

```
Out[34]:
```

	City.Population	Work.Experience
count	600.000000	600.000000
mean	108747.368333	15.558333
std	49850.075134	8.842147
min	25779.000000	0.000000
25%	66966.750000	8.000000
50%	106493.500000	15.000000
75%	150114.250000	24.000000
max	199778.000000	30.000000

```
In [35]: le = LabelEncoder()
fr_data['Undergrad'] = le.fit_transform(fr_data['Undergrad'])
fr_data['Undergrad'].unique()
```

```
Out[35]: array([0, 1])
```

```
In [36]: fr_data['Marital.Status'] = le.fit_transform(fr_data['Marital.Status'])
fr_data['Marital.Status'].unique()
```

```
Out[36]: array([2, 0, 1])
```

```
In [37]: fr_data['Urban'] = le.fit_transform(fr_data['Urban'])
```

```
In [44]: fr_data['Taxable_Income'] = le.fit_transform(fr_data['Taxable_Income'])
```

In [45]: `fr_data.head()`

Out[45]:

	Undergrad	Marital.Status	City.Population	Work.Experience	Urban	Taxable_Income
0	0	2	50047	10	1	0
1	1	0	134075	18	1	0
2	0	1	160205	30	1	0
3	1	2	193264	15	1	0
4	0	1	27533	28	0	0

In [46]: `x = fr_data.drop('Taxable_Income',axis = 1)`
`y = fr_data[['Taxable_Income']]`

In [49]: `x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(x,y,random_state=12,test_size=0.1)`

In [50]: `x_train.shape,y_train.shape`

Out[50]: `((480, 5), (480, 1))`

In [17]: `x_test.shape,y_test.shape`

Out[17]: `((120, 5), (120, 1))`

In [18]: `rt = RandomForestClassifier(n_estimators= 1000,criterion='entropy')`

In [19]: `rt.fit(x_train,y_train)`

Out[19]: `RandomForestClassifier(criterion='entropy', n_estimators=1000)`

In [20]: `y_pred_train = rt.predict(x_train)`

In [21]: `print('Accuracy Score :',accuracy_score(y_train,y_pred_train))`

Accuracy Score : 1.0

In [22]: `print('Confusion metrix :\n',confusion_matrix(y_train,y_pred_train))`

Confusion metrix :
 [[369 0]
 [0 111]]

In [23]: `y_pred_test = rt.predict(x_test)`

In [24]: `print('Accuracy Score :',accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred_test))`

Accuracy Score : 0.7916666666666666

```
In [25]: print('Confusion metrix :\n',confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred_test))
```

```
Confusion metrix :  
[[95 12]  
 [13  0]]
```

```
In [52]: train_x_y = xgb.DMatrix(data = x_train,label = y_train)  
train_x_y
```

```
Out[52]: <xgboost.core.DMatrix at 0x28c3a2a7e80>
```

```
In [53]: parameters = {'max_depth':10,  
                        'objective':'binary:logistic',  
                        'eval_metric':'auc',  
                        'learning_rate':.05,}
```

```
In [54]: xgb_classifier = xgb.train(dtrain = train_x_y , params = parameters)
```

```
In [55]: x_train_Dm = xgb.DMatrix(x_train)
```

```
In [57]: y_pred_tr = xgb_classifier.predict(x_train_Dm)
```

```
In [62]: for i in range(0,y_pred_tr.shape[0]):  
        if y_pred_tr[i]>=0.5:  
            y_pred_tr[i] = 1  
        else:  
            y_pred_tr[i] = 0
```

```
In [63]: print('Accuracy Score :',accuracy_score(y_train,y_pred_tr))
```

```
Accuracy Score : 0.8229166666666666
```

```
In [67]: print('Confusion metrix :\n',confusion_matrix(y_train,y_pred_tr))
```

```
Confusion metrix :  
[[360  9]  
 [ 76 35]]
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [64]: x_test_Dm = xgb.DMatrix(x_test)
```

```
In [70]: y_pred_ts = xgb_classifier.predict(x_test_Dm)
```

```
In [71]: for i in range(0,y_pred_ts.shape[0]):  
        if y_pred_ts[i]>=0.5:  
            y_pred_ts[i] = 1  
        else:  
            y_pred_ts[i] = 0
```

```
In [72]: print('Accuracy Score :',accuracy_score(y_test,y_pred_ts))
```

Accuracy Score : 0.825

```
In [73]: print('Confusion metrix :\n',confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred_ts))
```

Confusion metrix :

[[97 10]

[11 2]]

```
In [ ]:
```