#### Math Formula

Math Formulas can be done shorthand or long hand. Short (text inline):  $\forall x \in X, \quad \exists y \leq \epsilon$  Long (text separated and indented):

$$\forall x \in X, \quad \exists y \le \epsilon$$

#### Greek Letters - Lowercase

- $\bullet\,$ alpha $\alpha$
- beta  $\beta$
- $\bullet \,$ delta $\delta$
- epsilon  $\epsilon$
- $\bullet$ eta $\eta$
- gamma  $\gamma$
- varepsilon  $\varepsilon$
- zeta  $\zeta$
- theta  $\theta$
- $\bullet\,$ vartheta $\vartheta$
- $\bullet \ \, {\rm iota} \; \iota$
- $\bullet\,$ kappa  $\kappa$
- $\bullet\,$ lambda  $\lambda$
- $\bullet$  mu  $\mu$
- nu  $\nu$
- xi  $\xi$
- $\bullet \ \, \text{sigma} \,\, \sigma$
- varsigma  $\varsigma$

- $\bullet~$ tau $\tau$
- $\bullet\,$ upsilon $\upsilon$
- $\bullet \ \, phi \; \phi$
- $\bullet \;$ varphi $\varphi$
- $\bullet \ \, {\rm chi} \ \chi$
- psi  $\psi$
- $\bullet\,$ omega $\omega$

# Greek Letters - Uppercase

- $\bullet$  Gamma  $\Gamma$
- Delta  $\Delta$
- $\bullet$  Theta  $\Theta$
- $\bullet$ Lambda $\Lambda$
- $\bullet~$  Pi  $\Pi$
- Sigma $\Sigma$
- Upsilon  $\Upsilon$
- $\bullet \ \, {\rm Phi} \,\, \Phi$
- Psi  $\Psi$
- Omega $\Omega$

# Operators

- $\bullet~{\rm pm}~\pm$
- div  $\div$
- $\bullet$  star  $\star$

- $\bullet$  amalg  $\coprod$
- $\bullet$  uplus  $\uplus$
- vee ∨
- $\bullet$  ominus  $\ominus$
- $\bullet$  bullet  $\bullet$
- $\bullet$  oslash  $\oslash$
- $\bullet \; \; triangleleft \, \triangleleft \, \;$
- $\bullet$ bigtriangledown $\bigtriangledown$
- $\bullet$  setminus  $\setminus$
- x°
- mp ∓
- $\bullet$  cdot  $\cdot$
- dagger †
- cap ∩
- sqcap  $\sqcap$
- wedge  $\wedge$
- ullet otimes  $\otimes$
- diamond  $\diamond$
- $\bullet \ \mathrm{odot} \ \odot$
- $\bullet$  wr  $\wr$
- $\bullet$  times  $\times$
- ast \*
- $\bullet$  ddagger ‡
- $\sup \cup$

- sqcup  $\sqcup$
- $\bullet \ \ \text{oplus} \oplus$
- $\bullet$  circ  $\circ$
- bigcirc  $\bigcirc$
- $\bullet$ bigtriangleup $\triangle$
- triangleright ⊳
- sqrt  $\sqrt{x}$

## Relations

- le  $\leq$
- ge  $\geq$
- neq  $\neq$
- $\sin \sim$
- $\bullet$  ll  $\ll$
- gg ≫
- doteq  $\doteq$
- $\bullet \ {\rm simeq} \simeq$
- $\bullet \ \mathrm{subset} \subset$
- $\bullet$  supset  $\supset$
- approx  $\approx$
- asymp  $\approx$
- subseteq  $\subseteq$
- supseteq  $\supseteq$
- $\bullet \ \operatorname{cong} \cong$
- $\bullet$  smile  $\smile$

- $\bullet$  equiv  $\equiv$
- $\bullet$  frown  $\frown$
- $\bullet$ sq<br/>subseteq  $\sqsubseteq$
- sqsupseteq  $\supseteq$
- propto  $\propto$
- bowtie  $\bowtie$
- $\bullet \ \ \mathrm{in} \in$
- $\bullet \ \ \mathrm{ni} \ni$
- $\bullet$  prec  $\prec$
- succ >
- $\bullet \ \, {\rm vdash} \vdash$
- $\bullet \ \, dashv \dashv$
- precep  $\leq$
- succeq  $\succeq$
- models  $\models$
- perp  $\perp$
- $\bullet$  parallel  $\parallel$
- ullet  $\parallel$
- $\bullet$  mid |

#### Brackets

- {
- }
- $\bullet \|$
- $\bullet$  backslash  $\setminus$

- floor [
- $\bullet$  rfloor  $\rfloor$
- $\bullet$  ceil ||ceil||
- rceil  $\rceil$
- $\bullet$  langle  $\langle$
- $\bullet$  rangle  $\rangle$

#### **Formulas**

- $(\frac{a}{x})^2$
- $\left(\frac{a}{x}\right)^2$

## Multi-Size Symbols

- sum  $\sum$
- sum ∑
- int \int
- int  $\int$
- oint ∮
- oint ∮

# Exponents and Subscript

- *x*<sup>*y*</sup>
- $\bullet$   $x^y$
- $\bullet$   $x^{abc}$
- $\bullet$   $x_y$

- $\bullet$   $x_y$
- $\bullet$   $x_{abc}$

#### Fractions

- $\bullet$   $\frac{1}{2}$
- $\bullet \ \frac{2}{x+2}$
- $\bullet \ \frac{1+\frac{1}{x}}{3x+2}$

# Radicals

- $\sqrt{2}$
- $\bullet \ \sqrt{x+y}$
- $\bullet \ \sqrt{x+\frac{1}{2}}$
- $\sqrt[3]{3}$
- <sup>n</sup>√x

## Sums, Products, Limits, Logarithms

- $\sum_{i=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{i}$
- $\bullet \ \prod_{n=1}^5 \frac{1}{x}$
- $\lim_{x\to\infty} \frac{1}{x}$
- $\log_n n^2$
- $\sum \frac{1}{i}$
- $\bullet \quad \frac{n}{n-1}$
- $\log n^2$
- $\bullet \ln e$

# **Trig Functions**

- $\bullet$  cos
- $\bullet$  sin
- $\bullet$  tan
- $\bullet$  sec
- $\bullet$  csc
- $\bullet$  cot
- $\bullet$  arccos
- $\bullet$  arcsin
- arctan
- $\bullet$  cosh
- $\bullet$  sinh
- tanh
- $\bullet$  coth
- $\bullet \cos^2 x + \sin^2 x = 1$

## Matrices

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc}
a & b & c \\
d & e & f \\
g & h & i
\end{array}\right)$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} a & b & c \\ d & e & f \\ g & h & i \end{pmatrix}$$