

1. The causes of Deforestation are (a) clearing land for cultivation (b) building houses of factories (c) making furniture or using wood for fuel. (d) forest fires & severe drought.
2. The need of conservation of forest & wildlife is important because of Biodiversity, preservation, climate Regulation, sustaining livelihood, Ecosystem services.
3. The UNESCO meant for conservator of Biodiversity. Biodiversity is the variety of Plant & animal of micro-organisms generally found in an area.
4. Flora refers to the collective Plant life or vegetation found in specific geographic region, habitat or environment.
5. Fauna refers to collective animal life in a specific region, habitat or environment. eg - Savanna fauna.

6. Project Tiger was launched by government to protect the tiger in the country. The main objective of this project was to ensure the survival and maintenance of tiger population in the country.

7. Deforestation refers to breasting of the destroyed forest by planting new trees. The planted tree should generally be of same species which were found in that forest.

8. Zoo - primary purpose is public education. Typically kept in enclosures or cages. Wildlife sanctuary \rightarrow primary purpose and conservation of animal kept in larger, more naturalistic environment.

9. Migration refers to the movement of individual or group from one place to another.

10. Deforestation leads to reduce rainfall due to deforestation and - (a) loss of evapotranspiration (b) change in local & regional climate (c) Disruption of water cycle.