Al1110 Assignment 10

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Abstract

This document contains problem of chapter 7 in papoullis textbook



Problem

Chapter 7-7.9

Show that if

$$x_i \ge 0, E(x_i^2) = M \text{ and } s = \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i$$
 (1)

then,

$$E\left(s^2\right) \le ME\left(n^2\right) \tag{2}$$





Solution

$$E\left(s^{2}|n=n\right) = E\left(\left(\sum_{i=1}^{n} x_{i}^{2}\right)\right) \tag{3}$$

$$= E\left(\sum_{j=1}^{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i x_j\right) \tag{4}$$

(5)

Triangle Inequality

$$E(x_i x_j)^2 \le E(x_i^2) E(x_j^2)$$
 (6)

$$< M^2$$





final Result

Let us Apply the Above inequlity in the question

$$E\left(\sum_{j=1}^{n}\sum_{i=1}^{n}x_{i}x_{j}\right)\leq M^{2}\times n^{2}\tag{8}$$

$$E(s^2) = E(E(s^2|n=n))$$
(9)

$$= E\left(M^2\left(n^2\right)\right) \tag{10}$$

$$=M^{2}E\left(n^{2}\right) \tag{11}$$



