

07-08-25

2. Implement a classifier using open-source dataset

Aim :- to implement a classifier using an open source dataset, to classify the data set using support vector machine.

Algorithm :

- ① Import necessary libraries like sklearn, matplotlib etc...
- ② Load the data set
- ③ Preprocess the data
 - * Select first two features for 2D-visualization
 - * Split the dataset into training and testing sets
 - * Standardize the features using standard scaler
- ④ Train the svm model
 - * Initialize svm with a linear model
 - * Fit the model using training data.
- ⑤ Visualize the decision boundaries
 - * Create a meshgrid of input size
 - * Predict the class for each point in the grid
 - * Plot the regions along with actual training points

Code :-

Step: 1 : Import Libraries

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import

from sklearn.datasets import load_iris
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix,
accuracy_score
```

Step 2 :- Load the Iris dataset

```
iris = load_iris()
```

```
X = pd.DataFrame(iris.data, columns=iris.feature_names)
y = pd.Series(iris.target, name='species')
```

Step 3 :- Split the dataset

```
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.3,
                                                    random_state=42)
```

Step 4 - Train the Logistic Regression model:

```
model = LogisticRegression(max_iter=200)
model.fit(X_train, y_train)
```

Step 5 - Make Predictions

```
y_pred = model.predict(X_test)
```

Step: 6 - Evaluate the model

```
print("Accuracy:", accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))
```

```
print("\n Classification Report: \n", classification_report  
      (y_test, y_pred))
```

```
print("\n Confusion matrix: \n", confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred))
```

Step: 7 - Visualize the Confusion matrix

```
plt.figure(figsize=(6,4))
```

```
x = iris.target_names
```

```
y = iris.target_name
```

```
plt.title("Confusion matrix")
```

```
plt.xlabel("Predicted")
```

```
plt.ylabel("Actual")
```

```
plt.show()
```

Result :- The SVM Classifier was successfully implemented on the iris dataset using two features.

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output :-

Accuracy : 1.0

Classification	Report Precision	Recall	F1-score	Support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	19
1	1.00	1.00	1.00	13
2	1.00	1.00	1.00	13
accuracy	1.00	1.00	1.00	45
macro avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	45
weighted avg	1.00	1.00	1.00	45

Confusion matrix

[19 0 0]
[0 13 0]
[0 0 13]



```
Epoch [50/200], Loss: 0.5251  
Epoch [100/200], Loss: 0.3660  
Epoch [150/200], Loss: 0.3003  
Epoch [200/200], Loss: 0.2563
```

```
Accuracy: 0.8666666666666667
```

Classification Report:

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	15
1	0.80	0.80	0.80	15
2	0.80	0.80	0.80	15
accuracy			0.87	45
macro avg	0.87	0.87	0.87	45
weighted avg	0.87	0.87	0.87	45

Confusion Matrix:

```
[[15  0  0]
 [ 0 12  3]
 [ 0  3 12]]
```

