TASK 3: ADVERTISEMENT

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error, r2_score
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
df = pd.read_csv("S:\SEM2\Machine learning\\Advertising.csv")
print("First 5 rows of the dataset:")
print(df.head())
print("\nDataset Info:")
print(df.info())
print("\nSummary Statistics:")
print(df.describe())
X = df[['TV', 'Radio', 'Newspaper']]
y = df['Sales']
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
lr_model = LinearRegression()
lr_model.fit(X_train, y_train)
y_pred = Ir_model.predict(X_test)
mse = mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred)
rmse = np.sqrt(mse)
r2 = r2_score(y_test, y_pred)
print("\nModel Performance:")
print(f"Mean Squared Error: {mse:.2f}")
print(f"Root Mean Squared Error: {rmse:.2f}")
```

```
print(f"R-squared: {r2:.2f}")
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 6))
sns.scatterplot(x=y_test, y=y_pred, color='blue')
plt.plot([y_test.min(), y_test.max()], [y_test.min(), y_test.max()], color='red', linestyle='--')
plt.xlabel("Actual Sales")
plt.ylabel("Predicted Sales")
plt.title("Actual vs Predicted Sales")
plt.show()
```

OUTPUT:

First 5 rows of the dataset:

| | Unnamed: | 0 | TV | Radio | Newspaper | Sales |
|---|----------|---|-------|-------|-----------|-------|
| 0 | | 1 | 230.1 | 37.8 | 69.2 | 22.1 |
| 1 | | 2 | 44.5 | 39.3 | 45.1 | 10.4 |
| 2 | | 3 | 17.2 | 45.9 | 69.3 | 9.3 |
| 3 | | 4 | 151.5 | 41.3 | 58.5 | 18.5 |
| 4 | | 5 | 180.8 | 10.8 | 58.4 | 12.9 |

Dataset Info:

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 200 entries, 0 to 199

Data columns (total 5 columns):

| # | Column | Non-Null Count | Dtype |
|---|------------|----------------|---------|
| | | | |
| 0 | Unnamed: 0 | 200 non-null | int64 |
| 1 | TV | 200 non-null | float64 |
| 2 | Radio | 200 non-null | float64 |
| 3 | Newspaper | 200 non-null | float64 |
| 4 | Sales | 200 non-null | float64 |

dtypes: float64(4), int64(1)

memory usage: 7.9 KB

None

Summary Statistics:

| | Unnamed: 0 | TV | Radio | Newspaper | Sales |
|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| count | 200.000000 | 200.000000 | 200.000000 | 200.000000 | 200.000000 |
| mean | 100.500000 | 147.042500 | 23.264000 | 30.554000 | 14.022500 |
| std | 57.879185 | 85.854236 | 14.846809 | 21.778621 | 5.217457 |
| min | 1.000000 | 0.700000 | 0.000000 | 0.300000 | 1.600000 |

| 25% | 50.750000 | 74.375000 | 9.975000 | 12.750000 | 10.375000 |
|-----|------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|
| 50% | 100.500000 | 149.750000 | 22.900000 | 25.750000 | 12.900000 |
| 75% | 150.250000 | 218.825000 | 36.525000 | 45.100000 | 17.400000 |
| max | 200.000000 | 296.400000 | 49.600000 | 114.000000 | 27.000000 |

Model Performance:

Mean Squared Error: 3.17 Root Mean Squared Error: 1.78

R-squared: 0.90



