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## **Array Slicing**

Array slicing involves taking a subset from an array and allocating a new array with those elements.

In Python 2.7 you can create a new list of the elements in my\_list, from start\_index to end\_index (exclusive), like this:

my\_list[start\_index:end\_index]

Python 2.7

You can also get everything from start\_index onwards by just omitting end\_index:

my\_list[start\_index:]

Python 2.7

**Careful: there's a hidden time and space cost here!** It's tempting to think of slicing as just "getting elements," but in reality you are:

- 1. allocating a new list
- 2. copying the elements from the original list to the new list

This takes O(n) time and O(n) space, where n is the number of elements in the resulting list.

That's a bit easier to see when you save the result of the slice to a variable:

Python 2.7

But a bit harder to see when you don't save the result of the slice to a variable:

```
return my_list[1:]
# Whoops, I just spent O(n) time and space!

for item in my_list[1:]:
    # Whoops, I just spent O(n) time and space!
    pass
Python 2.7
```

So keep an eye out. Slice wisely.

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