

WordLadder.java

```

1  package String;
2  import java.util.HashSet;
3  import java.util.LinkedList;
4  import java.util.List;
5  import java.util.Queue;
6
7  /*
8      **Problem Statement:**
9      A transformation sequence from word beginWord to word endWord using a dictionary wordList is a
10     sequence of words beginWord -> s1 -> s2 -> ... -> sk such that:
11
12     Every adjacent pair of words differs by a single letter.
13     Every si for 1 <= i <= k is in wordList. Note that beginWord does not need to be in wordList.
14     sk == endWord
15     Given two words, beginWord and endWord, and a dictionary wordList, return the number of words in
16     the shortest transformation sequence from beginWord to endWord, or 0 if no such sequence exists.
17
18     **Example 1:**
19     Input: beginWord = "hit", endWord = "cog", wordList = ["hot","dot","dog","lot","log","cog"]
20     Output: 5
21     Explanation: One shortest transformation sequence is "hit" -> "hot" -> "dot" -> "dog" -> cog",
22     which is 5 words long.
23
24     **Example 2:**
25     Input: beginWord = "hit", endWord = "cog", wordList = ["hot","dot","dog","lot","log"]
26     Output: 0
27     Explanation: The endWord "cog" is not in wordList, therefore there is no valid transformation
28     sequence.
29
30     **Constraints:**
31     1 <= beginWord.length <= 10
32     endWord.length == beginWord.length
33     1 <= wordList.length <= 5000
34     wordList[i].length == beginWord.length
35     beginWord, endWord, and wordList[i] consist of lowercase English letters.
36     beginWord != endWord
37     All the words in wordList are unique.
38 */
39
40 public class WordLadder {
41     public static int ladderLength(String beginWord, String endWord, List<String> wordList) {
42         HashSet<String> set = new HashSet(wordList);
43
44         if (!set.contains(endWord)) {
45             return 0;
46         }
47
48         Queue<String> queue = new LinkedList();
49         queue.offer(beginWord);
50         int level = 1;
51
52         while (!queue.isEmpty()) {
53             int size = queue.size();
54             for (int i = 0; i < size; i++) {
55                 String curr = queue.poll();
56                 char[] words_chars = curr.toCharArray();
57                 for (int j = 0; j < words_chars.length; j++) {
58                     char original_chars = words_chars[j];
59                     for (char c = 'a'; c <= 'z'; c++) {
60                         if (words_chars[j] == c) {
61                             continue;
62                         }
63                         words_chars[j] = c;
64                         String new_word = String.valueOf(words_chars);
65                         if (new_word.equals(endWord)) {
66                             return level + 1;
67                         }
68                         if (set.contains(new_word)) {
69                             set.remove(new_word);
70                             queue.offer(new_word);
71                         }

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72         }
73         words_chars[j] = original_chars;
74     }
75 }
76 1. level++;
77 }
78 return 0;
79 }
80 }

```

Mutations

```

44 1. negated conditional → KILLED
52 1. negated conditional → KILLED
54 1. negated conditional → TIMED_OUT
    2. changed conditional boundary → KILLED
57 1. changed conditional boundary → KILLED
    2. negated conditional → KILLED
59 1. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED
    2. negated conditional → KILLED
    3. changed conditional boundary → SURVIVED
60 1. negated conditional → KILLED
65 1. negated conditional → KILLED
66 1. Replaced integer addition with subtraction → KILLED
    2. replaced int return with 0 for String/WordLadder::ladderLength → KILLED
68 1. negated conditional → KILLED
76 1. Changed increment from 1 to -1 → KILLED

```

Active mutators

- CONDITIONALS_BOUNDARY
- EMPTY_RETURNS
- FALSE_RETURNS
- INCREMENTS
- INVERT_NEGS
- MATH
- NEGATE_CONDITIONALS
- NULL_RETURNS
- PRIMITIVE_RETURNS
- TRUE_RETURNS
- VOID_METHOD_CALLS

Tests examined

- String.WordLadderTest.testWordLadder(String.WordLadderTest) (0 ms)

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