

Find the pdf file corresponding to your roll number in the directory <https://www.ee.iitb.ac.in/~sarva/courses/EE720/2018/assignments/assignment2/>. Upload the answers as a **pdf** file in Moodle. Use the tex file provided in the directory to fill in your answers. The **upload deadline** will be 11:00pm IST on Wednesday, January 31, 2018.

1. [5 points] Prove that the Vigenère cipher using period  $t$  is perfectly indistinguishable when used to encrypt messages of length  $t$ . Prove this directly without proving the perfect secrecy of the scheme and then using the equivalence of perfect secrecy and perfect indistinguishability.

**Solution:** Write your answer here

2. [5 points] When the one-time pad is used with the all-zeros key, i.e.  $k = 0^l$ , we have  $\text{Enc}_k(m) = m \oplus k = m$ . This means that the plaintext will be sent as it is. To prevent this, suppose we modify the one-time pad to use only non-zero keys,  $k \neq 0^l$ . The key generation algorithm **Gen** picks key  $k$  uniformly from the set  $\{0, 1\}^l \setminus \{0^l\}$  which has cardinality  $2^l - 1$ . Is this modified scheme still perfectly secret? Justify your answer either with a proof or a counterexample.

**Solution:** Write your answer here