

## Permutations (arrangement)

amt : 5    coins  $\rightarrow$  2, 3, 5

amt  
coins

1	0	1	1	1	1+1+1
0	1	2	3	4	5
.		2.	3.	22.	32. 23. 5.

## combinations (selection)

amt : 5    coins  $\rightarrow$  2, 3, 5

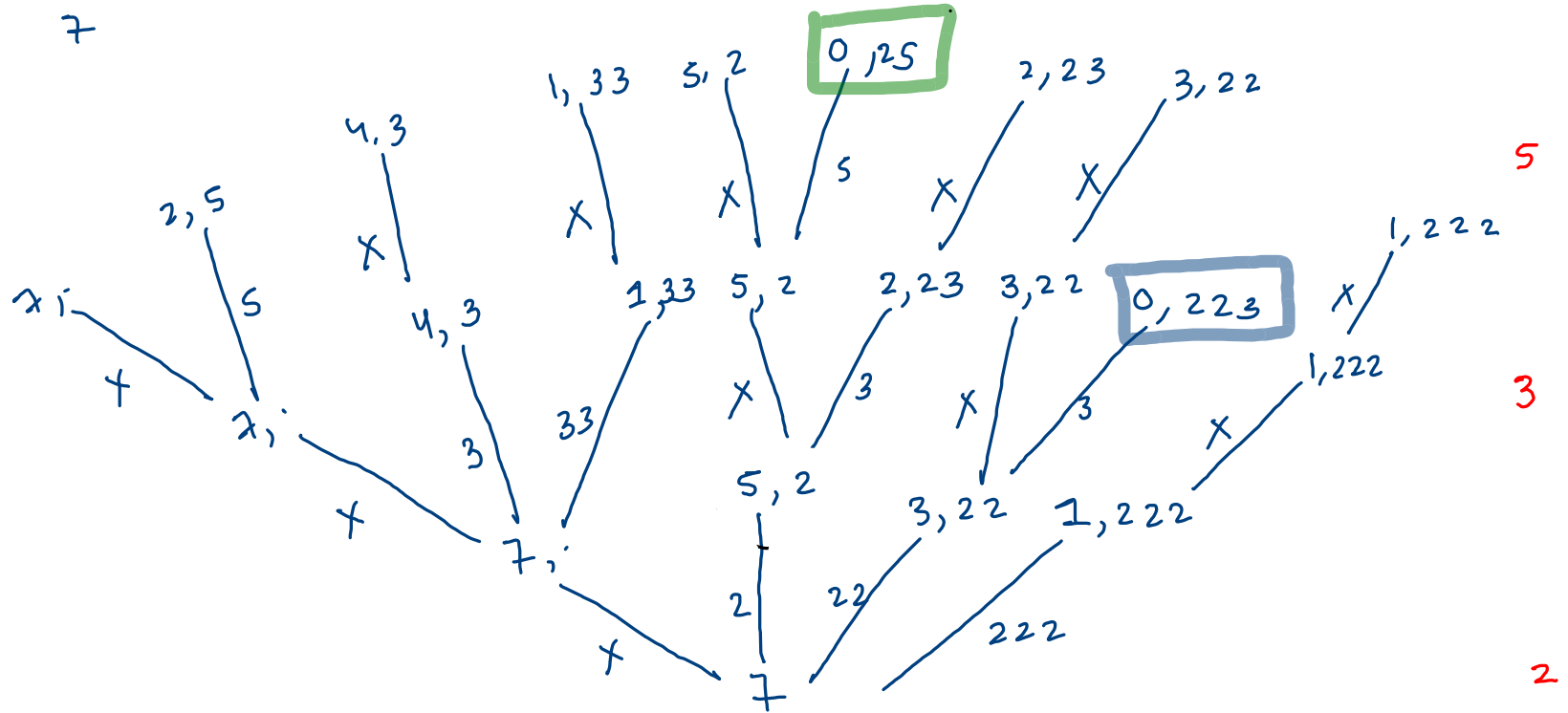
coins  
amt

1	0	1	1	1	1
0	1	2	3	4	5
.		2.	3.	22.	23. 5.

Coins : 2, 3, 5

amt: 7

# coin change comb



memoise  $\rightarrow$  2d 96

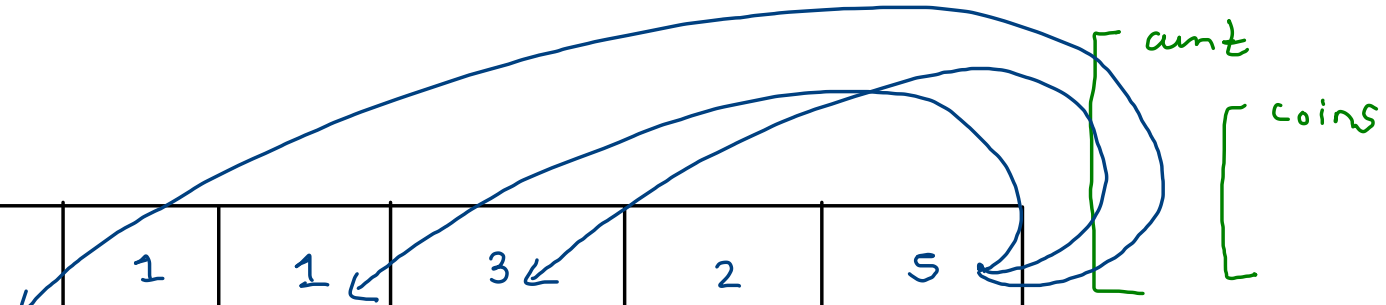
18<sup>+</sup> dimension  $\rightarrow$  idx

2<sup>nd</sup> dimension, cont

amt : 7

coin change perm

coins : 3, 2, 5



1	0	1	1	1	3	2	5
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
.		2.	3.	21.	23. 32. 5.	33. 222.	223. 232. 322. 52. 25.

amt : 7

coins : 3, 2, 5



coin change comb.

1		1	1	1	2	2	1+1
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
		2.	3.	2 2.	3 2 .	3 3 .	3 2 2 .
					5.	2 2 2.	2 5.

coins  
amt

# 0-1 knapsack :

1. You are given a number  $n$ , representing the count of items.
2. You are given  $n$  numbers, representing the values of  $n$  items.
3. You are given  $n$  numbers, representing the weights of  $n$  items.
3. You are given a number "cap", which is the capacity of a bag you've.
4. You are required to calculate and print the maximum value that can be created in the bag without overflowing it's capacity.

Note -> Each item can be taken 0 or 1 number of times. You are not allowed to put the same item again and again.

5  
15 14 10 45 30  
2 5 1 3 4  
7

2 - 15	2 - 15	3 - 45 ✓✓
4 - 30	5 - 14	4 - 30
1 - 10		

$2^5$

cap -> 7kg



2d -> 1dim : items  
2dim : target

	0	1	2	3	4
val	15	14	10	45	30
wt	2	5	1	3	4

(i) non-breakable items  
(ii) repetition of items  
is not allowed  
target sum subset

0 1 2 3 4

val 15 14 10 45 30

cap = 7 kg

wt 2 5 1 3 4

$(val - wt)_i$

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$(15 - 2)_0$	0	0	15	15	15	15	15	15
$(14 - 5)_1$	0	0	15	15	15	15	15	29
$(10 - 1)_2$	0	10	15	25	25	25	25	29
$(45 - 3)_3$	0	10	15	45	55	60	70	70
$(30 - 4)_4$	0	10	15	45	55	60	70	75

$\max \left( \begin{array}{l} dp[i-1][j] \\ dp[i-1][j - wt[i]] + val[i] \end{array} \right) dp[i][j] \rightarrow$  using items  
 $[0, i]$  max  
 profit generated  
 if cap is  $j$ .

exc  $\swarrow$   
 $dp[i][j]$   
 inc  $\swarrow$

	0	1	2	3	4
val	15	14	10	45	30
wt	2	5	1	3	4

cap = 7

```

public static int zero_one_kn(int[] val, int[] wt, int cap) {
    int n = val.length;
    int[][] dp = new int[n][cap+1];

    for(int i=0; i < dp.length; i++) {
        for(int j=0; j < dp[0].length; j++) {
            if(j == 0) {
                //cap is 0
                dp[i][j] = 0;
            }
            else if(i == 0) {
                //only one element
                if(j >= wt[i]) {
                    dp[i][j] = val[i];
                }
            }
            else {
                int exc = dp[i-1][j];
                int inc = 0;

                if(j - wt[i] >= 0) {
                    inc = dp[i-1][j-wt[i]] + val[i];
                }

                dp[i][j] = Math.max(inc, exc);
            }
        }
    }

    return dp[dp.length-1][dp[0].length-1];
}

```

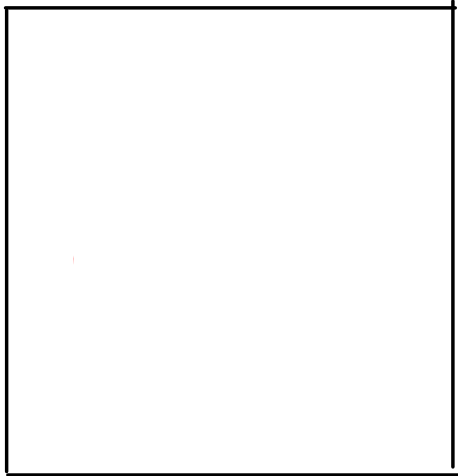
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
$(15-2)_0$	0	0	15	15	15	15	15	15
$(14-5)_1$	0	0	15	15	15	15	15	29
$(10-1)_2$	0	10	15	25	25	25	25	29
$(45-3)_3$	0	10	15	45	55	60	70	70
$(30-4)_4$	0	10	15	45	55	60	70	75

unbounded knapsack :

ans = 100

cap = 7

```
5
15 14 10 45 30
2 5 1 3 4
7
```



- (i) item unbreakable  
(ii) repetition of item is allowed.

c c p

c c c

✓ doesn't matter



5  
15 14 10 45 30  
2 5 1 3 4  
7

	0	1	2	3	4
val	15	14	10	45	30
wf	2	5	1	3	4

↑

items

cap

Coin change comb.

0	10	20	45	55	65	90	100
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	1	<del>2</del>	<del>2</del>	<del>22</del>	<del>22</del>	<del>222</del>	<del>222</del>
		11	<del>11</del>	<del>111</del>	<del>1111</del>	<del>11111</del>	<del>111111</del>
			3	13	113	33	133

Coin Change Perm

	0	1	2	3	4
val	15	14	10	45	30
wt	2	5	1	3	4

cap  
items

0	10	20	45	55	65	90	100
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	1	11	3.	31	311	33.	331

$65 + 15$   
 $20 + 14$   
 $90 + 10$   
 $55 + 45$   
 $45 + 30$

	0	1	2	3	4
val	15	14	10	45	30
wt	2	5	1	3	4

```

public static int unbounded_ks(int[] val, int[] wt, int cap) {
    int[] dp = new int[cap+1];

    //dp[i] -> max profit generated if cap is 'i'
    dp[0] = 0;

    for(int i = 1; i < dp.length; i++) {
        int max = 0;
        for(int j=0; j < val.length; j++) {
            int rem_cap = i - wt[j];
            if(rem_cap >= 0) {
                int profit = dp[rem_cap] + val[j];

                if(profit > max) {
                    max = profit;
                }
            }
        }
        dp[i] = max;
    }
    return dp[cap];
}

```

