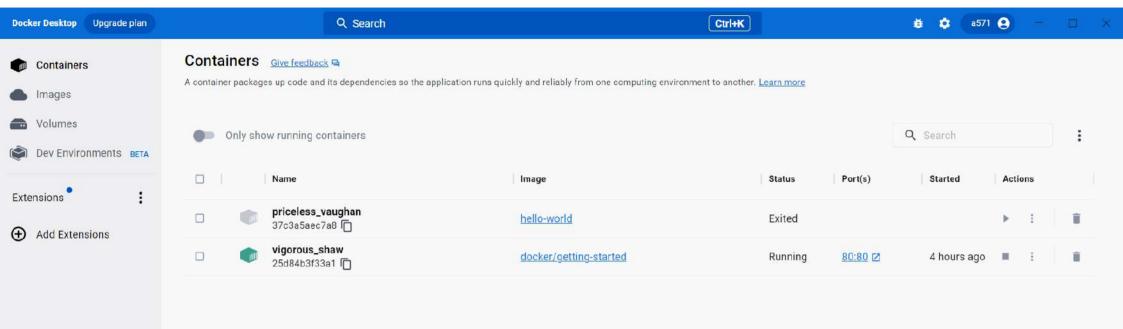


Showing 3 items

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RAM 2.47 GB CPU 1.65% Connected to Hub

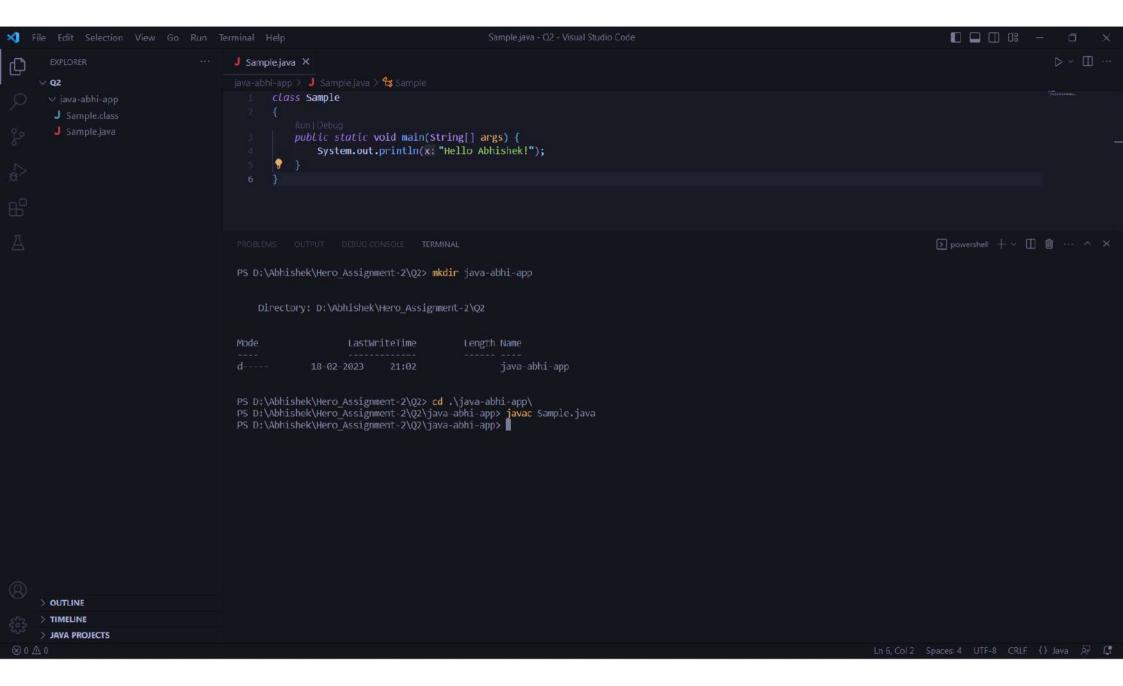
v4.16.3 Q\*

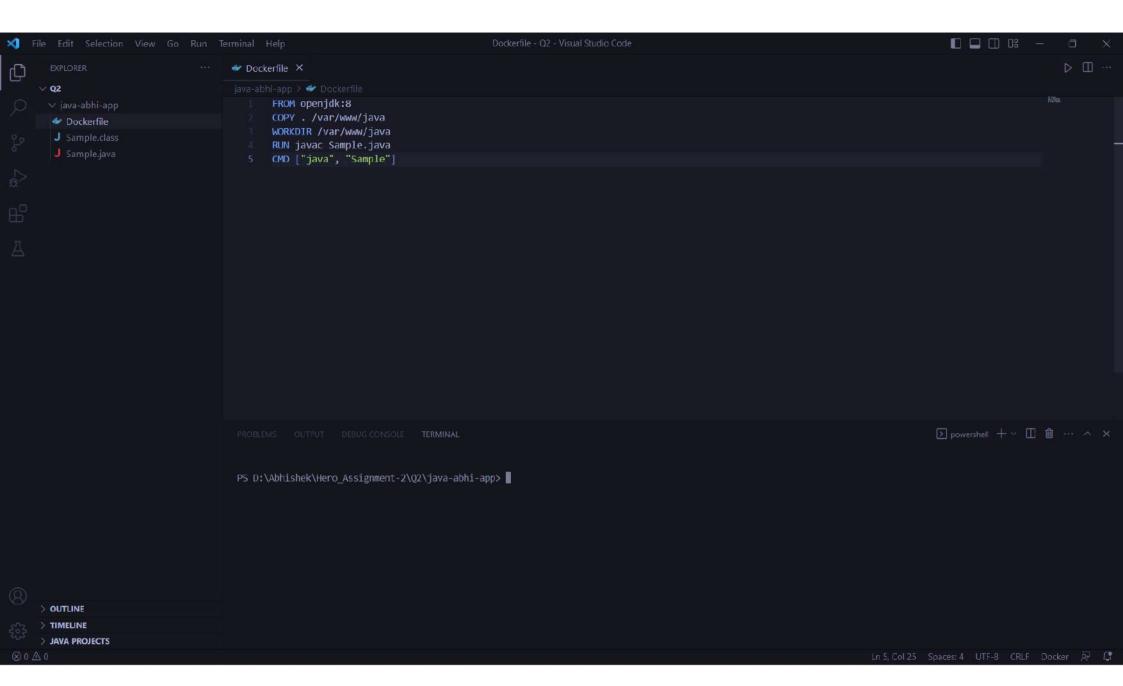


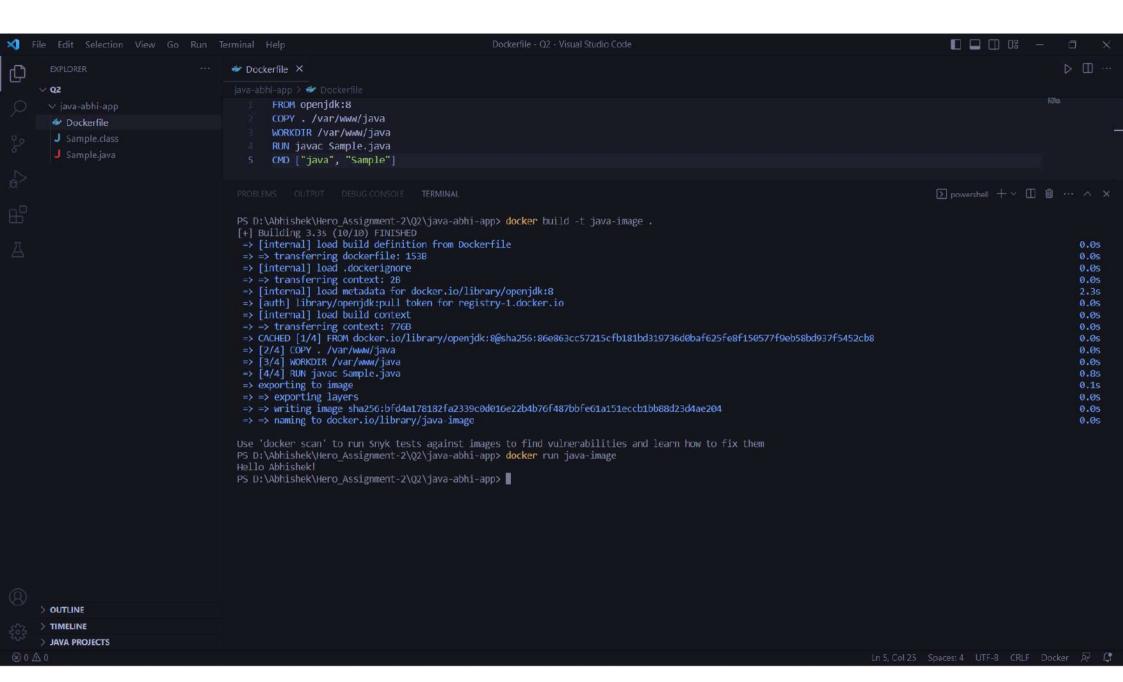
Showing 2 items

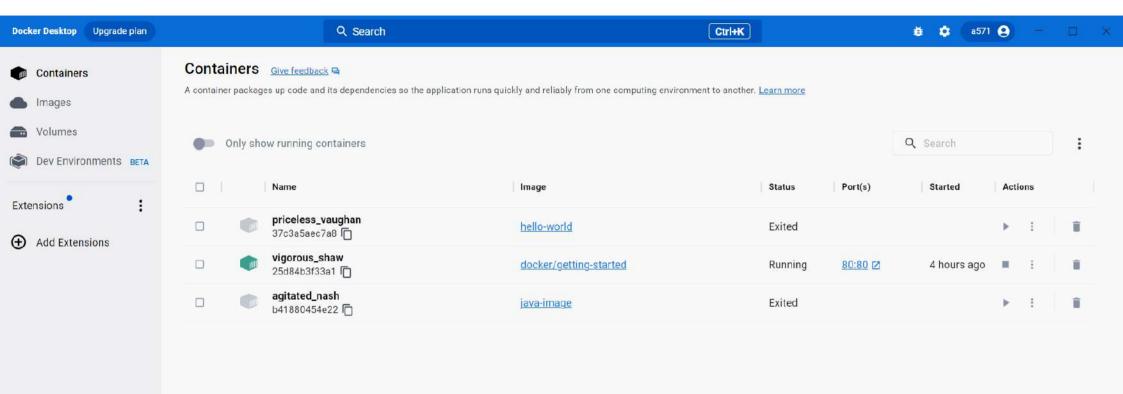
RAM 2.47 GB CPU 1.65% U Connected to Hub

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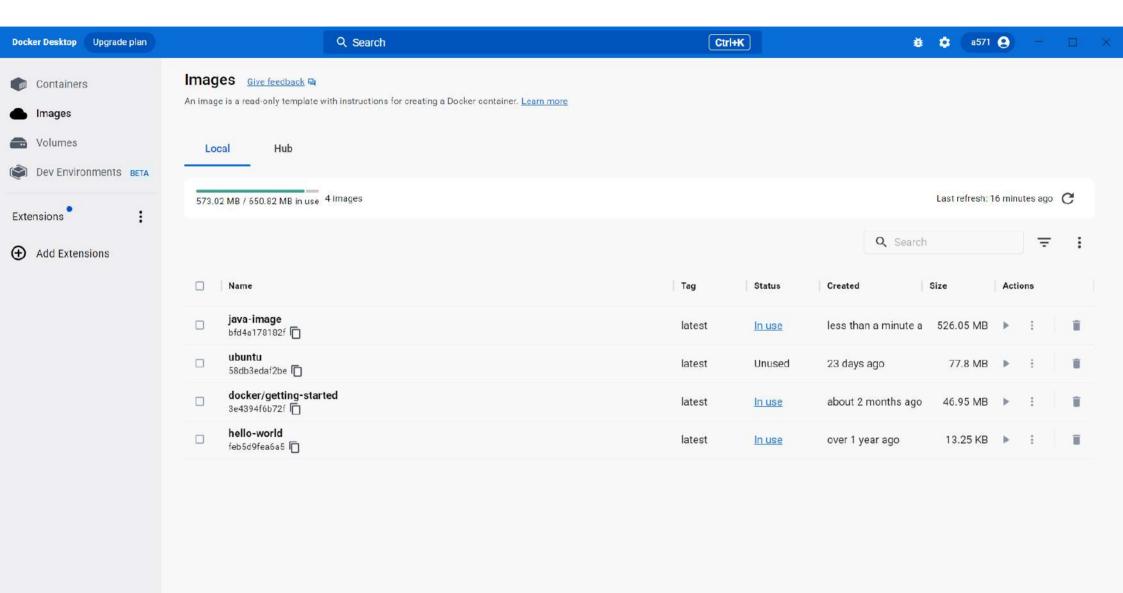






Showing 3 items

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Showing 4 items

RAM 2.47 GB CPU 1.65% 
Connected to Hub