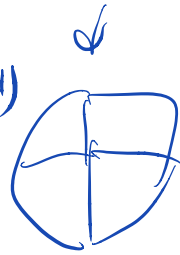
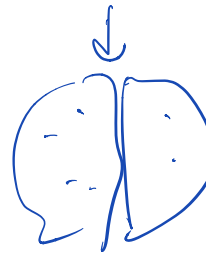
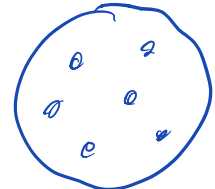
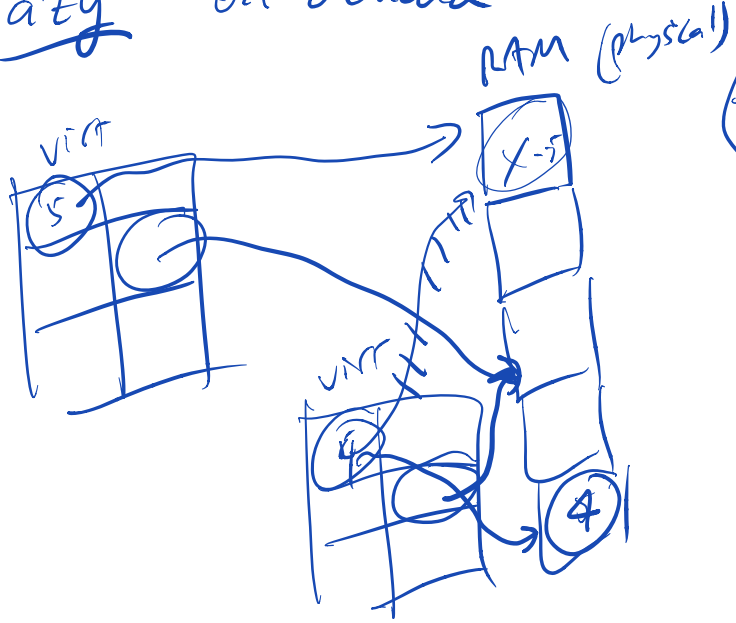


"atomically"

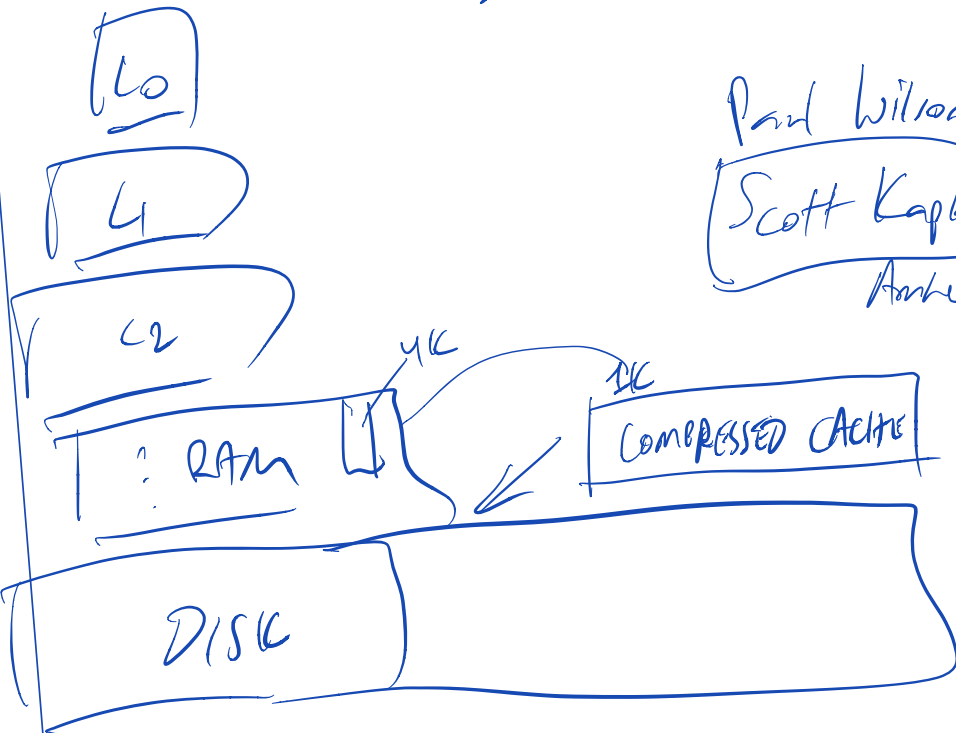
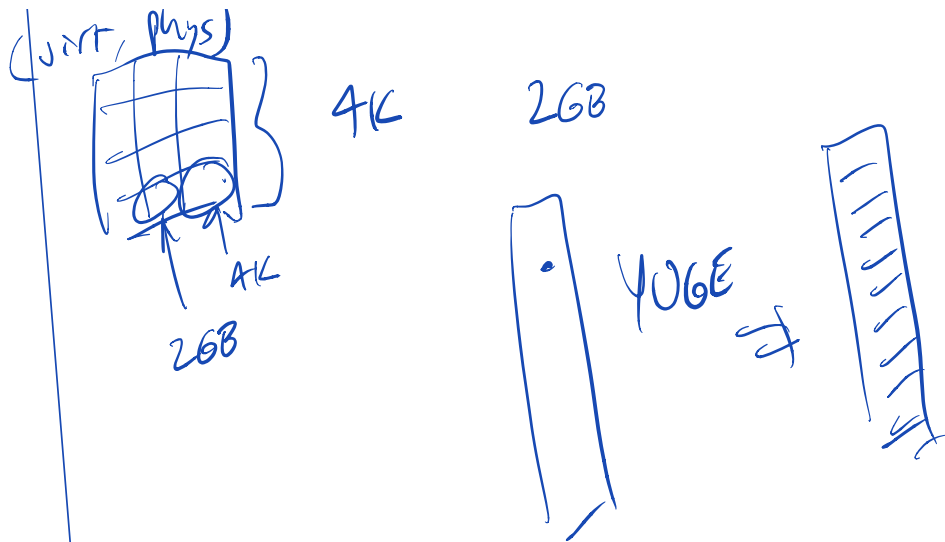


atoms  
"indivisible"

eager copying X  
lazy on-demand

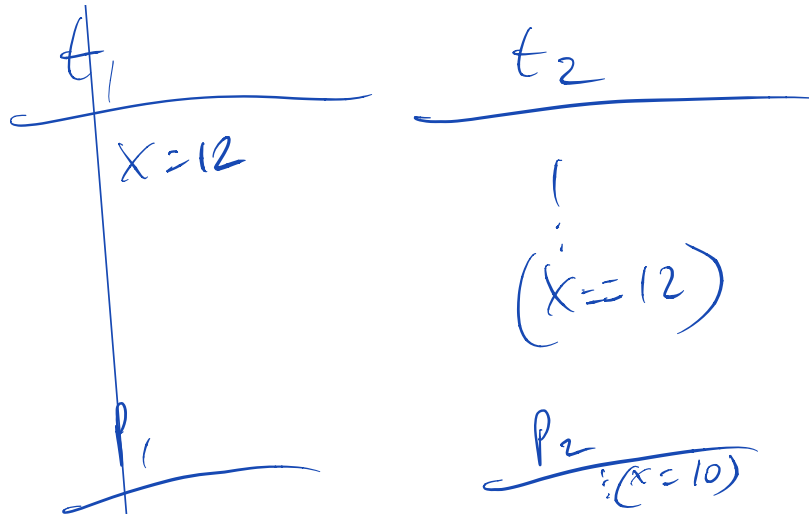


Copy-on-write



Paul Wilson  
 Scott Kaplan  
 Amhurst

process creation ~ thread creation  
 costly X



$X = 12$   
 $\text{send}(P_2, 12)$        $(X = 10)$   
                                   $\rightarrow \text{recv}(P_1, \text{anyval})$

Communication

IPC

inter-process communication  
messages

2017



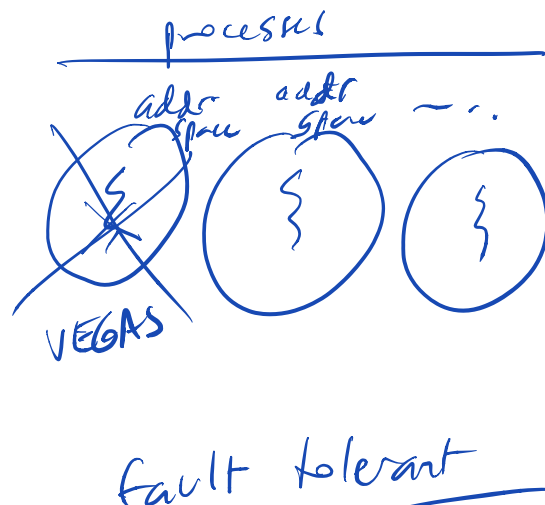
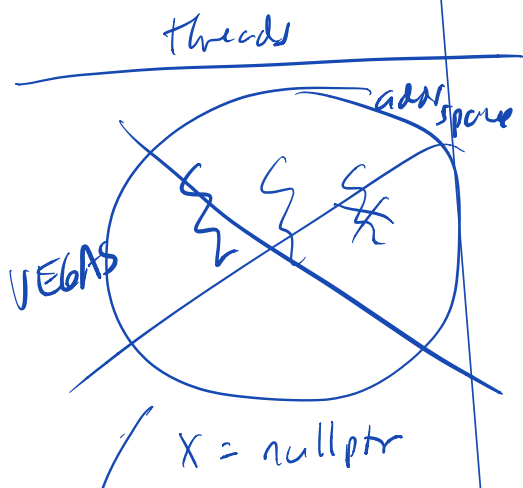
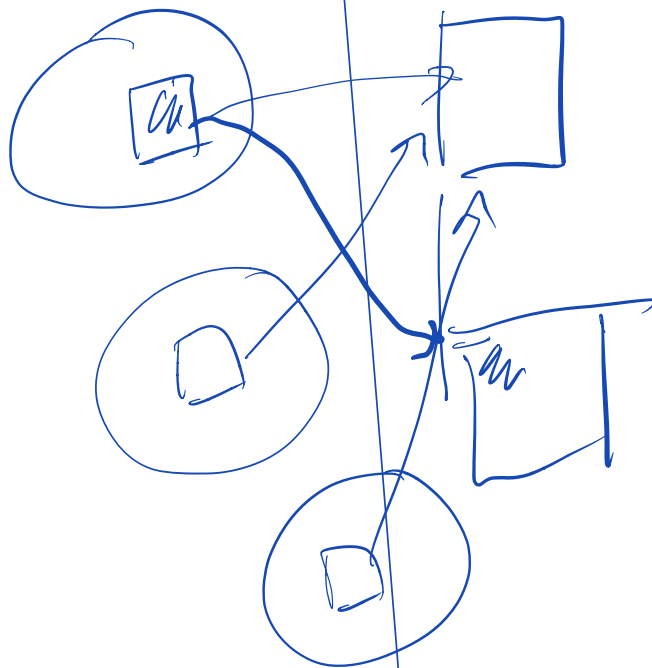
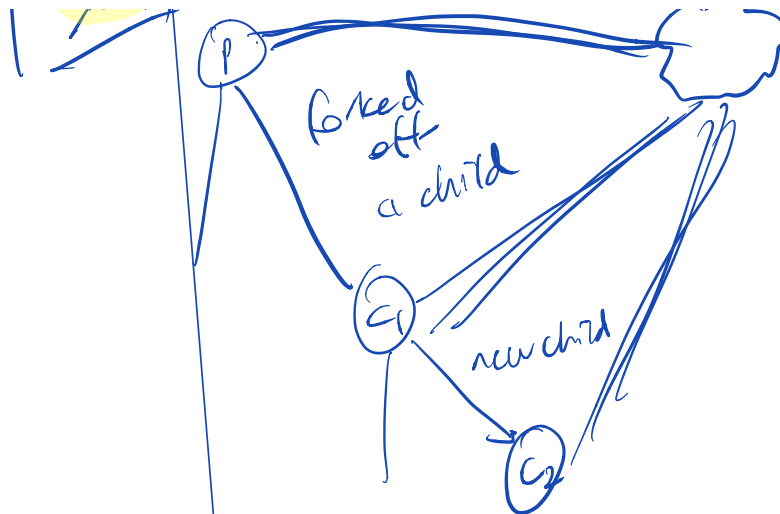
$\text{fork}()$



both  
 parent  
 & child  
 do "CoW"

2018



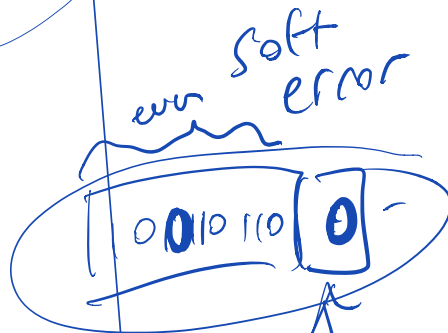
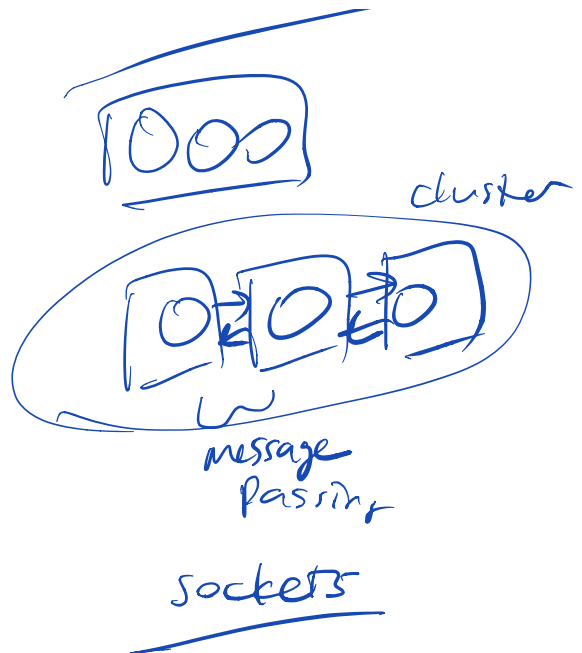


$$x \times x = 12$$

shared memory  
 $\Rightarrow$  1 machine



Cosmic Rays



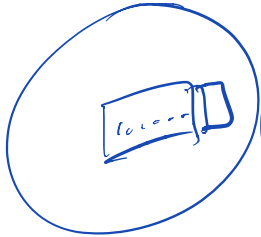
parity bit

"pair"

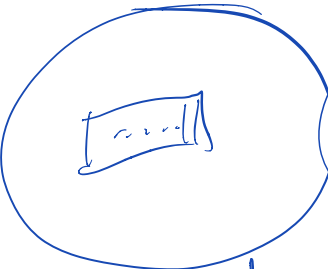
ECC RAM  
 error correcting code

# SEDED

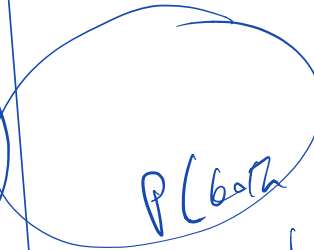
single error correct  
double error detect



$$P(\text{fail}) = \frac{1}{100}$$



$$P(\text{fail}) = \frac{1}{100}$$



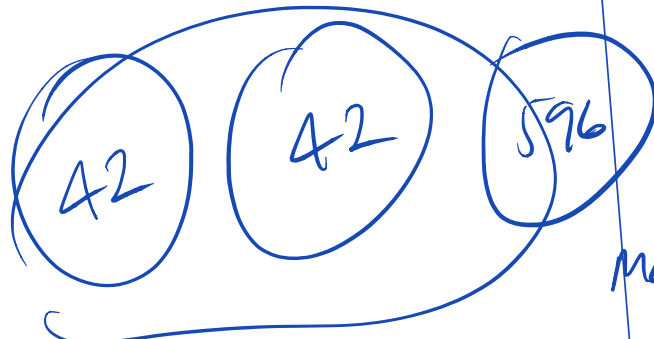
$$P(\text{both fail}) = \frac{1}{100} + \frac{1}{100}$$

INDEPENDENT FAILURE  $\frac{1}{10,000}$

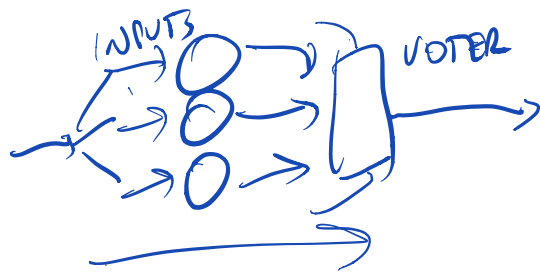
$$\frac{1}{100,000}$$

trimodular redundancy

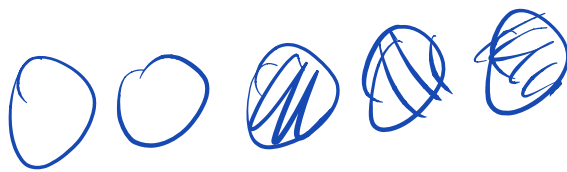
fail  $\rightarrow$  silently  
 $\rightarrow$  stop



majority  
algorithm

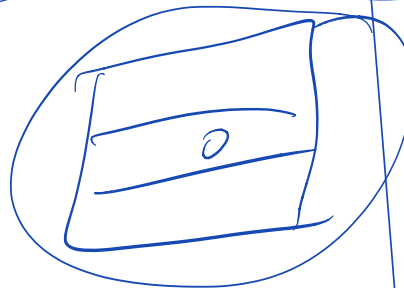
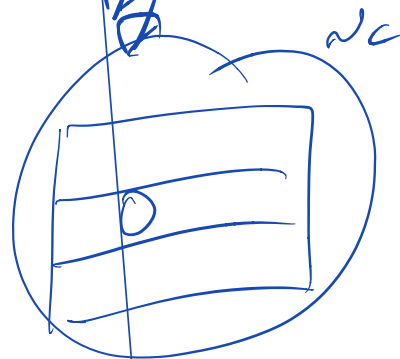
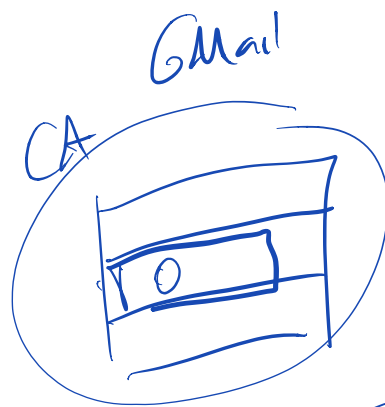


time



shuttle  
ISS  
sw bug  
hw bug

DETERMINISTIC



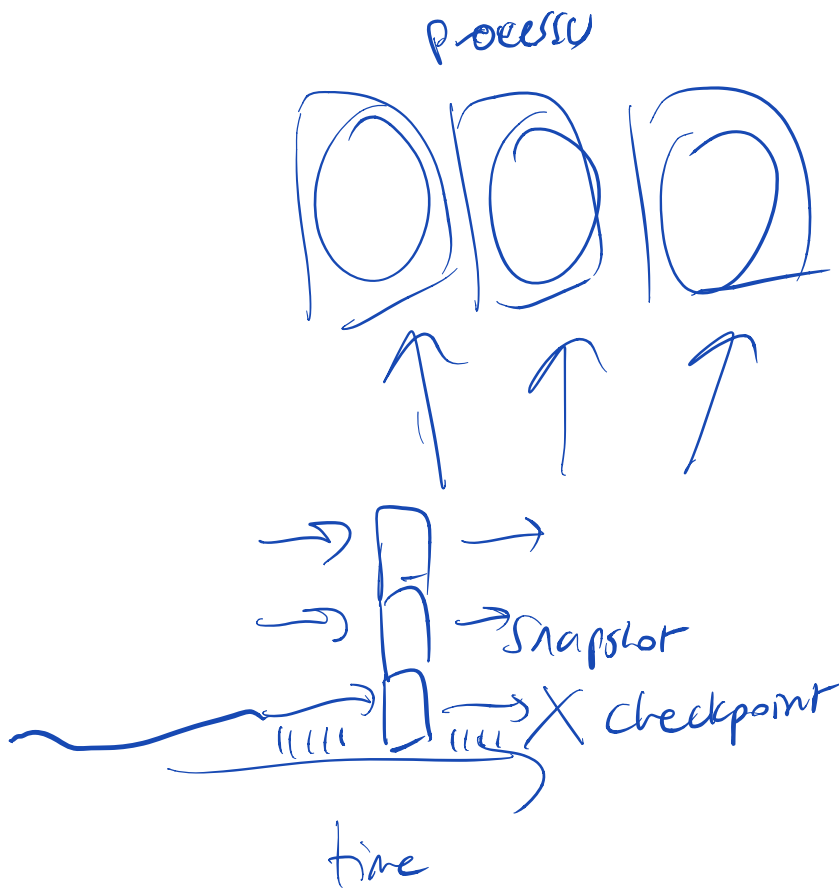
IA

PROSCAR  
ISS  
USER

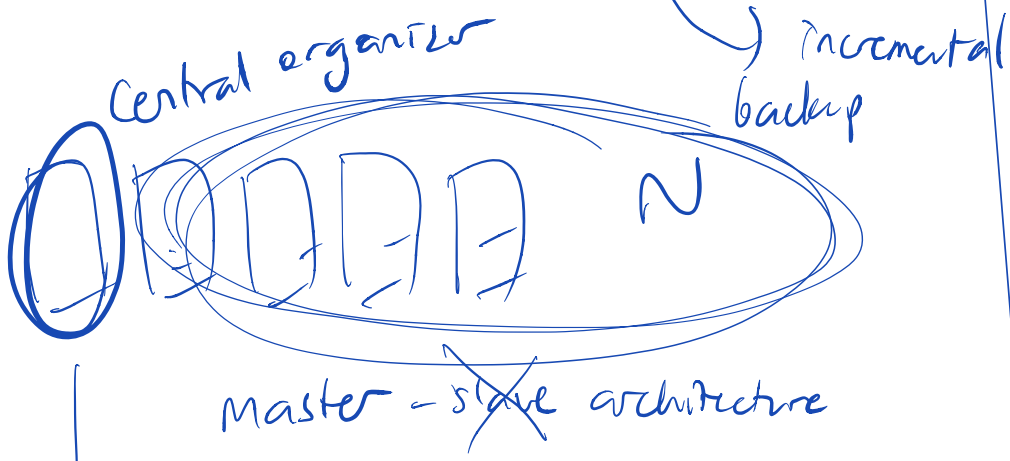
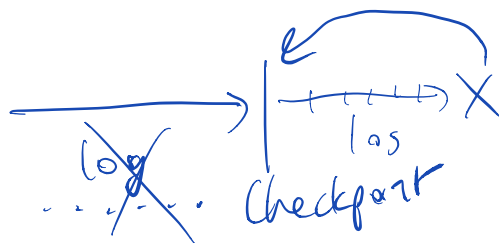


Bohr bug — deterministic

Heisenbug — non-deterministic



data  
code





$$\frac{99}{100}$$

worker

$$N=1$$

$$\frac{99}{100}$$

$$N=2$$

$$\frac{99}{100} \cdot \frac{99}{100} \approx \frac{98}{100}$$

$$N=100 \left( \frac{99}{100} \right)^{100} = 36\%$$

$$\left( \frac{99}{100} \right)^{1000} = .00004$$