

## FIFO Page Replacement algorithm

F3			1	1	1	1	0	0	0	3	3	3	3	2	2
F2		0	0	0	0	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1
F1	7	7	7	2	2	2	2	4	4	4	0	0	0	0	0
HitHitHit															

Reference String      7, 0, 1, 2, 0, 3, 0, 4, 2, 3, 0, 3, 1, 2, 0

Page Hit = 3

Page fault / miss = 12

$$\text{Hit Ratio} = \frac{\text{No of Hits}}{\text{No of Reference}} \times 100$$

$$\text{Miss Ratio} = \frac{\text{No of Miss}}{\text{No of Reference}} \times 100$$

## Optimal Page Replacement algorithm

Replace the page which is not used in longest dimension of time in future

F4				2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
F3			1	1	1	1	1	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
F2		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
F1	7	7	7	7	7	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	7	7	7
				Hit		Hit		Hit	Hit	Hit	Hit	Hit		Hit	Hit	Hit		Hit	Hit	

Reference String      7, 0, 1, 2, 0, 3, 0, 4, 2, 3, 0, 3, 2, 1, 2, 0, 1, 7, 0, 1

Page Hit = 12

Page fault / miss = 8

$$\text{Hit Ratio} = \frac{\text{No of Hits}}{\text{No of Reference}} \times 100$$

$$\text{Miss Ratio} = \frac{\text{No of Miss}}{\text{No of Reference}} \times 100$$

# Least Recently used Page Replacement algorithm

Replace the least recently used page in past

F4				2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
F3			1	1	1	1	1	4	4	4	4	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
F2		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
F1	7	7	7	7	7	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	7	7	7
Hit					Hit		Hit		Hit	Hit	Hit	Hit	Hit	Hit		Hit	Hit	Hit	Hit	

Reference String      7, 0, 1, 2, 0, 3, 0, 4, 2, 3, 0, 3, 2, 1, 2, 0, 1, 7, 0, 1

Page Hit = 11  
Page fault / miss = 8

Most Recently used Page Replacement algorithm

Replace the Most recently used page in past

F4				2	2	2	2	2	2	3	0	3	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
F3			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
F2		0	0	0	0	3	0	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
F1	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Hit					Hit					Hit					Hit	Hit	Hit			

Reference String      7, 0, 1, 2, 0, 3, 0, 4, 2, 3, 0, 3, 2, 1, 2, 0, 1, 7, 0, 1

Page Hit = 8  
Page fault / miss = 12

# Question 5 – Page replacement algorithm

Given page reference string:

1, 2, 3, 4, 2, 1, 5, 6, 2, 1, 2, 3, 7, 6, 3, 2, 1, 2, 3, 6

LRU

FIFO

Optimal