

COMPUTER NETWORKS LAB

WEEK 1

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SECTION A

Task 1: Linux Interface Configuration (ifconfig / IP command)

1.1 : To display status of all active network interfaces.

ip addr show

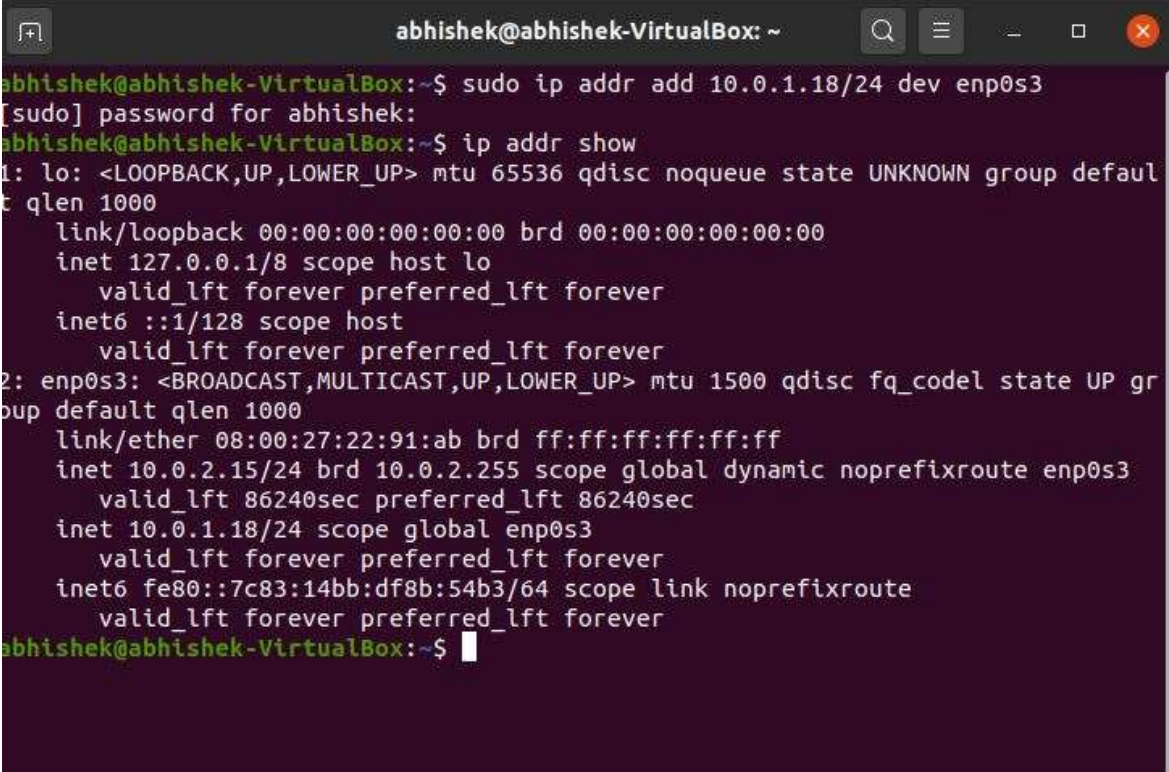
```
abhishek@gabhishek-VirtualBox:~$ ip addr show
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: enp0s3: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:22:91:ab brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 10.0.2.15/24 brd 10.0.2.255 scope global dynamic noprefixroute enp0s3
        valid_lft 86397sec preferred_lft 86397sec
    inet6 fe80::7c83:14bb:df8b:54b3/64 scope link noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
abhishek@gabhishek-VirtualBox:~$
```

Interface Name	IPv4/IPv6	MAC Address
lo	127.0.0.1/::1	00:00:00:00:00:00
enp0s3	10.0.2.15/fe80::7c83:14bb:df8b:54b3	08:00:27:22:91:ab

1.2) Assigning IP Address

`sudo ip addr add 10.0.1.18/24 dev enp0s3`

Now, we add an IP address to the Interface `enp0s3`. The IP Address being added is 10.0.1.18

A terminal window titled 'abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox: ~' with standard window controls. The terminal shows the execution of the command 'sudo ip addr add 10.0.1.18/24 dev enp0s3', followed by a password prompt and the command 'ip addr show'. The output displays details for the loopback interface 'lo' and the ethernet interface 'enp0s3'. For 'enp0s3', it shows the addition of the IP address '10.0.1.18/24' to its configuration, alongside an existing dynamic IP '10.0.2.15/24' and a link-local IPv6 address.

```
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox: ~  
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$ sudo ip addr add 10.0.1.18/24 dev enp0s3  
[sudo] password for abhishek:  
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$ ip addr show  
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default  
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00  
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo  
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever  
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host  
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever  
2: enp0s3: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000  
    link/ether 08:00:27:22:91:ab brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff  
    inet 10.0.2.15/24 brd 10.0.2.255 scope global dynamic noprefixroute enp0s3  
        valid_lft 86240sec preferred_lft 86240sec  
    inet 10.0.1.18/24 scope global enp0s3  
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever  
    inet6 fe80::7c83:14bb:df8b:54b3/64 scope link noprefixroute  
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever  
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$
```

We observe that the IP Address is added to the Interface `enp0s3`.

1.3 : To activate/deactivate a network interface

Deactivating enp0s3

sudo ifconfig enp0s3 down

```
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$ sudo ifconfig enp0s3 down
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$ ifconfig
lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 3352 bytes 325563 (325.5 KB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 3352 bytes 325563 (325.5 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$
```

Activating enp0s3

sudo ifconfig enp0s3 up

```
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$ sudo ifconfig enp0s3 up
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$ ifconfig
enp0s3: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 10.0.2.15 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.0.2.255
    inet6 fe80::7c83:14bb:df8b:54b3 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 08:00:27:22:91:ab txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 285043 bytes 350192845 (350.1 MB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 77585 bytes 9766366 (9.7 MB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

lo: flags=73<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
    loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
    RX packets 3404 bytes 329515 (329.5 KB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 3404 bytes 329515 (329.5 KB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$
```


1.4 : To show the current neighbour table in kernel

ip neigh

```
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$ ip neigh
10.0.2.2 dev enp0s3 lladdr 52:54:00:12:35:02 REACHABLE
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$
```

Task 2: Ping PDU (Packet Data Units or Packets) Capture

```
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$ ping 10.0.2.15
PING 10.0.2.15 (10.0.2.15) 56(84) bytes of data.
64 bytes from 10.0.2.15: icmp_seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.021 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.2.15: icmp_seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.064 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.2.15: icmp_seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.065 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.2.15: icmp_seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.055 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.2.15: icmp_seq=5 ttl=64 time=0.067 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.2.15: icmp_seq=6 ttl=64 time=0.042 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.2.15: icmp_seq=7 ttl=64 time=0.064 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.2.15: icmp_seq=8 ttl=64 time=0.066 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.2.15: icmp_seq=9 ttl=64 time=0.052 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.2.15: icmp_seq=10 ttl=64 time=0.043 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.2.15: icmp_seq=11 ttl=64 time=0.060 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.2.15: icmp_seq=12 ttl=64 time=0.060 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.2.15: icmp_seq=13 ttl=64 time=0.065 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.2.15: icmp_seq=14 ttl=64 time=0.068 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.2.15: icmp_seq=15 ttl=64 time=0.069 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.2.15: icmp_seq=16 ttl=64 time=0.062 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.2.15: icmp_seq=17 ttl=64 time=0.065 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.2.15: icmp_seq=18 ttl=64 time=0.065 ms
64 bytes from 10.0.2.15: icmp_seq=19 ttl=64 time=0.065 ms
^C
--- 10.0.2.15 ping statistics ---
19 packets transmitted, 19 received, 0% packet loss, time 18438ms
rtt min/avg/max/mdev = 0.021/0.058/0.069/0.011 ms
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$
```

ping 10.0.2.15

TTL	64
Protocol used by ping	ICMP
Time	Order of 10^{-2} ms

```

▶ Frame 1: 100 bytes on wire (800 bits), 100 bytes captured (800 bits) on interface any, id 0
▼ Linux cooked capture
  Packet type: Unicast to us (0)
  Link-layer address type: 772
  Link-layer address length: 6
  Source: 00:00:00_00:00:00 (00:00:00:00:00:00)
  Unused: 0000
  Protocol: IPv4 (0x0800)
▼ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.2.15, Dst: 10.0.2.15
  0100 .... = Version: 4
  .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
  ▶ Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
  Total Length: 84
  Identification: 0xf377 (62327)
  ▶ Flags: 0x4000, Don't fragment
  Fragment offset: 0
  Time to live: 64
  Protocol: ICMP (1)
  Header checksum: 0x2f14 [validation disabled]
  [Header checksum status: Unverified]
  Source: 10.0.2.15
  Destination: 10.0.2.15
▼ Internet Control Message Protocol
  Type: 8 (Echo (ping) request)
  Code: 0
  Checksum: 0x45aa [correct]
  [Checksum Status: Good]
  Identifier (BE): 10 (0x000a)
  Identifier (LE): 2560 (0x0a00)
  Sequence number (BE): 1 (0x0001)
  Sequence number (LE): 256 (0x0100)
  [Response frame: 2]
  Timestamp from icmp data: Jan 23, 2021 00:57:08.000000000 IST
  [Timestamp from icmp data (relative): 0.323813531 seconds]
  ▶ Data (48 bytes)

```

Request Packet

```

▶ Frame 2: 100 bytes on wire (800 bits), 100 bytes captured (800 bits) on interface any, id 0
▼ Linux cooked capture
  Packet type: Unicast to us (0)
  Link-layer address type: 772
  Link-layer address length: 6
  Source: 00:00:00_00:00:00 (00:00:00:00:00:00)
  Unused: 0000
  Protocol: IPv4 (0x0800)
▼ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.2.15, Dst: 10.0.2.15
  0100 .... = Version: 4
  .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
  ▶ Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
  Total Length: 84
  Identification: 0xf378 (62328)
  ▶ Flags: 0x0000
  Fragment offset: 0
  Time to live: 64
  Protocol: ICMP (1)
  Header checksum: 0x6f13 [validation disabled]
  [Header checksum status: Unverified]
  Source: 10.0.2.15
  Destination: 10.0.2.15
▼ Internet Control Message Protocol
  Type: 0 (Echo (ping) reply)
  Code: 0
  Checksum: 0x4daa [correct]
  [Checksum Status: Good]
  Identifier (BE): 10 (0x000a)
  Identifier (LE): 2560 (0x0a00)
  Sequence number (BE): 1 (0x0001)
  Sequence number (LE): 256 (0x0100)
  [Request frame: 1]
  [Response time: 0.007 ms]
  Timestamp from icmp data: Jan 23, 2021 00:57:08.000000000 IST
  [Timestamp from icmp data (relative): 0.323820454 seconds]
  ▶ Data (48 bytes)

```

Response Packet

Details	First Echo Request	First Echo Reply
Frame Number	1	2
Source IP address	10.0.2.15	10.0.2.15
Destination IP address	10.0.2.15	10.0.2.15
ICMP Type Value	8	0
ICMP Code Value	0	0
Source Ethernet Address	00:00:00:00:00:00	00:00:00:00:00:00
Destination Ethernet Address	00:00:00:00:00:00	00:00:00:00:00:00
Internet Protocol Version	IPv4	IPv4
Time to Live (TTL)	64	64

Task 3 : HTTP PDU Capture

Echo Request and Reply

```

▶ Frame 38: 862 bytes on wire (6896 bits), 862 bytes captured (6896 bits) on interface any, id 0
▼ Linux cooked capture
  Packet type: Sent by us (4)
  Link-layer address type: 1
  Link-layer address length: 6
  Source: PcsCompu_22:91:ab (08:00:27:22:91:ab)
  Unused: 0000
  Protocol: IPv4 (0x0800)
▼ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.2.15, Dst: 163.53.78.110
  0100 .... = Version: 4
  .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
  ▶ Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
  Total Length: 846
  Identification: 0x5f6a (24426)
  ▶ Flags: 0x4000, Don't fragment
  Fragment offset: 0
  Time to live: 64
  Protocol: TCP (6)
  Header checksum: 0xda8d [validation disabled]
  [Header checksum status: Unverified]
  Source: 10.0.2.15
  Destination: 163.53.78.110
▶ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 37002, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 806
▼ Hypertext Transfer Protocol
  ▶ GET / HTTP/1.1\r\n
  Host: www.flipkart.com\r\n
  Connection: keep-alive\r\n
  DNT: 1\r\n
  Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n
  User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/88.0.4324.96 Safari/537.36\r\n
  Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9\r\n
  Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
  Accept-Language: en-GB,en-US;q=0.9,en;q=0.8\r\n
  ▶ [truncated]Cookie: SN=VI994B16C8869043298B2A5020B473C308.TOKF1C151D6616C4643885A4CA850EB9E39.1611318822.LO; AMCV_17EB491053DAF4840A490D4C%40AdobeOrg:
  \r\n
  [Full request URI: http://www.flipkart.com/]
  [HTTP request 1/1]
  [Response in frame: 50]

```

Request Packet

```

▶ Frame 50: 403 bytes on wire (3224 bits), 403 bytes captured (3224 bits) on interface any, id 0
▼ Linux cooked capture
  Packet type: Unicast to us (0)
  Link-layer address type: 1
  Link-layer address length: 6
  Source: RealtekU_12:35:02 (52:54:00:12:35:02)
  Unused: 0000
  Protocol: IPv4 (0x0800)
▼ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 163.53.78.110, Dst: 10.0.2.15
  0100 .... = Version: 4
  .... 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
  ▶ Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP: CS0, ECN: Not-ECT)
  Total Length: 387
  Identification: 0x8408 (33808)
  ▶ Flags: 0x0000
  Fragment offset: 0
  Time to live: 64
  Protocol: TCP (6)
  Header checksum: 0xf7ba [validation disabled]
  [Header checksum status: Unverified]
  Source: 163.53.78.110
  Destination: 10.0.2.15
▶ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 37002, Seq: 1, Ack: 807, Len: 347
▼ Hypertext Transfer Protocol
  ▶ HTTP/1.1 301 Moved Permanently\r\n
  Server: nginx\r\n
  Date: Fri, 22 Jan 2021 20:10:15 GMT\r\n
  Content-Type: text/html\r\n
  Content-Length: 178\r\n
  Location: https://www.flipkart.com/\r\n
  \r\n
  [HTTP response 1/1]
  [Time since request: 0.050968952 seconds]
  [Request in frame: 38]
  [Request URI: http://www.flipkart.com/]
  File Data: 178 bytes
▶ Line-based text data: text/html (7 lines)

```

Response Packet

Details	First Echo Request	First Echo Reply
Frame Number	38	50
Source Port	37002	80
Destination Port	80	37002
Source IP Address	10.0.2.15	163.53.78.110
Destination IP Address	163.53.78.110	10.0.2.15
Source Ethernet Address	08:00:27:22:91:ab	52:54:00:12:35:02
Destination Ethernet Address	52:54:00:12:35:02	08:00:27:22:91:ab

Connection details

HTTP Request Response

HTTP Request		HTTP Response	
Get	GET / HTTP/1.1\r\n	Server	nginx
Host	www.flipkart.com	Content-Type	text/html
User-Agent	Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/88.0.4324.96 /Safari/537.36	Date	Fri, 22 Jan 2021 20:10:15 GMT
Accept-Language	en-GB, en-US;q=0.9,en;q=0.8	Location	https://www.flipkart.com
Accept-Encoding	gzip , deflate	Content-Length	178
Connection	Keep-alive	Connection	Keep-alive

Following TCP Stream

```
Wireshark · Follow TCP Stream (tcp.stream eq 12) · any

GET / HTTP/1.1
Host: www.flipkart.com
Connection: keep-alive
DNT: 1
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/88.0.4324.96 Safari/537.36
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Accept-Language: en-GB,en-US;q=0.9,en;q=0.8
Cookie: SN=VI994816C8869843298B2A5028B473C308.TOKF1C151D6616C4643885A4CA85DEB9E39.1611318822.L0;
AMCV_17EB401853DAF4840A49804C%40AdobeOrg=-227196251%7CMCIDTS%7C18650%7CMCID%7C23996836177534371118325534852811858690%7CMCAAMLH-1611923624%7C12%7CMCAAMB-1611923624%7C661ynYcLPuiQxYZrsz_pkqfL69yMXBpb2zX
5dvJdYQjzPXImdj8y%7CMCOPTOUT-1611326825%7CNONE%7CMCAID%7CNONE

HTTP/1.1 301 Moved Permanently
Server: nginx
Date: Fri, 22 Jan 2021 20:10:15 GMT
Content-Type: text/html
Content-Length: 178
Location: https://www.flipkart.com/

<html>
<head><title>301 Moved Permanently</title></head>
<body bgcolor="white">
<center><h1>301 Moved Permanently</h1></center>
<hr><center>nginx</center>
</body>
</html>
```


Task 4 : Capturing packets with tcpdump

4.1 : Viewing Interfaces available for Capture

sudo tcpdump -D

```
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$ sudo tcpdump -D
1.enp0s3 [Up, Running]
2.lo [Up, Running, Loopback]
3.any (Pseudo-device that captures on all interfaces) [Up, Running]
4.bluetooth-monitor (Bluetooth Linux Monitor) [none]
5.nflog (Linux netfilter log (NFLOG) interface) [none]
6.nfqueue (Linux netfilter queue (NFQUEUE) interface) [none]
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$
```

4.2 : Capturing all Packets in any Interface

sudo tcpdump -i any

```
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$ sudo tcpdump -i any
tcpdump: verbose output suppressed, use -v or -vv for full protocol decode
listening on any, link-type LINUX_SLL (Linux cooked v1), capture size 262144 bytes
20:32:09.385229 IP abhishek-VirtualBox > broadband.actcorp.in: ICMP echo request, id 11, seq 4, length 64
20:32:09.386580 IP localhost.53520 > localhost.domain: 34879+ [1au] PTR? 192.145.51.106.in-addr.arpa. (56)
20:32:09.387009 IP localhost.domain > localhost.53520: 34879 1/0/1 PTR broadband.actcorp.in. (90)
20:32:09.387226 IP localhost.55286 > localhost.domain: 4990+ [1au] PTR? 15.2.0.10.in-addr.arpa. (51)
20:32:09.387480 IP abhishek-VirtualBox.45698 > 192.168.0.1.domain: 62136+ [1au] PTR? 15.2.0.10.in-addr.arpa. (51)
20:32:09.411572 IP localhost.35145 > localhost.domain: 36925+ [1au] PTR? 53.0.0.127.in-addr.arpa. (52)
20:32:09.412411 IP localhost.43187 > localhost.domain: 40490+ [1au] PTR? 1.0.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (53)
20:32:09.412693 IP abhishek-VirtualBox.57240 > 192.168.0.1.domain: 12361+ [1au] PTR? 1.0.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (53)
20:32:09.420931 IP 192.168.0.1.domain > abhishek-VirtualBox.57240: 12361 NXDomain 0/1/1 (130)
20:32:09.421261 IP abhishek-VirtualBox.57240 > 192.168.0.1.domain: 12361+ PTR? 1.0.168.192.in-addr.arpa. (42)
20:32:10.386307 IP abhishek-VirtualBox > broadband.actcorp.in: ICMP echo request, id 11, seq 5, length 64
20:32:10.389953 IP broadband.actcorp.in > abhishek-VirtualBox: ICMP echo reply, id 11, seq 5, length 64
20:32:11.388455 IP abhishek-VirtualBox > broadband.actcorp.in: ICMP echo request, id 11, seq 6, length 64
20:32:11.397177 IP broadband.actcorp.in > abhishek-VirtualBox: ICMP echo reply, id 11, seq 6, length 64
20:32:12.391242 IP abhishek-VirtualBox > broadband.actcorp.in: ICMP echo request, id 11, seq 7, length 64
20:32:12.410473 IP broadband.actcorp.in > abhishek-VirtualBox: ICMP echo reply, id 11, seq 7, length 64
20:32:13.392966 IP abhishek-VirtualBox > broadband.actcorp.in: ICMP echo request, id 11, seq 8, length 64
20:32:13.397202 IP broadband.actcorp.in > abhishek-VirtualBox: ICMP echo reply, id 11, seq 8, length 64
20:32:14.395026 IP abhishek-VirtualBox > broadband.actcorp.in: ICMP echo request, id 11, seq 9, length 64
20:32:14.399714 IP broadband.actcorp.in > abhishek-VirtualBox: ICMP echo reply, id 11, seq 9, length 64
20:32:15.395231 IP abhishek-VirtualBox > broadband.actcorp.in: ICMP echo request, id 11, seq 10, length 64
20:32:15.413097 IP broadband.actcorp.in > abhishek-VirtualBox: ICMP echo reply, id 11, seq 10, length 64
20:32:16.397184 IP abhishek-VirtualBox > broadband.actcorp.in: ICMP echo request, id 11, seq 11, length 64
20:32:16.401620 IP broadband.actcorp.in > abhishek-VirtualBox: ICMP echo reply, id 11, seq 11, length 64
20:32:17.398942 IP abhishek-VirtualBox > broadband.actcorp.in: ICMP echo request, id 11, seq 12, length 64
20:32:17.404616 IP broadband.actcorp.in > abhishek-VirtualBox: ICMP echo reply, id 11, seq 12, length 64
20:32:17.517064 ARP, Request who-has _gateway tell abhishek-VirtualBox, length 28
20:32:17.517656 ARP, Reply _gateway is-at 52:54:00:12:35:02 (oui Unknown), length 46
20:32:17.517810 IP localhost.50849 > localhost.domain: 45266+ [1au] PTR? 2.2.0.10.in-addr.arpa. (50)
```

4.3 : Filtering Packets based on Protocol

sudo tcpdump -i any -c5 icmp

```
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$ sudo tcpdump -i any -c5 icmp
tcpdump: verbose output suppressed, use -v or -vv for full protocol decode
listening on any, link-type LINUX_SLL (Linux cooked v1), capture size 262144 bytes
20:36:05.996074 IP abhishek-VirtualBox > broadband.actcorp.in: ICMP echo request, id 11, seq 240, length 64
20:36:05.999490 IP broadband.actcorp.in > abhishek-VirtualBox: ICMP echo reply, id 11, seq 240, length 64
20:36:06.998044 IP abhishek-VirtualBox > broadband.actcorp.in: ICMP echo request, id 11, seq 241, length 64
20:36:07.002011 IP broadband.actcorp.in > abhishek-VirtualBox: ICMP echo reply, id 11, seq 241, length 64
20:36:07.999156 IP abhishek-VirtualBox > broadband.actcorp.in: ICMP echo request, id 11, seq 242, length 64
5 packets captured
5 packets received by filter
0 packets dropped by kernel
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$
```

4.5 : Checking Packet Content

sudo tcpdump -i any -c10 -nn -A port 80

```
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$ sudo tcpdump -i any -c10 -nn -A port 80
tcpdump: verbose output suppressed, use -v or -vv for full protocol decode
listening on any, link-type LINUX_SLL (Linux cooked v1), capture size 262144 bytes
20:38:20.704368 IP 10.0.2.15.48520 > 35.224.170.84.80: Flags [S], seq 588900009, win 64240, options [mss 1460,sackOK,TS val 1658635371 ecr 0,nop,wscale 7], length 0
E..<R.@...
...#...T...P#.....q.....
D..k.....
20:38:20.937641 IP 35.224.170.84.80 > 10.0.2.15.48520: Flags [S.], seq 456512001, ack 588900010, win 65535, options [mss 1460], length 0
E.....@...#...T
...P...S...#...`...
20:38:20.937711 IP 10.0.2.15.48520 > 35.224.170.84.80: Flags [.], ack 1, win 64240, length 0
E..(R.@...
...#...T...P#....5..P...].
20:38:20.938371 IP 10.0.2.15.48520 > 35.224.170.84.80: Flags [P.], seq 1:88, ack 1, win 64240, length 87: HTTP: GET / HTTP/1.1
E..R.@...N
...#...T...P#....5..P.....GET / HTTP/1.1
Host: connectivity-check.ubuntu.com
Accept: */*
Connection: close

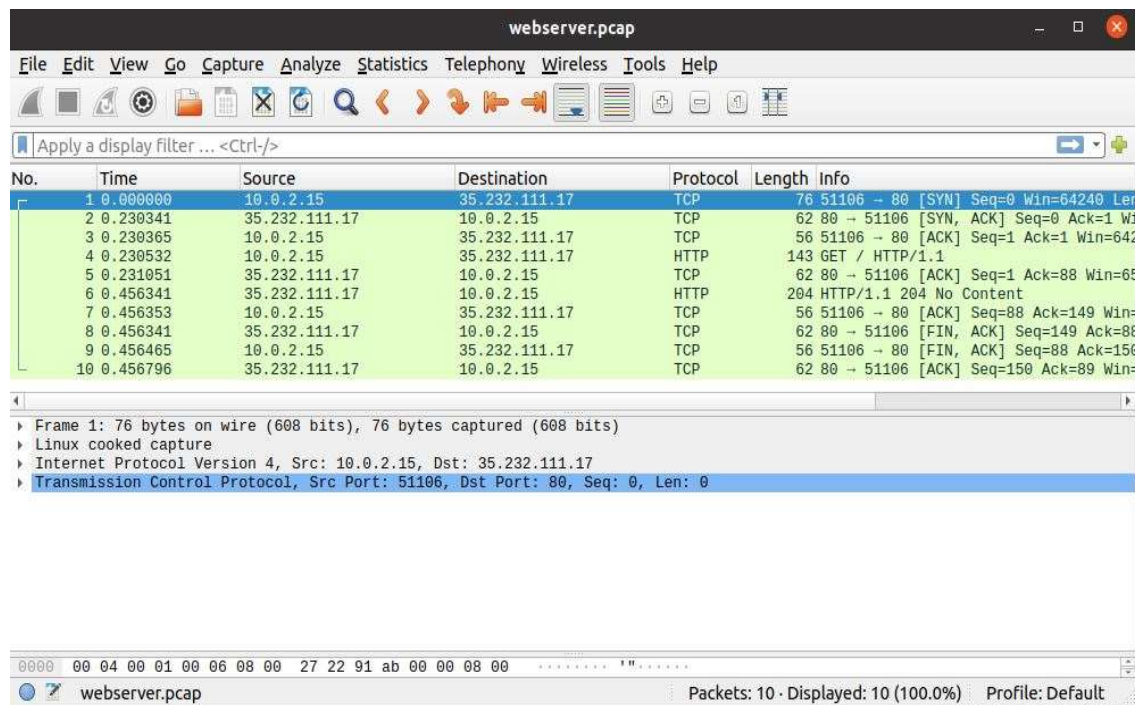
20:38:20.939431 IP 35.224.170.84.80 > 10.0.2.15.48520: Flags [.], ack 88, win 65535, length 0
E..(....@...#...T
...P...S...#...P... f.....
20:38:21.165814 IP 35.224.170.84.80 > 10.0.2.15.48520: Flags [P.], seq 1:149, ack 88, win 65535, length 148: HTTP: HTTP/1.1 204 No Content
E.....@...#...T
...P...S...#...P.....HTTP/1.1 204 No Content
Date: Sun, 24 Jan 2021 15:08:21 GMT
Server: Apache/2.4.18 (Ubuntu)
X-NetworkManager-Status: online
Connection: close

20:38:21.165831 IP 10.0.2.15.48520 > 35.224.170.84.80: Flags [.], ack 149, win 64092, length 0
E..(R.@...
...#...T...P#....5..P...].
20:38:21.165814 IP 35.224.170.84.80 > 10.0.2.15.48520: Flags [F.], seq 149, ack 88, win 65535, length 0
E..(....@...#...T
...P...S...#...P.....
20:38:21.166030 IP 10.0.2.15.48520 > 35.224.170.84.80: Flags [F.], seq 88, ack 150, win 64091, length 0
E..(R.@...
...#...T...P#....5..P...].
20:38:21.166283 IP 35.224.170.84.80 > 10.0.2.15.48520: Flags [.], ack 89, win 65535, length 0
E..(....@...#...T
...P...S...#...P.....
10 packets captured
10 packets received by filter
0 packets dropped by kernel
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$
```


4.6 : Saving Packets to a File

`sudo tcpdump -i any -c10 -nn -w webserver.pcap port 80`

```
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$ sudo tcpdump -i any -c10 -nn -w webserver.pcap port 80
tcpdump: listening on any, link-type LINUX_SLL (Linux cooked v1), capture size 262144 bytes
10 packets captured
10 packets received by filter
0 packets dropped by kernel
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$
```



webserver.pcap

Task 5 : Perform Traceroute checks

5.1: Running traceroute

`sudo traceroute www.google.com`

```
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$ sudo traceroute www.google.com
traceroute to www.google.com (142.250.71.36), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
 1 _gateway (10.0.2.2) 0.247 ms 0.235 ms 0.229 ms
 2 * * *
 3 * * *
```

```
4 * * *
5 * * *
6 * * *
7 * * *
8 * * *
9 * * *
10 * * *
11 * * *
12 * * *
13 * * *
14 * * *
15 * * *
16 * * *
17 * * *
18 * * *
19 * * *
20 * * *
21 * * *
22 * * *
23 * * *
24 * * *
25 * * *
26 * * *
27 * * *
28 * * *
29 * * *
30 * * *
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$
```

5.2 : Disabling mapping of IP addresses with hostnames

`sudo traceroute -n www.google.com`

```
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$ sudo traceroute -n www.google.com
traceroute to www.google.com (142.250.71.36), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
 1  10.0.2.2  0.281 ms  0.251 ms  0.239 ms
 2  * * *
 3  * * *
 4  * * *
 5  * * *
 6  * * *
 7  * * *
 8  * * *
 9  * * *
10  * * *
11  * * *
12  * * *
13  * * *
14  * * *
15  * * *
16  * * *
17  * * *
18  * * *
19  * * *
20  * * *
21  * * *
22  * * *
23  * * *
```


5.3 : traceroute with ICMP protocol

sudo traceroute -I www.google.com

```
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$ sudo traceroute -I www.google.com
traceroute to www.google.com (142.250.71.36), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
 1 _gateway (10.0.2.2)  0.209 ms  0.188 ms  0.182 ms
 2 192.168.0.1 (192.168.0.1)  2.707 ms  3.397 ms  4.390 ms
 3 10.240.0.1 (10.240.0.1)  6.484 ms  16.076 ms  16.234 ms
 4 14.142.183.201.static-Bangalore.vsnl.net.in (14.142.183.201)  16.229 ms  20.522 ms  22.483 ms
 5 172.31.167.54 (172.31.167.54)  61.322 ms  63.800 ms  69.467 ms
 6 14.140.100.6.static-vsnl.net.in (14.140.100.6)  16.149 ms  11.329 ms  12.354 ms
 7 115.112.71.65.STDILL-Chennai.vsnl.net.in (115.112.71.65)  111.477 ms  87.017 ms  98.801 ms
 8 121.240.1.50 (121.240.1.50)  17.951 ms  18.111 ms  18.451 ms
 9 108.170.253.113 (108.170.253.113)  17.320 ms  17.532 ms  17.313 ms
10 142.250.233.143 (142.250.233.143)  11.479 ms  10.611 ms  12.218 ms
11 maa03s35-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.71.36)  20.484 ms  17.141 ms  14.704 ms
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$
```

5.4 : Testing TCP connection with traceroute

sudo traceroute -T www.google.com

```
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$ sudo traceroute -T www.google.com
traceroute to www.google.com (142.250.71.36), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
 1 _gateway (10.0.2.2)  0.198 ms  0.166 ms  0.133 ms
 2 maa03s35-in-f4.1e100.net (142.250.71.36)  27.379 ms  27.323 ms  15.753 ms
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$
```

Task 6 : Exploring a Network with nmap

6.1 : Scanning Host with Hostname

nmap www.pes.edu

```
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$ nmap www.pes.edu
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2021-01-24 21:16 IST
Nmap scan report for www.pes.edu (13.71.123.138)
Host is up (0.018s latency).
Not shown: 998 filtered ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
80/tcp    open  http
443/tcp   open  https

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 5.37 seconds
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$
```

6.2 : Scanning Host with IP Address

nmap 163.53.78.128

```
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$ nmap 163.53.78.128
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2021-01-24 21:17 IST
Nmap scan report for 163.53.78.128
Host is up (0.020s latency).
Not shown: 998 filtered ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
80/tcp    open  http
443/tcp   open  https

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 4.20 seconds
```

6.3 : Scanning Multiple IP Address or Subnet(IPv4)

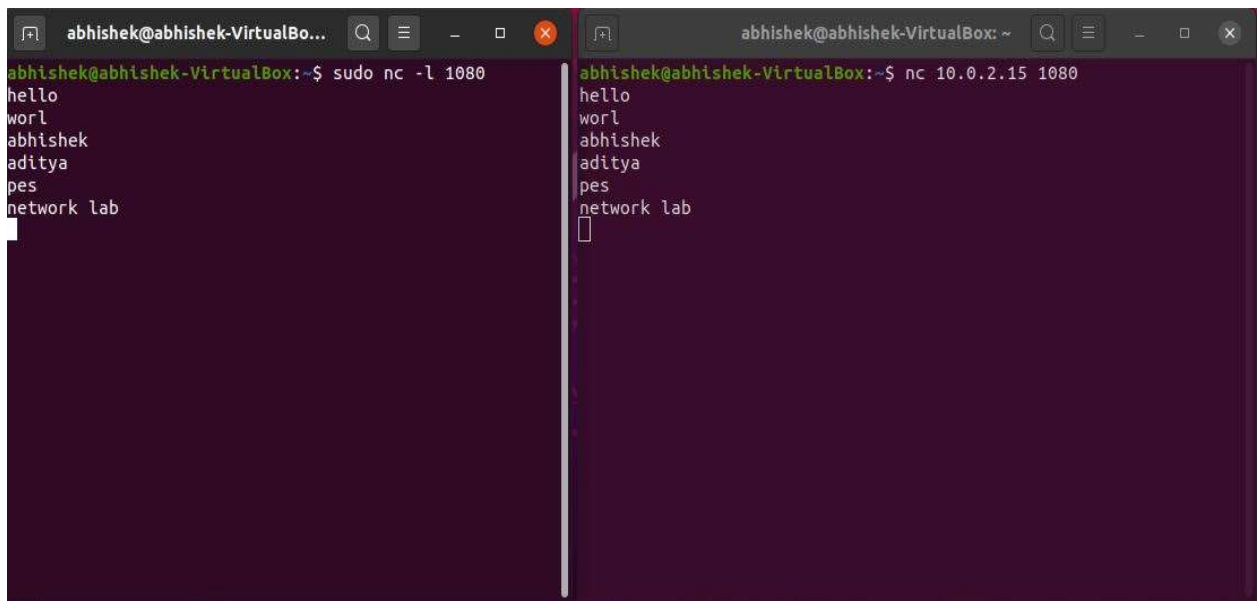
nmap 192.168.1.1 192.168.1.2 192.168.1.3

```
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$ nmap 192.168.1.1 192.168.1.2 192.168.1.3
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2021-01-24 21:18 IST
Nmap done: 3 IP addresses (0 hosts up) scanned in 3.04 seconds
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$
```

Task 7 : NETCAT

A) Netcat as Chat tool

a) Intra system communication using two terminals on the same system.



The image shows two terminal windows side-by-side. The left window is titled 'abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBo...' and shows the command 'sudo nc -l 1080' being executed. Below the command, the following text is displayed: 'hello', 'worl', 'abhishek', 'aditya', 'pes', and 'network lab'. The right window is also titled 'abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox: ~' and shows the command 'nc 10.0.2.15 1080' being executed. Below the command, the following text is displayed: 'hello', 'worl', 'abhishek', 'aditya', 'pes', and 'network lab'. A vertical line separates the two windows.

Server in listening mode

`sudo nc -l 1080`

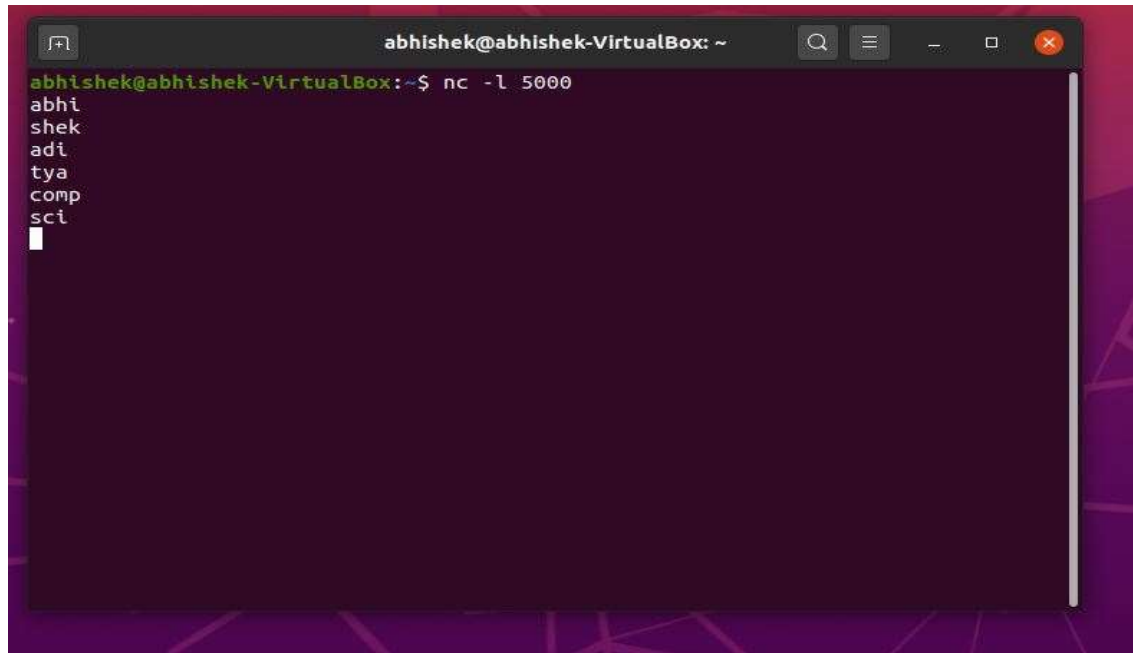
Client

`sudo 10.0.2.15 1080`

b) Inter system communication

Server (Machine 1)

`nc -l 5000`

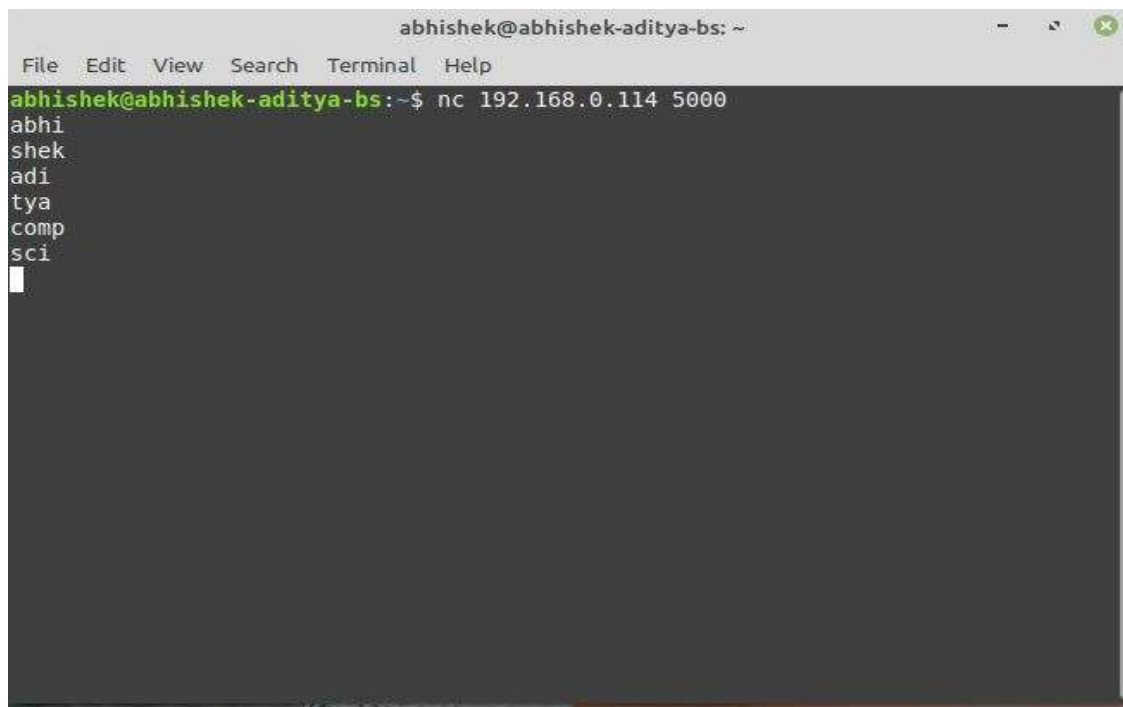
A terminal window titled 'abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox: ~' with a dark purple background. The prompt is 'abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~\$'. The command 'nc -l 5000' has been entered. The output shows the name of the connecting client: 'abhi', 'shek', 'adi', 'tya', 'comp', 'sci', followed by a blank line and a cursor.

```
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$ nc -l 5000
abhi
shek
adi
tya
comp
sci

```

Client (Machine 2)

`nc 192.168.0.114 5000`

A terminal window titled 'abhishek@abhishek-aditya-bs: ~' with a dark grey background. The prompt is 'abhishek@abhishek-aditya-bs:~\$'. The command 'nc 192.168.0.114 5000' has been entered. The output shows the name of the server: 'abhi', 'shek', 'adi', 'tya', 'comp', 'sci', followed by a blank line and a cursor.

```
abhishek@abhishek-aditya-bs:~$ nc 192.168.0.114 5000
abhi
shek
adi
tya
comp
sci

```


B) Using Netcat to Transfer Files

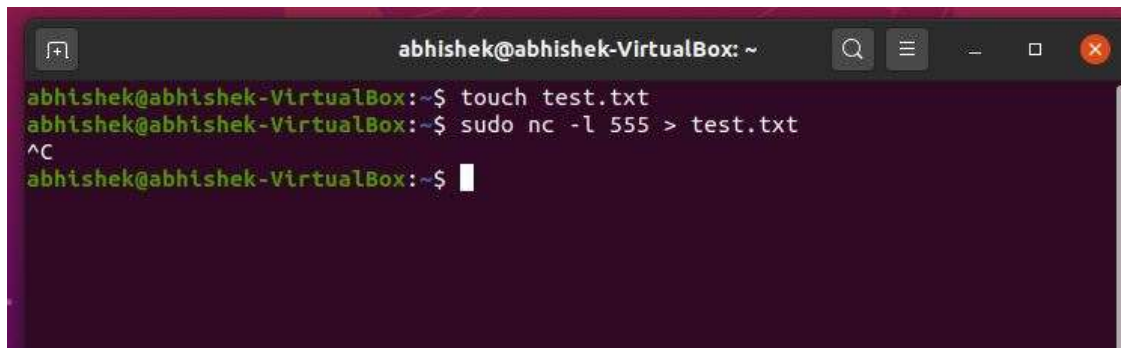
Server (Machine 1)

At the server side, create an empty file named 'test.txt'

touch test.txt

To make the Server go into listening mode

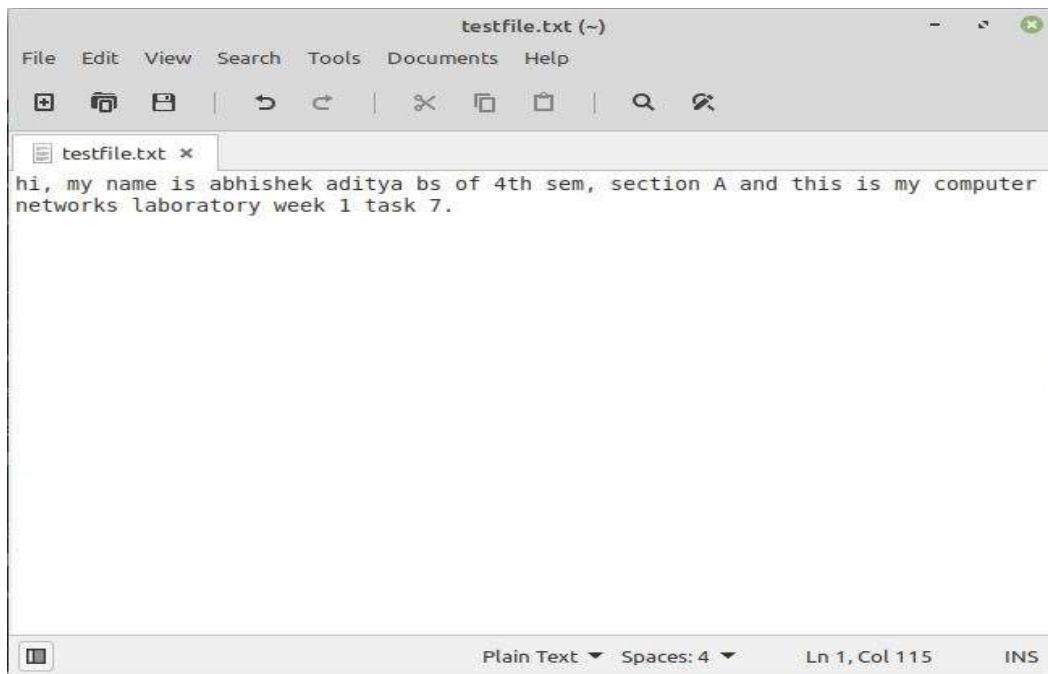
sudo nc -l 555 > test.txt



```
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox: ~  
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$ touch test.txt  
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$ sudo nc -l 555 > test.txt  
^C  
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$
```

Client (Machine 2)

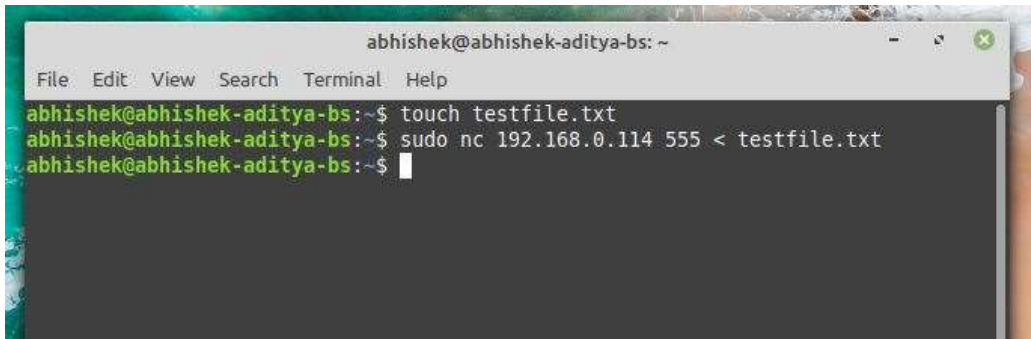
At the client side, we have a file 'testfile.txt'. Add some contents to it. **touch testfile.txt**



```
testfile.txt (~)  
File Edit View Search Tools Documents Help  
hi, my name is abhishek aditya bs of 4th sem, section A and this is my computer  
networks laboratory week 1 task 7.  
Plain Text Spaces: 4 Ln 1, Col 115 INS
```

Running the client as :

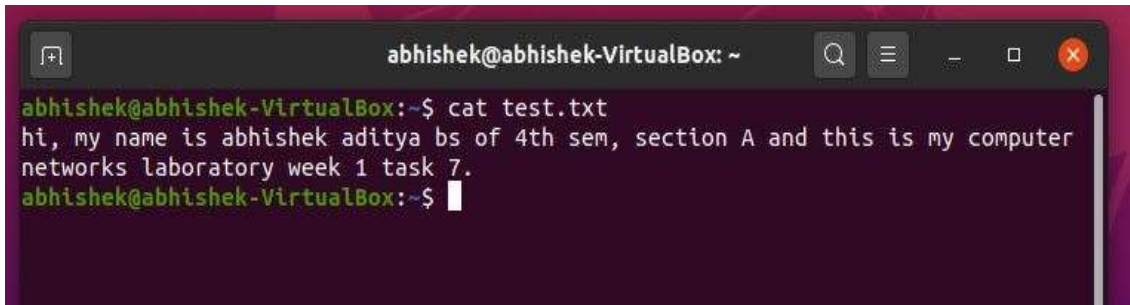
`sudo nc 192.168.0.114 555 < testfile.txt`



```
abhishek@abhishek-aditya-bs: ~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
abhishek@abhishek-aditya-bs:~$ touch testfile.txt  
abhishek@abhishek-aditya-bs:~$ sudo nc 192.168.0.114 555 < testfile.txt  
abhishek@abhishek-aditya-bs:~$
```

At server side, verify the file transfer using the command

`cat test.txt`



```
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox: ~  
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$ cat test.txt  
hi, my name is abhishek aditya bs of 4th sem, section A and this is my computer  
networks laboratory week 1 task 7.  
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$
```

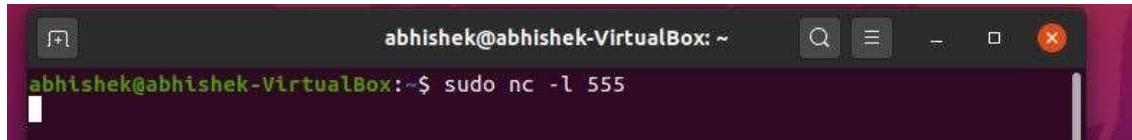


```
test.txt  
1 hi, my name is abhishek aditya bs of 4th sem, section A and this is  
my computer networks laboratory week 1 task 7.  
Plain Text Tab Width: 8 Ln 1, Col 1 INS
```

C) Other Commands

1) To test if a particular TCP port of a remote host is open.

When Server (Host) is in listening mode on port 555

A terminal window titled 'abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox: ~' showing the command 'sudo nc -l 555' being executed. The prompt is 'abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~\$' and the command is 'sudo nc -l 555'.

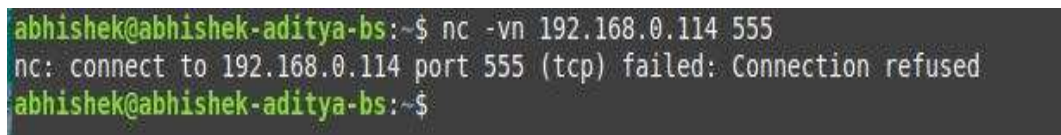
```
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$ sudo nc -l 555
```

On Client Terminal type **nc -vn 192.168.0.114 555** to test if TCP port (555) of remote host is open.

A terminal window titled 'abhishek@abhishek-aditya-bs: ~' showing the command 'nc -vn 192.168.0.114 555' being executed. The prompt is 'abhishek@abhishek-aditya-bs:~\$' and the command is 'nc -vn 192.168.0.114 555'. The output is 'Connection to 192.168.0.114 555 port [tcp/*] succeeded!'.

```
abhishek@abhishek-aditya-bs:~$ nc -vn 192.168.0.114 555
Connection to 192.168.0.114 555 port [tcp/*] succeeded!
```

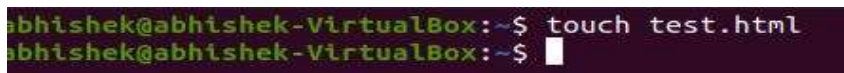
When Server is not in listening mode port 555 is closed, therefore connection is refused.

A terminal window titled 'abhishek@abhishek-aditya-bs:~\$' showing the command 'nc -vn 192.168.0.114 555' being executed. The prompt is 'abhishek@abhishek-aditya-bs:~\$' and the command is 'nc -vn 192.168.0.114 555'. The output is 'nc: connect to 192.168.0.114 port 555 (tcp) failed: Connection refused' and the prompt is 'abhishek@abhishek-aditya-bs:~\$'.

```
abhishek@abhishek-aditya-bs:~$ nc -vn 192.168.0.114 555
nc: connect to 192.168.0.114 port 555 (tcp) failed: Connection refused
abhishek@abhishek-aditya-bs:~$
```

2) Run a web server with a static page.

Create a html file in Server (Host 1) using **touch test.html**

A terminal window titled 'abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~\$' showing the command 'touch test.html' being executed. The prompt is 'abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~\$' and the command is 'touch test.html'.

```
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$ touch test.html
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$
```

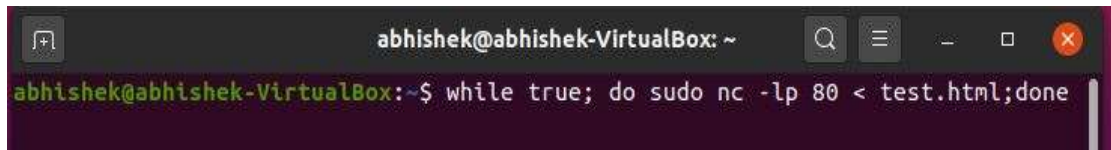
Add some HTML content in test.html

A screenshot of a text editor window titled 'test.html'. The editor contains the following HTML code:

```
1 <html>
2 <head>
3 <title>My webpage for CNN Lab</title>
4 </head>
5 <body>
6 <h1>Hello welcome to my webpage</h1>
7 </body>
8 </html>
```

The status bar at the bottom indicates 'HTML', 'Tab Width: 8', 'Ln 8, Col 8', and 'INS'.

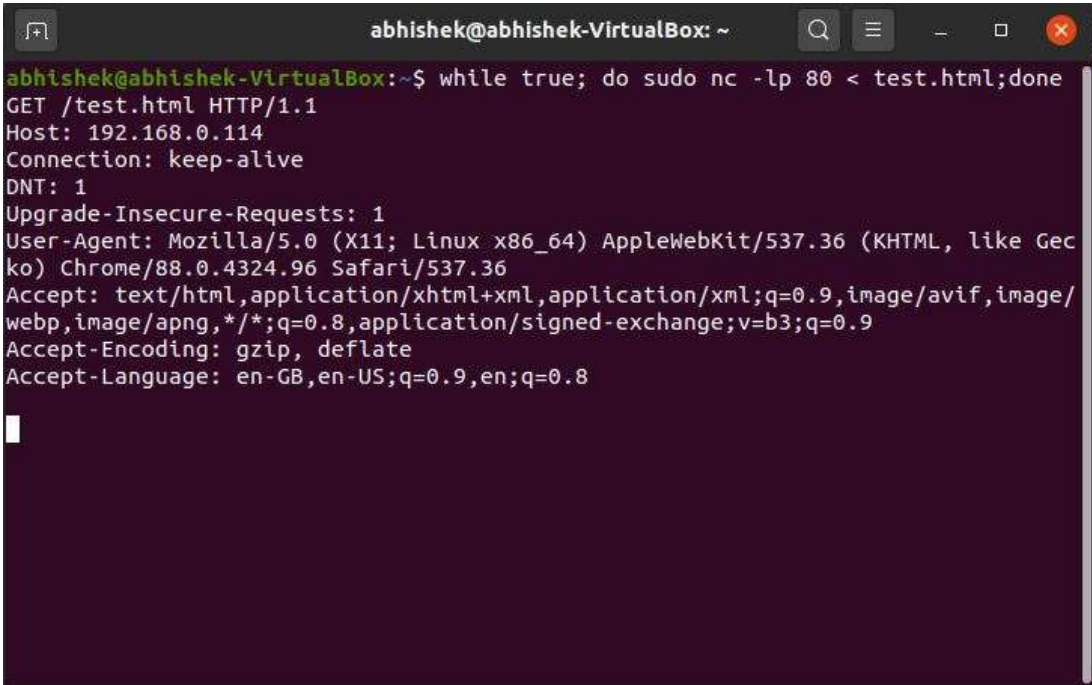
Run the command `while true; do sudo nc -lp 80 < test.html; done` on local host (host 1) to start a web server that serves test.html on port 80.

A screenshot of a terminal window with the prompt 'abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox: ~'. The command 'while true; do sudo nc -lp 80 < test.html; done' has been entered and is being executed.

open `http://192.168.0.114/test.html` from another host (host 2) to access it.



On the Terminal in the Server (Host 1)

A terminal window titled 'abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox: ~' with a search icon, menu icon, and window controls. The terminal shows a command 'while true; do sudo nc -lp 80 < test.html; done' and an incoming HTTP request. The request details are: 'GET /test.html HTTP/1.1', 'Host: 192.168.0.114', 'Connection: keep-alive', 'DNT: 1', 'Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1', 'User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/88.0.4324.96 Safari/537.36', 'Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9', 'Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate', and 'Accept-Language: en-GB,en-US;q=0.9,en;q=0.8'.

```
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$ while true; do sudo nc -lp 80 < test.html; done
GET /test.html HTTP/1.1
Host: 192.168.0.114
Connection: keep-alive
DNT: 1
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gec
ko) Chrome/88.0.4324.96 Safari/537.36
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/avif,image/
webp,image/apng,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Accept-Language: en-GB,en-US;q=0.9,en;q=0.8
```

Questions on above observations:

1) Is your browser running on HTTP version 1.0 or 1.1? What version of HTTP is the server?

Answer – The browser used is running HTTP v1.1, and this can be seen in the request header which contains the method (GET) followed by the HTTP version. Similarly, the HTTP version of the web server is also v1.1 and can be seen in the header of the HTTP response sent back to the browser.

A screenshot of a network tool showing an expanded 'Hypertext Transfer Protocol' section. The visible text is: 'GET / HTTP/1.1\r\n', 'Host: www.flipkart.com\r\n', and 'Connection: keep-alive\r\n'.

```
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
GET / HTTP/1.1\r\n
Host: www.flipkart.com\r\n
Connection: keep-alive\r\n
```

Request

```
▼ Hypertext Transfer Protocol
  ▶ HTTP/1.1 301 Moved Permanently\r\n
    Server: nginx\r\n
    Date: Fri, 22 Jan 2021 20:10:15 GMT\r\n
    Content-Type: text/html\r\n
    Content-Length: 178\r\n
    Location: https://www.flipkart.com/\r\n
```

Response

2) When was the HTML file that you are retrieving last modified at the server?

Answer – We can find the last modified time of the HTML file at server by observing the **Last-Modified** field of the HTTP response object. The Last-Modified field contains a timestamp indicating when the file was modified last.

```
▼ Hypertext Transfer Protocol
  ▶ HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n
    Date: Mon, 25 Jan 2021 18:15:03 GMT\r\n
    Server: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)\r\n
    Last-Modified: Mon, 25 Jan 2021 18:14:12 GMT\r\n
    ETag: "2aa6-5b9bd81490783-gzip"\r\n
    Accept-Ranges: bytes\r\n
```

3) How to tell ping to exit after a specified number of ECHO_REQUEST packets?

Answer – Ping keeps sending ICMP packages until it receives an interrupt signal. To specify the number of ECHO_REQUEST packets after which ping should exit, we use the -c option followed by the number of packets.

ping -c 10 www.pes.edu

4) How will you identify remote host apps and OS?

Answer – Method 1 : Using HTTP Response Object

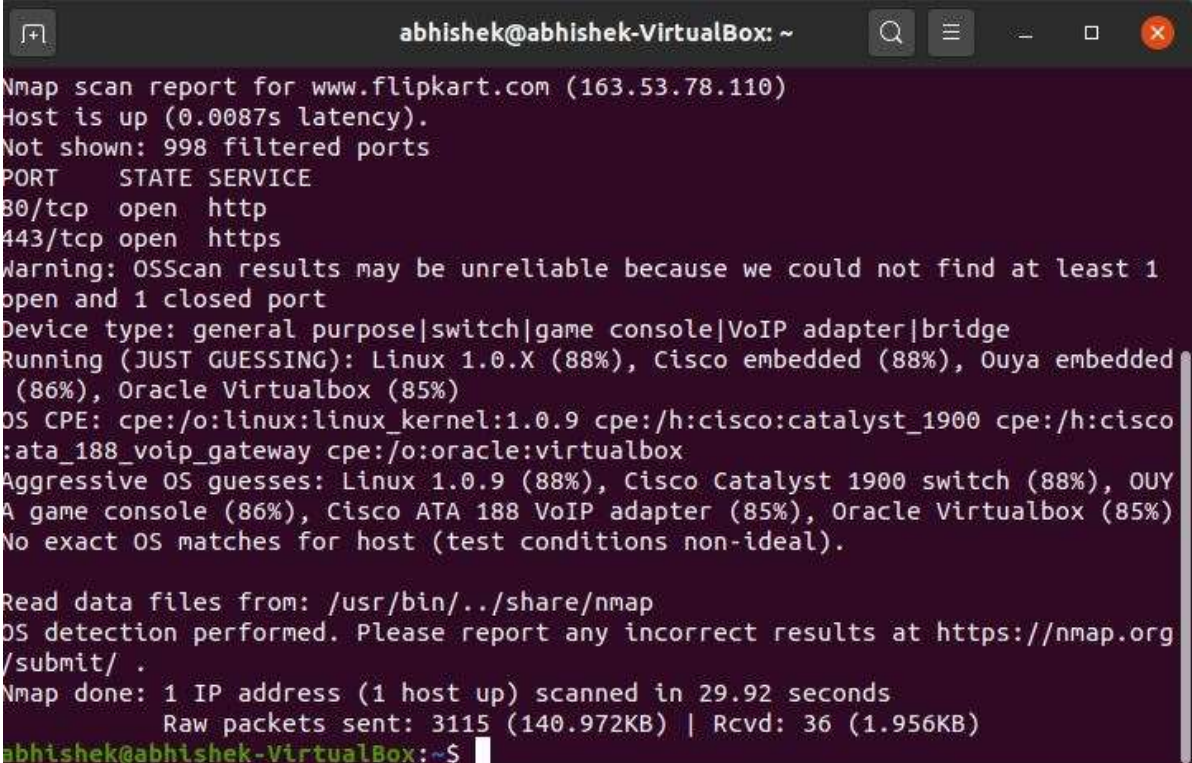
We can obtain the remote host apps and OS of the server by observing the server files of the HTTP Response object using Wireshark. The server field stores the remote host apps or server on which it is hosted as well as the OS.

```
▼ Hypertext Transfer Protocol
  ▶ HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n
    Date: Mon, 25 Jan 2021 18:15:03 GMT\r\n
    Server: Apache/2.4.41 (Ubuntu)\r\n
    Last-Modified: Mon, 25 Jan 2021 18:14:12 GMT\r\n
    ETag: "2aa6-5b9bd81490783-gzip"\r\n
    Accept-Ranges: bytes\r\n
    Vary: Accept-Encoding\r\n
    Content-Encoding: gzip\r\n
    ▶ Content-Length: 3138\r\n
```

Method 2 : Using nmap

We can scan the network using **nmap** to find information about the remote host apps and the OS.

Command Used : **sudo nmap -O -v www.flipkart.com**



```
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox: ~
Nmap scan report for www.flipkart.com (163.53.78.110)
Host is up (0.0087s latency).
Not shown: 998 filtered ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
80/tcp    open  http
443/tcp   open  https
Warning: OSScan results may be unreliable because we could not find at least 1
open and 1 closed port
Device type: general purpose|switch|game console|VoIP adapter|bridge
Running (JUST GUESSING): Linux 1.0.X (88%), Cisco embedded (88%), Ouya embedded
(86%), Oracle Virtualbox (85%)
OS CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel:1.0.9 cpe:/h:cisco:catalyst_1900 cpe:/h:cisco
:ata_188_voip_gateway cpe:/o:oracle:virtualbox
Aggressive OS guesses: Linux 1.0.9 (88%), Cisco Catalyst 1900 switch (88%), OUY
A game console (86%), Cisco ATA 188 VoIP adapter (85%), Oracle Virtualbox (85%)
No exact OS matches for host (test conditions non-ideal).

Read data files from: /usr/bin/../share/nmap
OS detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at https://nmap.org
/submit/.
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 29.92 seconds
Raw packets sent: 3115 (140.972KB) | Rcvd: 36 (1.956KB)
abhishek@abhishek-VirtualBox:~$
```