Proof by Induction

To be proven:

$$F_n * F_{n+2} + F_{n+1} * F_{n+3} = F_{2n+4}$$

Step 1:

Consider n = 2

$$F_2*F_4 + F_3*F_5$$

= 2*5+3*8
= 34 = F₈

Hence the equation to be proven holds true for our base case n = 2

Step 2:

Consider for some value n the equation holds true Thus we can write it as:

To prove the equation we must show that if for some value of n the equation holds true then it holds true for n+1

Step 3:

The equation for n+1:

For any given value of n in the fibonacci series we know that:

$$F_n = F_{n-2} + F_{n-1} \qquad \qquad ----- = Eq \ 3$$

$$F_n^2 + 2^*F_nF_{n+1} + 2^*F_{n+1}^2 = F_{2n+4} - --- = Eq \ 4^{**}$$

Using this in equation 2 LHS

$$\begin{split} &F_{n+1}{}^*(F_{n+1} + F_{n+2}) + F_{n+2}{}^*(F_{n+2} + F_{n+3}) \\ &= F_{n+1}{}^2 + F_{n+1}F_{n+2} + F_{n+2}{}^2 + F_{n+2}F_{n+3} \\ &= F_{n+1}{}^2 + F_{n+1}F_{n+2} + F_{n+2}{}^2 + F_{n+2}{}^*(F_{n+1} + F_{n+2}) \\ &= F_{n+1}{}^2 + 2^*F_{n+1}F_{n+2} + 2^*F_{n+2}{}^2 \\ &= F_{2n+6} \end{split}$$

^{**}This has been proven in the publication **Fibonacci Meets Pythagoras.** (Link provided by the mathologer) | **Link** (the equation had to be modified as our values for n begin from 0 while author uses 1)

Induction:

Thus by induction we can prove that if Equation 1 holds true for some value of n then it is also true for n+1.

Given that this Equation holds true for n = 2 as shown in Step 1 we can also state that this holds true for all values of n > 2.