



KALINGA INSTITUTE OF INDUSTRIAL TECHNOLOGY (KIIT)

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ML_CS-3

Machine Learning

Assignment 3 – K-means Clustering

[Github](#)

AIM: The aim of this assignment is to perform K-means clustering on a given dataset.

- Implement the K-means clustering algorithm from scratch using Python, without relying on pre-existing libraries like scikit-learn, TensorFlow, or PyTorch.
- Apply the K-means algorithm to the provided dataset, considering two different values of K: K=2 and K=3.
- Visualize and analyze the clustering results by plotting the dataset points, with different colors representing the respective clusters for each value of K.
- Evaluate the effectiveness of the K-means clustering algorithm on the given dataset by analyzing the obtained clusters.

Dataset used:

<https://drive.google.com/file/d/1izjhuVeIVVCIIjWakz1D42bsTBr0CQEt/view?usp=sharing>

1. You need to run the k-means algorithm on the dataset for k=2, k=3.

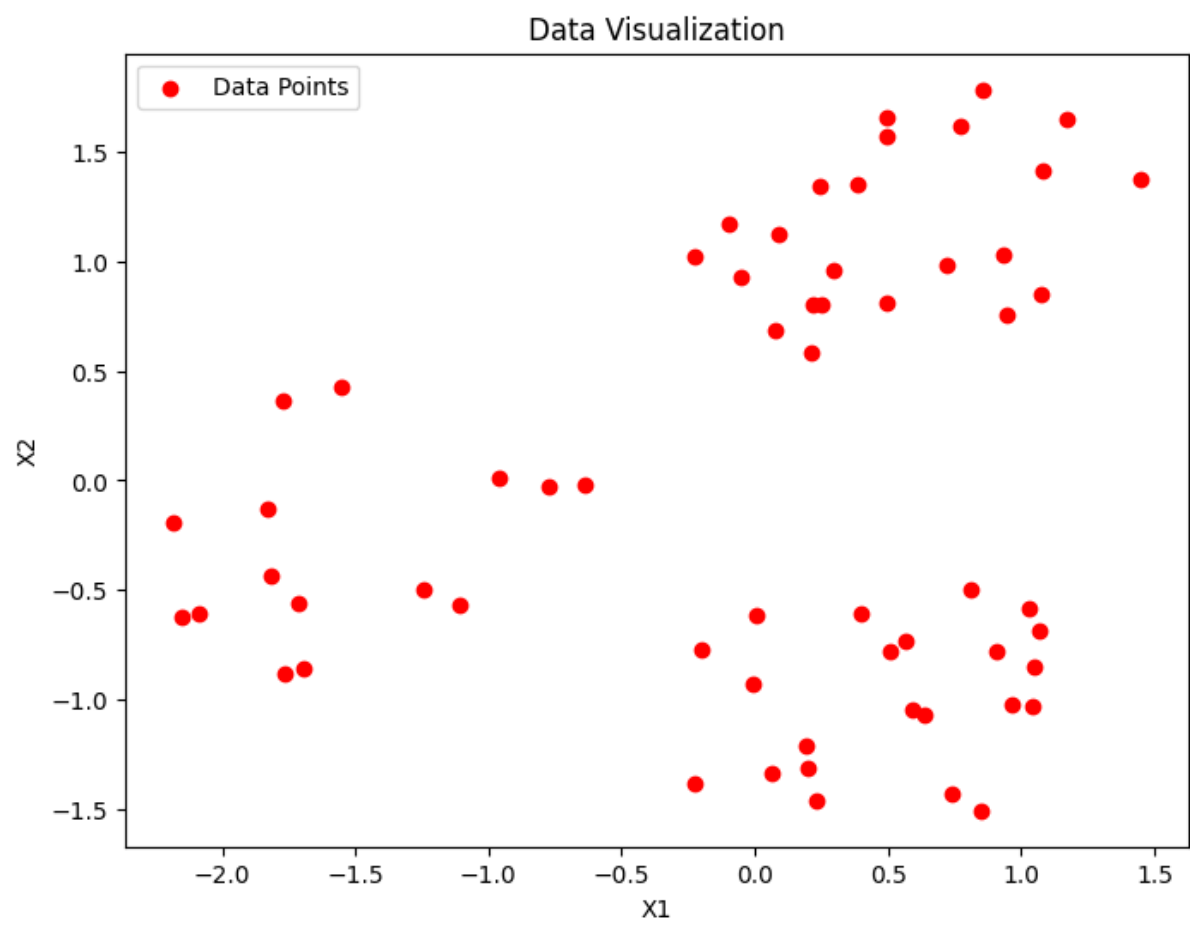
k-means algo representation:

```
1 def kmeans(data, k, max_iterations=100):
2     centroids = initialize_centroids(data, k)
3
4     for _ in range(max_iterations):
5         clusters = assign_clusters(data, centroids)
6         new_centroids = update_centroids(data, clusters, k)
7         if np.all(centroids == new_centroids):
8             break
9         centroids = new_centroids
10
11     return centroids, clusters
```

Data Vizualization:

```
1 data.head()
```

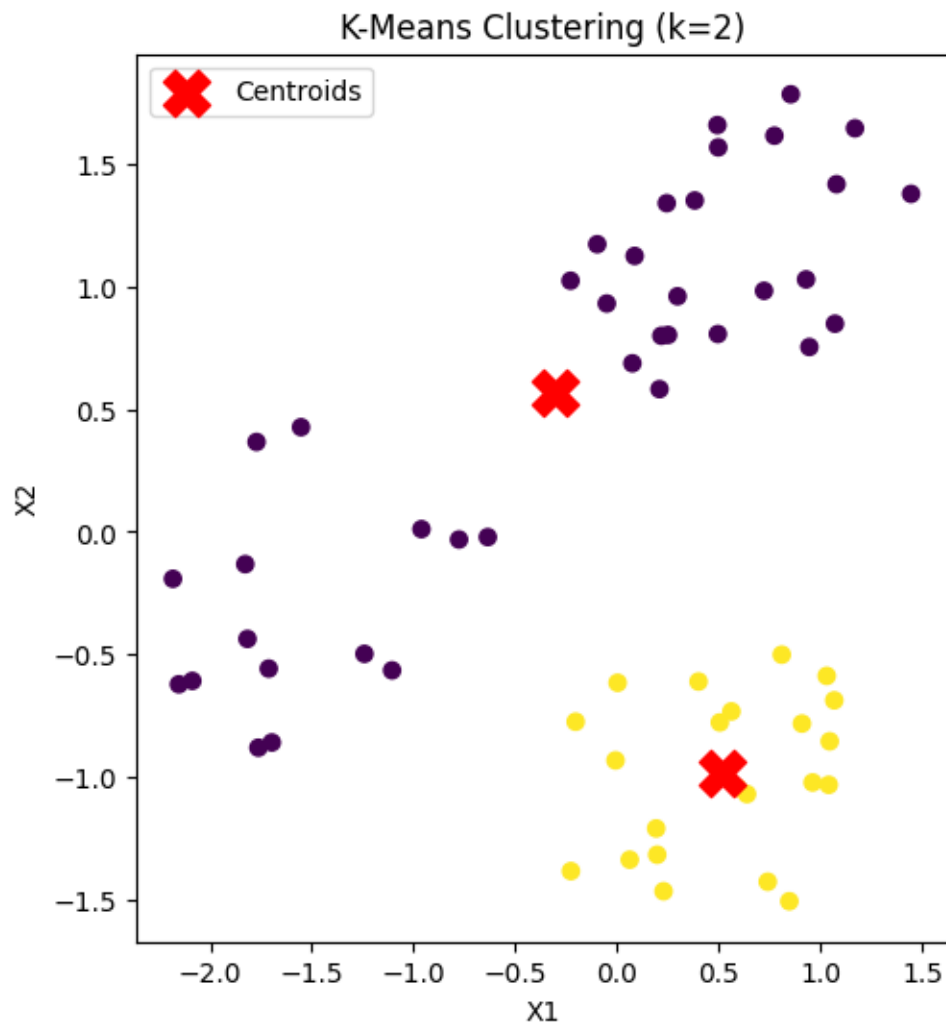
	x1	x2
0	24.412	32.932
1	35.190	12.189
2	26.288	41.718
3	0.376	15.506
4	26.116	3.963



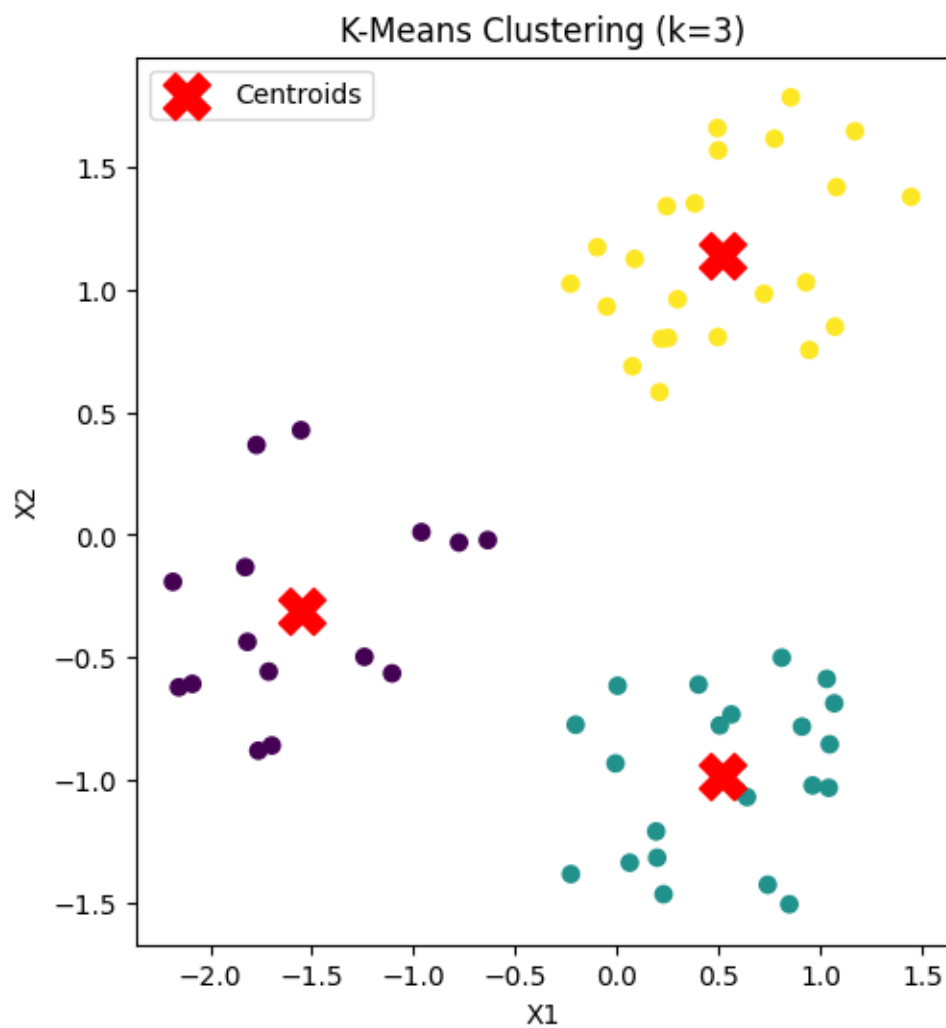
2. You need to run the k-means algorithm on the dataset for $k=2$, $k=3$.

```
In [21]: ▶ 1 # Running k-means for cluster 2 & 3  
2 centroids_2, clusters_2 = kmeans(data_normalized.values, 2)  
3 centroids_3, clusters_3 = kmeans(data_normalized.values, 3)
```

K-means Clustering using $k=2$



K-means Clustering using k=3



Submitted By:

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<https://github.com/Abhishek-Mallick/Machine-Learning-KIIT>