

**M.Sc. (Five Year Integrated) in Computer Science**  
**(Artificial Intelligence & Data Science)**

**Semester 3**

**Database Systems Lab**

**LAB CYCLE 1**

Consider following databases and Draw ER diagram and convert entities and relationships to relation table for a given scenario.

COMPANY DATABASE:

EMPLOYEE (*SSN*, Name, Address, Sex, Salary, SuperSSN, DNo)

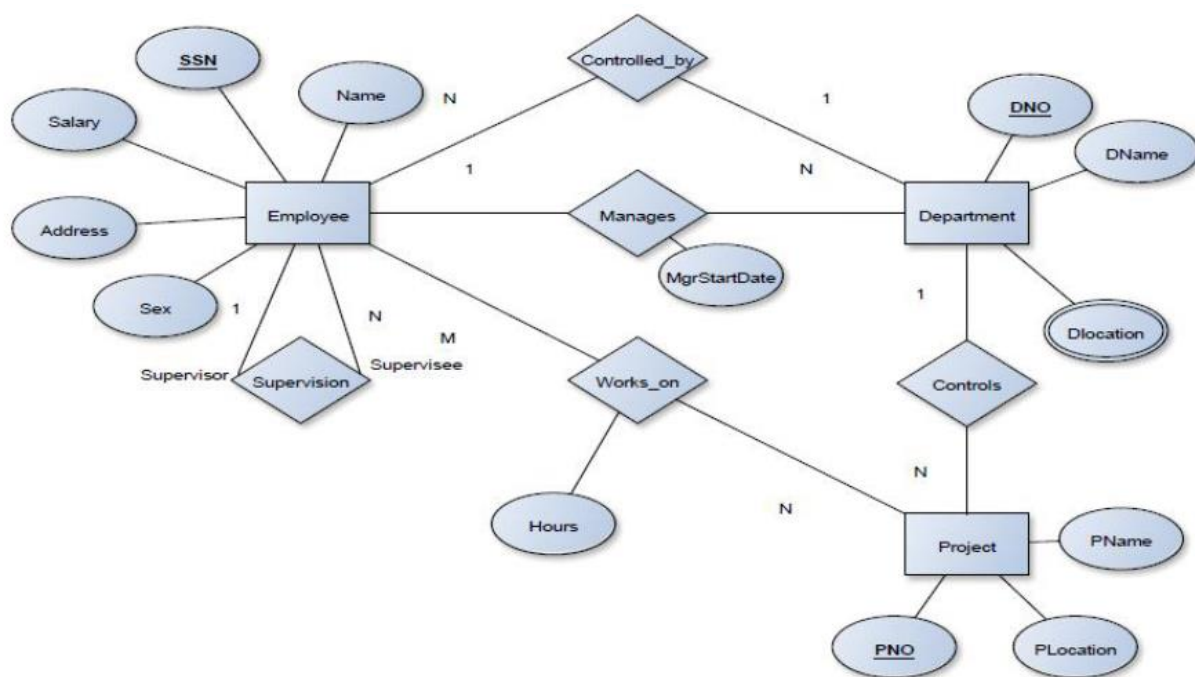
DEPARTMENT (*DNo*, DName, MgrSSN, MgrStartDate)

DLOCATION (*DNo*, DLoc)

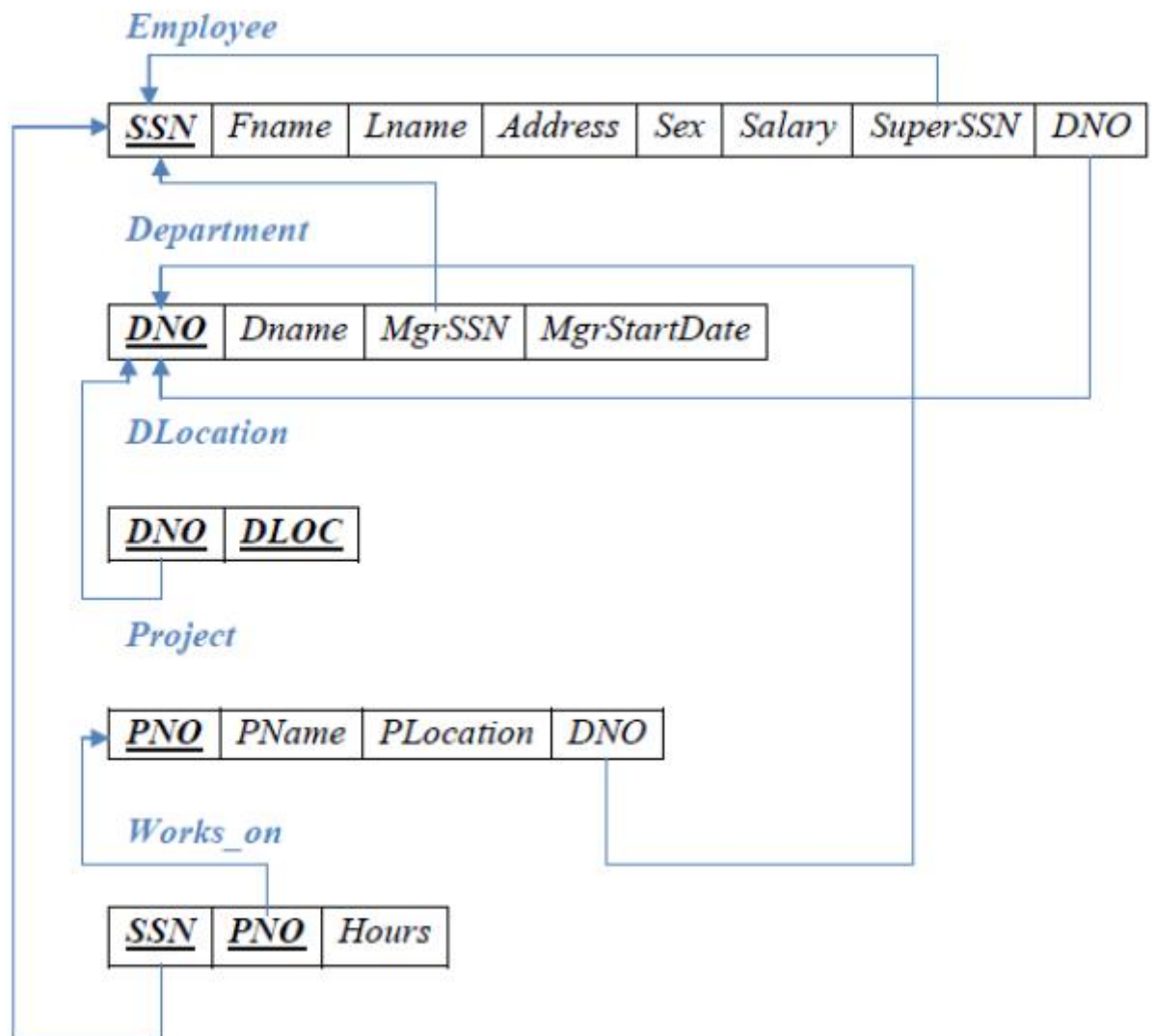
PROJECT (*PNo*, PName, PLocation, DNo)

WORKS\_ON (*SSN*, PNo, Hours)

**E-R Diagram**



## Schema Diagram



### Instructions:

1. Do and write programs with proper naming conventions.
2. Practice all programs on your own. Copying the solution from others will be penalized.
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4. Brief descriptions including algorithm used and flowchart of the work you did for each exercise.
5. If you believe I have an error in a lab, please inform me of it. Explain why you think it is an error and, if you like, suggest a correction.
6. Perform unit testing with prepared test cases.

7. Save the programs in a separate folder on PC (in Lab), and push it in your Git repo.

SL No	Question	Concepts Covered
1.	<p>Develop SQL Queries to execute and verify the Data Definition Language commands and also implement Data Constraints.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>a. Create five tables using constraints like primary key, not null, check, default, null, unique, foreign key as per the above schema</li><li>b. Add another column Age with datatype integer in employee table</li><li>c. Drop a table named Project</li><li>d. Truncate a table named Works_on</li><li>e. View the structure of the table Department</li></ul>	<p>DDL commands- CREATE, ALTER,DROP,TRUNCATE and DESC</p> <p>Data Constraints- primary key, foreign key, check, unique, not null, null, default</p>
2.	<p>Develop SQL Queries to execute and verify the Data Manipulation Language commands.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>a. Insert five records in the tables as per the above schema</li><li>b. Display the entire content of the tables as per the above schema</li><li>c. Modify the salary of the employee as 25000 whose SSN is e1001</li><li>d. Delete the details of the employee whose SSN is e1002</li></ul>	<p>DML Commands- INSERT, SELECT, UPDATE and DELETE</p>
3.	<p>Develop SQL Queries to implement Data Control Language commands</p>	<p>DCL Commands- GRANT, REVOKE</p>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. To grant a SELECT permission on employee table to user1</li> <li>b. Revoking a privilege to all users in a table</li> </ul>	
4.	<p>Develop SQL Queries to execute computation on table data with built-in functions</p> <p>Group functions</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. List the fname of all the employee having 'a' as the second last character in their name.</li> <li>b. Count the total number of male and female employees in the Employee table.</li> <li>c. Calculate the average salary of the female employees.</li> <li>d. Calculate the sum of salaries of male employees.</li> <li>e. Display the maximum and minimum salaries of male employees.</li> <li>f. Display the details of all employees whose salary between 25000 and 50000</li> <li>g. Display the lname of the employees whose salaries are 30000 or 40000 or 50000.</li> </ul>	<p>Group function /Aggregate function- <b>avg, max, min, sum, count</b></p> <p>group by clause, having clause</p> <p>in/ not in, any, between/ not between, like/ not like</p>
5.	<p>Develop SQL Queries to implement Nested Queries/ Sub Queries and Joins</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Update the salary by 0.25 times for all the employees whose Plocation is 'Chennai'.</li> <li>b. To display the name and project location of employees whose working hour is greater than 5</li> </ul>	<p>Nested queries</p> <p>Joins- Natural join, Inner join, Left Outer join, Right Outer join, Full join, Equi join</p>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>c. To display the project location and project name of those employees whose working hours not null(left outer join)</li> <li>d. To display the working hours of all employees whose project location is not null(right outer join)</li> <li>e. To display the pno, pname, plocation, dno, SSN and hours of all employees(full join)</li> </ul>	
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## **M.Sc. (Five Year Integrated) in Computer Science**

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#### **Semester 3**

#### **Database Systems Lab**

#### **LAB CYCLE 2**

##### **Instructions:**

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6. Perform unit testing with prepared test cases.
7. Save the programs in a separate folder on PC (in Lab), and push it in your Git repo.

SL No	Question	Concepts Covered
1.	Develop SQL Queries for creating and dropping Views a. Create a view VW_emp on employee table	Views- creating views, updating views, dropping views

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>b. Create another view VW_SSN contains SuperSSN and Dno of female employees</li> <li>c. Update the address of employee to Chennai whose id is e100 in view VW_emp</li> <li>d. Delete the view VW_emp</li> </ul>	
2.	<p>Develop PL/SQL program to familiarize with Function and Procedure</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Write a PL/SQL function to find factorial of a number</li> <li>b. Write a PL/SQL function to find maximum of two numbers</li> <li>c. Write a PL/SQL procedure to find whether a given number is prime or not</li> <li>d. Write a PL/SQL procedure to display numbers from 1 to 10 using while loop</li> </ul>	Functions And Procedures
2.	<p>Develop PL/SQL program to implement Cursor</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Write a PL/SQL cursor program to update the salary of each employee of department number D001 in the Employee table as per the schema</li> <li>b. Write a PL/SQL cursor program to retrieve Dno and DName from Department table as per the schema</li> </ul>	Cursor
3.	<p>Develop and execute a Trigger before and after Update/Delete/Insert operations on a table</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Write PL/SQL trigger program to display the salary differences between the old values and new values in the table employee as per the schema</li> </ul>	Trigger

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>b. Write PL/SQL trigger program to display the hour differences between the old values and new values in the table Works_on as per the schema</li> </ul>	
4.	<p>Develop SQL Queries to understand the concept of Transaction Control Language</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Creating Check points in the program</li> <li>b. Rollback to a previously created Checkpoint in the program</li> <li>c. Commit the program</li> </ul>	TCL Commands- COMMIT, ROLLBACK, CHECK POINTS
5.	<p>Develop program to perform operations in MongoDB</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Create a database emp</li> <li>b. Create new Collection</li> <li>c. Check the collection list created and drop collection</li> <li>d. Insert document in selected Collection</li> <li>e. To get the list documents in Collection</li> <li>f. Update the document in Collection</li> <li>g. Save the document in Collection</li> <li>h. Delete the document in selected Collection</li> <li>i. Projection using find() method</li> <li>j. Drop database emp</li> </ul>	<p>NOSQL Systems</p> <p>MongoDB- insert, query, update, delete, projection</p>
6.	Develop a GraphQL program to print "Hello World"	Simple Structure of GraphQL program
7.	<p>Develop program to implement Java Database Connectivity</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Write a program which connects to an online book database and insert the details of the books in to the database</li> <li>b. Write a program which connects to an online Employee database and retrieve the details of the employees in the database as per the schema</li> </ul>	Java Database Connectivity



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>c. Write a program which connects to an online hospital database and update the details of the patients in the database</li><li>d. Write a program which connects to an online Hotel database and delete the details of the orders from the database</li></ul>	
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#### **LAB CYCLE 3**

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SL No	Question	Concepts Covered
1.	Develop a mini project based on Java Database Connectivity Front end- Java/Swing Back end- MySQL IDE- NetBeans IDE	Java Database Connectivity