

Assignment V

ME 3030– Modeling and Simulation (2023-2024)

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Question 1

Derive the equations of motion for a two-mass system with revolute joints at P and Q (Fig. 1) considering gravity using Newton's laws of motion and solve them in MATLAB.

Consider the following position vectors (superscript 0 represents global fixed frame, and superscripts 1 and 2 represent local moving frames)

$$\mathbf{r}_{O_1}^0 = \begin{bmatrix} x_1 \\ y_1 \end{bmatrix}, \mathbf{r}_{O_2}^0 = \begin{bmatrix} x_2 \\ y_2 \end{bmatrix}, \mathbf{r}_P^0 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}, \mathbf{r}_P^1 = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix}, \mathbf{r}_Q^1 = \begin{bmatrix} -a \\ -b \end{bmatrix}, \mathbf{r}_Q^2 = \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \end{bmatrix},$$

parameters

$$m_1 = 1, m_2 = 2, J_1 = 1, J_2 = 2, g = 10, a = 0.2, b = 0.2,$$

and initial conditions:

$$\theta_1(0) = \pi/2, \theta_2(0) = \pi/4.$$

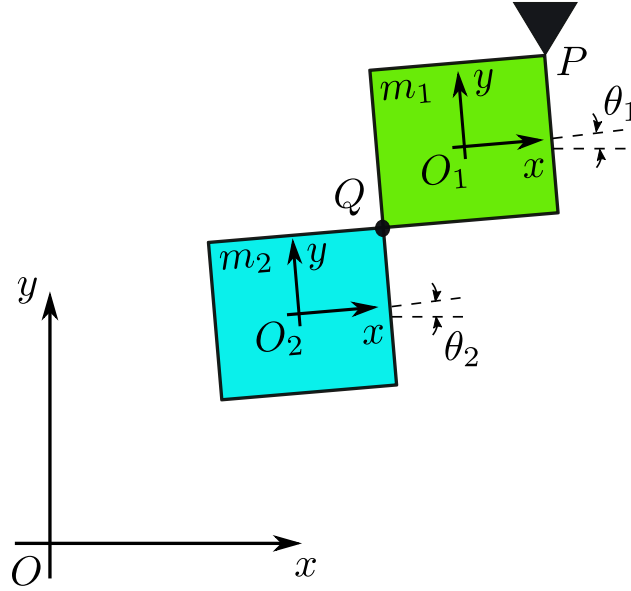


Figure 1: Schematic of a two-mass system with revolute joints at P and Q .

Hint: Consider the following constraints

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{r}_{O_1}^0 + R(\theta_1)\mathbf{r}_Q^1 &= \mathbf{r}_{O_2}^0 + R(\theta_2)\mathbf{r}_Q^2, \\ \mathbf{r}_{O_1}^0 + R(\theta_1)\mathbf{r}_P^1 &= \mathbf{r}_P^0. \end{aligned}$$