

► On this page

► Related content

Supported Cloud Platforms

Snowflake is provided as a self-managed service that runs completely on cloud infrastructure. This means that all three layers of [Snowflake's architecture](#) (storage, compute, and cloud services) are deployed and managed entirely on a selected cloud platform.

A Snowflake account can be hosted on any of the following cloud platforms:

- [Amazon Web Services \(AWS\)](#)
- [Google Cloud Platform \(GCP\)](#)
- [Microsoft Azure \(Azure\)](#)

On each platform, Snowflake provides one or more [regions](#) where the account is provisioned.

If your organization's other cloud services are already hosted on one of these platforms, you can choose to host all your Snowflake accounts on the same platform. However, you can also choose to host your accounts on a different platform.

Note

The cloud platform you choose for each Snowflake account is completely independent from your other Snowflake accounts. In fact, you can choose to host each Snowflake account on a different platform, although this may have some impact on data transfer billing when loading data.

Pricing

Differences in unit costs for credits and data storage are calculated by [region](#) on each cloud platform. For more information about pricing as it pertains to a specific region and platform, see the [pricing page](#) (on the Snowflake website).

Data Loading

Snowflake supports loading data from **files staged** in any of the following locations, regardless of the cloud platform for your Snowflake account:

- Internal (i.e. Snowflake) stages
- Amazon S3
- Google Cloud Storage
- Microsoft Azure blob storage

Snowflake supports **both bulk data loading and continuous data loading** ([Snowpipe](#)). Likewise, Snowflake supports [unloading data from tables into any of the above staging locations](#).

For more information, see [Loading Data into Snowflake](#).

Note

Some data transfer billing charges may apply when loading data from files staged across different platforms. For more information, see [Understanding Data Transfer Cost](#).

HITRUST CSF Certification

This certification enhances Snowflake's security posture in regulatory compliance and risk management, and is applicable to Snowflake editions that are Business Critical (or higher).

Current Limitations for **Accounts on GCP**

We strive to provide the same Snowflake experience regardless of the cloud platform you choose for your account; however, [some services and features are currently unavailable](#) (or have limited availability) for Snowflake [accounts hosted on Google Cloud Platform \(GCP\)](#).

Google Cloud Private Service Connect

See the [considerations](#) and [limitations](#) sections for Google Cloud Private Service Connect & Snowflake.

Note that following Snowflake system functions for self-service management are not supported for Google Cloud Private Service Connect for your Snowflake account on GCP:

- [SYSTEM\\$AUTHORIZE_PRIVATELINK](#)
- [SYSTEM\\$REVOKE_PRIVATELINK](#)
- [SYSTEM\\$GET_PRIVATELINK](#)
- [SYSTEM\\$GET_PRIVATELINK_AUTHORIZED_ENDPOINTS](#)

Private Connectivity to Internal Stages

Private connectivity to Snowflake internal stages is currently not supported on GCP.

Snowflake Clients

The following versions of the native Snowflake clients have been tested to work with Snowflake accounts on GCP:

Client	Version
SnowSQL (CLI Client)	1.2.4 (or higher) is required.
Snowflake Connector for Python	2.2.0 (or higher) is required for PUT and GET command support and to support large result sets for business intelligence (BI); otherwise, the minimum supported version (or higher) is required.
Snowflake Connector for Spark	2.7.0 (or higher) is required.
Snowflake Connector for Kafka	1.2.0 (or higher) is required.
Go Snowflake Driver	1.3.3 (or higher) is required to support large result sets for BI; otherwise, the minimum supported version (or higher) is required.
Node.js Driver	1.5.0 (or higher) is required.
.NET Driver	1.1.0 (or higher) is required.
JDBC Driver	3.11.0 (or higher) is required for PUT and GET command support and to support large result sets for BI; otherwise, the minimum supported version (or higher) is required.
ODBC Driver	2.21.5 (or higher) is required for PUT and GET command support; otherwise, the minimum supported version (or higher) is required.

For details, see:

- [Account Identifiers](#)
- [Connecting to Your Accounts](#)

- We strongly suggest upgrading to the latest version of any Snowflake client to take advantage of recent fixes and improvements.
- For client integrations that do not require [PUT](#) or [GET](#) operations or the handling of large result sets for BI, client versions earlier than specified above may work, but have not been tested or validated by Snowflake.

Partner Applications

Most [partner applications](#) work with Snowflake accounts on GCP.

Current Limitations for **Accounts on Azure**

We strive to provide the same Snowflake experience regardless of the cloud platform you choose for your account; however, **some services and features are currently unavailable** (or have limited availability) for Snowflake accounts hosted on Microsoft Azure.

Azure Private Link

See [Azure Private Link Requirements and Limitations](#).

Snowflake Clients

Currently, using the **account name URL format for private connectivity** to the Snowflake service with [SnowSQL](#), [connectors](#) and [drivers](#) is not supported. As a workaround, use the account locator format with SnowSQL, connectors, and drivers.

For details, see:

- [Account Identifiers](#)
- [Connecting to Your Accounts](#)

Partner Applications

Not all [3rd-party applications](#) provide the same level of support for Snowflake.

The following 3rd-party applications and technologies are known to support Snowflake hosted on Azure:

- Attunity
- Databricks
- Fivetran
- Informatica

- [Looker](#)
- [Matillion](#)
- [MicroStrategy](#)
- [Periscope](#)
- [Power BI](#)
- [Qubole](#)
- [Sigma Computing](#)
- [Stitch](#)
- [Tableau](#)
- [Talend](#)
- [Wherescape](#)

HITRUST CSF Certification

Snowflake [on Azure](#) is [currently certified](#) for HITRUST CSF in certain [regions](#).

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