

# Resources

Ipython Notebook we are going to start with:

<http://tiny.cc/rasa-tut>

All files for this workshop:

<https://github.com/tmbo/rasa-demo-pydata18>

You'll need Ipython and python (preferably 3.6).

# Conversational AI with Rasa NLU & Rasa Core

*Tom Bocklisch  
Head of Engineering*

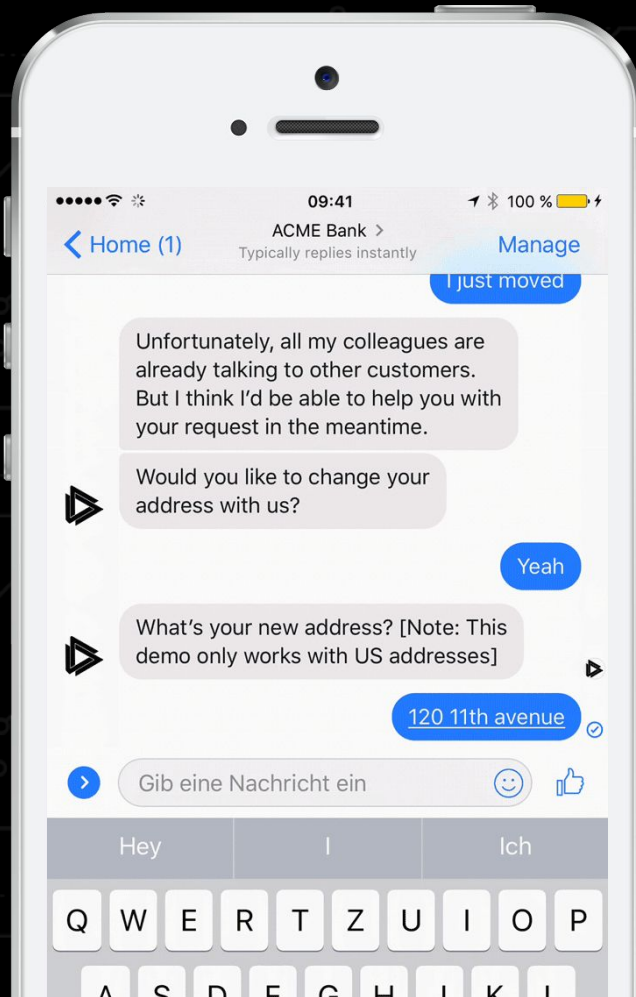
# Conversational AI will dramatically change how your users interact with you.

## Example:

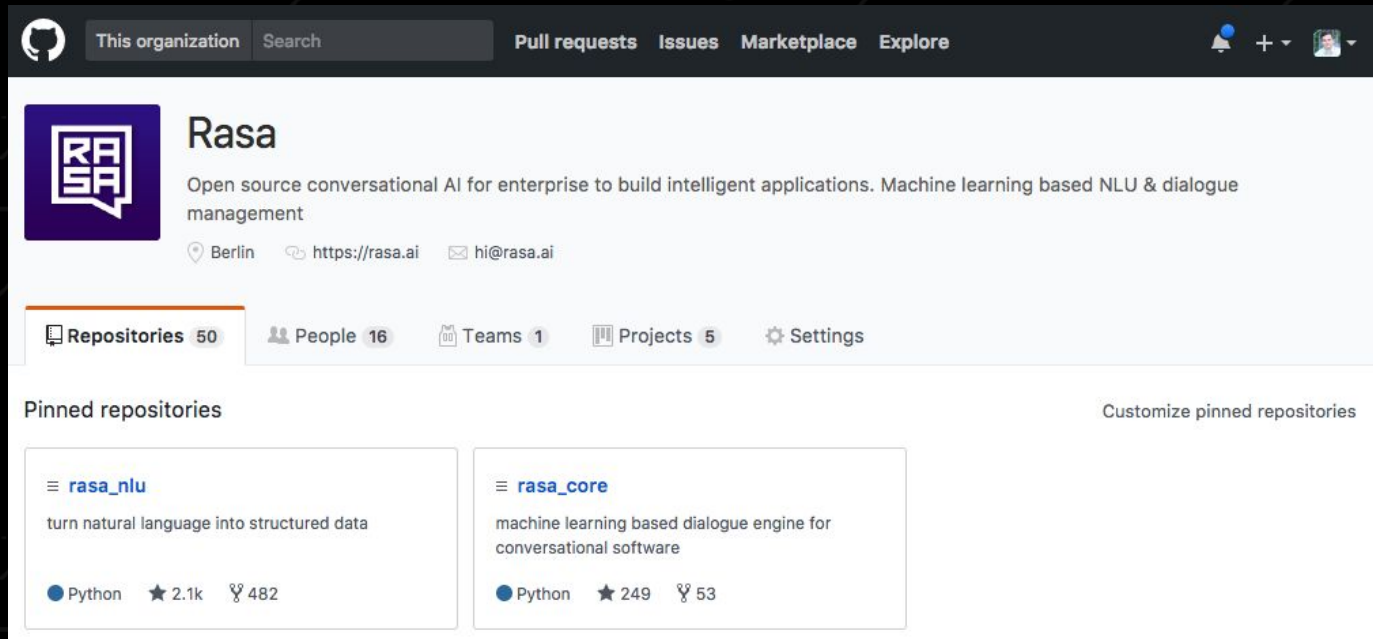
A customer can change her address via Facebook Messenger



[Play demo video](#)



# An open source, highly scalable ML framework to build conversational software



The screenshot shows the GitHub organization page for Rasa. At the top, there's a navigation bar with links for 'Pull requests', 'Issues', 'Marketplace', and 'Explore'. Below this, the organization's profile is displayed, including the Rasa logo, the name 'Rasa', and a description: 'Open source conversational AI for enterprise to build intelligent applications. Machine learning based NLU & dialogue management'. Contact information for Berlin, the website https://rasa.ai, and email hi@rasa.ai is also shown. A horizontal menu below the profile lists 'Repositories 50', 'People 16', 'Teams 1', 'Projects 5', and 'Settings'. The 'Pinned repositories' section is visible, showing two repositories: 'rasa\_nlu' (turn natural language into structured data, Python, 2.1k stars, 482 forks) and 'rasa\_core' (machine learning based dialogue engine for conversational software, Python, 249 stars, 53 forks).

**Rasa**  
Open source conversational AI for enterprise to build intelligent applications. Machine learning based NLU & dialogue management  
Berlin <https://rasa.ai> [hi@rasa.ai](mailto:hi@rasa.ai)

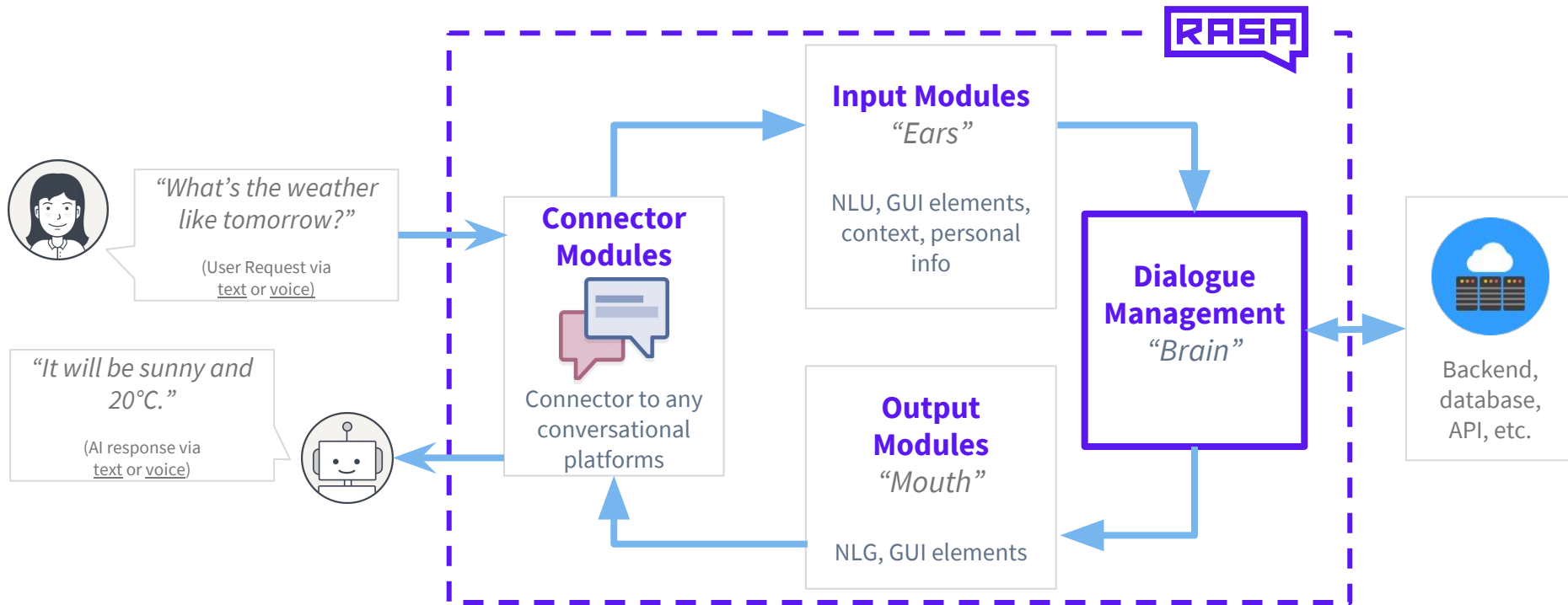
**Repositories** 50 **People** 16 **Teams** 1 **Projects** 5 **Settings**

**Pinned repositories** [Customize pinned repositories](#)

- rasa\_nlu**  
turn natural language into structured data  
Python ★ 2.1k 🍴 482
- rasa\_core**  
machine learning based dialogue engine for conversational software  
Python ★ 249 🍴 53

## Introduction

# Rasa the OSS to build conversational software with ML



Alternatives:  Dialogflow

**wit.ai**



# Why Rasa?



## Runs Locally

- No Network Overhead
- Control QoS
- Deploy anywhere



## Own Your Data


- Don't hand data over to big tech co's
- Avoid vendor lock-in



## Hackable

- Tune models for your use case

## About Me

- Studied Computer Science in Germany
-  Went on to found a consultancy focused on image and text analysis - <https://scalableminds.com>
- Joined the Rasa Team <http://rasa.com> - leading the development of the open source stack as well as internal tools

If you have any questions about this talk, Rasa or me - I'll be around.

## What we are focusing on today

### Goal:



build & understand a bot based on machine learning

### Roadmap:

1. Natural Language Understanding
  - i. Theory
  - ii. Let's Code
2. Dialogue Handling
  - i. Theory
  - ii. Let's Code
3. Research
4. Questions



## Setup

### 1. Jupyter notebook in python 3.6 (2.7 should work as well)



```
➔ pydata-18-AMS mkvirtualenv --python=/usr/local/bin/python3 pydata3
Running virtualenv with interpreter /usr/local/bin/python3
Using base prefix '/usr/local/Cellar/python/3.6.5/Frameworks/Python.framework/Versions/3.6'
New python executable in /Users/tmbo/.virtualenvs/pydata3/bin/python3.6
Also creating executable in /Users/tmbo/.virtualenvs/pydata3/bin/python
Installing setuptools, pip, wheel...done.
virtualenvwrapper.user_scripts creating /Users/tmbo/.virtualenvs/pydata3/bin/predeactivate
virtualenvwrapper.user_scripts creating /Users/tmbo/.virtualenvs/pydata3/bin/postdeactivate
virtualenvwrapper.user_scripts creating /Users/tmbo/.virtualenvs/pydata3/bin/preactivate
virtualenvwrapper.user_scripts creating /Users/tmbo/.virtualenvs/pydata3/bin/postactivate
virtualenvwrapper.user_scripts creating /Users/tmbo/.virtualenvs/pydata3/bin/get_env_details
➔(pydata3) ➔ pydata-18-AMS pip install jupyter
Collecting jupyter
```

### 2. Download:

Ipython Notebook: <http://tiny.cc/rasa-tut>

Repository: <https://github.com/tmbo/rasa-demo-pydata18>

# Under The Hood

Natural Language Understanding

# Rasa NLU: Natural Language Understanding

Goal: create structured data



*I have a new address, it's  
709 King St, San Francisco*



i just moved

i have a new address, it

how do i change my ad

i need to update my ad

I have a new address, it's

709 King St, San Francisco

Address

New Entity



Intent

address\_change

## Rasa NLU: Natural Language Understanding



What's the  
weather like  
tomorrow?

Natural Language  
Understanding

Example Intent Classification Pipeline

"What's the weather like tomorrow?" { "intent": "request\_weather" }

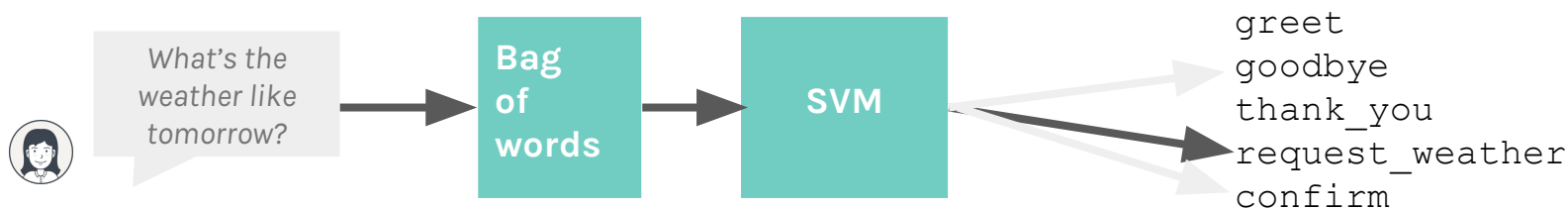
Vectorization

Intent Classification

## Rasa NLU: Natural Language Understanding

Bags are your friend

$$\{v_1, \dots, v_s\} \rightarrow \frac{1}{s} \sum_i v_i$$



# Rasa NLU: Natural Language Understanding



What's the  
weather like  
tomorrow?

Natural Language  
Understanding

## Example Intent Classification Pipeline

"What's the weather like tomorrow?" { "intent": "**request\_weather**" }

Vectorization

Intent Classification

## Example Entity Extraction Pipeline

"What's the weather like **tomorrow**?"

{ "date": "**tomorrow**" }

Tokenizer

Part of Speech  
Tagger

Chunker

Entity Extraction

Named Entity  
Recognition

## Rasa NLU: Entity Extraction

Where can I get a burrito in the 2nd arrondissement ?

↑  
cuisine

↑  
location

averaged perceptron

$$\hat{y} = \text{sign} \left( \sum_{k=1}^K c^{(k)} \left( \mathbf{w}^{(k)} \cdot \hat{\mathbf{x}} + b^{(k)} \right) \right)$$

1. Binary classifier `is_entity` & then `entity_classifier`
2. Direct structured prediction

# Let's Code

Natural Language Understanding



## Let's build a fun little bot



hello

Hey! How are you?

great

super sad



super sad

Here is something to cheer you up:



Did that help you?



# Let's build a fun little bot

jupyter rasa-moodbot-demo-starter Last Checkpoint: 2 hours ago (autosaved)



Logout

File Edit View Insert Cell Kernel Widgets Help

Trusted

Python 3



## Conversational AI with Rasa



This notebook is going to be the basis for my workshop at the PyData 2018 Amsterdam workshop. If you have any questions, please let me know!

You'll build a relatively simple bot, that just asks you about your mood and tries to cheer you up if you're feeling a bit down.

The tutorial consists of three parts:

- Part 0: Installation and preparations
- Part 1: You'll start with a basic bot that can only understand natural language but no dialogues.
- Part 2: You'll add the ability to understand multi-turn dialogues.
- Part 3: I'll give you further resources so you can extend this simple demo.

# Under The Hood

## Dialogue Handling

# Let's get you awake again!

Everyone get a partner and an arms length of space.

# Under The Hood

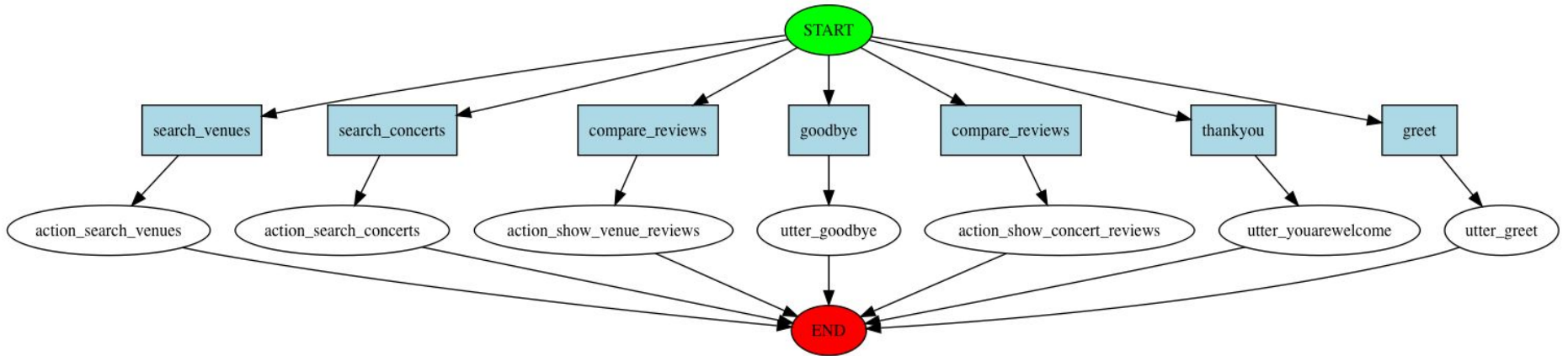
## Dialogue Handling

## Why Dialogue Handling with Rasa Core?

- No more state machines!
- Reinforcement Learning: too much data, reward functions...
- Need a simple solution for everyone

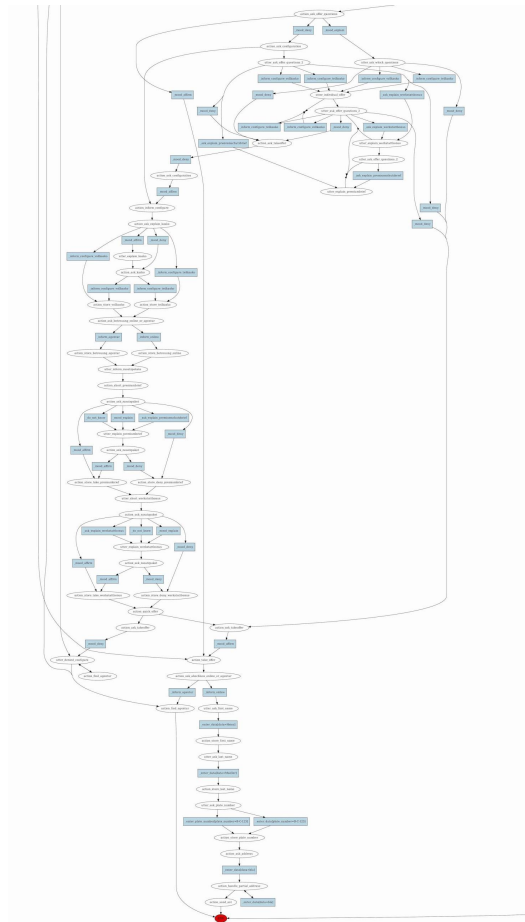
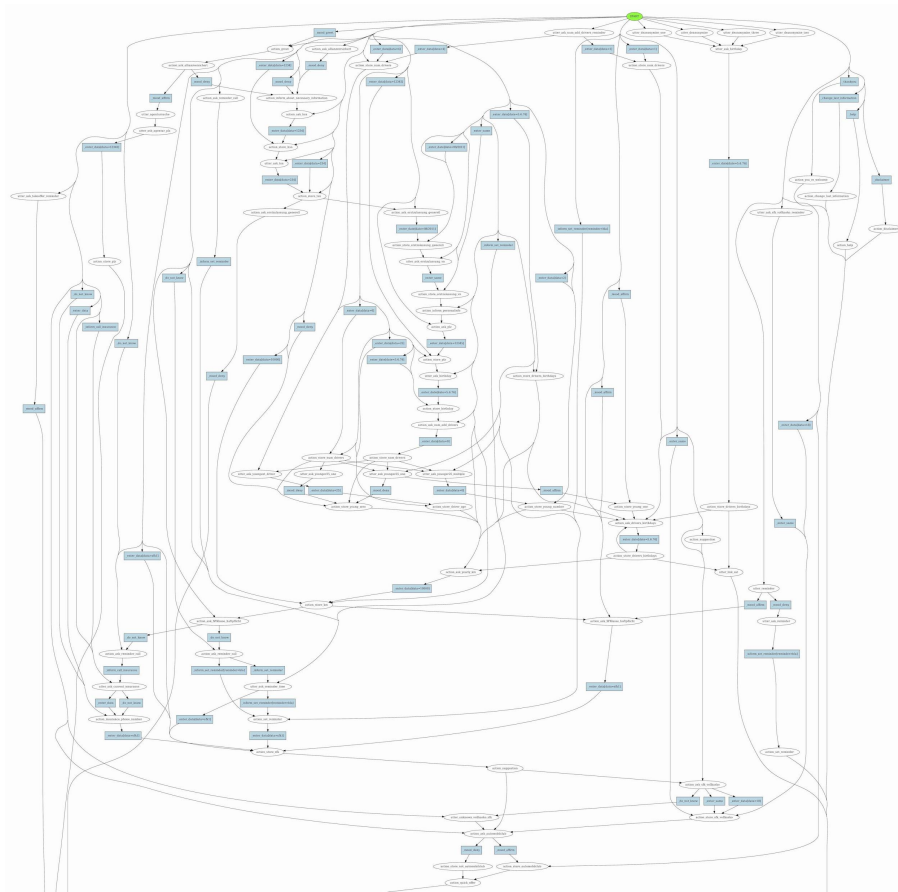


## Why Machine Learning?



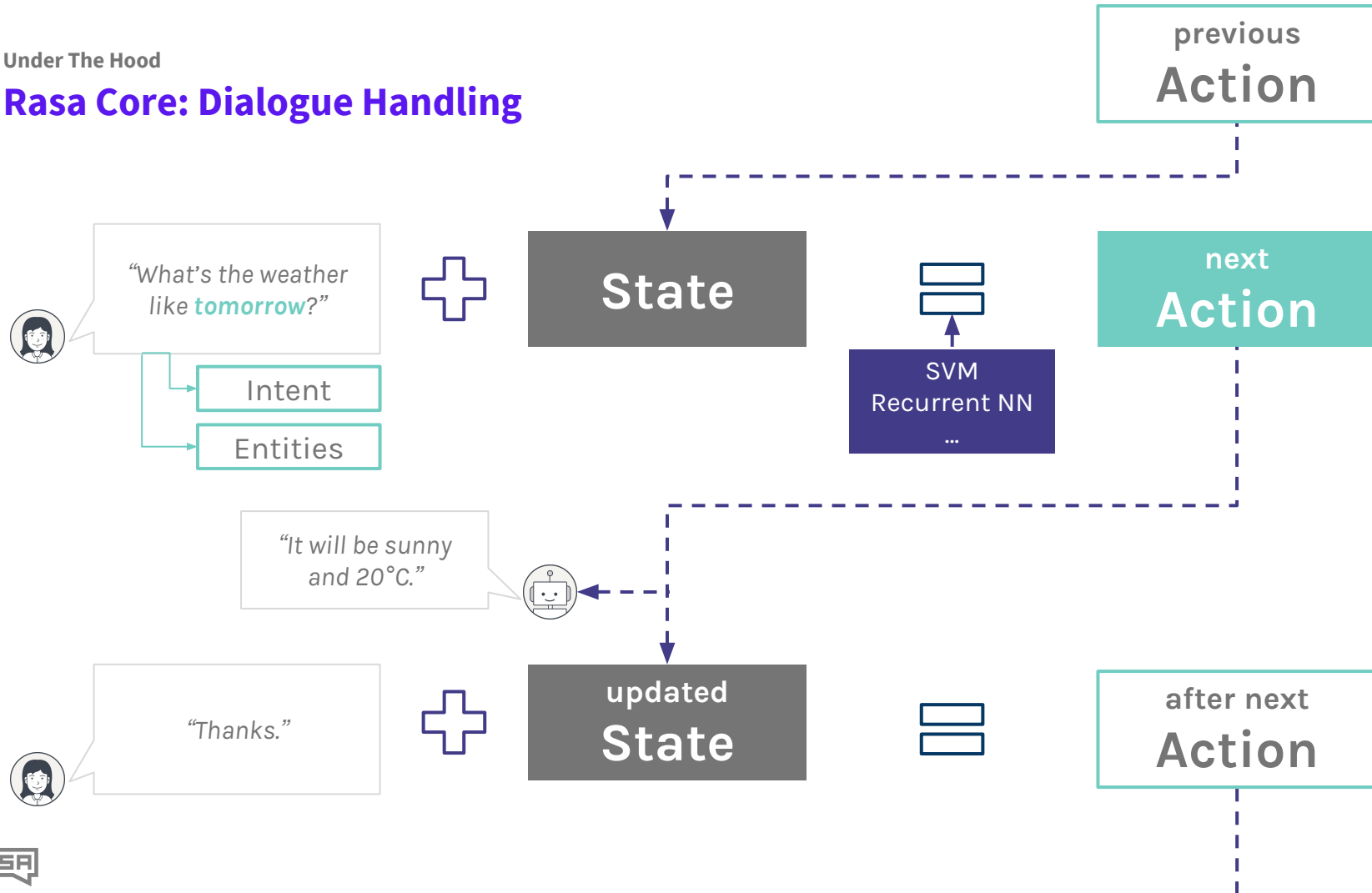
Under The Hood

## State Machines are infeasible



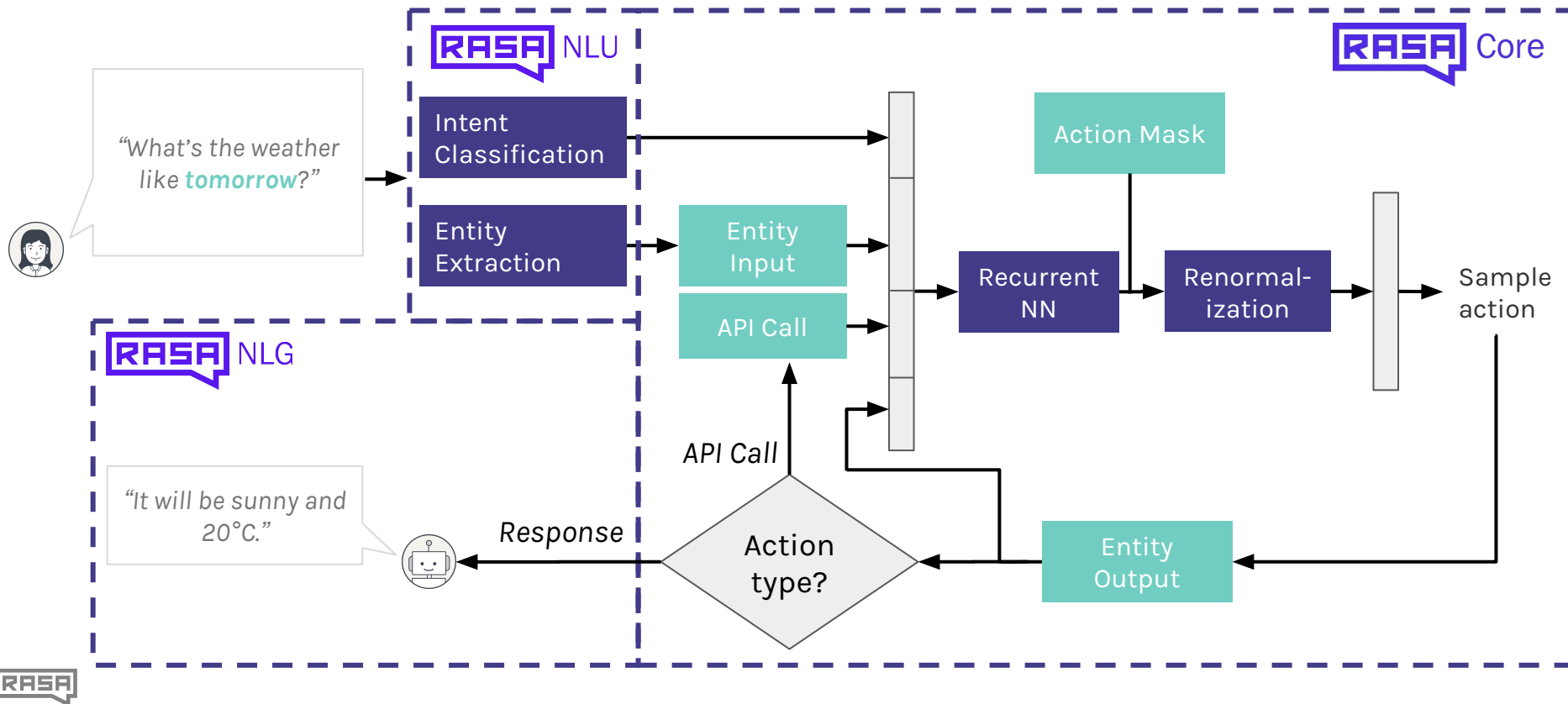


## Rasa Core: Dialogue Handling



## Rasa Core: Dialogue Handling

Similar to LSTM-dialogue prediction paper: <https://arxiv.org/abs/1606.01269>



# Let's Code

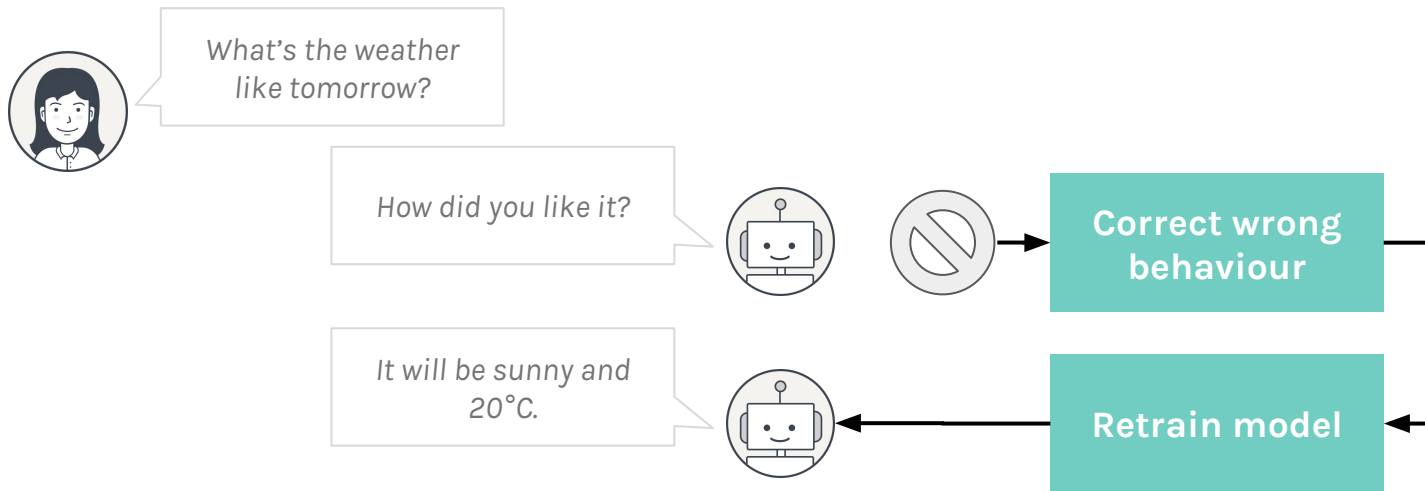
Dialogue Engine

## Rasa Core: Dialogue Training

Issue: How to get started?



Online Learning



# Let's Code

Interactive Learning

# Research

## Training NLU models without initial word vectors

**Goal:** Learn an **embedding** for the intent labels based on the user messages

- Learns joined embeddings for intents & words at the same time
- Allows multi-intent labels
- Knows about similarity between intent labels
- Based on Starspace Paper

<https://medium.com/rasa-blog/supervised-word-vectors-from-scratch-in-rasa-nlu-6daf794efcd8>

## Training NLU models without initial word vectors

**Goal:** Learn an **embedding** for the intent labels based on the user messages

Multi-Intent:

Text	Intent
Hey how are you? i don't really care	<code>greet+dontcare</code>
ok something else then? thanks a bunch	<code>deny+thankyou</code>
cool! Who is the mayor or New York City?	<code>state_happy+random</code>

Evaluation:

Pipeline	train F1-score	test F1-score
spacy (small)	0.684 (0.020)	0.325 (0.018)
tensorflow_embedding	0.984 (0.001)	<b>0.898</b> (0.017)



## Generalisation *across* dialogue tasks

*Why do we need this complex architecture? For generalisation between domains!*

```
## hotel explain 1.3
* request_hotel
  - utter_ask_details
* inform{"location": "paris"}
  - utter_ask_people
* inform{"people": "4"}
  - utter_ask_price
* explain
  - utter_explain_price_hotel
  - utter_ask_price
```

```
## restaurant explain 1.3
* request_restaurant
  - utter_ask_details
* inform{"location": "paris"}
  - utter_ask_people
* inform{"people": "4"}
  - utter_ask_price
* explain
  - utter_explain_price_restaurant
  - utter_ask_price
```

# Extensions

## Pre-Trained Entity Models

Rule Based Models (e.g. Duckling):

- Extract entities with restricted formats using e.g. [patterns](#)
- Allow for normalization (e.g. “tomorrow” → 26.05.18)

Reusing Trained ML models (e.g. spaCy builtins):

- Trained on large corpora on common entities (persons, cities)
- Usually restricted to the language they are trained on

## Form Filling

- Make some form logic deterministic
- Request all fields and then call API
- Simplifies action space

```
* request_restaurant
  - action_restaurant_form
  - slot{"requested_slot": "people"}
* inform{"number": 3}
  - action_restaurant_form
  - slot{"people": 3}
  - slot{"requested_slot": "time"}
* inform{"time": "8pm"}
  - action_restaurant_form
```

```
class ActionSearchRestaurants(FormAction):

    RANDOMIZE = False

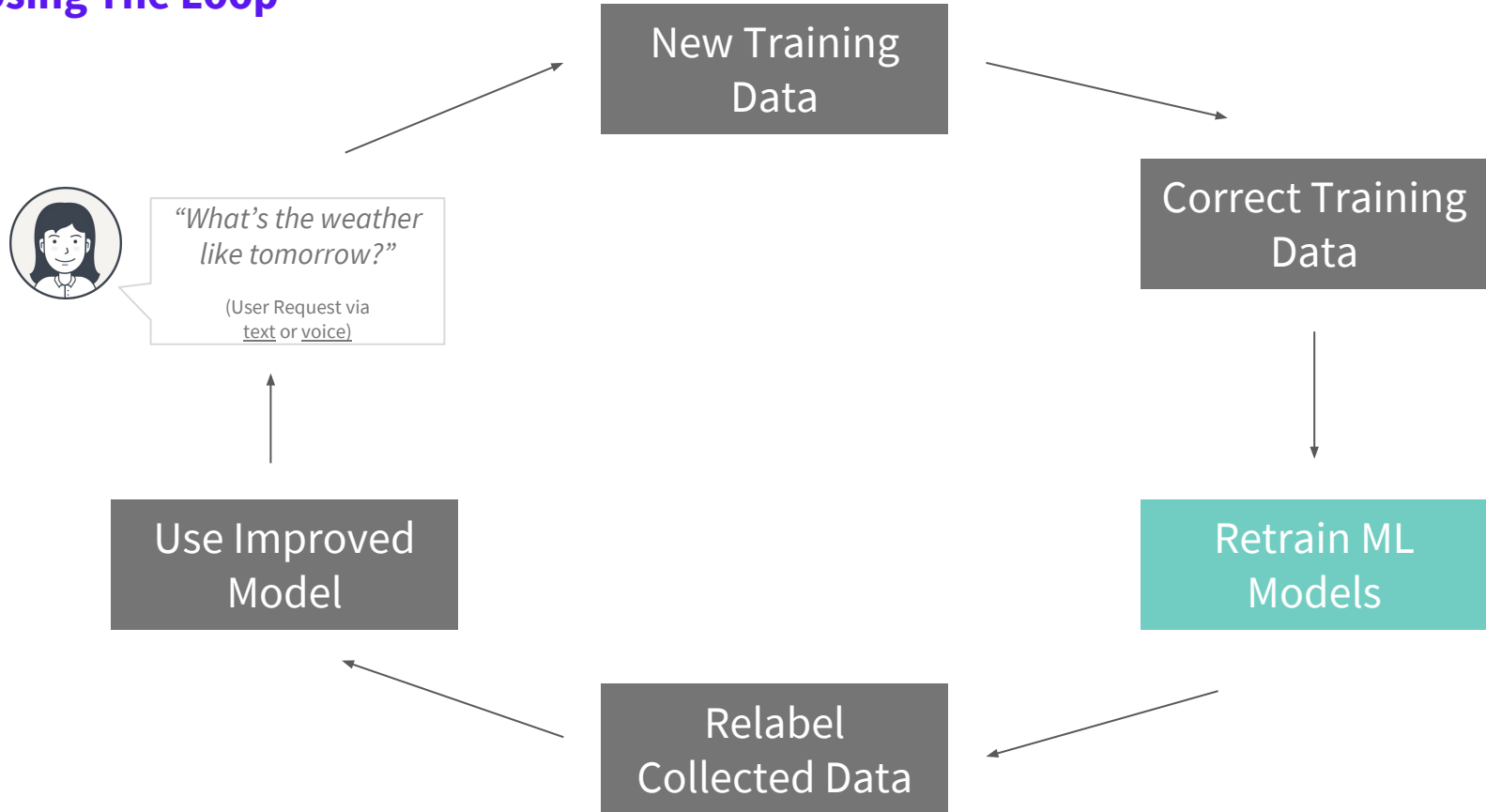
    @staticmethod
    def required_fields():
        return [
            EntityFormField("cuisine", "cuisine"),
            EntityFormField("number", "people"),
            BooleanFormField("vegetarian", "affirm", "deny")
        ]

    def name(self):
        return 'action_search_restaurants'

    def submit(self, dispatcher, tracker, domain):
        results = RestaurantAPI().search(
            tracker.get_slot("cuisine"),
            tracker.get_slot("people"),
            tracker.get_slot("vegetarian"))
        return [SlotSet("search_results", results)]
```

# Final Thoughts

## Closing The Loop



## Open challenges

For those that are curious:

- Handling OOV words
- Multi language entity recognition
- Combination of dialogue models

We're constantly working on improving our models!

## Current Research

Good reads for a rainy day:

- Last Words: Computational Linguistics and Deep Learning ([blog](https://goo.gl/lGSRuj))  
<https://goo.gl/lGSRuj>
- Starspace Embeddings ([paper](https://arxiv.org/abs/1709.03856))  
<https://arxiv.org/abs/1709.03856>
- End-to-End dialogue system using RNN ([paper](https://arxiv.org/pdf/1604.04562.pdf))  
<https://arxiv.org/pdf/1604.04562.pdf>
- MemN2N in python ([github](https://github.com/vinhkhuc/MemN2N-babi-python))  
<https://github.com/vinhkhuc/MemN2N-babi-python>
- Sentence Embeddings ([blog](https://medium.com/huggingface/universal-word-sentence-embeddings-ce48ddc8fc3a))  
<https://medium.com/huggingface/universal-word-sentence-embeddings-ce48ddc8fc3a>



## Summary

4 take home thoughts:

- Techniques to handle small data sets are key to get started with conversational AI
- Deep ML techniques help advance state of the art NLU and conversational AI
- Combine ML with traditional Programming and Rules where appropriate
- Abandon flow charts

# Thanks!



**Tom Bocklisch**

*Head of Engineering*

tom@rasa.com

