

<u>TASK – 2</u>

```
[1]: # Import Required Libraries
  import pandas as pd
  import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
  import seaborn as sns
```

```
[2]: # Replace file paths with your actual paths or filenames
    file_2021 = "Sales Data-Jan'21 to Dec'21.xlsx"

[3]: # Replace file paths with your actual paths or filenames
    file_2022_2023 = "Sales Data - Jan'22 to Mar'23.xlsx"

[4]: # Replace file paths with your actual paths or filenames
    file_2023_2025 = "Sales Data-Apr'23 to Jan'25.xlsx"
```

```
[5]: # Define a function to load and clean each file

def load_sales_data(path):
    df = pd.read_excel(path)
    df = df.loc[:, ~df.columns.str.contains('^Unnamed')]
    return df
```

```
[6]: # Load all three datasets
         df1 = load_sales_data(file_2021)
  [7]: # Load all three datasets
         df2 = load_sales_data(file_2022_2023)
  [8]: # Load all three datasets
         df3 = load_sales_data(file_2023_2025)
 [9]: # Combine the Datasets
       combined_df = pd.concat([df1, df2, df3], ignore_index=True)
[10]: # Rename Billed Qty (CBM) for easier access
     combined_df.rename(columns={"Billed Qty (CBM)": "Billed_Qty(CBM)"}, inplace=True)
[11]: # Convert Date column to datetime
     combined_df["Date"] = pd.to_datetime(combined_df["Date"], errors="coerce")
[12]: # Extract year
        combined_df["Year"] = combined_df["Date"].dt.year
```

1. DETAILS OF THE DATASET:

```
[13]: # 1. Provide Details of the Combined Dataset
      print("Dataset Shape:", combined_df.shape)
      Dataset Shape: (488231, 39)
```

[14]: print("\n Columns:\n", combined_df.columns.tolist())

Columns:

Columns:
['Customer Name', 'Customer Code', 'Ship To Cust Code', 'Ship To Cust Name', 'Bill Type', 'C', 'Inv.No', 'ODN', 'BUS. PLACE', 'SO.No', 'Date', 'Week', 'Incoterms', 'PO.No', 'PI.No', 'Cust.Nature', 'Territory Code', 'Territory', 'Inv.Date', 'Brand', 'Sub-Brand', 'Prime Brand', 'Folder/Non-Folder', 'Material', 'Material Desc.', 'Division', 'Division Text', 'Thickness', 'Vol.CBM', 'Design(LAM)', 'Finish(LAM)', 'Billed Qty', 'Sales unit', 'Billed Qty(SQ M)', 'Billed Qty(PCS)', 'Billed Qty(NA)', 'Billed Qty(CBM)', 'Billed Qty (MT)', 'Year']

```
Sample Records:
  Customer Name Customer Code Ship To Cust Code Ship To Cust Name Bill Type \
                                    10016196.0
0 N.K. Traders
                  10016196.0
                                                N.K. Traders
                                                                    ZFAC
                                                   N.K. Traders
1 N.K. Traders
                  10016196.0
                                    10016196.0
                                                                     ZFAC
2 N.K. Traders
                                                                     ZFAC
                 10016196.0
                                    10016196.0
                                                   N.K. Traders
                                                   N.K. Traders
3 N.K. Traders
                                                                     ZFAC
                  10016196.0
                                    10016196.0
4 N.K. Traders
                                    10016196.0
                  10016196.0
                                                   N.K. Traders
                                                                     ZFAC
             Inv.No
                             ODN BUS. PLACE
                                                   SO.No ... Design(LAM) \
    C
0 NaN 2.027009e+09 F22027008891 PH01 1.129146e+09 ...
                                                                     NaN
                                      PH01 1.129146e+09 ...
                                                                     NaN
  NaN 2.027009e+09 F22027008891
                                     PH01 1.129146e+09 ...
                                                                    NaN
2
  NaN 2.027009e+09 F22027008891
3
  NaN 2.027009e+09 F22027008891
                                     PH01 1.129146e+09 ...
                                                                    NaN
  NaN 2.027009e+09 F22027008891
                                     PH01 1.129146e+09 ...
                                                                     NaN
   Finish(LAM) Billed Qty Sales unit Billed Qty(SQM) Billed Qty(PCS) \
0
          NaN
                  825.0
                                 PC
                                            460.515
1
          NaN
                 1131.0
                                 PC
                                            631.324
                                                            1131.0
2
                  610.0
                                 PC
                                            737.856
                                                             610.0
3
          NaN
                  357.0
                                 PC
                                            398.519
                                                             357.0
4
          NaN
                   70.0
                                 PC
                                            39.074
                                                             70.0
   Billed Qty(NA) Billed_Qty(CBM) Billed Qty (MT)
                                                 Year
                          2.533
                                         2.003 2021.0
             0.0
1
             0.0
                          4.419
                                         3.491 2021.0
2
             0.0
                          8.116
                                        0.000 2021.0
3
             0.0
                          6.675
                                        5.272 2021.0
4
             0.0
                          0.654
                                        0.517 2021.0
```

[5 rows x 39 columns]

[16]: print("\n Null Values:\n", combined_df.isnull().sum())

Null Values: Customer Name 293296 Customer Code 293296 Ship To Cust Code 293296 Ship To Cust Name 293296 Bill Type 293296 C 485706 Inv.No 293296 ODN 293296 BUS. PLACE 293296 SO.No 293296 Date 293296 Week 293296 293296 Incoterms PO.No 488231 PI.No 488231 Cust.Nature 293296 Territory Code 293296 Territory 293296 Inv.Date 293296 Brand 488231 Sub-Brand 488231 Prime Brand 488231 Folder/Non-Folder 488231 Material 293296 Material Desc. 293296 Division 293296 Division Text 293296 Thickness 293296 Vol.CBM 293296 Design(LAM) 488231 Finish(LAM) 488231 Billed Qty 293296

```
      Sales unit
      293296

      Billed Qty(SQM)
      293296

      Billed Qty(PCS)
      293296

      Billed Qty(NA)
      293296

      Billed Qty(CBM)
      293296

      Billed Qty (MT)
      293296

      Year
      293296
```

NaN

NaN

dtype: int64

75%

max

NaN

NaN

```
[17]: print("\n Year Range in Data:", combined_df["Year"].min(), "to", combined_df["Year"].max())
       Year Range in Data: 2020.0 to 2023.0
[18]: print(combined_df[combined_df["Year"].isin([2024, 2025])][["Year", "Billed_Qty(CBM)"]].describe())
      \mbox{\# Since the count is 0 , that's why they don't show in the plot.}
             Year Billed_Qty(CBM)
      count
              0.0
      mean
              NaN
                               NaN
       std
              NaN
                               NaN
                               NaN
              NaN
      min
       25%
              NaN
                               NaN
      50%
                               NaN
              NaN
```

2. Volume-wise Analysis using "Billed_Qty(CBM)":

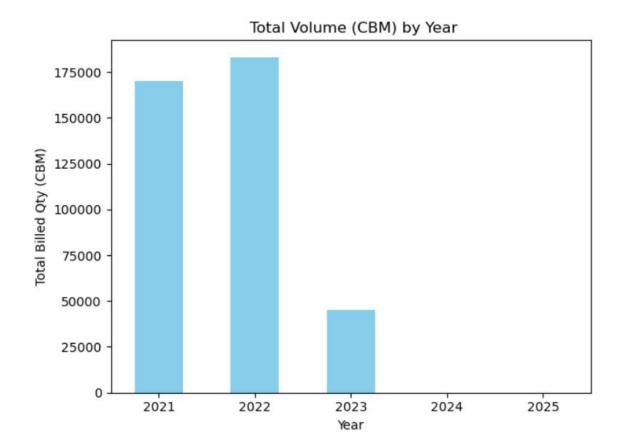
```
[19]: # 2. Volume-wise Analysis using "Billed_Qty(CBM)"

# Total volume per year

volume_by_year = combined_df.groupby("Year")["Billed_Qty(CBM)"].sum()
volume_by_year = volume_by_year.reindex([2021, 2022, 2023, 2024, 2025], fill_value=0)
```

```
*[20]: # Plot

volume_by_year.plot(kind='bar', title=" Total Volume (CBM) by Year", color='skyblue')
plt.xlabel("Year")
plt.ylabel("Total Billed Qty (CBM)")
plt.xticks(rotation=0)
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



[21]:	<pre>print(volume_by_year)</pre>					
	Year					
	2021	170307.668				
	2022	183153.078				
	2023	45220.005				
	2024	0.000				
	2025	0.000				
	Name:	Billed Qty(CBM),	dtype:	float64		

3. Extract Primary Columns for Focused Analysis:

```
[22]: # 3. Extract Primary Columns for Focused Analysis
|
# Create filtered dataframe with primary columns
primary_df = combined_df[["Date", "Material", "Thickness", "Bill Type", "Billed_Qty(CBM)", "Year", "Territory"]].copy()
```

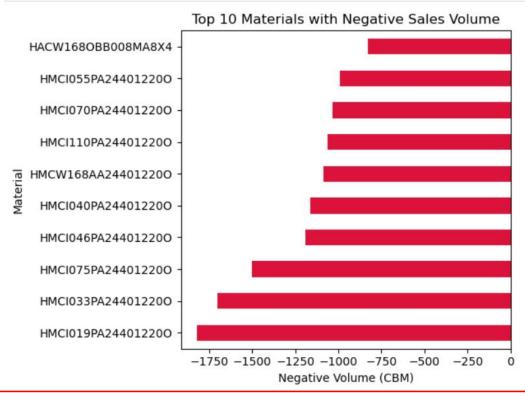
```
[23]: # Preview
      print(primary_df.head())
              Date
                             Material Thickness Bill Type Billed_Qty(CBM)
      0 2021-01-01 HMCI055PC183003050
                                            5.50
                                                      ZFAC
                                                                     2.533
      1 2021-01-01 HMCI070PC183003050
                                           7.00
                                                      ZFAC
                                                                     4.419
      2 2021-01-01 HMCI110PC198306100
                                          11.00
                                                      ZFAC
                                                                    8.116
      3 2021-01-01 HMCI168PC183006100
                                          16.75
                                                      ZFAC
                                                                    6.675
      4 2021-01-01 HMCI168PC183003050
                                           16.75
                                                      ZFAC
                                                                     0.654
           Year
                     Territory
      0 2021.0 Prelam - Jaipur
      1 2021.0 Prelam - Jaipur
      2 2021.0 Prelam - Jaipur
      3 2021.0 Prelam - Jaipur
      4 2021.0 Prelam - Jaipur
```

4. Analysis of Negative Sales (Billed Volume < 0):

```
# 4. Analysis of Negative Sales (Billed Volume < 0)
# Filter negative sales
negative_sales = primary_df[primary_df["Billed_Qty(CBM)"] < 0]</pre>
```

```
# Summary by Year and Material
neg_summary = negative_sales.groupby(["Year", "Material"])["Billed_Qty(CBM)"].sum().reset_index()
# Top 10 materials with highest negative volume
top_negative = negative_sales.groupby("Material")["Billed_Qty(CBM)"].sum().sort_values().head(10)
```

```
top_negative.plot(kind='barh', color='crimson', title='Top 10 Materials with Negative Sales Volume')
plt.xlabel("Negative Volume (CBM)")
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



```
print("\n Negative Sales Summary (Year + Material):\n", neg_summary.head(10))
Negative Sales Summary (Year + Material):
                     Material Billed_Qty(CBM)
0
  2020.0 HACW0550BB008MB8X4
                                       -0.491
1
  2020.0 HACW080BBB008MA8X4
                                       -0.476
2 2020.0 HACW080BBB008MB8X4
                                       -0.643
3
  2020.0 HACW080BBB008SB8X4
                                       -0.119
4 2020.0 HACW080BL0111MB8X4
                                       -0.095
5 2020.0 HACW080BL0238MB8X4
                                       -0.024
6 2020.0 HACW080BL4535MB8X4
                                       -0.024
7
  2020.0 HACW080BL4854MB8X4
                                       -0.024
  2020.0 HACW0800BB008MA8X4
                                       -0.119
8
 2020.0 HACW0800BB008SB8X4
                                       -0.071
```

5. <u>Year-wise Patterns: Volume, Material Codes, and Territories:</u>

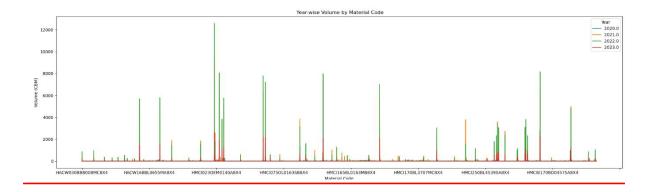
```
# 5. Year-wise Patterns: Volume, Material Codes, and Territories

# Volume by Material Code by Year

material_yearly = combined_df.groupby(["Year", "Material"])["Billed_Qty(CBM)"].sum().unstack().fillna(0)
```

```
# Plot trends

material_yearly.T.plot(figsize=(20, 6), title=" Year-wise Volume by Material Code")
plt.ylabel("Volume (CBM)")
plt.xlabel("Material Code")
plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



```
# Sales by Territory per Year

# Make sure 'Territory' column exists

if "Territory" in combined_df.columns:
    territory_yearly = combined_df.groupby(["Year", "Territory"])["Billed_Qty(CBM)"].sum().unstack().fillna(0)

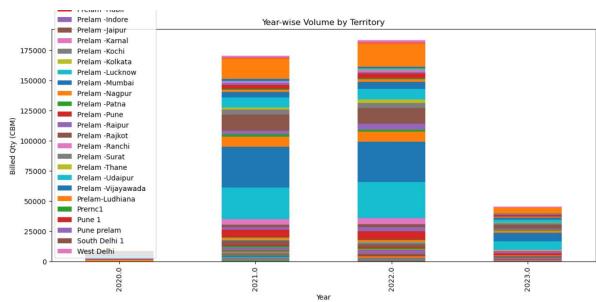
# Plot stacked bar chart

territory_yearly.plot(kind="bar", stacked=True, figsize=(14, 6), title="Year-wise Volume by Territory")
    plt.ylabel("Billed Qty (CBM)")
    plt.xlabel("Year")
    plt.tight_layout()
    plt.show()

else:
    print("'Territory' column not found in dataset.")
```







6. Material-wise Analysis:

```
# 6. Material-wise Analysis

# number of transactions

material_analysis = combined_df.groupby("Material").agg({"Billed_Qty(CBM)": "sum",
    "Thickness": "mean","Date": "count" }).rename(columns={"Billed_Qty(CBM)": "Total_Volume(CBM)",
    "Date": "Transaction_Count", "Thickness": "Avg_Thickness"})
```

```
# Sort and display top 10

top_materials = material_analysis.sort_values("Total_Volume(CBM)", ascending=False).head(10)
print("Top 10 Materials by Total Volume:\n", top_materials)
```

Top 10 Materials by Total Volume:

107	Total Volume(CBM)	Avg Thickness	Transaction Count
Material			
HMCI019PA244012200	25175.034	1.90	8144
HMCI110PA244012200	17768.908	11.00	6479
HMCW168AA244012200	17509.452	16.75	6008
HMCI033PA244012200	17456.305	3.30	7211
HMCI055PA244012200	16587.466	5.50	6438
HMCI165PA244012200	14675.541	16.50	4908
HMCI070PA244012200	14521.219	7.00	4252
HMCI046PA244012200	12246.225	4.60	4728
HMCW180AA244012200	11262.908	18.00	4233
HACW1680BB008MA8X4	11216.429	16.75	4405