Assignment: Conditionals and Booleans in Python

Part 1: Basics (Warm-up)

- 1. Write a program that checks if a number is **positive**, **negative**, **or zero**.
- 2. Take a user's age as input. If the age is:
 - Less than 13 → print "child"
 - Between 13 and 19 → print "Teenager"
 - 20 or above → print "Adult"
- 3. Write a program that checks whether a given number is even or odd.
- 4. Ask the user to enter a password. If the password matches "Python123", print "Access Granted", Otherwise "Access Denied".

Part 2: Working with Booleans

- 1. Store a temperature value. If the temperature is **above 30**, print "It's hot".

 Otherwise, print "It's normal".
- 2. Take two boolean variables: is_raining and has_umbrella.
 - If it is raining and you have an umbrella → print "You can go outside".
 - If it is raining and not you don't have an umbrella → print "Stay inside".

Part 3: Elif and Nested Conditionals

- 1. Write a program to simulate a grading system:
 - 90+ → "A"
 - 80-89 → "B"
 - 70-79 → "c"
 - 60-69 → "D"

- Below 60 → "F"
- 2. Create a simple **traffic light system**:
 - If the light is "Red" → print "Stop".
 - If the light is "Yellow" → print "Get Ready".
 - If the light is "Green" → print "Go".
 - Otherwise → print "Invalid light color".
- 3. Write a program that takes an integer from the user and:
- If it's divisible by both 3 and 5 → print "FizzBuzz".
- If it's divisible by only 3 → print "Fizz".
- If it's divisible by only 5 → print "Buzz".
- Otherwise → print the number itself.

Part 4: Real-Life Scenarios

- 1. ATM Simulation:
- If balance ≥ withdrawal amount → print "Transaction successful".
- Else → print "Insufficient balance".
- 1. Login System:
- Ask for a username and password.
- If both match your predefined values → print "Login successful".
- If username is wrong → print "Invalid username".
- If password is wrong → print "Invalid password".
- 1. Write a program to check if a person is eligible to:
- Vote (age ≥ 18)
- Drive (age ≥ 16)
- Drink alcohol (age ≥ 21)

Part 5: Challenge (For Extra Practice #/)

- 1. Create a program for a **rock-paper-scissors** game between the user and the computer.
- User inputs rock , paper , or scissors .
- Computer randomly chooses one.
- Apply conditional statements to decide the winner.
- 1. Build a small quiz game:
- Ask 3 questions.
- If the user answers correctly, give them 1 point.
- After 3 questions, print their total score.