Project-2 Report on American Vanguard Corporation

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Executive Summary-

In this report, we conducted a thorough analysis to identify the best facility locations to support American Vanguard Corporation (AVD), a leading provider of agricultural solutions, and its growth strategy. By using cash flow analysis, we were able to find locations that had positive annual worth (AW), short payback periods, and high internal rates of return (IRR). Included are suggestions for adding new facilities in these chosen locations as well. Our objectives are to increase operational effectiveness, reduce expenses, and take advantage of new opportunities in the agriculture industry by doing this. Our strategic investment fits with AVD's long-term goals and sets the company up for long-term growth and value creation.

Comparative Analysis of Market Segment, Locations, and Financial Position of American Vanguard, CVR Partners (UAN), and Rayonier Advanced Materials (RYAM)

• Market Segment:

- 1. American Vanguard Corp. (AVD): American Vanguard Corporation provides solutions for pest control, soil health, and crop protection. Globally, farmers, growers, and agricultural professionals are served by their wide range of products.
- 2. CVR Partners (UAN): CVR Partners specializes in ammonia and urea ammonium nitrate (UAN) solutions. Their goods are essential for improving agricultural productivity and soil fertility.
- 3. Rayonier Advanced Materials (RYAM): Global suppliers of specialty chemicals and highpurity cellulose specialties are offered by Rayonier Advanced Materials. Since their wood pulp products have distinct qualities and uses, they are used in a wide range of sectors.

Locations:

- 1. American Vanguard Corp. (AVD): The American Vanguard Corporation's main office is in Newport Beach, California. AVD has a global presence with subsidiaries, distribution networks, and customers in other nations.
- 2. CVR Partners (UAN): The US state of Texas, at Sugar Land, is home to CVR Partners' headquarters. With its nitrogen fertilizer products, CVR Partners supplies international markets even though its main operations are headquartered in the United States.
- 3. Rayonier Advanced Materials (RYAM): The US city of Jacksonville, Florida, is home to Rayonier Advanced Materials' headquarters.

Table 1 Financial Positions (5 Year Average)

Company	Revenue	Net Income	Profit Margin
American Vanguard Corporation (AVD)	\$534 million	\$16.57 million	3.06%
CVR Partners (UAN)	\$550 million	\$79.95 million	13.98%
Rayonier Advanced Materials (RYAM)	\$1.5 Billion	(\$72.25) million	1.30%

• Financial Trend Analysis of American Vanguard Corp. (AVD):

Current Assets: From \$16,171 in 2018 to \$19,113 in 2020, AVD's current assets first increased. However, these assets then decreased to \$16,949 in 2021 and \$16,606 in 2022. Over the course of the five years, AVD managed to keep its present asset level comparatively steady despite volatility.

Cash Holdings: In 2020, the corporation had \$10,113 in cash holdings; but, in 2021 and 2022, those amounts fell to \$7,421 and \$7,008, respectively. This implies that even with a healthy financial position in 2020, there may have been pressure on liquidity in recent years.

Receivables: AVD's receivables showed steady growth, amounting to \$3,425 in 2022. This increased trend suggests that sales on credit are rising, which could boost revenue growth but also emphasizes the importance of efficient accounts receivable management.

Total assets: Total assets increased gradually over time, from \$24,860 in 2018 to \$38,724 in 2022, indicating the company's capacity to increase the size of its asset base. This growth is consistent with AVD's expansion initiatives and overall positive trajectory.

Long-Term Liabilities: From \$5,834 in 2018 to \$13,749 in 2022, long-term liabilities steadily increased, demonstrating AVD's reliance on borrowing for long-term financing requirements or expansion. Although this approach promotes expansion, it also raises the debt load and risk to the company's finances.

Sales and Net Income: Over the years, AVD's sales and net income have increased, demonstrating the company's capacity to turn a profit. This encouraging development highlights AVD's dominant market position and successful business plans.

Costs associated with maintenance and operations (M & O): M & O costs increased in 2019 and decreased in 2021 and 2022. These variations could be a sign of shifting market conditions that affect the company's cost structure or of differing operational effectiveness.

Depreciation Expense: Because of AVD's assets' aging or natural wear and tear, depreciation expense has progressively increased over time. This pattern is common for businesses with sizable asset bases and emphasizes how crucial it is to budget for the upkeep and replacement of assets.

Effective Tax Rate: Throughout the course of the five years, the effective tax rate for AVD ranged from 18% to 23%, remaining largely constant. This consistency offers predictability in financial planning and reporting by indicating a constant tax burden on taxable income.

• Summary of Financial Estimates

Over the previous five years, AVD's financial performance has fluctuated in several important parameters. Cash holdings showed a similar tendency, peaking at \$10,113 in 2020 and falling to \$7,008 in 2022, while current assets first increased, reaching \$19,113 in 2020 before dipping to \$16,606 in 2022. Receivables increased gradually to \$3,425 in 2022, indicating a rise in credit sales. Consistent growth in total assets resulted in a high of \$38,724 in 2022; yet the same year showed an increase in long-term liabilities to \$13,749, suggesting that borrowing was necessary for expansion. Overall sales and net income grew, but there appears to be a need for tighter cost control given the volatility of operations and maintenance costs and the rise in depreciation expenses. A consistent effective tax rate of 18% to 23% provides stability for financial planning despite these difficulties. Together, these patterns show the operational effectiveness, financial stability, and industry positioning of AVD.

Fresh suggestion for American Vanguard Corp.: Innovations that foster global prosperity.

The American Vanguard Corporation (AVD) is prepared to initiate a strategic expansion plan aimed at streamlining its operating framework and promoting innovation in its range of agricultural products. AVD seeks to increase operational effectiveness and profitability by establishing manufacturing and distribution operations in Tennessee and research and development (R&D) facilities in California. The company focuses on crop protection and yield improvement solutions.

Tennessee presents itself as a desirable site for AVD's production and distribution activities because of its business-friendly climate, which includes competitive labor prices and reasonable tax rates. Due to the state's thriving agriculture industry, which offers access to trained personnel and effective transportation, AVD can optimize its

supply chain and expand its customer base. Additionally, Tennessee's advantageous position provides logistical benefits that can help AVD's products be distributed to clients throughout the region with ease.

On the other hand, California offers strong prospects for AVD's research and development endeavors, especially in innovation hotspots like Silicon Valley and the Greater Los Angeles region. California, which is well-known for having a thriving ecosystem and being close to eminent research institutes, provides a favorable atmosphere for cooperation and innovation. By locating research and development centers in California, AVD will be able to take advantage of the innovative culture in the state and continue to lead the way in agricultural technology development.

The proposed facility locations exhibit economic viability based on comparisons of expenses and financial forecasts. California presents higher prices, especially in areas like land acquisition and building, while Tennessee provides more affordable options for operational expenses, construction, and land acquisition. But the increased costs are justified by the possibilities for creativity and cooperation in California's R&D environment.

Table 2 : Comparison of two facility Locations

		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •						
Facility Location	Los Angeles, California	Tennessee						
Business	Innovation hub with skilled	Moderate costs, strong agriculture.						
Environment	talent.							
Purpose	R&D facilities for innovation.	Manufacturing, distribution.						
Land Acquisition	Expensive, limited availability.	Affordable, ample land.						
Construction Costs	High due to land value.	Lower than California.						
Operating Expenses	Higher due to cost of living.	Moderate, cost-effective options.						
Infrastructure	Developed for technology.	Efficient for logistics.						
Tax Environment	Higher tax rates.	Moderate tax rates, incentives.						
Viability	Ideal for innovation.	Cost-effective, logistical advantages.						

Conclusion:

The Tennessee and California sites have significant appeal and are financially feasible, according to the financial studies. With an average cash flow after taxes (CFAT) of \$1,391.712 million, a present worth (PW) of \$13,609.62 million, and an annual worth (AW) of \$1,391.71 million in Tennessee, the project exhibits remarkable returns. With a fair payback period of 17.0 years, the Internal Rate of Return (IRR) of 32% surpasses the Minimum Acceptable Rate of Return (MARR), suggesting the possibility of long-term success. Comparably, the California facility, with CFAT of \$1,154.282 million, PW of \$11,287.78 million, and AW of \$1,154.28 million, exhibits strong financial viability. The facility has an 18.0-year payback period and an excellent IRR of 112%, which is significantly higher than the MARR. These facilities are prudent investments that should yield continued profitability and support economic expansion.

Appendix

Table 3- Cash Flow Statement for American Vanguard Corp. Inc. in USD (All figures are in Millions of Dollars)

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Cash flows from operating activities:					
Increase Cash:					
Net income (in \$)	27,404	18,587	15,242	13,601	24,062
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash (used in) provided by operating activities:					
Depreciation and amortization of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets	22,138	22,229	19,902	18,643	18,891
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment			119	_	_
Amortization of other long-term assets	3,573	3,943	3,947	3,983	4,649
Accretion of discounted liabilities			9	72	359
Amortization and accretion of deferred loan fees and discounted liabilities	289	359	300	224	235
Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment	268	194	1,002	1,035	1,216
Provision for bad debts	1,171	649	250	-4,120	-6,050
Loan principal and interest forgiveness	_	-672	6,561	7,160	5,805
Fair value adjustment of contingent consideration	610	758	969	2,616	-561
Decrease in environmental liability	_	-167	-2,092	263	171
Stock-based compensation	5,684	6,880	-717	_	_
Deferred income taxes	-5,278	-2,090	125	209	389
Changes in liabilities for uncertain tax positions or unrecognized tax benefits	-1,441	-1,783	-4,657	_	_
Change in equity investment fair value	732	790			
Loss from equity method investment	_	388			
Bargain purchase gain	_	-171	15,559	-11,383	-22,536
Non-cash lease expense	68	286	7,421	3,817	-31,440
Foreign currency transaction gains	-29	-225	-287	-6,855	2,655
Changes in assets and liabilities associated with operations, net of business combinations:			140	(876	186
Increase in receivables	-6,447	-24,347	18	149	_
(Increase) decrease in inventories	-29,220	9,357	-8,124	-7,977	9,097
(Increase) decrease in income tax receivable	-4,910	6,051	36,803	-13,355	5,468
(Increase) decrease in prepaid expenses and other assets	-3,082	-4,581	-2,517	5,797	-1,705

1,704	8,783	-775	-3,600	767
47,551	19,280	89,198	9,403	11,658
-2,449	17,877			
90	3,986	-11,249	-12,985	-8,050
-1,321	_	-1,190	_	_
57,105	86,361	-4,014	-3,880	_
		-19,342	-37,972	-19,959
-13,261	-9,518	-35,795	-54,837	-28,009
84	_			
 	-10,000	-41,624	51,900	18,975
-1,293	-524	_	_	-73
-14,470	-20,042	_	-850	_
		-421	283	1,717
-	-			
254,000	186,569			
253,000	131,000	_	-2,604	-7,287
-68	-1,301	-1,168	-2,323	-2,199
837	743	-43,213	46,406	11,133
827	172	10,190	972	-5,218
-2,067	-2,955	-848	-559	49
-34,002	-4,579	6,581	6,168	11,337
-2,787	-2,382	15,923	6,581	6,168
-38,260	-65,871			
77,27				
4,375	448			
	448 -86	5,313	7,121	3,319
4,375		5,313 3,881	7,121 9,276	3,319 8,449
	47,551 -2,449 90 -1,321 57,105 -13,261 841,293 -14,470 -254,000 253,000 -68 837 827 -2,067 -34,002	47,551 19,280 -2,449 17,877 90 3,986 -1,321 — 57,105 86,361 -13,261 -9,518 84 — — -10,000 -1,293 -524 -14,470 -20,042	47,551 19,280 89,198 -2,449 17,877 90 3,986 -11,249 -1,321 — -1,190 57,105 86,361 -4,014 -19,342 -13,261 -9,518 -35,795 84 — — -10,000 -41,624 — -14,470 -20,042 — -254,000 186,569 — 253,000 131,000 — -68 -1,301 -1,168 837 743 -43,213 827 172 10,190 -2,067 -2,955 -848 -34,002 -4,579 6,581	47,551 19,280 89,198 9,403 -2,449 17,877 -1,249 -12,985 -1,321 -1,190 - 57,105 86,361 -4,014 -3,880 -19,342 -37,972 -13,261 -9,518 -35,795 -54,837 84 - - -10,000 -41,624 51,900 -1,293 -524 - - -14,470 -20,042 - -850 -421 283 - - -254,000 186,569 253,000 131,000 - -2,604 -68 -1,301 -1,168 -2,323 837 743 -43,213 46,406 827 172 10,190 972 -2,067 -2,955 -848 -559 -34,002 -4,579 6,581 6,168

Table 5- Sales Growth

Financial Data / Year	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Sales	\$3,500	\$4,200	\$5,800	\$7,300	\$8,900
Sales Growth	-	0.2	0.381	0.258	0.219

Table 6- M & O Growth

Financial Data / Year	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
M & O	\$8,000	\$9,500	\$10,200	\$11,800	\$13,500
M & O Growth	-	0.1875	0.0684	0.1569	0.1525

 Table 7- Depreciation Growth

Financial Data / Year	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Depreciation	\$500	\$550	\$620	\$750	\$800
Depreciation Growth	-	0.1	0.1273	0.2097	0.0667

Table 8- CFAT Calculations for the Manufacturing facility in the State of Tennessee (Memphis) (All figures are in Millions of Dollars),

No Of Yea rs	Construct ion Cost	M&O	Labor Cost	Sal es	Sales Increas e	Total Sales	Gross Income	Operati ng Expens es	P& S	dr	D2	Boo k Val ue	TI	Taxes	CFAT
0	(\$3.25)	(\$494.8 2)				\$13,415. 69	\$12,917. 63	(\$494.8 2)					\$12,422. 81	\$2,857.25	(\$21.520)
1	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8 2)	\$25	\$28.75	\$ 53.75	\$37.82	(\$15.77)		1.39 %	0.04 5	3.20	\$22.00	\$5.06	\$16.940
2	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8 2)	\$25	\$33.06	\$ 58.06	\$42.13	(\$15.77)		2.56	0.08	3.12	\$26.27	6.043242 792	\$20.232
3	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8 2)	\$25	\$38.02	\$ 63.02	\$47.09	(\$15.77)		2.56 %	0.08	3.04	\$31.23	7.183899 042	\$24.050
4	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8 2)	\$25	\$43.73	\$ 68.73	\$52.79	(\$15.77)		2.56	0.08	2.95	\$36.94	8.495653 729	\$28.442
5	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8 2)	\$25	\$50.28	\$ 75.28	\$59.35	(\$15.77)		2.56 %	0.08	2.87	\$43.50	10.00417 162	\$33.492
6	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8 2)	\$25	\$57.83	\$ 82.83	\$66.89	(\$15.77)		2.56	0.08	2.79	\$51.04	11.73896 719	\$39.300
7	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8 2)	\$25	\$66.50	\$ 91.50	\$75.57	(\$15.77)		2.56	0.08	2.70	\$59.71	13.73398 21	\$45.979
8	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8 2)	\$25	\$76.48	\$ 101.48	\$85.54	(\$15.77)		2.56	0.08	2.62	\$69.69	16.02824 925	\$53.660
9	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8 2)	\$25	\$87.95	\$ 112.95	\$97.01	(\$15.77)		2.56	0.08	2.54	\$81.16	18.66665 647	\$62.493
10	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8 2)	\$25	\$101.1 4	\$ 126.14	\$110.20	(\$15.77)		2.56	0.08	2.45	\$94.35	21.70082 477	\$72.651
11	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8 2)	\$25	\$116.3 1	\$ 141.31	\$125.38	(\$15.77)		2.56 %	0.08	2.37	\$109.52	25.19011 832	\$84.332
12	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8 2)	\$25	\$133.7 6	\$ 158.76	\$142.82	(\$15.77)		2.56	0.08	2.29	\$126.97	29.20280 59	\$97.766
13	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8 2)	\$25	\$153.8 2	\$ 178.82	\$162.89	(\$15.77)		2.56 %	0.08	2.20	\$147.03	33.81739 661	\$113.215

14	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8	\$25	\$176.8	\$	\$185.96	(\$15.77)	2.56	0.08	2.12	\$170.11	39.12417	\$130.981
			2)		9	201.89			%	3			594	
15	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8	\$25	\$203.4	\$	\$212.49	(\$15.77)	2.56	0.08	2.04	\$196.64	45.22697	\$151.412
			2)		3	228.43			%	3			216	
16	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8	\$25	\$233.9	\$	\$243.01	(\$15.77)	2.56	0.08	1.95	\$227.15	52.24518	\$174.908
	(***	(4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.4.	2)	*	4	258.94	**=0.40		%	3		****	781	*****
17	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8	\$25	\$269.0	\$	\$278.10	(\$15.77)	2.56	0.08	1.87	\$262.24	60.31613	\$201.928
10	(0.16)	(01.05)	2)	Φ2.5	3	294.03	Φ210.45	(015.77)	%	3	1.70	Φ202 (0	582	Ф222 001
18	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8	\$25	\$309.3	\$	\$318.45	(\$15.77)	2.56	0.08	1.79	\$302.60	69.59772	\$233.001
10	(00 1C)	(01.05)	2)	Ф 2 5	9	334.39	¢264.06	(015 77)	%	3	1.70	¢240.01	602	\$269.725
19	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8	\$25	\$355.7 9	\$ 380.79	\$364.86	(\$15.77)	2.56 %	0.08	1.70	\$349.01	80.27155 476	\$268.735
20	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	2) (\$13.8	\$25	\$409.1	\$	\$418.23	(\$15.77)	2.56	0.08	1.62	\$402.38	92.54645	\$309.829
20	(\$0.16)	(\$1.93)	2)	\$23	\$409.1 6	ه 434.16	\$416.25	(\$13.77)	2.30 %	3	1.02	\$402.38	92.34043 78	\$309.829
21	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8	\$25	\$470.5	\$	\$479.60	(\$15.77)	2.56	0.08	1.54	\$463.75	106.6625	\$357.088
41	(ψ0.10)	(\$1.93)	2)	ΦΔ3	4	495.54	ψ 4 / 2.00	(φ13.77)	%	3	1.54	ψ403.73	963	\$337.000
22	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8	\$25	\$541.1	\$	\$550.18	(\$15.77)	2.56	0.08	1.45	\$534.33	122.8961	\$411.435
	(ψ0.10)	(ψ1.)3)	2)	Ψ23	2	566.12	ψ330.10	(Ψ13.77)	%	3	1.45	ψ554.55	556	ψτ11.τ33
23	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8	\$25	\$622.2	\$	\$631.35	(\$15.77)	2.56	0.08	1.37	\$615.50	141.5647	\$473.934
	(+ 3.2 3)	(+-13-7)	2)	1	9	647.29	7 0 0 1 1 0 0	(4-2111)	%	3	-10.	7 0 20 10 0	487	4
24	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8	\$25	\$715.6	\$	\$724.70	(\$15.77)	2.56	0.08	1.29	\$708.84	163.0336	\$545.808
			2)		3	740.63			%	3			309	·
25	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8	\$25	\$822.9	\$	\$832.04	(\$15.77)	2.56	0.08	1.20	\$816.19	187.7228	\$628.463
			2)		7	847.97			%	3			454	
26	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8	\$25	\$946.4	\$	\$955.49	(\$15.77)	2.56	0.08	1.12	\$939.63	216.1154	\$723.517
			2)		2	971.42			%	3			42	
27	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8	\$25	\$1,088.	\$	\$1,097.4	(\$15.77)	2.56	0.08	1.04	\$1,081.6	248.7669	\$832.828
			2)		38	1,113.38	5		%	3		0	281	
28	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8	\$25	\$1,251.	\$	\$1,260.7	(\$15.77)	2.56	0.08	0.95	\$1,244.8	286.3161	\$958.537
			2)		64	1,276.64	1		%	3		5	372	
29	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8	\$25	\$1,439.	\$	\$1,448.4	(\$15.77)	2.56	0.08	0.87	\$1,432.6	329.4977	\$1,103.101
			2)		39	1,464.39	5		%	3		0	276	* • • •
30	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8	\$25	\$1,655.	\$	\$1,664.3	(\$15.77)	2.56	0.08	0.79	\$1,648.5	379.1565	\$1,269.350
	(h 0 · · ·		2)	A.C	29	1,680.29	6		%	3	0.55	1	565	** *** ====
31	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8	\$25	\$1,903.	\$	\$1,912.6	(\$15.77)	2.56	0.08	0.70	\$1,896.8	436.2642	\$1,460.537
			2)		59	1,928.59	5		%	3		0	099	

32	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8	\$25	\$2,189.	\$	\$2,198.1	(\$15.77)	2.56	0.08	0.62	\$2,182.3	501.9380	\$1,680.401
			2)		13	2,214.13	9		%	3		4	112	
33	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8	\$25	\$2,517.	\$	\$2,526.5	(\$15.77)	2.56	0.08	0.54	\$2,510.7	577.4628	\$1,933.245
			2)		50	2,542.50	6		%	3		1	827	
34	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8	\$25	\$2,895.	\$	\$2,904.1	(\$15.77)	2.56	0.08	0.45	\$2,888.3	664.3164	\$2,224.016
			2)		12	2,920.12	9		%	3		3	849	
35	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8	\$25	\$3,329.	\$	\$3,338.4	(\$15.77)	2.56	0.08	0.37	\$3,322.6	764.1981	\$2,558.402
			2)		39	3,354.39	5		%	3		0	275	
36	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8	\$25	\$3,828.	\$	\$3,837.8	(\$15.77)	2.56	0.08	0.29	\$3,822.0	879.0620	\$2,942.947
			2)		80	3,853.80	6		%	3		1	164	
37	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8	\$25	\$4,403.	\$	\$4,412.1	(\$15.77)	2.56	0.08	0.20	\$4,396.3	1011.155	\$3,385.173
			2)		12	4,428.12	8		%	3		3	489	
38	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8	\$25	\$5,063.	\$	\$5,072.6	(\$15.77)	2.56	0.08	0.12	\$5,056.8	1163.062	\$3,893.733
			2)		58	5,088.58	5		%	3		0	982	
39	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8	\$25	\$5,823.	\$	\$5,832.1	(\$15.77)	2.56	0.08	0.04	\$5,816.3	1337.756	\$4,478.577
			2)		12	5,848.12	9		%	3		3	629	
40	(\$0.16)	(\$1.95)	(\$13.8	\$25	\$6,696.	\$	\$6,705.6	(\$15.77)	1.17	0.03	0.00	\$6,689.8	1538.664	\$5,151.182
			2)		59	6,721.59	5		%	8		5	679	
														\$39,175.620

Table 9 - CFAT Calculations for the Manufacturing facility in the State of California (All figures are in Millions of Dollars)

No Of Year	Constructi on Cost	M&O	Labor Cost	Sale s	Sales Increas e	Total Sales	Gross Income	Operati ng Expense s	P& S	dr	D2	Boo k Valu e	TI	Taxes	CFAT
0	(\$32.50)	(\$831.3 0)				\$17,172. 09	\$16,308. 29	(\$831.30					\$15,477. 00	\$4,333.56	(\$90.820)
1	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8 2)	\$32	\$36.80	\$ 68.80	\$33.84	(\$33.32)		1.39 %	0.45	32.0 5	\$0.07	\$0.02	\$0.047
2	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8 2)	\$32	\$42.32	\$ 74.32	\$39.36	(\$33.32)		2.56 %	0.83	31.2	\$5.20	1.4573122 47	\$3.747
3	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8 2)	\$32	\$48.67	\$ 80.67	\$45.71	(\$33.32)		2.56 %	0.83	30.3 8	\$11.55	3.2347522 47	\$8.318
4	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8 2)	\$32	\$55.97	\$ 87.97	\$53.01	(\$33.32)		2.56 %	0.83	29.5 5	\$18.85	5.2788082 47	\$13.574
5	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8 2)	\$32	\$64.36	\$ 96.36	\$61.40	(\$33.32)		2.56 %	0.83	28.7 1	\$27.25	7.6294726 47	\$19.619
6	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8 2)	\$32	\$74.02	\$ 106.02	\$71.06	(\$33.32)		2.56 %	0.83	27.8 8	\$36.90	10.332736 71	\$26.570
7	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8 2)	\$32	\$85.12	\$ 117.12	\$82.16	(\$33.32)		2.56 %	0.83	27.0 5	\$48.01	13.441490 38	\$34.564
8	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8 2)	\$32	\$97.89	\$ 129.89	\$94.93	(\$33.32)		2.56 %	0.83	26.2 1	\$60.77	17.016557 1	\$43.757
9	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8 2)	\$32	\$112.57	\$ 144.57	\$109.61	(\$33.32)		2.56 %	0.83	25.3 8	\$75.46	21.127883 82	\$54.329
10	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8 2)	\$32	\$129.46	\$ 161.46	\$126.50	(\$33.32)		2.56 %	0.83	24.5 5	\$92.34	25.855909 56	\$66.487
11	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8 2)	\$32	\$148.88	\$ 180.88	\$145.91	(\$33.32)		2.56	0.83	23.7	\$111.76	31.293139 16	\$80.468
12	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8 2)	\$32	\$171.21	\$ 203.21	\$168.25	(\$33.32)		2.56 %	0.83	22.8 8	\$134.09	37.545953 19	\$96.547
13	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8 2)	\$32	\$196.89	\$ 228.89	\$193.93	(\$33.32)		2.56 %	0.83	22.0 5	\$159.77	44.736689 33	\$115.037

14	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8	\$32	\$226.42	\$	\$223.46	(\$33.32)	2.56	0.83	21.2	\$189.31	53.006035	\$136.301
4 =	(64.54))	2)	Φ.2.2	\$2.50.20	258.42	***	(0.00.00)	%	3	2	***	9	φ4.50. 7.7
15	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8	\$32	\$260.39	\$	\$257.42	(\$33.32)	2.56	0.83	20.3	\$223.27	62.515784	\$160.755
	(** - 1))	2)			292.39	***	(4.2.2.2)	%	3	8	**	44	44000==
16	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8	\$32	\$299.44	\$	\$296.48	(\$33.32)	2.56	0.83	19.5	\$262.33	73.451995	\$188.877
)	2)			331.44			%	3	5		27	
17	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8	\$32	\$344.36	\$	\$341.40	(\$33.32)	2.56	0.83	18.7	\$307.25	86.028637	\$221.216
)	2)			376.36			%	3	2		73	
18	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8	\$32	\$396.01	\$	\$393.05	(\$33.32)	2.56	0.83	17.8	\$358.90	100.49177	\$258.407
)	2)			428.01			%	3	8		66	
19	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8	\$32	\$455.42	\$	\$452.45	(\$33.32)	2.56	0.83	17.0	\$418.30	117.12438	\$301.177
)	2)			487.42			%	3	5		62	
20	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8	\$32	\$523.73	\$	\$520.77	(\$33.32)	2.56	0.83	16.2	\$486.61	136.25188	\$350.362
)	2)			555.73			%	3	2		73	
21	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8	\$32	\$602.29	\$	\$599.33	(\$33.32)	2.56	0.83	15.3	\$565.17	158.24851	\$406.925
	· · ·	<u> </u>	2)			634.29			%	3	8		35	
22	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8	\$32	\$692.63	\$	\$689.67	(\$33.32)	2.56	0.83	14.5	\$655.52	183.54463	\$471.972
	(1 13))	2)	'-	'	724.63	,	(100.00)	%	3	5	,	37	,
23	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8	\$32	\$796.53	\$	\$793.56	(\$33.32)	2.56	0.83	13.7	\$759.41	212.63517	\$546.776
	(1 13))	2)	'-	,	828.53	,	(122.2)	%	3	2	,	2	, , , , , , ,
24	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8	\$32	\$916.01	\$	\$913.04	(\$33.32)	2.56	0.83	12.8	\$878.89	246.08929	\$632.801
	(4-10-1)	(+2)	2)		77 - 313 -	948.01	47.2010.1	(+)	%	3	8	707070	09	7 33 2 1 3 3 2
25	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8	\$32	\$1,053.	\$	\$1,050.4	(\$33.32)	2.56	0.83	12.0	\$1,016.2	284.56152	\$731.730
	(φ1.0.)	(\$15.03	2)	Ψ02	41	1,085.41	4	(400.02)	%	3	5	9	77	φ/61//60
26	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8	\$32	\$1,211.	\$	\$1,208.4	(\$33.32)	2.56	0.83	11.2	\$1,174.3	328.8046	\$845.498
	(ψ1.01)	(φ1).50	2)	Ψ32	42	1,243.42	6	(ψ33.32)	%	3	2	0	320.0010	φο 13.170
27	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8	\$32	\$1,393.	\$	\$1,390.1	(\$33.32)	2.56	0.83	10.3	\$1,356.0	379.68413	\$976.331
	(ψ1.0-)	(ψ1).50	2)	Ψ32	13	1,425.13	7	(ψ33.32)	%	3	8	1	32	Ψ270.331
28	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8	\$32	\$1,602.	\$	\$1,599.1	(\$33.32)	2.56	0.83	9.55	\$1,564.9	438.19559	\$1,126.789
20	(ψ1.04)	(\$17.50	2)	Ψ32	10	1,634.10	4	(\$93.32)	%	3	7.55	8	64	Ψ1,120.767
29	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8	\$32	\$1,842.	\$	\$1,839.4	(\$33.32)	2.56	0.83	8.72	\$1,805.3	505.48377	\$1,299.815
49	(φ1.0 4)	(\$15.50	2)	φ32	\$1,842. 41	ە 1,874.41	\$1,839.4 5	(\$33.34)	2.30 %	3	0.12	\$1,803.3 ()	9	φ1,477.013
20	(\$1.6A)	(\$10.50		\$32				(\$22.22)	2.56	-	7 00			¢1 400 706
30	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8	\$32	\$2,118.	\$ 2 150 79	\$2,115.8	(\$33.32)	2.56 %	0.83	7.88	\$2,081.6	582.86518 9	\$1,498.796
21	(01.64)	(\$10.50	2)	Ф22	78	2,150.78	f2 422 6	(\$22.20)			7.05	6 02 200 4		¢1.707.604
31	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8	\$32	\$2,436.	\$ 2.469.50	\$2,433.6	(\$33.32)	2.56	0.83	7.05	\$2,399.4	671.85381	\$1,727.624
)	2)		59	2,468.59	3		%	3		8	05	

32	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8	\$32	\$2,802.	\$	\$2,799.1	(\$33.32)	2.56	0.83	6.22	\$2,764.9	774.19072	\$1,990.776
		(,)	2)		08	2,834.08	2		%	3		7	52	
33	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8	\$32	\$3,222.	\$	\$3,219.4	(\$33.32)	2.56	0.83	5.38	\$3,185.2	891.87817	\$2,293.401
)	2)		39	3,254.39	3		%	3		8	72	
34	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8	\$32	\$3,705.	\$	\$3,702.7	(\$33.32)	2.56	0.83	4.55	\$3,668.6	1027.2187	\$2,641.420
)	2)		75	3,737.75	9		%	3		4	47	
35	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8	\$32	\$4,261.	\$	\$4,258.6	(\$33.32)	2.56	0.83	3.72	\$4,224.5	1182.8604	\$3,041.641
)	2)		62	4,293.62	5		%	3		0	02	
36	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8	\$32	\$4,900.	\$	\$4,897.9	(\$33.32)	2.56	0.83	2.88	\$4,863.7	1361.8483	\$3,501.896
)	2)		86	4,932.86	0		%	3		4	06	
37	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8	\$32	\$5,635.	\$	\$5,633.0	(\$33.32)	2.56	0.83	2.05	\$5,598.8	1567.6843	\$4,031.188
)	2)		99	5,667.99	3		%	3		7	95	
38	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8	\$32	\$6,481.	\$	\$6,478.4	(\$33.32)	2.56	0.83	1.22	\$6,444.2	1804.3958	\$4,639.875
)	2)		39	6,513.39	2		%	3		7	97	
39	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8	\$32	\$7,453.	\$	\$7,450.6	(\$33.32)	2.56	0.83	0.38	\$7,416.4	2076.6144	\$5,339.866
)	2)		59	7,485.59	3		%	2		8	89	
40	(\$1.64)	(\$19.50	(\$13.8	\$32	\$8,571.	\$	\$8,568.6	(\$33.32)	1.17	0.38	0.00	\$8,534.9	2389.7919	\$6,145.179
)	2)		63	8,603.63	7		%	0		7	41	
														\$46,070.457

Table 10 California

AVG CFAT	\$979.391					
PW	\$9,577.51					
AW	\$979.39					
IRR	97%					
PAYBACK	19.0					

Table 11 Tennessee

AVG CFAT	\$1,154.282					
PW	\$11,287.78					
AW	\$1,154.28					
IRR	112%					
PAYBACK	18.0					