

Name : .....

Roll No. : .....

Invigilator's Signature : .....

**CS/B.TECH(AUE/ME/PE)NEW/SEM-4/ME-403/2012**

**2012**

**PRIMARY MANUFACTURING PROCESS**

Time Allotted : 3 Hours

Full Marks : 70

*The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

*Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words  
as far as practicable*

**GROUP – A**

**( Multiple Choice Type Questions )**

1. Choose the correct alternatives for any *ten* of the following :  
10 × 1 = 10

- (i) Sand moulding is generally practised for making
  - a) Pipes
  - b) Turbine blades
  - c) Micro motor body
  - d) Machine bed.
- (ii) Filling time with top gating system is
  - a) greater than that with bottom gating system
  - b) equal to that with bottom gating system
  - c) less than that with bottom gating system
  - d) any one of these.

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- (iii) Spot welding is essentially joining of two sheets by
- a) MMA
  - b) MIG
  - c) Friction welding
  - d) Resistant welding.
- (iv) Mild steel wire of 6 mm diameter is made by
- a) Rolling
  - b) Forging
  - c) Extrusion
  - d) Drawing.
- (v) Chills are used in casting moulds to
- a) achieve directional solidification
  - b) reduce blow hole
  - c) reduce freezing time
  - d) increase the smoothness of the casting surface.
- (vi) Preheating during welding (steel being the base material) is desirable when carbon equivalent is
- a) less than 0.4
  - b) equal to 0.4
  - c) less than 0.5
  - d) more than 0.5.
- (vii) Which one of the following materials has the negative solidification shrinkage
- a) Steel
  - b) Aluminium
  - c) Copper
  - d) Gray Cast Iron.

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(viii) Cold rolling is preferred to hot rolling due to

- a) Less rolling force                      b) Less operating cost
- c) Higher production rate              d) Higher surface finish .

(ix) Heat affected zone (HAZ) becomes maximum during

- a) MMA welding                              b) TIG Welding
- c) MIG Welding                              d) Gas Welding.

(x) A solid cylinder of diameter 100 mm and height 50 mm is forged between two frictionless flat dies to a height of 25 mm. The percentage change in diameter

- a) 0    b) 2.07
- c) 20.7    d) 41.4 .

(xi) For piercing a circular hole of diameter 30 mm in 2 mm thick mild steel sheet in a press tool, the diameter of the punch should be

- a) 29.50 mm                                      b) 30.00 mm
- c) 30.50 mm                                      d) 30.60 mm.

(xii) If the cooling rate of riser is more than that of casting there will be formation of

- a) Blow hole                                      b) cracks in casting
- c) Blister    d) cold shut.

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**GROUP – B**

**( Short Answer Type Questions )**

Answer any *three* of the following.  $3 \times 5 = 15$

2. Distinguish between investment casting and centrifugal casting.
3. Why allowances are kept in pattern making ? Name and explain briefly various pattern makers allowances.
4. What is the significance of recrystallisation temperature in metal working ? What is the difference between drop forging and press forging ?
5. Differentiate between TIG welding and MIG welding processes.
6. Explain submerged arc welding process and its advantages over other arc welding processes.

**GROUP – C**

**( Long Answer Type Questions )**

Answer any *three* of the following.  $3 \times 15 = 45$

7. a) Why close tolerances cannot be maintained in hot working of metals ?  
  
b) Explain the influences of lubrication of dies during forging operation.

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- c) What is 'Flash' ? Explain with a neat sketch.
- d) What are the advantages and limitations of Cogging ?

2 + 5 + 3 + 5

- 8. a) List out the factors on which the selection of welding process depends.
- b) Explain the Electron Beam Welding with a sketch.

5 + 10

- 9. a) What will be the solidification time for a 1100 mm diameter and 33 mm thick casting of Aluminum if the mold constant is  $2.2 \text{ sec/mm}^2$  ?
- b) What are the differences in between a temporary mold and permanent mold ?
- c) Explain with neat sketches the step by step operation of upsetting a bar.

5 + 5 + 5

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10. a) Enumerate the differences between coining and Embossing.
- b) What do you mean by deep draw ability and limiting ratio for this operation ?
- c) A symmetrical cup of circular cross-section with 40 mm diameter and height of 60 mm with a corner radius of 2 mm is to be obtained in C-20 steel of 0.6 mm thick. Make the necessary calculation for finding out the blank diameter. Take trim allowance as 3 mm for the first 25 mm diameter and 3mm for every additional 25mm diameter of cup.
11. a) A solid carbon steel block of final dimension of 100mm × 75 mm × 60 mm is to be prepared by green sand casting. Find the dimensions of the wooden pattern considering the shrinkage allowance as 3% and machining allowance as 5%.
- b) Explain the process of hydrostatic extrusion with a sketch.
- c) Differentiate between press forging and drop forging ?

5 + 5 + 5

5 + 5 + 5

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12. a) List out any five welding defects with their reasons and remedies.
- b) What is Braze welding ? Give at least five applications of braze welding.
- c) Differentiate between Electro slag welding and Electro gas welding. 5 + 5 + 5

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