



General instruction(s):

Explain every question with proper diagram and required equations while responding to questions.

Answer all the questions

| Section – A | | | |
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| S.No. | Question | Marks | CO |
| 1.(a) | Compare and contrast between coaxial cable and fiber-optic cable based on different parameters. (a) Frequency Range (b) Typical Attenuation (c) Structure (d) Repeater Spacing and (e) Bandwidth | 5 | CO_01 |
| 1.(b) | Discuss direct band gap and indirect semiconductors with example. | 5 | CO_01 |
| 2.(a) | A particular $\text{Ga}_{1-x}\text{Al}_x\text{As}$ laser is constructed with material ratio of $x=0.08$ having empirical equation $E_g=1.424+1.266x+0.266x^2$ eV, estimate the (i) the band gap of the material and (ii) the peak emission wavelength | 5 | CO_01 |
| 2 (b) | Explain band to band recombination with example? Calculate τ_r in GaAs having $n_0 = 10^{14} \text{ cm}^{-3}$ under high and low level injection for $B_r = 7 \times 10^{-10} \text{ cm}^3/\text{s}$. Assume $\Delta n = 10^{-18} \text{ cm}^3$ for high level injection. | 5 | CO_02 |
| 3. | Discuss with diagram about the photon assisted tunneling process. Explain the electric field dependent absorption coefficients with its parameters. | 10 | CO_02 |
| 4. | Explain about the nonradiative recombination process with respect to electron trap and hole trap with a neat diagram . Derive the suitable equation for getting higher quantum efficiency with its parameters. | 10 | CO_02 |
| 5 | Illustrate how third electron are generated with a diagram and also explain how Radiative efficiency is degraded due to electron/photon interaction. | 10 | CO_03 |