

(Please write your Enrollment Number)

Enrollment No. 01704092023

**MID-TERM EXAMINATION**  
**(Course Name : MCA) (Semester : Second Semester)**  
**(March, 2024) OFF LINE mode**

**Subject Code: MCA-104**

**Subject: Machine Learning**

**Time : 1 ½ Hours**

**Maximum Marks : 30**

**Note: Q. 1 is compulsory.**

| Q1                 |   | (2.5*4)         |       |      |                  |  |                 |  |  |      |       |      |                    |      |    |   |   |       |   |    |   |      |   |   |    |
|--------------------|---|-----------------|-------|------|------------------|--|-----------------|--|--|------|-------|------|--------------------|------|----|---|---|-------|---|----|---|------|---|---|----|
|                    | (a) Explain Types of Machine Learning with example.   | UNIT-1          |       |      |                  |  |                 |  |  |      |       |      |                    |      |    |   |   |       |   |    |   |      |   |   |    |
|                    | (b) Differentiate between Overfitting and Underfitting.   | UNIT-1          |       |      |                  |  |                 |  |  |      |       |      |                    |      |    |   |   |       |   |    |   |      |   |   |    |
|                    | (c) Differentiate between Regression and Classification.  | UNIT-2          |       |      |                  |  |                 |  |  |      |       |      |                    |      |    |   |   |       |   |    |   |      |   |   |    |
|                    | (d) Explain basic components of Perceptron with the help of schematic diagram.  | UNIT-2          |       |      |                  |  |                 |  |  |      |       |      |                    |      |    |   |   |       |   |    |   |      |   |   |    |
| Q2                 | (Attempt any Two Parts ) UNIT-1   |                 | (5,5) |      |                  |  |                 |  |  |      |       |      |                    |      |    |   |   |       |   |    |   |      |   |   |    |
|                    | (a) Explain the Machine Learning Process in detail with example.  |                 |       |      |                  |  |                 |  |  |      |       |      |                    |      |    |   |   |       |   |    |   |      |   |   |    |
|                    | (b) Explain three methods of Supervised Feature Selection techniques with diagram.  |                 |       |      |                  |  |                 |  |  |      |       |      |                    |      |    |   |   |       |   |    |   |      |   |   |    |
|                    | (C) Consider a Machine Learning model predicting weakness of monsters with below mentioned confusion matrix. Calculate the following using confusion matrix:<br>i. Accuracy of the model.<br>ii. Precision of predicting a monster was weak against fire.<br>iii. Recall to predict monsters who are actually weak against wind.                                      |                 |       |      |                  |  |                 |  |  |      |       |      |                    |      |    |   |   |       |   |    |   |      |   |   |    |
|                    | <table><tr><th colspan="2" rowspan="2">Confusion Matrix</th><th colspan="3">Actual weakness</th></tr><tr><th>Fire</th><th>Water</th><th>Wind</th></tr><tr><th rowspan="3">Predicted Weakness</th><th>Fire</th><td>21</td><td>6</td><td>3</td></tr><tr><th>Water</th><td>3</td><td>28</td><td>9</td></tr><tr><th>Wind</th><td>5</td><td>1</td><td>24</td></tr></table> |                 |       |      | Confusion Matrix |  | Actual weakness |  |  | Fire | Water | Wind | Predicted Weakness | Fire | 21 | 6 | 3 | Water | 3 | 28 | 9 | Wind | 5 | 1 | 24 |
| Confusion Matrix   |   | Actual weakness |       |      |                  |  |                 |  |  |      |       |      |                    |      |    |   |   |       |   |    |   |      |   |   |    |
|                    |   | Fire            | Water | Wind |                  |  |                 |  |  |      |       |      |                    |      |    |   |   |       |   |    |   |      |   |   |    |
| Predicted Weakness | Fire  | 21              | 6     | 3    |                  |  |                 |  |  |      |       |      |                    |      |    |   |   |       |   |    |   |      |   |   |    |
|                    | Water   | 3               | 28    | 9    |                  |  |                 |  |  |      |       |      |                    |      |    |   |   |       |   |    |   |      |   |   |    |
|                    | Wind  | 5               | 1     | 24   |                  |  |                 |  |  |      |       |      |                    |      |    |   |   |       |   |    |   |      |   |   |    |
| Q3                 | (Attempt any Two Parts ) UNIT-2   |                 | (5,5) |      |                  |  |                 |  |  |      |       |      |                    |      |    |   |   |       |   |    |   |      |   |   |    |
|                    | (a) Define Perceptron. Also write the Perceptron function and algorithm.  |                 |       |      |                  |  |                 |  |  |      |       |      |                    |      |    |   |   |       |   |    |   |      |   |   |    |
|                    | (b) Differentiate between Linear Regression and Logistic Regression along with diagrams.  |                 |       |      |                  |  |                 |  |  |      |       |      |                    |      |    |   |   |       |   |    |   |      |   |   |    |
|                    | (C) Explain the working of Navie Bayes Classifier with an example.  |                 |       |      |                  |  |                 |  |  |      |       |      |                    |      |    |   |   |       |   |    |   |      |   |   |    |