



**ANNA UNIVERSITY, CHENNAI**  
**NON-AUTONOMOUS AFFILIATED COLLEGES**  
**REGULATIONS 2021**  
**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM**

**B. E. AEROSPACE ENGINEERING**

**PROGRAM EDUCATIONAL OBJECTIVES (PEOs)**

I.	To impart fundamental scientific principles for solving complex engineering problems in different domains of Aerospace engineering
II.	To train the students to have successful career in the field of Aerospace Engineering and allied domains, contributing to the global economy.
III.	To inculcate ethical values and professional integrity, enabling the students to grow and contribute to the world

**PROGRAM OUTCOMES (POs)**

PO#	Graduate Attribute
1	<b>Engineering knowledge:</b> Apply the knowledge of mathematics, science, engineering fundamentals, and an engineering specialization to the solution of complex engineering problems.
2	<b>Problem analysis:</b> Identify, formulate, review research literature, and analyze complex engineering problems reaching substantiated conclusions using first principles of mathematics, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
3	<b>Design/development of solutions:</b> Design solutions for complex engineering problems and design system components or processes that meet the specified needs with appropriate consideration for the public health and safety, and the cultural, societal, and environmental considerations.
4	<b>Conduct investigations of complex problems:</b> Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data, and synthesis of the information to provide valid conclusions.
5	<b>Modern tool usage:</b> Create, select, and apply appropriate techniques, resources, and modern engineering and IT tools including prediction and modeling to complex engineering activities with an understanding of the limitations.
6	<b>The engineer and society:</b> Apply reasoning informed by the contextual knowledge to assess societal, health, safety, legal and cultural issues and the consequent responsibilities relevant to the professional engineering practice.
7	<b>Environment and sustainability:</b> Understand the impact of the professional engineering solutions in societal and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the knowledge of, and need for sustainable development.
8	<b>Ethics:</b> Apply ethical principles and commit to professional ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering practice.

9	<b>Individual and team work:</b> Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
10	<b>Communication:</b> Communicate effectively on complex engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, being able to comprehend and write effective reports and design documentation, make effective presentations, and give and receive clear instructions.
11	<b>Project management and finance:</b> Demonstrate knowledge and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in a team, to manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.
12	<b>Life-long learning:</b> Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life-long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

**PROGRAM SPECIFIC OUTCOMES (PSOs) - (3 to 4 statements )**

1.	Comprehend and analyze, real life problems and develop innovative solutions
2.	Apply experimental and computational tools to solve problems in the domains of Aerodynamics, Aerospace Structures and Propulsion engineering
3.	Engage professionally, applying engineering, management and entrepreneurial practices

**PEO's – PO's & PSO's MAPPING:**

PEO	PO												PSO		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
I.	3	3	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	1	-
II.	2	2	2	1	1	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	1
III.	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	-	3

# PROGRAM ARTICULATION MATRIX

Year	Sem	Course name	PO												PSO		
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
I	I	Professional English- I	1.6	2.2	1.8	2.2	1.5	3	3	3	1.6	3	3	3			
		Matrices and Calculus	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	-	-	-
		Engineering Physics	3	3	1.6	1.2	1.8	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
		Engineering Chemistry	2.8	1.3	1.6	1	-	1.5	1.8	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	-
		Problem Solving and Python Programming	2	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	-
		தமிழர் மரபு/Heritage of Tamils	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Problem Solving and Python Programming Laboratory	2	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	-
		Physics and Chemistry Laboratory	3	2.4	2.6	1	1										
		English Laboratory <sup>s</sup>	2.6	1.3	1.6	1	1	1.4	1.8	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-
	II	Professional English - II	3	3	3	3	2.75	3	3	3	2.2	3	3	3	-	-	-
		Statistics and Numerical Methods	3	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	-	-	-
		Applied Physics	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering	2	1.8	1					1				2			1
		Engineering Graphics	3	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	2	2	-
		தமிழரும் தொழில்நுட்பமும் / Tamils and Technology															
		Engineering Practices Laboratory	3	2			1	1	1					2	2	1	1
		Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering Laboratory	3	3	2	1	1			1.5	2						1
		Communication Laboratory / Foreign Language <sup>s</sup>	2.4	2.8	3	3	1.8	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-
	III	Transforms and Partial Differential Equations	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	3	-	-	-
		Aero Engineering Thermodynamics	3	2.2	2.2	1.2	1.2	1	1	1	-	1	1	1.8	3	1.2	1
		Fluid Mechanics And Machines	3	3	2.0	1.6	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	3	1	1
		Solid Mechanics	3	2.6	2.1	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	1
		Elements of Aerospace Engineering	1	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-
		Flight Systems	3	2.8	2.4	2	2.2	1.8	2	1	1.8	3	1	1.2	3	1	1
		Thermodynamics and Strength of Materials Laboratory	3.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.33	2.00	2.00	1.33	1.33	2.67	1.33	1.33
		Fluid Mechanics And Machines Laboratory	3.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00	1.00	2.00	3.00	3.00	2.00	1.67	3.00	1.67	2.00
	IV	Vector Calculus and Complex Functions	3	3	3	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	1	2
		Aerodynamics	3	2.3	1.3	1	2	1	1	2	-	1	1	1.5	2.6	1.8	2
		Aerospace Structural Mechanics	3	3	2	2.4	1.6	0.2	1.2	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	1
		Aerospace Propulsion-I	3	2.8	1.8	1	1.7	1	1	1	-	1	1	1.3	2.8	1.8	1
		Mechanics of Machines	3	2.7	2.9	2.7	2	0.8	1	-	-	-	0.8	3	3	1	1
		Environmental Science and Sustainability	2.8	1.8	1	1	-	2.2	2.4	-	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-
		Low And High Speed Aerodynamics Laboratory	3	3	2.4	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.8	2.8	2.8	1.8	1.6	3	1.8	2
		Aerospace Structures Laboratory	3	2.3	2.3	1	1	1	1	1.00		1	1	1	2	1	1
	V	Aerospace Propulsion-II	3.0	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.6	2	2.2	1.8
		Flight Dynamics	3	2.6	1.6	1	1.6	1	1	2.4	1	1	1.6	1.6	2.4	1.6	1.6
		Space Mechanics	3	2.2	1.8	1.6	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	2	2.8	1.4	1

III		Professional Elective I															
		Professional Elective II															
		Professional Elective III															
		Space Propulsion Laboratory	2.5	3	2	1	2	1	2	2	2.5	2.5	1.3	1.7	2.7	1.7	2
	VI	Aerospace Control Engineering	3	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
		Vibration and Aeroelasticity	3	2.2	1.2	1	1.8	1	1	1.3	1	1	1	1.2	2.8	2.2	1.2
		Open Elective – I*															
		Professional Elective IV															
		Professional Elective V															
		Professional Elective VI															
CAD Laboratory		2.3	2.3	2.3	1	1	1	1	1.00		1		1	2	1	1	
Space Launch Vehicle Design Project		3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1.00		1		1	3.00	1	1	
IV	VII	Rockets and Launch Vehicles	3	2.2	1.2	1	1.8	1	1	1.3	1	1	1	1.2	2.8	2.2	1.2
		Ethics and Human values															
		Elective – Management															
		Open Elective – II*															
		Open Elective – III**															
		Open Elective – IV**															
		Computational Analysis Laboratory	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1		1		1	2	1.67	1.67
		Avionics Laboratory	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	2
	Flight Systems Laboratory	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	2	
	VIII	Project Work/ Industry Internship	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3



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**REGULATIONS 2021**  
**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM**  
**CURRICULUM AND SYLLABI FOR SEMESTERS I TO VIII**  
**SEMESTER I**

SL. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE - GORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
1.	IP3151	Induction Programme	-	-	-	-	-	0
<b>THEORY</b>								
2.	HS3152	Professional English - I	HSMC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	MA3151	Matrices and Calculus	BSC	3	1	0	4	4
4.	PH3151	Engineering Physics	BSC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	CY3151	Engineering Chemistry	BSC	3	0	0	3	3
6.	GE3151	Problem Solving and Python Programming	ESC	3	0	0	3	3
7.	GE3152	தமிழர் மரபு/ Heritage of Tamils	HSMC	1	0	0	1	1
<b>PRACTICAL</b>								
7	GE3171	Problem Solving and Python Programming Laboratory	ESC	0	0	4	4	2
8	BS3171	Physics and Chemistry Laboratory	BSC	0	0	4	4	2
9	GE3172	English Laboratory \$		0	0	2	2	1
<b>TOTAL</b>				<b>16</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>22</b>

\$ Skill Based Course

**SEMESTER II**

SL. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE - GORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
THEORY								
1.	HS3252	Professional English - II	HSMC	2	0	0	2	2
2.	MA3251	Statistics and Numerical Methods	BSC	3	1	0	4	4
3.	PH3251	Materials Science	BSC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	BE3251	Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering	ESC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	GE3251	Engineering Graphics	ESC	2	0	4	6	4
6.		NCC Credit Course Level 1 <sup>#</sup>	-	2	0	0	2	2
7.	GE3252	தமிழரும் தொழில்நுட்பமும் / Tamils	HSMC	1	0	0	1	1
PRACTICAL								
8.	GE3271	Engineering Practices Laboratory	ESC	0	0	4	4	2
9.	BE3271	Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering Laboratory	ESC	0	0	4	4	2
10.	GE3272	Communication Laboratory / Foreign Language <sup>\$</sup>	EEC	0	0	4	4	2
TOTAL				14	1	16	31	23

<sup>#</sup> NCC Credit Course level 1 is offered for NCC students only. The grades earned by the students will be recorded in the Mark Sheet, however the same shall not be considered for the computation of CGPA.

\$ Skill Based Course

### SEMESTER III

S. No.	Course Code	Course title	Cate Gory	Periods per week			Total contact periods	Credits
				L	T	P		
THEORY								
1.	MA3351	Transforms and Partial Differential Equations	BSC	3	1	0	4	4
2.	AE3351	Aero Engineering Thermodynamics	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	CE3391	Fluid Mechanics and Machinery	ESC	3	1	0	4	4
4.	AE3352	Solid Mechanics	ESC	4	0	0	4	4
5.	AS3301	Elements of Aerospace Engineering	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
6.	AS3302	Flight Systems	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
PRACTICALS								
7.	AS3361	Thermodynamics and Strength of Materials Laboratory	PCC	0	0	4	4	2
8.	CE3362	Fluid Mechanics and Machinery Laboratory	PCC	0	0	4	4	2
9.	GE3361	Professional Development <sup>\$</sup>	EEC	0	0	2	2	1
TOTAL				19	2	10	31	26

<sup>\$</sup> Skill Based Course

### SEMESTER IV

S. No.	Course Code	Course title	Cate Gory	Periods per week			Total contact periods	Credits
				L	T	P		
THEORY								
1.	MA3452	Vector Calculus and Complex Functions	BSC	3	1	0	4	4
2.	AS3401	Aerodynamics	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	AS3402	Aerospace Structural Mechanics	PCC	4	0	0	4	4
4.	AS3403	Aerospace Propulsion-I	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	AE3491	Mechanics of Machines	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
6.	GE3451	Environmental Science and Sustainability	BSC	2	0	0	2	2
7.		NCC Credit Course Level 2 <sup>#</sup>		3	0	0	3	3
PRACTICALS								
8.	AS3411	Low And High Speed Aerodynamics Laboratory	PCC	0	0	4	4	2
9.	AS3412	Aerospace Structures Laboratory	PCC	0	0	4	4	2
TOTAL				18	1	8	27	23

<sup>#</sup> NCC Credit Course level 2 is offered for NCC students only. The grades earned by the students will be recorded in the Mark Sheet, however the same shall not be considered for the computation of CGPA.

### SEMESTER V

S. No.	Course Code	Course title	Cate Gory	Periods per week			Total contact periods	Credits
				L	T	P		
THEORY								
1.	AS3501	Aerospace Propulsion-II	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
2.	AE3691	Flight Dynamics	PCC	3	1	0	4	4
3.	AS3502	Space Mechanics	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
4.		Professional Elective I	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5.		Professional Elective II	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6.		Professional Elective III	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
7.		Mandatory Course-I <sup>&amp;</sup>	MC	3	0	0	3	0
PRACTICALS								
8.	AS3511	Space Propulsion Laboratory	EEC	0	0	2	2	1
TOTAL				21	1	2	24	20

<sup>&</sup> Mandatory Course-I is a Non-credit Course (The candidate shall select one course from the list given under MC- I)

### SEMESTER VI

S. No.	Course Code	Course title	Cate Gory	Periods per week			Total contact periods	Credits
				L	T	P		
THEORY								
1.	AS3601	Aerospace Control Engineering	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
2.	AS3602	Vibration and Aeroelasticity	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
3.		Open Elective – I*	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
4.		Professional Elective IV	PEC	-	-	-	-	3
5.		Professional Elective V	PEC	-	-	-	-	3
6.		Professional Elective VI	PEC	-	-	-	-	3
7.		Mandatory Course-II <sup>&amp;</sup>	MC	3	0	0	3	0
8.		NCC Credit Course Level 3 <sup>#</sup>		3	0	0	3	
PRACTICALS								
9.	AE3581	CAD Laboratory	PCC	0	0	4	4	2
10.	AS3611	Space Launch Vehicle Design Project	EEC	0	0	4	4	2
TOTAL				-	-	-	-	22

<sup>\*</sup>Open Elective – I shall be chosen from the emerging technologies.

<sup>&</sup> Mandatory Course-II is a Non-credit Course (The candidate shall select one course from the list given under MC- II)

<sup>#</sup> NCC Credit Course level 3 is offered for NCC students only. The grades earned by the students will be recorded in the Mark Sheet, however the same shall not be considered for the computation of CGPA

**SEMESTER VII/VIII\***

SEMESTER VII/VIII								
S. No	Course Code	Course title	Cate Gory	Periods Per week			Total contact periods	Credits
				L	T	P		
THEORY								
1.	AS3701	Rockets and Launch Vehicles	PCC	3	0	0	3	3
2.	GE3791	Human Values and Ethics	HSMC	2	0	0	2	2
3.		Elective – Management #	HSMC	3	0	0	3	3
4.		Open Elective – II**	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
5.		Open Elective – III***	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
6.		Open Elective – IV***	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
PRACTICALS								
7.	AE3781	Computational Analysis Laboratory	PCC	0	0	2	2	1
8.	AS3711	Avionics Laboratory	PCC	0	0	2	2	1
9.	AS3712	Flight Systems Laboratory	PCC	0	0	2	2	1
TOTAL				17	0	6	23	20

\*If students undergo internship in Semester VII, then the courses offered during semester VII will be offered during semester VIII.

\*\*Open Elective – II shall be chosen from the emerging technologies.

\*\*\*Open Elective III and IV (Shall be chosen from the list of open electives offered by other Programmes).

# Elective - Management shall be chosen from the elective Management courses.

**SEMESTER VIII/VII\***

S. No.	Course Code	Course title	Cate Gory	Periods per week			Total Contact Periods	Credits
				L	T	P		
PRACTICALS								
1.	AS3811	Project Work/ Internship	EEC	0	0	20	20	10
TOTAL				0	0	20	20	10

\*If students undergo internship in Semester VII, then the courses offered during semester VII will be offered during semester VIII.

**TOTAL CREDIT: 166**



**ELECTIVE - MANAGEMENT**

SL. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
1.	GE3751	Principles of Management	HSMC	3	0	0	3	3
2.	GE3752	Total Quality Management	HSMC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	GE3753	Engineering Economics and Financial Accounting	HSMC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	GE3754	Human Resource Management	HSMC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	GE3755	Knowledge Management	HSMC	3	0	0	3	3
6.	GE3792	Industrial Management	HSMC	3	0	0	3	3

**MANDATORY COURSES I**

S. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
1.	MX3081	Introduction to Women and Gender Studies	MC	3	0	0	3	0
2.	MX3082	Elements of Literature	MC	3	0	0	3	0
3.	MX3083	Film Appreciation	MC	3	0	0	3	0
4.	MX3084	Disaster Risk Reduction and Management	MC	3	0	0	3	0

**MANDATORY COURSES II**

S. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
1.	MX3085	Well Being with Traditional Practices - Yoga, Ayurveda and Siddha	MC	3	0	0	3	0
2.	MX3086	History of Science and Technology in India	MC	3	0	0	3	0
3.	MX3087	Political and Economic Thought for a Humane Society	MC	3	0	0	3	0
4.	MX3088	State, Nation Building and Politics in India	MC	3	0	0	3	0
5.	MX3089	Industrial Safety	MC	3	0	0	3	0

PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE COURSES:VERTICALS						
Vertical 1	Vertical 2	Vertical 3	Vertical 4	Vertical 5	Vertical 6	Vertical 7
Space Technology	Computational Engineering	Aerodynamics and Propulsion	Aerospace Structures	Satellite Technology	Diversified courses Group 1	Diversified courses Group 2
Cryogenics	Numerical Methods in Fluid Dynamics	Experimental Aerodynamics	Fatigue and Fracture Mechanics	Spacecraft Power Systems	High Temperature Materials	Boundary Layer Theory
High Temperature Gas Dynamics	Computational Heat Transfer	High Speed Aerodynamics	Experimental Stress Analysis	Satellite Navigation and Control	Machining and Precision Manufacturing	Theory of Elasticity
Launch Vehicle Aerodynamics	Finite Element Methods	Industrial Aerodynamics	Composite Materials and Structures	Spacecraft Sensors and Instrumentation	Design of Non Air Breathing Engines	Structural Dynamics
Orbital Mechanics	Computational Fluid Dynamics	Rocket Propulsion	Additive Manufacturing	Spacecraft Systems Engineering	Manufacturing Processes	Heat Transfer
Launch Vehicle Configuration Design	Computer Aided Design and Analysis	Advanced Propulsion Systems	Non Destructive Testing and Evaluation	Satellite Architecture	Spacecraft Structures	Advanced Vehicle Technology
Space Missions	Grid Generation Techniques	Hypersonic Aerodynamics	Aerospace Materials	Spacecraft Dynamics	Smart Materials and Structures	Missile Guidance and Control

Registration of Professional Elective Courses from Verticals:

Professional Elective Courses will be registered in Semesters V and VI. These courses are listed in groups called verticals that represent a particular area of specialisation / diversified group. Students are permitted to choose all the Professional Electives from a particular vertical or from different verticals. Further, only one Professional Elective course shall be chosen in a semester horizontally (row-wise). However, two courses are permitted from the same row, provided one course is enrolled in Semester V and another in semester VI.

The registration of courses for B.E./B.Tech (Honours) or Minor degree shall be done from Semester V to VIII. The procedure for registration of courses explained above shall be followed for the courses of B.E./B.Tech (Honours) or Minor degree also. For more details on B.E./B.Tech (Honours) or Minor degree refer to the Regulations 2021, Clause 4.10 (Amendments).

**PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE COURSES: VERTICALS****VERTICAL 1: SPACE TECHNOLOGY**

Sl. No.	Course Code	Course title	Category	Periods Per week			Total Contact Periods	Credits
				L	T	P		
1.	AS3001	Cryogenics	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
2.	AS3002	High Temperature Gas Dynamics	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	AS3003	Launch Vehicle Aerodynamics	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	AS3004	Orbital Mechanics	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	AS3005	Launch Vehicle Configuration Design	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6.	AS3006	Space Missions	PEC	3	0	0	3	3

**VERTICAL 2: COMPUTATIONAL ENGINEERING**

Sl. No.	Course Code	Course title	Category	Periods Per week			Total Contact Periods	Credits
				L	T	P		
1.	CAE331	Numerical Methods in Fluid Dynamics	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
2.	CAE332	Computational Heat Transfer	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	CAE333	Finite Element Methods	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	CAE334	Computational Fluid Dynamics	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	CAE335	Computer Aided Design and Analysis	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6.	CAE336	Grid Generation Techniques	PEC	3	0	0	3	3

**VERTICAL3: AERODYNAMICS AND PROPULSION**

Sl. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Category	Periods Per week			Total Contact Periods	Credits
				L	T	P		
1.	CAE337	Experimental Aerodynamics	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
2.	CAE338	Highspeed Aerodynamics	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	CAE339	Industrial Aerodynamics	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	CAE340	Rocket Propulsion	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	CAE341	Advanced Propulsion Systems	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6.	CAE342	Hypersonic Aerodynamics	PEC	3	0	0	3	3

**VERTICAL 4: AEROSPACE STRUCTURES**

Sl. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Category	Periods Per week			Total Contact Periods	Credits
				L	T	P		
1.	CAE343	Fatigue and Fracture Mechanics	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
2.	CAE344	Experimental Stress Analysis	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	CAE345	Composite Materials and Structures	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	CME339	Additive Manufacturing	PEC	2	0	2	4	3
5.	CMF338	Non Destructive Testing and Evaluation	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6.	CAE346	Aerospace Materials	PEC	3	0	0	3	3

**VERTICAL 5: SATELLITE TECHNOLOGY**

Sl. No.	Course code	Course Title	Category	Periods Per week			Total Contact Periods	Credits
				L	T	P		
1.	AS3007	Spacecraft Power Systems	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
2.	AS3008	Satellite Navigation and Control	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	AS3009	Spacecraft Sensors and Instrumentation	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	AS3010	Spacecraft Systems Engineering	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	AS3011	Satellite Architecture	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6.	AS3012	Spacecraft Dynamics	PEC	3	0	0	3	3

**GROUP 6: DIVERSIFIED COURSES GROUP 1**

Sl. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Category	Periods Per week			Total Contact Periods	Credits
				L	T	P		
1.	CAS331	High Temperature Materials	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
2.	AS3013	Machining and Precision Manufacturing	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	AS3014	Design of Non Air Breathing Engines	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	ME3393	Manufacturing Processes	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	AS3015	Spacecraft Structures	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6.	CAE345	Smart Materials and Structures	PEC	3	0	0	3	3

**GROUP 7: DIVERSIFIED COURSES GROUP 2**

Sl. No.	Course Code	Course Title	Category	Periods Per week			Total Contact Periods	Credits
				L	T	P		
1.	CAE355	Boundary Layer Theory	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
2.	CAE356	Theory of Elasticity	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	CAE357	Structural Dynamics	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	CAE358	Heat Transfer	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	CME393	Advanced Vehicle Engineering	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6.	AS3016	Missile Guidance and Control	PEC	3	0	0	3	3

**OPEN ELECTIVES**

(Students shall choose the open elective courses, such that the course contents are not similar to any other course contents/title under other course categories)

**OPEN ELECTIVE I AND II  
(EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES)**

To be offered other than Faculty of Information and Communication Engineering

SL. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
1.	OCS351	Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning Fundamentals	OEC	2	0	2	4	3
2.	OCS352	IoT Concepts and Applications	OEC	2	0	2	4	3
3.	OCS353	Data Science Fundamentals	OEC	2	0	2	4	3
4.	CCS333	Augmented Reality / Virtual Reality	OEC	2	0	2	4	3

**OPEN ELECTIVES – III**

SL. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
1.	OHS351	English for Competitive Examinations	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
2.	OMG352	NGOs and Sustainable Development	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	OMG353	Democracy and Good Governance	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	OCE353	Lean Concepts, Tools and Practices	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	CME365	Renewable Energy Technologies	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
6.	OME354	Applied Design Thinking	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
7.	MF3003	Reverse Engineering	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
8.	OPR351	Sustainable Manufacturing	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
9.	AU3791	Electric and Hybrid Vehicles	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
10.	OIM351	Industrial Management	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
11.	OIE354	Quality Engineering	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
12.	OSF351	Fire Safety Engineering	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
13.	OML351	Introduction to non-destructive testing	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
14.	OMR351	Mechatronics	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
15.	ORA351	Foundation of Robotics	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
16.	OAE352	Fundamentals of Aeronautical Engineering	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
17.	OGI351	Remote Sensing Concepts	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
18.	OAI351	Urban Agriculture	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
19.	OEN351	Drinking Water Supply and Treatment	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
20.	OEE352	Electric Vehicle technology	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
21.	OEI353	Introduction to PLC	OEC	3	0	0	3	3

		Programming						
22.	OCH351	Nano Technology	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
23.	OCH352	Functional Materials	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
24.	OFD352	Traditional Indian Foods	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
25.	OFD353	Introduction to food processing	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
26.	OPY352	IPR for Pharma Industry	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
27.	OTT351	Basics of Textile Finishing	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
28.	OTT352	Industrial Engineering for Garment Industry	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
29.	OTT353	Basics of Textile Manufacture	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
30.	OPE351	Introduction to Petroleum Refining and Petrochemicals	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
31.	OPE334	Energy Conservation and Management	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
32.	OPT351	Basics of Plastics Processing	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
33.	OEC351	Signals and Systems	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
34.	OEC352	Fundamentals of Electronic Devices and Circuits	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
35.	CBM348	Foundation Skills in integrated product Development	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
36.	CBM333	Assistive Technology	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
37.	OMA352	Operations Research	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
38.	OMA353	Algebra and Number Theory	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
39.	OMA354	Linear Algebra	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
40.	OBT352	Basics of Microbial Technology	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
41.	OBT353	Basics of Biomolecules	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
42.	OBT354	Fundamentals of Cell and Molecular Biology	OEC	3	0	0	3	3

#### OPEN ELECTIVES – IV

SL. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATE GORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
1.	OHS352	Project Report Writing	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
2.	OMA355	Advanced Numerical Methods	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	OMA356	Random Processes	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	OMA357	Queuing and Reliability Modelling	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	OMG354	Production and Operations Management for Entrepreneurs	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
6.	OCE354	Basics of Integrated Water Resources Management	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
7.	OMG355	Multivariate Data Analysis	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
8.	OME352	Additive Manufacturing	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
9.	OME343	New Product Development	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
10.	OME355	Industrial Design & Rapid	OEC	3	0	0	3	3

		Prototyping Techniques						
11.	MF3010	Micro and Precision Engineering	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
12.	OMF354	Cost Management of Engineering Projects	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
13.	AU3002	Batteries and Management system	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
14.	AU3008	Sensors and Actuators	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
15.	OIM352	Management Science	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
16.	OIM353	Production Planning and Control	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
17.	OIE353	Operations Management	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
18.	OSF352	Industrial Hygiene	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
19.	OSF353	Chemical Process Safety	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
20.	OML352	Electrical, Electronic and Magnetic materials	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
21.	OML353	Nanomaterials and applications	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
22.	OMR352	Hydraulics and Pneumatics	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
23.	OMR353	Sensors	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
24.	ORA352	Concepts in Mobile Robots	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
25.	MV3501	Marine Propulsion	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
26.	OMV351	Marine Merchant Vessels	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
27.	OMV352	Elements of Marine Engineering	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
28.	CRA332	Drone Technologies	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
29.	OGI352	Geographical Information System	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
30.	OAI352	Agriculture Entrepreneurship Development	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
31.	OEN352	Biodiversity Conservation	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
32.	OEE353	Introduction to control systems	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
33.	OEI354	Introduction to Industrial Automation Systems	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
34.	OCH353	Energy Technology	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
35.	OCH354	Surface Science	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
36.	OFD354	Fundamentals of Food Engineering	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
37.	OFD355	Food safety and Quality Regulations	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
38.	OPY353	Nutraceuticals	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
39.	OTT354	Basics of Dyeing and Printing	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
40.	FT3201	Fibre Science	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
41.	OTT355	Garment Manufacturing Technology	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
42.	OPE353	Industrial Safety	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
43.	OPE354	Unit Operations in Petro Chemical Industries	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
44.	OPT352	Plastic Materials for Engineers	OEC	3	0	0	3	3

45.	OPT353	Properties and Testing of Plastics	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
46.	OEC353	VLSI Design	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
47.	OBM370	Wearable devices	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
48.	OBM356	Medical Informatics	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
49.	OBT355	Biotechnology for Waste Management	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
50.	OBT356	Lifestyle Diseases	OEC	3	0	0	3	3
51.	OBT357	Biotechnology in Health Care	OEC	3	0	0	3	3





## SUMMARY

B.E. AEROSPACE ENGINEERING										
S.No	Subject Area	Credits per Semester								Total Credits
		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII/VIII	VIII/VII	
1	HSMC	4	3					5		10
2	BSC	12	7	4	6					29
3	ESC	5	11	8						24
4	PCC			13	17	10	8	6		54
5	PEC					9	9	9		27
6	OEC						3			3
7	EEC	1	2	1		1	2		10	17
8	Non-Credit /(Mandatory)					√	√			
Total		22	23	26	23	20	22	20	10	166



**ENROLLMENT FOR B.E. / B. TECH. (HONOURS) / MINOR DEGREE (OPTIONAL)**

A student can also optionally register for additional courses (18 credits) and become eligible for the award of B.E. / B. Tech. (Honours) or Minor degree.

For B.E. / B. Tech. (Honours), a student shall register for the additional courses (18 credits) from semester V onwards. These courses shall be from the same vertical or a combination of different verticals of the same programme of study only.

For minor degree, a student shall register for the additional courses (18 credits) from semester V onwards. All these courses have to be in a particular vertical from any one of the other programmes, Moreover, for minor degree the student can register for courses from any one of the following verticals also.

Complete details are available in clause 4.10 (Amendments) of Regulations 2021.

**VERTICALS FOR MINOR DEGREE**

**(In addition to all the verticals of other programmes)**

<b>VERTICAL I</b>	<b>VERTICAL II</b>	<b>VERTICAL III</b>	<b>VERTICAL IV</b>	<b>VERTICAL V</b>
<b>Fintech and Block Chain</b>	<b>Entrepreneurship</b>	<b>Public Administration</b>	<b>Business Data Analytics</b>	<b>Environment and Sustainability</b>
Financial Management	Foundations of Entrepreneurship	Principles of Public Administration	Statistics for Management	Sustainable infrastructure Development
Fundamentals of Investment	Team Building and Leadership Management for Business	Constitution of India	Datamining for Business Intelligence	Sustainable Agriculture and Environmental Management
Banking, Financial Services and Insurance	Creativity and Innovation in Entrepreneurship	Public Personnel Administration	Human Resource Analytics	Sustainable Bio Materials
Introduction to Blockchain and its Applications	Principles of Marketing Management for Business	Administrative Theories	Marketing and Social Media Web Analytics	Materials for Energy Sustainability
Fintech Personal Finance and Payments	Human Resource Management for Entrepreneurship	Indian Administrative System	Operation and Supply Chain Analytics	Green Technology
Introduction to Fintech	Financing New Business Ventures	Public Policy Administration	Financial Analytics	Environmental Quality Monitoring and Analysis
-	-	-	-	Integrated Energy Planning for Sustainable Development
-	-	-	-	Energy Efficiency for Sustainable Development

(Choice of courses for Minor degree is to be made from any one vertical of other programmes or from anyone of the following verticals)

**VERTICAL 1: FINTECH AND BLOCK CHAIN**

SL. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
1.	CMG331	Financial Management	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
2.	CMG332	Fundamentals of Investment	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	CMG333	Banking, Financial Services and Insurance	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	CMG334	Introduction to Blockchain and its Applications	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	CMG335	Fintech Personal Finance and Payments	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6.	CMG336	Introduction to Fintech	PEC	3	0	0	3	3

**VERTICAL 2: ENTREPRENEURSHIP**

SL. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
1.	CMG337	Foundations of Entrepreneurship	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
2.	CMG338	Team Building and Leadership Management for Business	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	CMG339	Creativity and Innovation in Entrepreneurship	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	CMG340	Principles of Marketing Management for Business	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	CMG341	Human Resource Management for Entrepreneurship	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6.	CMG342	Financing New Business Ventures	PEC	3	0	0	3	3

**VERTICAL 3: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**

SL. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
1.	CMG343	Principles of Public Administration	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
2.	CMG344	Constitution of India	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	CMG345	Public Personnel Administration	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	CMG346	Administrative Theories	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	CMG347	Indian Administrative System	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6.	CMG348	Public Policy Administration	PEC	3	0	0	3	3

**VERTICAL 4: BUSINESS DATA ANALYTICS**

SL. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
1.	CMG349	Statistics for Management	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
2.	CMG350	Datamining for Business Intelligence	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	CMG351	Human Resource Analytics	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	CMG352	Marketing and Social Media Web Analytics	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	CMG353	Operation and Supply Chain Analytics	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6.	CMG354	Financial Analytics	PEC	3	0	0	3	3

**VERTICAL 5: ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABILITY**

SL. NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CATEGORY	PERIODS PER WEEK			TOTAL CONTACT PERIODS	CREDITS
				L	T	P		
1.	CES331	Sustainable infrastructure Development	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
2.	CES332	Sustainable Agriculture and Environmental Management	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
3.	CES333	Sustainable Bio Materials	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
4.	CES334	Materials for Energy Sustainability	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
5.	CES335	Green Technology	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
6.	CES336	Environmental Quality Monitoring and Analysis	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
7.	CES337	Integrated Energy Planning for Sustainable Development	PEC	3	0	0	3	3
8.	CES338	Energy Efficiency for Sustainable Development	PEC	3	0	0	3	3

This is a mandatory 2 week programme to be conducted as soon as the students enter the institution. Normal classes start only after the induction program is over.

The induction programme has been introduced by AICTE with the following objective:

“Engineering colleges were established to train graduates well in the branch/department of admission, have a holistic outlook, and have a desire to work for national needs and beyond. The graduating student must have knowledge and skills in the area of his/her study. However, he/she must also have broad understanding of society and relationships. Character needs to be nurtured as an essential quality by which he/she would understand and fulfill his/her responsibility as an engineer, a citizen and a human being. Besides the above, several meta-skills and underlying values are needed.”

“One will have to work closely with the newly joined students in making them feel comfortable, allow them to explore their academic interests and activities, reduce competition and make them work for excellence, promote bonding within them, build relations between teachers and students, give a broader view of life, and build character. “

Hence, the purpose of this programme is to make the students feel comfortable in their new environment, open them up, set a healthy daily routine, create bonding in the batch as well as between faculty and students, develop awareness, sensitivity and understanding of the self, people around them, society at large, and nature.

The following are the activities under the induction program in which the student would be fully engaged throughout the day for the entire duration of the program.

(i) Physical Activity

This would involve a daily routine of physical activity with games and sports, yoga, gardening, etc.

(ii) Creative Arts

Every student would choose one skill related to the arts whether visual arts or performing arts. Examples are painting, sculpture, pottery, music, dance etc. The student would pursue it everyday for the duration of the program. These would allow for creative expression. It would develop a sense of aesthetics and also enhance creativity which would, hopefully, grow into engineering design later.

(iii) Universal Human Values

This is the anchoring activity of the Induction Programme. It gets the student to explore oneself and allows one to experience the joy of learning, stand up to peer pressure, take decisions with courage, be aware of relationships with colleagues and supporting stay in the hostel and department, be sensitive to others, etc. A module in Universal Human Values provides the base. Methodology of teaching this content is extremely important. It must not be through do's and don'ts, but get students to explore and think by engaging them in a dialogue. It is best taught through group discussions and real life activities rather than lecturing.

Discussions would be conducted in small groups of about 20 students with a faculty mentor each. It would be effective that the faculty mentor assigned is also the faculty advisor for the student for the full duration of the UG programme.

(iv) Literary Activity

Literary activity would encompass reading, writing and possibly, debating, enacting a play etc.

(v) Proficiency Modules

This would address some lacunas that students might have, for example, English, computer familiarity etc.

(vi) Lectures by Eminent People

Motivational lectures by eminent people from all walks of life should be arranged to give the students exposure to people who are socially active or in public life.

(vii) Visits to Local Area

A couple of visits to the landmarks of the city, or a hospital or orphanage could be organized. This would familiarize them with the area as well as expose them to the under privileged.

(viii) Familiarization to Dept./Branch & Innovations

They should be told about what getting into a branch or department means what role it plays in society, through its technology. They should also be shown the laboratories, workshops & other facilities.

(ix) Department Specific Activities

About a week can be spent in introducing activities (games, quizzes, social interactions, small experiments, design thinking etc.) that are relevant to the particular branch of Engineering /Technology/Architecture that can serve as a motivation and kindle interest in building things (become a maker) in that particular field. This can be conducted in the form of a workshop. For example, CSE and IT students may be introduced to activities that kindle computational thinking, and get them to build simple games. ECE students may be introduced to building simple circuits as an extension of their knowledge in Science, and so on. Students may be asked to build stuff using their knowledge of science.

**Induction Programme is totally an activity based programme and therefore there shall be no tests / assessments during this programme.**

References:

Guide to Induction program from AICTE

HS3152

PROFESSIONAL ENGLISH - I

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**OBJECTIVES:**

- To improve the communicative competence of learners
- To learn to use basic grammatic structures in suitable contexts
- To acquire lexical competence and use them appropriately in a sentence and understand their meaning in a text
- To help learners use language effectively in professional contexts
- To develop learners' ability to read and write complex texts, summaries, articles, blogs, definitions, essays and user manuals.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO EFFECTIVE COMMUNICATION****1**

What is effective communication? (Explain using activities) Why is communication critical for excellence during study, research and work? What are the seven C's of effective communication? What are key language skills? What is effective listening? What does it involve? What is effective speaking? What does it mean to be an excellent reader? What should you be able to do? What is effective writing? How does one develop language and communication skills? What does the course focus on? How are communication and language skills going to be enhanced during this course? What do you as a learner need to do to enhance your English language and communication skills to get the best out of this course?

**INTRODUCTION TO FUNDAMENTALS OF COMMUNICATION****8**

Reading - Reading brochures (technical context), telephone messages / social media messages relevant to technical contexts and emails. Writing - Writing emails / letters introducing oneself. Grammar - Present Tense (simple and progressive); Question types: Why/ Yes or No/ and Tags. Vocabulary - Synonyms; One word substitution; Abbreviations & Acronyms (as used in technical contexts).

**UNIT II NARRATION AND SUMMATION****9**

Reading - Reading biographies, travelogues, newspaper reports, Excerpts from literature, and travel & technical blogs. Writing - Guided writing-- Paragraph writing Short Report on an event (field trip etc.) Grammar -Past tense (simple); Subject-Verb Agreement; and Prepositions. Vocabulary - Word forms (prefixes& suffixes); Synonyms and Antonyms. Phrasal verbs.

**UNIT III DESCRIPTION OF A PROCESS / PRODUCT****9**

Reading - Reading advertisements, gadget reviews; user manuals. Writing - Writing definitions; instructions; and Product /Process description. Grammar - Imperatives; Adjectives; Degrees of comparison; Present & Past Perfect Tenses. Vocabulary - Compound Nouns, Homonyms; and Homophones, discourse markers (connectives & sequence words).

**UNIT IV CLASSIFICATION AND RECOMMENDATIONS****9**

Reading - Newspaper articles; Journal reports -and Non Verbal Communication (tables, pie charts etc.). Writing - Note-making / Note-taking (\*Study skills to be taught, not tested); Writing recommendations; Transferring information from non verbal ( chart , graph etc, to verbal mode) Grammar - Articles; Pronouns - Possessive & Relative pronouns. Vocabulary - Collocations; Fixed / Semi fixed expressions.

**UNIT V EXPRESSION****9**

Reading - Reading editorials; and Opinion Blogs; Writing - Essay Writing (Descriptive or narrative). Grammar - Future Tenses, Punctuation; Negation (Statements & Questions); and Simple, Compound & Complex Sentences. Vocabulary - Cause & Effect Expressions - Content vs Function words.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****LEARNING OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course, learners will be able

- To use appropriate words in a professional context
- To gain understanding of basic grammatical structures and use them in right context.
- To read and infer the denotative and connotative meanings of technical texts
- To read and interpret information presented in tables, charts and other graphic forms
- To write definitions, descriptions, narrations and essays on various topics

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. English for Engineers & Technologists Orient Blackswan Private Ltd. Department of English, Anna University, (2020 edition)
2. English for Science & Technology Cambridge University Press, 2021.  
Authored by Dr. Veena Selvam, Dr. Sujatha Priyadarshini, Dr. Deepa Mary Francis, Dr. KN. Shoba, and Dr. Lourdes Joevani, Department of English, Anna University.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Technical Communication – Principles And Practices By Meenakshi Raman & Sangeeta Sharma, Oxford Univ. Press, 2016, New Delhi.
2. A Course Book On Technical English By Lakshminarayanan, Scitech Publications (India) Pvt. Ltd.
3. English For Technical Communication (With CD) By Aysha Viswamohan, Mcgraw Hill Education, ISBN : 0070264244.
4. Effective Communication Skill, Kulbhusan Kumar, RS Salaria, Khanna Publishing House.
5. Learning to Communicate – Dr. V. Chellammal, Allied Publishing House, New Delhi, 2003.

**ASSESSMENT PATTERN**

Two internal assessments and an end semester examination to test students' reading and writing skills along with their grammatical and lexical competence.

**CO-PO & PSO MAPPING**

CO	PO												PSO		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	1	3	-	3	-	-	-
2	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	1	3	-	3	-	-	-
3	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	-	-	-
4	2	3	2	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	-	-	-
5	2	3	3	3	-	3	3	3	2	3	-	3	-	-	-
AVg.	1.6	2.2	1.8	2.2	1.5	3	3	3	1.6	3	3	3	-	-	-

- 1-low, 2-medium, 3-high, '-'- no correlation
- **Note:** The average value of this course to be used for program articulation matrix.

**MA3151****MATRICES AND CALCULUS**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To develop the use of matrix algebra techniques that is needed by engineers for practical applications.
- To familiarize the students with differential calculus.
- To familiarize the student with functions of several variables. This is needed in many branches of engineering.
- To make the students understand various techniques of integration.
- To acquaint the student with mathematical tools needed in evaluating multiple integrals and their applications.

**UNIT - I      MATRICES****9 + 3**

Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors of a real matrix – Characteristic equation – Properties of Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors – Cayley - Hamilton theorem – Diagonalization of matrices by orthogonal transformation – Reduction of a quadratic form to canonical form by orthogonal transformation – Nature of quadratic forms – Applications: Stretching of an elastic membrane.

**UNIT - II      DIFFERENTIAL CALCULUS****9 + 3**

Representation of functions - Limit of a function - Continuity - Derivatives - Differentiation rules (sum, product, quotient, chain rules) - Implicit differentiation - Logarithmic differentiation - Applications: Maxima and Minima of functions of one variable.



**UNIT - III FUNCTIONS OF SEVERAL VARIABLES****9 + 3**

Partial differentiation – Homogeneous functions and Euler's theorem – Total derivative – Change of variables – Jacobians – Partial differentiation of implicit functions – Taylor's series for functions of two variables – Applications : Maxima and minima of functions of two variables and Lagrange's method of undetermined multipliers.

**UNIT - IV INTEGRAL CALCULUS****9 + 3**

Definite and Indefinite integrals - Substitution rule - Techniques of Integration: Integration by parts, Trigonometric integrals, Trigonometric substitutions, Integration of rational functions by partial fraction, Integration of irrational functions - Improper integrals - Applications: Hydrostatic force and pressure, moments and centres of mass.

**UNIT - V MULTIPLE INTEGRALS****9 + 3**

Double integrals – Change of order of integration – Double integrals in polar coordinates – Area enclosed by plane curves – Triple integrals – Volume of solids – Change of variables in double and triple integrals – Applications: Moments and centres of mass, moment of inertia.

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course the students will be able to

- Use the matrix algebra methods for solving practical problems.
- Apply differential calculus tools in solving various application problems.
- Able to use differential calculus ideas on several variable functions.
- Apply different methods of integration in solving practical problems.
- Apply multiple integral ideas in solving areas, volumes and other practical problems.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Kreyszig.E, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", John Wiley and Sons, 10<sup>th</sup> Edition, New Delhi, 2016.
2. Grewal.B.S., "Higher Engineering Mathematics", Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 44<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2018.
3. James Stewart, "Calculus : Early Transcendentals", Cengage Learning, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition, New Delhi, 2015. [For Units II & IV - Sections 1.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.5, 2.7 (Tangents problems only), 2.8, 3.1 to 3.6, 3.11, 4.1, 4.3, 5.1 (Area problems only), 5.2, 5.3, 5.4 (excluding net change theorem), 5.5, 7.1 - 7.4 and 7.8].

**REFERENCES :**

1. Anton. H, Bivens. I and Davis. S, " Calculus ", Wiley, 10<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2016
2. Bali. N., Goyal. M. and Watkins. C., "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", Firewall Media (An imprint of Lakshmi Publications Pvt., Ltd.), New Delhi, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2009.
3. Jain. R.K. and Iyengar. S.R.K., "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", Narosa Publications, New Delhi, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2016.
4. Narayanan. S. and Manicavachagom Pillai. T. K., "Calculus" Volume I and II, S. Viswanathan Publishers Pvt. Ltd., Chennai, 2009.
5. Ramana. B.V., "Higher Engineering Mathematics", McGraw Hill Education Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, 2016.
6. Srimantha Pal and Bhunia. S.C, "Engineering Mathematics" Oxford University Press, 2015.
7. Thomas. G. B., Hass. J, and Weir. M.D, "Thomas Calculus ", 14<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson India, 2018.

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	-	-	-
CO2	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	-	-	-
CO3	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	-	-	-
CO4	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	-	-	-
CO5	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	-	-	-
Avg	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	-	-	-

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- To make the students effectively to achieve an understanding of mechanics.
- To enable the students to gain knowledge of electromagnetic waves and its applications.
- To introduce the basics of oscillations, optics and lasers.
- Equipping the students to be successfully understand the importance of quantum physics.
- To motivate the students towards the applications of quantum mechanics.

**UNIT I MECHANICS****9**

Multi-particle dynamics: Center of mass (CM) – CM of continuous bodies – motion of the CM – kinetic energy of system of particles. Rotation of rigid bodies: Rotational kinematics – rotational kinetic energy and moment of inertia - theorems of M.I –moment of inertia of continuous bodies – M.I of a diatomic molecule - torque – rotational dynamics of rigid bodies – conservation of angular momentum – rotational energy state of a rigid diatomic molecule - gyroscope - torsional pendulum – double pendulum –Introduction to nonlinear oscillations.

**UNIT II ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES****9**

The Maxwell's equations - wave equation; Plane electromagnetic waves in vacuum, Conditions on the wave field - properties of electromagnetic waves: speed, amplitude, phase, orientation and waves in matter - polarization - Producing electromagnetic waves - Energy and momentum in EM waves: Intensity, waves from localized sources, momentum and radiation pressure - Cell-phone reception. Reflection and transmission of electromagnetic waves from a non-conducting medium-vacuum interface for normal incidence.

**UNIT III OSCILLATIONS, OPTICS AND LASERS****9**

Simple harmonic motion - resonance –analogy between electrical and mechanical oscillating systems - waves on a string - standing waves - traveling waves - Energy transfer of a wave - sound waves - Doppler effect. Reflection and refraction of light waves - total internal reflection - interference –Michelson interferometer –Theory of air wedge and experiment. Theory of laser - characteristics - Spontaneous and stimulated emission - Einstein's coefficients - population inversion - Nd-YAG laser, CO<sub>2</sub> laser, semiconductor laser –Basic applications of lasers in industry.

**UNIT IV BASIC QUANTUM MECHANICS****9**

Photons and light waves - Electrons and matter waves –Compton effect - The Schrodinger equation (Time dependent and time independent forms) - meaning of wave function - Normalization –Free particle - particle in a infinite potential well: 1D,2D and 3D Boxes- Normalization, probabilities and the correspondence principle.

**UNIT V APPLIED QUANTUM MECHANICS****9**

The harmonic oscillator(qualitative)- Barrier penetration and quantum tunneling(qualitative)- Tunneling microscope - Resonant diode - Finite potential wells (qualitative)- Bloch's theorem for particles in a periodic potential –Basics of Kronig-Penney model and origin of energy bands.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES**

After completion of this course, the students should be able to

- Understand the importance of mechanics.
- Express their knowledge in electromagnetic waves.
- Demonstrate a strong foundational knowledge in oscillations, optics and lasers.
- Understand the importance of quantum physics.
- Comprehend and apply quantum mechanical principles towards the formation of energy bands.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. D.Kleppner and R.Kolenkow. An Introduction to Mechanics. McGraw Hill Education (Indian Edition), 2017.
2. E.M.Purcell and D.J.Morin, Electricity and Magnetism, Cambridge Univ.Press, 2013.
3. Arthur Beiser, Shobhit Mahajan, S. Rai Choudhury, Concepts of Modern Physics, McGraw-Hill (Indian Edition), 2017.

**REFERENCES:**

1. R.Wolfson. Essential University Physics. Volume 1 & 2. Pearson Education (Indian Edition), 2009.
2. Paul A. Tipler, Physic – Volume 1 & 2, CBS, (Indian Edition), 2004.
3. K.Thyagarajan and A.Ghatak. Lasers: Fundamentals and Applications, Laxmi Publications, (Indian Edition), 2019.
4. D.Halliday, R.Resnick and J.Walker. Principles of Physics, Wiley (Indian Edition), 2015.
5. N.Garcia, A.Damask and S.Schwarz. Physics for Computer Science Students. Springer-Verlag, 2012.

**CO's-PO's & PSO's MAPPING**

CO's	PO's												PSO's		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	3	3	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	3	3	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	3	3	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
4	3	3	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	3	3	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AVG	3	3	1.6	1.2	1.8	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-

1-Low,2-Medium,3-High,"-no correlation

**Note:** the average value of this course to be used for program articulation matrix.

**CY3151**

**ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To inculcate sound understanding of water quality parameters and water treatment techniques.
- To impart knowledge on the basic principles and preparatory methods of nanomaterials.
- To introduce the basic concepts and applications of phase rule and composites.
- To facilitate the understanding of different types of fuels, their preparation, properties and combustion characteristics.
- To familiarize the students with the operating principles, working processes and applications of energy conversion and storage devices.

**UNIT I WATER AND ITS TREATMENT**

**9**

Water: Sources and impurities, Water quality parameters: Definition and significance of-color, odour, turbidity, pH, hardness, alkalinity, TDS, COD and BOD, flouride and arsenic. Municipal water treatment: primary treatment and disinfection (UV, Ozonation, break-point chlorination). Desalination of brackish water: Reverse Osmosis. Boiler troubles: Scale and sludge, Boiler corrosion, Caustic embrittlement, Priming &foaming. Treatment of boiler feed water: Internal treatment (phosphate, colloidal, sodium aluminate and calgon conditioning) and External treatment – Ion exchange demineralization and zeolite process.

**UNIT II            NANOCHEMISTRY****9**

Basics: Distinction between molecules, nanomaterials and bulk materials; Size-dependent properties (optical, electrical, mechanical and magnetic); Types of nanomaterials: Definition, properties and uses of – nanoparticle, nanocluster, nanorod, nanowire and nanotube. Preparation of nanomaterials: sol-gel, solvothermal, laser ablation, chemical vapour deposition, electrochemical deposition and electro spinning. Applications of nanomaterials in medicine, agriculture, energy, electronics and catalysis.

**UNIT III            PHASE RULE AND COMPOSITES****9**

Phase rule: Introduction, definition of terms with examples. One component system - water system; Reduced phase rule; Construction of a simple eutectic phase diagram - Thermal analysis; Two component system: lead-silver system - Pattinson process.

Composites: Introduction: Definition & Need for composites; Constitution: Matrix materials (Polymer matrix, metal matrix and ceramic matrix) and Reinforcement (fiber, particulates, flakes and whiskers). Properties and applications of: Metal matrix composites (MMC), Ceramic matrix composites and Polymer matrix composites. Hybrid composites - definition and examples.

**UNIT IV            FUELS AND COMBUSTION****9**

Fuels: Introduction: Classification of fuels; Coal and coke: Analysis of coal (proximate and ultimate), Carbonization, Manufacture of metallurgical coke (Otto Hoffmann method). Petroleum and Diesel: Manufacture of synthetic petrol (Bergius process), Knocking - octane number, diesel oil - cetane number; Power alcohol and biodiesel.

Combustion of fuels: Introduction: Calorific value - higher and lower calorific values, Theoretical calculation of calorific value; Ignition temperature: spontaneous ignition temperature, Explosive range; Flue gas analysis - ORSAT Method. CO<sub>2</sub> emission and carbon foot print.

**UNIT V            ENERGY SOURCES AND STORAGE DEVICES****9**

Stability of nucleus: mass defect (problems), binding energy; Nuclear energy: light water nuclear power plant, breeder reactor. Solar energy conversion: Principle, working and applications of solar cells; Recent developments in solar cell materials. Wind energy; Geothermal energy; Batteries: Types of batteries, Primary battery - dry cell, Secondary battery - lead acid battery and lithium-ion-battery; Electric vehicles – working principles; Fuel cells: H<sub>2</sub>-O<sub>2</sub> fuel cell, microbial fuel cell; Supercapacitors: Storage principle, types and examples.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of the course, the students will be able:

- To infer the quality of water from quality parameter data and propose suitable treatment methodologies to treat water.
- To identify and apply basic concepts of nanoscience and nanotechnology in designing the synthesis of nanomaterials for engineering and technology applications.
- To apply the knowledge of phase rule and composites for material selection requirements.
- To recommend suitable fuels for engineering processes and applications.
- To recognize different forms of energy resources and apply them for suitable applications in energy sectors.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. P. C. Jain and Monica Jain, "Engineering Chemistry", 17<sup>th</sup> Edition, Dhanpat Rai Publishing Company (P) Ltd, New Delhi, 2018.
2. Sivasankar B., "Engineering Chemistry", Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Ltd, New Delhi, 2008.
3. S.S. Dara, "A Text book of Engineering Chemistry", S. Chand Publishing, 12<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2018.

## REFERENCES:

1. B. S. Murty, P. Shankar, Baldev Raj, B. B. Rath and James Murday, "Text book of nanoscience and nanotechnology", Universities Press-IIM Series in Metallurgy and Materials Science, 2018.
2. O.G. Palanna, "Engineering Chemistry" McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2017.
3. Friedrich Emich, "Engineering Chemistry", Scientific International PVT, LTD, New Delhi, 2014.
4. Shikha Agarwal, "Engineering Chemistry-Fundamentals and Applications", Cambridge University Press, Delhi, Second Edition, 2019.
5. O.V. Roussak and H.D. Gesser, Applied Chemistry-A Text Book for Engineers and Technologists, Springer Science Business Media, New York, 2nd Edition, 2013.

## CO-PO & PSO MAPPING

CO	PO												PSO		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	3	2	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
2	2	-	-	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	3	1	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	3	1	2	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Avg.	2.8	1.3	1.6	1	-	1.5	1.8	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	-

1-low, 2-medium, 3-high, '-'- no correlation

GE3151

PROBLEM SOLVING AND PYTHON PROGRAMMING

L T P C  
3 0 0 3

## COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To understand the basics of algorithmic problem solving.
- To learn to solve problems using Python conditionals and loops.
- To define Python functions and use function calls to solve problems.
- To use Python data structures - lists, tuples, dictionaries to represent complex data.
- To do input/output with files in Python.

## UNIT I COMPUTATIONAL THINKING AND PROBLEM SOLVING

9

Fundamentals of Computing – Identification of Computational Problems -Algorithms, building blocks of algorithms (statements, state, control flow, functions), notation (pseudo code, flow chart, programming language), algorithmic problem solving, simple strategies for developing algorithms (iteration, recursion). Illustrative problems: find minimum in a list, insert a card in a list of sorted cards, guess an integer number in a range, Towers of Hanoi.

## UNIT II DATA TYPES, EXPRESSIONS, STATEMENTS

9

Python interpreter and interactive mode, debugging; values and types: int, float, boolean, string, and list; variables, expressions, statements, tuple assignment, precedence of operators, comments; Illustrative programs: exchange the values of two variables, circulate the values of n variables, distance between two points.

## UNIT III CONTROL FLOW, FUNCTIONS, STRINGS

9

Conditionals: Boolean values and operators, conditional (if), alternative (if-else), chained conditional (if-elif-else); Iteration: state, while, for, break, continue, pass; Fruitful functions: return values, parameters, local and global scope, function composition, recursion; Strings: string slices, immutability, string functions and methods, string module; Lists as arrays. Illustrative programs: square root, gcd, exponentiation, sum an array of numbers, linear search, binary search.

**UNIT IV            LISTS, TUPLES, DICTIONARIES****9**

Lists: list operations, list slices, list methods, list loop, mutability, aliasing, cloning lists, list parameters;  
 Tuples: tuple assignment, tuple as return value; Dictionaries: operations and methods; advanced list processing - list comprehension; Illustrative programs: simple sorting, histogram, Students marks statement, Retail bill preparation.

**UNIT V            FILES, MODULES, PACKAGES****9**

Files and exception: text files, reading and writing files, format operator; command line arguments, errors and exceptions, handling exceptions, modules, packages; Illustrative programs: word count, copy file, Voter's age validation, Marks range validation (0-100).

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of the course, students will be able to

CO1: Develop algorithmic solutions to simple computational problems.

CO2: Develop and execute simple Python programs.

CO3: Write simple Python programs using conditionals and looping for solving problems.

CO4: Decompose a Python program into functions.

CO5: Represent compound data using Python lists, tuples, dictionaries etc.

CO6: Read and write data from/to files in Python programs.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Allen B. Downey, "Think Python: How to Think like a Computer Scientist", 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, O'Reilly Publishers, 2016.
2. Karl Beecher, "Computational Thinking: A Beginner's Guide to Problem Solving and programming", 1st Edition, BCS Learning & Development Limited, 2017.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Paul Deitel and Harvey Deitel, "Python for Programmers", Pearson Education, 1st Edition, 2021.
2. G Venkatesh and Madhavan Mukund, "Computational Thinking: A Primer for Programmers and Data Scientists", 1st Edition, Notion Press, 2021.
3. John V Guttag, "Introduction to Computation and Programming Using Python: With Applications to Computational Modeling and Understanding Data", Third Edition, MIT Press 2021
4. Eric Matthes, "Python Crash Course, A Hands - on Project Based Introduction to Programming", 2nd Edition, No Starch Press, 2019.
5. <https://www.python.org/>
6. Martin C. Brown, "Python: The Complete Reference", 4th Edition, Mc-Graw Hill, 2018.

**COs- PO's & PSO's MAPPING**

CO's	PO's												PSO's		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	-
2	3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	-	-
3	3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-
4	2	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-
5	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-
AVg.	2	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-

1 - low, 2 - medium, 3 - high, '-' - no correlation

**அலகு I மொழி மற்றும் இலக்கியம்:****3**

இந்திய மொழிக் குடும்பங்கள் - திராவிட மொழிகள் - தமிழ் ஒரு செம்மொழி - தமிழ் செவ்விலக்கியங்கள் - சங்க இலக்கியத்தின் சமயச் சார்பற்ற தன்மை - சங்க இலக்கியத்தில் பகிர்தல் அறம் - திருக்குறளில் மேலாண்மைக் கருத்துக்கள் - தமிழ்க் காப்பியங்கள், தமிழகத்தில் சமண பௌத்த சமயங்களின் தாக்கம் - பக்தி இலக்கியம், ஆழ்வார்கள் மற்றும் நாயன்மார்கள் - சிற்றிலக்கியங்கள் - தமிழில் நவீன இலக்கியத்தின் வளர்ச்சி - தமிழ் இலக்கிய வளர்ச்சியில் பாரதியார் மற்றும் பாரதிதாசன் ஆகியோரின் பங்களிப்பு.

**அலகு II மரபு - பாறை ஓவியங்கள் முதல் நவீன ஓவியங்கள் வரை - சிற்பக் கலை:****3**

நடுகல் முதல் நவீன சிற்பங்கள் வரை - ஐம்பொன் சிலைகள்- பழங்குடியினர் மற்றும் அவர்கள் தயாரிக்கும் கைவினைப் பொருட்கள், பொம்மைகள் - தேர் செய்யும் கலை - சுடுமண் சிற்பங்கள் - நாட்டுப்புறத் தெய்வங்கள் - குமரிமுனையில் திருவள்ளுவர் சிலை - இசைக் கருவிகள் - மிருதங்கம், பறை, வீணை, யாழ், நாதஸ்வரம் - தமிழர்களின் சமூக பொருளாதார வாழ்வில் கோவில்களின் பங்கு.

**அலகு III நாட்டுப்புறக் கலைகள் மற்றும் வீர விளையாட்டுகள்:****3**

தெருக்கூத்து, கரகாட்டம், வில்லுப்பாட்டு, கணியான் கூத்து, ஓயிலாட்டம், தோல்பாவைக் கூத்து, சிலம்பாட்டம், வளரி, புலியாட்டம், தமிழர்களின் விளையாட்டுகள்.

**அலகு IV தமிழர்களின் திணைக் கோட்பாடுகள்:****3**

தமிழகத்தின் தாவரங்களும், விலங்குகளும் - தொல்காப்பியம் மற்றும் சங்க இலக்கியத்தில் அகம் மற்றும் புறக் கோட்பாடுகள் - தமிழர்கள் போற்றிய அறக்கோட்பாடு - சங்ககாலத்தில் தமிழகத்தில் எழுத்தறிவும், கல்வியும் - சங்ககால நகரங்களும் துறை முகங்களும் - சங்ககாலத்தில் ஏற்றுமதி மற்றும் இறக்குமதி - கடல்கடந்த நாடுகளில் சோழர்களின் வெற்றி.

**அலகு V இந்திய தேசிய இயக்கம் மற்றும் இந்திய பண்பாட்டிற்குத் தமிழர்களின் பங்களிப்பு:****3**

இந்திய விடுதலைப்போரில் தமிழர்களின் பங்கு - இந்தியாவின் பிறப்புகுதிகளில் தமிழ்ப் பண்பாட்டின் தாக்கம் - சுயமரியாதை இயக்கம் - இந்திய மருத்துவத்தில், சித்த மருத்துவத்தின் பங்கு - கல்வெட்டுகள், கையெழுத்துப்படிக்கள் - தமிழ்ப் புத்தகங்களின் அச்ச வரலாறு.

**TOTAL : 15 PERIODS****TEXT-CUM-REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. தமிழக வரலாறு - மக்களும் பண்பாடும் - கே.கே. பிள்ளை (வெளியீடு: தமிழ்நாடு பாடநூல் மற்றும் கல்வியியல் பணிகள் கழகம்).
2. கணினித் தமிழ் - முனைவர் இல. சுந்தரம். (விகடன் பிரசுரம்).
3. கீழடி - வைகை நதிக்கரையில் சங்ககால நகர நாகரிகம் (தொல்லியல் துறை வெளியீடு)
4. பொருளை - ஆற்றங்கரை நாகரிகம். (தொல்லியல் துறை வெளியீடு)
5. Social Life of Tamils (Dr.K.K.Pillay) A joint publication of TNTB & ESC and RMRL - (in print)
6. Social Life of the Tamils - The Classical Period (Dr.S.Singaravelu) (Published by: International Institute of Tamil Studies.
7. Historical Heritage of the Tamils (Dr.S.V.Subatamanian, Dr.K.D. Thirunavukkarasu) (Published

- by: International Institute of Tamil Studies).
8. The Contributions of the Tamils to Indian Culture (Dr.M.Valarmathi) (Published by: International Institute of Tamil Studies.)
  9. Keeladi - 'Sangam City Civilization on the banks of river Vaigai' (Jointly Published by: Department of Archaeology & Tamil Nadu Text Book and Educational Services Corporation, Tamil Nadu)
  10. Studies in the History of India with Special Reference to Tamil Nadu (Dr.K.K.Pillay) (Published by: The Author)
  11. Porunai Civilization (Jointly Published by: Department of Archaeology & Tamil Nadu Text Book and Educational Services Corporation, Tamil Nadu)
  12. Journey of Civilization Indus to Vaigai (R.Balakrishnan) (Published by: RMRL) – Reference Book.

**GE3152**

**HERITAGE OF TAMILS**

**L T P C**

**1 0 0 1**

**UNIT I LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE**

**3**

Language Families in India - Dravidian Languages – Tamil as a Classical Language - Classical Literature in Tamil – Secular Nature of Sangam Literature – Distributive Justice in Sangam Literature - Management Principles in Thirukural - Tamil Epics and Impact of Buddhism & Jainism in Tamil Land - Bakthi Literature Azhwars and Nayanmars - Forms of minor Poetry - Development of Modern literature in Tamil - Contribution of Bharathiyar and Bharathidhasan.

**UNIT II HERITAGE - ROCK ART PAINTINGS TO MODERN ART – SCULPTURE**

**3**

Hero stone to modern sculpture - Bronze icons - Tribes and their handicrafts - Art of temple car making - Massive Terracotta sculptures, Village deities, Thiruvalluvar Statue at Kanyakumari, Making of musical instruments - Mridhangam, Parai, Veenai, Yazh and Nadhaswaram - Role of Temples in Social and Economic Life of Tamils.

**UNIT III FOLK AND MARTIAL ARTS**

**3**

Therukoothu, Karagattam, Villu Pattu, Kaniyan Koothu, Oyillattam, Leatherpuppetry, Silambattam, Valari, Tiger dance - Sports and Games of Tamils.

**UNIT IV THINAI CONCEPT OF TAMILS**

**3**

Flora and Fauna of Tamils & Aham and Puram Concept from Tholkappiyam and Sangam Literature - Aram Concept of Tamils - Education and Literacy during Sangam Age - Ancient Cities and Ports of Sangam Age - Export and Import during Sangam Age - Overseas Conquest of Cholas.

**UNIT V CONTRIBUTION OF TAMILS TO INDIAN NATIONAL MOVEMENT AND INDIAN CULTURE**

**3**

Contribution of Tamils to Indian Freedom Struggle - The Cultural Influence of Tamils over the other parts of India – Self-Respect Movement - Role of Siddha Medicine in Indigenous Systems of Medicine – Inscriptions & Manuscripts – Print History of Tamil Books.

**TOTAL : 15 PERIODS**

**TEXT-CUM-REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. தமிழக வரலாறு – மக்களும் பண்பாடும் – கே.கே. பிள்ளை (வெளியீடு: தமிழ்நாடு பாடநூல் மற்றும் கல்வியியல் பணிகள் கழகம்).
2. கணினித் தமிழ் – முனைவர் இல. சுந்தரம். (விகடன் பிரசுரம்).
3. கீழடி – வைகை நதிக்கரையில் சங்ககால நகர நாகரிகம் (தொல்லியல் துறை வெளியீடு)
4. பொருளை – ஆற்றங்கரை நாகரிகம். (தொல்லியல் துறை வெளியீடு)
5. Social Life of Tamils (Dr.K.K.Pillay) A joint publication of TNTB & ESC and RMRL – (in print)
6. Social Life of the Tamils - The Classical Period (Dr.S.Singaravelu) (Published by: International Institute of Tamil Studies.
7. Historical Heritage of the Tamils (Dr.S.V.Subatamanian, Dr.K.D. Thirunavukkarasu) (Published



- by: International Institute of Tamil Studies).
8. The Contributions of the Tamils to Indian Culture (Dr.M.Valarmathi) (Published by: International Institute of Tamil Studies.)
  9. Keeladi - 'Sangam City Civilization on the banks of river Vaigai' (Jointly Published by: Department of Archaeology & Tamil Nadu Text Book and Educational Services Corporation, Tamil Nadu)
  10. Studies in the History of India with Special Reference to Tamil Nadu (Dr.K.K.Pillay) (Published by: The Author)
  11. Porunai Civilization (Jointly Published by: Department of Archaeology & Tamil Nadu Text Book and Educational Services Corporation, Tamil Nadu)
  12. Journey of Civilization Indus to Vaigai (R.Balakrishnan) (Published by: RMRL) – Reference Book.

**GE3171      PROBLEM SOLVING AND PYTHON PROGRAMMING LABORATORY      L T P C**  
**0 0 4 2**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the problem solving approaches.
- To learn the basic programming constructs in Python.
- To practice various computing strategies for Python-based solutions to real world problems.
- To use Python data structures - lists, tuples, dictionaries.
- To do input/output with files in Python.

**EXPERIMENTS:**

**Note: The examples suggested in each experiment are only indicative. The lab instructor is expected to design other problems on similar lines. The Examination shall not be restricted to the sample experiments listed here.**

1. Identification and solving of simple real life or scientific or technical problems, and developing flow charts for the same. (Electricity Billing, Retail shop billing, Sin series, weight of a motorbike, Weight of a steel bar, compute Electrical Current in Three Phase AC Circuit, etc.)
2. Python programming using simple statements and expressions (exchange the values of two variables, circulate the values of n variables, distance between two points).
3. Scientific problems using Conditionals and Iterative loops. (Number series, Number Patterns, pyramid pattern)
4. Implementing real-time/technical applications using Lists, Tuples. (Items present in a library/Components of a car/ Materials required for construction of a building –operations of list & tuples)
5. Implementing real-time/technical applications using Sets, Dictionaries. (Language, components of an automobile, Elements of a civil structure, etc.- operations of Sets & Dictionaries)
6. Implementing programs using Functions. (Factorial, largest number in a list, area of shape)
7. Implementing programs using Strings. (reverse, palindrome, character count, replacing characters)
8. Implementing programs using written modules and Python Standard Libraries (pandas, numpy, Matplotlib, scipy)
9. Implementing real-time/technical applications using File handling. (copy from one file to another, word count, longest word)
10. Implementing real-time/technical applications using Exception handling. (divide by zero error, voter's age validity, student mark range validation)
11. Exploring Pygame tool.
12. Developing a game activity using Pygame like bouncing ball, car race etc.

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On completion of the course, students will be able to:

CO1: Develop algorithmic solutions to simple computational problems

CO2: Develop and execute simple Python programs.

CO3: Implement programs in Python using conditionals and loops for solving problems.

CO4: Deploy functions to decompose a Python program.

CO5: Process compound data using Python data structures.

CO6: Utilize Python packages in developing software applications.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Allen B. Downey, "Think Python : How to Think like a Computer Scientist", 2nd Edition, O'Reilly Publishers, 2016.
2. Karl Beecher, "Computational Thinking: A Beginner's Guide to Problem Solving and Programming", 1st Edition, BCS Learning & Development Limited, 2017.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Paul Deitel and Harvey Deitel, "Python for Programmers", Pearson Education, 1st Edition, 2021.
2. G Venkatesh and Madhavan Mukund, "Computational Thinking: A Primer for Programmers and Data Scientists", 1st Edition, Notion Press, 2021.
3. John V Guttag, "Introduction to Computation and Programming Using Python: With Applications to Computational Modeling and Understanding Data", Third Edition, MIT Press, 2021
4. Eric Matthes, "Python Crash Course, A Hands - on Project Based Introduction to Programming", 2nd Edition, No Starch Press, 2019.
5. <https://www.python.org/>
6. Martin C. Brown, "Python: The Complete Reference", 4th Edition, Mc-Graw Hill, 2018.

**COs- PO's & PSO's MAPPING**

CO's	PO's												PSO's	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
1	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	3
2	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	-
3	3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-
4	3	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-
5	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-
6	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-
AVg.	2	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3

1 - low, 2 - medium, 3 - high, '-' - no correlation

BS3171

PHYSICS AND CHEMISTRY LABORATORY

L T P C  
0 0 4 2

PHYSICS LABORATORY: (Any Seven Experiments)

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To learn the proper use of various kinds of physics laboratory equipment.
- To learn how data can be collected, presented and interpreted in a clear and concise manner.
- To learn problem solving skills related to physics principles and interpretation of experimental data.
- To determine error in experimental measurements and techniques used to minimize such error.
- To make the student as an active participant in each part of all lab exercises.

1. Torsional pendulum - Determination of rigidity modulus of wire and moment of inertia of regular and irregular objects.
2. Simple harmonic oscillations of cantilever.
3. Non-uniform bending - Determination of Young's modulus
4. Uniform bending – Determination of Young's modulus
5. Laser- Determination of the wave length of the laser using grating
6. Air wedge - Determination of thickness of a thin sheet/wire
7. a) Optical fibre -Determination of Numerical Aperture and acceptance angle  
b) Compact disc- Determination of width of the groove using laser.
8. Acoustic grating- Determination of velocity of ultrasonic waves in liquids.
9. Ultrasonic interferometer – determination of the velocity of sound and compressibility of liquids
10. Post office box -Determination of Band gap of a semiconductor.
11. Photoelectric effect
12. Michelson Interferometer.
13. Melde's string experiment
14. Experiment with lattice dynamics kit.

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS**

### COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon completion of the course, the students should be able to

- Understand the functioning of various physics laboratory equipment.
- Use graphical models to analyze laboratory data.
- Use mathematical models as a medium for quantitative reasoning and describing physical reality.
- Access, process and analyze scientific information.
- Solve problems individually and collaboratively.

### CO's-PO's & PSO's MAPPING

CO's	PO's												PSO's		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	3	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	3	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	3	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	3	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	3	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AVG	3	2.4	2.6	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

1-Low,2-Medium,3-High,"-no correlation

**Note: the average value of this course to be used for program articulation matrix.**

### CHEMISTRY LABORATORY: (Any seven experiments to be conducted)

### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To inculcate experimental skills to test basic understanding of water quality parameters, such as, acidity, alkalinity, hardness, DO, chloride and copper.
  - To induce the students to familiarize with electroanalytical techniques such as, pH metry, potentiometry and conductometry in the determination of impurities in aqueous solutions.
  - To demonstrate the analysis of metals and alloys.
  - To demonstrate the synthesis of nanoparticles
1. Preparation of  $\text{Na}_2\text{CO}_3$  as a primary standard and estimation of acidity of a water sample using the primary standard
  2. Determination of types and amount of alkalinity in water sample.
    - Split the first experiment into two
  3. Determination of total, temporary & permanent hardness of water by EDTA method.
  4. Determination of DO content of water sample by Winkler's method.
  5. Determination of chloride content of water sample by Argentometric method.
  6. Estimation of copper content of the given solution by Iodometry.
  7. Estimation of TDS of a water sample by gravimetry.

8. Determination of strength of given hydrochloric acid using pH meter.
9. Determination of strength of acids in a mixture of acids using conductivity meter.
10. Conductometric titration of barium chloride against sodium sulphate (precipitation titration)
11. Estimation of iron content of the given solution using potentiometer.
12. Estimation of sodium /potassium present in water using flame photometer.
13. Preparation of nanoparticles (TiO<sub>2</sub>/ZnO/CuO) by Sol-Gel method.
14. Estimation of Nickel in steel
15. Proximate analysis of Coal

**TOTAL : 30 PERIODS**

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- To analyse the quality of water samples with respect to their acidity, alkalinity, hardness and DO.
- To determine the amount of metal ions through volumetric and spectroscopic techniques
- To analyse and determine the composition of alloys.
- To learn simple method of synthesis of nanoparticles
- To quantitatively analyse the impurities in solution by electroanalytical techniques

#### **TEXT BOOK:**

1. J. Mendham, R. C. Denney, J.D. Barnes, M. Thomas and B. Sivasankar, Vogel's Textbook of Quantitative Chemical Analysis (2009).

#### **CO-PO & PSO MAPPING**

CO	PO												PSO		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	3	-	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
2	3	1	2	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
3	3	2	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	2	1	2	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	2	1	2	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Avg.	2.6	1.3	1.6	1	1	1.4	1.8	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-

- 1-low, 2-medium, 3-high, '-'- no correlation

**GE3172**

**ENGLISH LABORATORY**

**L T P C**  
**0 0 2 1**

#### **OBJECTIVES :**

- To improve the communicative competence of learners
- To help learners use language effectively in academic /work contexts
- To develop various listening strategies to comprehend various types of audio materials like lectures, discussions, videos etc.
- To build on students' English language skills by engaging them in listening, speaking and grammar learning activities that are relevant to authentic contexts.
- To use language efficiently in expressing their opinions via various media.

#### **UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO FUNDAMENTALS OF COMMUNICATION**

**6**

Listening for general information-specific details- conversation: Introduction to classmates - Audio / video (formal & informal); Telephone conversation; Listening to voicemail & messages; Listening and filling a form. Speaking - making telephone calls-Self Introduction; Introducing a friend; - politeness strategies- making polite requests, making polite offers, replying to polite requests and offers- understanding basic instructions (filling out a bank application for example).

**UNIT II NARRATION AND SUMMATION****6**

Listening - Listening to podcasts, anecdotes / stories / event narration; documentaries and interviews with celebrities. Speaking - Narrating personal experiences / events-Talking about current and temporary situations & permanent and regular situations\* - describing experiences and feelings- engaging in small talk- describing requirements and abilities.

**UNIT III DESCRIPTION OF A PROCESS / PRODUCT****6**

Listening - Listen to product and process descriptions; a classroom lecture; and advertisements about products. Speaking – Picture description- describing locations in workplaces- Giving instruction to use the product- explaining uses and purposes- Presenting a product- describing shapes and sizes and weights- talking about quantities(large & small)-talking about precautions.

**UNIT IV CLASSIFICATION AND RECOMMENDATIONS****6**

Listening – Listening to TED Talks; Listening to lectures - and educational videos. Speaking – Small Talk; discussing and making plans-talking about tasks-talking about progress- talking about positions and directions of movement-talking about travel preparations- talking about transportation-

**UNIT V EXPRESSION****6**

Listening – Listening to debates/ discussions; different viewpoints on an issue; and panel discussions. Speaking –making predictions- talking about a given topic-giving opinions- understanding a website-describing processes

**TOTAL : 30 PERIODS****LEARNING OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course, learners will be able

- To listen to and comprehend general as well as complex academic information
- To listen to and understand different points of view in a discussion
- To speak fluently and accurately in formal and informal communicative contexts
- To describe products and processes and explain their uses and purposes clearly and accurately
- To express their opinions effectively in both formal and informal discussions

**ASSESSMENT PATTERN**

- One online / app based assessment to test listening /speaking
- End Semester **ONLY** listening and speaking will be conducted online.
- Proficiency certification is given on successful completion of listening and speaking internal test and end semester exam.

**CO-PO & PSO MAPPING**

CO	PO												PSO		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	3	3	3	3	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-
2	3	3	3	3	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-
3	3	3	3	3	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-
4	3	3	3	3	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-
5	3	3	3	3	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-
AVg.	3	3	3	3	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-

1-low, 2-medium, 3-high, '-'- no correlation

**Note:** The average value of this course to be used for program articulation matrix.

**OBJECTIVES :**

- To engage learners in meaningful language activities to improve their reading and writing skills
- To learn various reading strategies and apply in comprehending documents in professional context.
- To help learners understand the purpose, audience, contexts of different types of writing
- To develop analytical thinking skills for problem solving in communicative contexts
- To demonstrate an understanding of job applications and interviews for internship and placements

**UNIT I MAKING COMPARISONS****6**

Reading - Reading advertisements, user manuals, brochures; Writing – Professional emails, Email etiquette - Compare and Contrast Essay; Grammar – Mixed Tenses, Prepositional phrases

**UNIT II EXPRESSING CAUSAL RELATIONS IN SPEAKING AND WRITING****6**

Reading - Reading longer technical texts– Cause and Effect Essays, and Letters / emails of complaint, Writing - Writing responses to complaints. Grammar - Active Passive Voice transformations, Infinitive and Gerunds

**UNIT III PROBLEM SOLVING****6**

Reading - Case Studies, excerpts from literary texts, news reports etc. Writing – Letter to the Editor, Checklists, Problem solution essay / Argumentative Essay. Grammar – Error correction; If conditional sentences

**UNIT IV REPORTING OF EVENTS AND RESEARCH****6**

Reading –Newspaper articles; Writing – Recommendations, Transcoding, Accident Report, Survey Report Grammar – Reported Speech, Modals Vocabulary – Conjunctions- use of prepositions

**UNIT V THE ABILITY TO PUT IDEAS OR INFORMATION COGENTLY****6**

Reading – Company profiles, Statement of Purpose, (SOP), an excerpt of interview with professionals; Writing – Job / Internship application – Cover letter & Resume; Grammar – Numerical adjectives, Relative Clauses.

**TOTAL : 30 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course, learners will be able

- To compare and contrast products and ideas in technical texts.
- To identify and report cause and effects in events, industrial processes through technical texts
- To analyse problems in order to arrive at feasible solutions and communicate them in the written format.
- To present their ideas and opinions in a planned and logical manner
- To draft effective resumes in the context of job search.

**TEXT BOOKS :**

1. English for Engineers & Technologists (2020 edition) Orient Blackswan Private Ltd. Department of English, Anna University.
2. English for Science & Technology Cambridge University Press 2021.
3. Authored by Dr. Veena Selvam, Dr. Sujatha Priyadarshini, Dr. Deepa Mary Francis, Dr. KN. Shoba, and Dr. Lourdes Joevani, Department of English, Anna University.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Raman. Meenakshi, Sharma. Sangeeta (2019). Professional English. Oxford university press. New Delhi.
2. Improve Your Writing ed. V.N. Arora and Laxmi Chandra, Oxford Univ. Press, 2001, New Delhi.
3. Learning to Communicate – Dr. V. Chellammal. Allied Publishers, New Delhi, 2003
4. Business Correspondence and Report Writing by Prof. R.C. Sharma & Krishna Mohan, Tata McGraw Hill & Co. Ltd., 2001, New Delhi.
5. Developing Communication Skills by Krishna Mohan, Meera Bannerji- Macmillan India Ltd. 1990, Delhi.

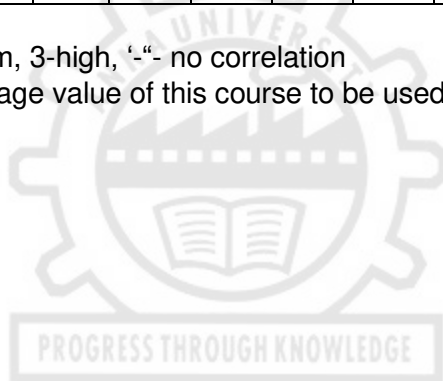
**ASSESSMENT PATTERN**

Two internal assessments and an end semester examination to test students' reading and writing skills along with their grammatical and lexical competence.

**CO-PO & PSO MAPPING**

CO	PO												PSO		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	-	-	-
2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	-	-	-
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	-	-	-
4	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	-	-	-
5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	-	-	-
AVg.	3	3	3	3	2.75	3	3	3	2.2	3	3	3	-	-	-

- 1-low, 2-medium, 3-high, '-'- no correlation
- **Note:** The average value of this course to be used for program articulation matrix.

**MA3251****STATISTICS AND NUMERICAL METHODS****L T P C****3 1 0 4****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- This course aims at providing the necessary basic concepts of a few statistical and numerical methods and give procedures for solving numerically different kinds of problems occurring in engineering and technology.
- To acquaint the knowledge of testing of hypothesis for small and large samples which plays an important role in real life problems.
- To introduce the basic concepts of solving algebraic and transcendental equations.
- To introduce the numerical techniques of interpolation in various intervals and numerical techniques of differentiation and integration which plays an important role in engineering and technology disciplines.
- To acquaint the knowledge of various techniques and methods of solving ordinary differential equations.

**UNIT I TESTING OF HYPOTHESIS****9+3**

Sampling distributions - Tests for single mean, proportion and difference of means (Large and small samples) – Tests for single variance and equality of variances – Chi square test for goodness of fit – Independence of attributes.

**UNIT II DESIGN OF EXPERIMENTS****9+3**

One way and two way classifications - Completely randomized design – Randomized block design – Latin square design -  $2^2$  factorial design.

**UNIT III SOLUTION OF EQUATIONS AND EIGENVALUE PROBLEMS****9+3**

Solution of algebraic and transcendental equations - Fixed point iteration method – Newton Raphson method- Solution of linear system of equations - Gauss elimination method – Pivoting - Gauss Jordan method – Iterative methods of Gauss Jacobi and Gauss Seidel - Eigenvalues of a matrix by Power method and Jacobi's method for symmetric matrices.

**UNIT IV INTERPOLATION, NUMERICAL DIFFERENTIATION AND NUMERICAL INTEGRATION****9+3**

Lagrange's and Newton's divided difference interpolations – Newton's forward and backward difference interpolation – Approximation of derivatives using interpolation polynomials – Numerical single and double integrations using Trapezoidal and Simpson's 1/3 rules.

**UNIT V NUMERICAL SOLUTION OF ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS****9+3**

Single step methods: Taylor's series method - Euler's method - Modified Euler's method - Fourth order Runge-Kutta method for solving first order differential equations - Multi step methods: Milne's and Adams - Bash forth predictor corrector methods for solving first order differential equations.

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to:

- Apply the concept of testing of hypothesis for small and large samples in real life problems.
- Apply the basic concepts of classifications of design of experiments in the field of agriculture.
- Appreciate the numerical techniques of interpolation in various intervals and apply the numerical techniques of differentiation and integration for engineering problems.
- Understand the knowledge of various techniques and methods for solving first and second order ordinary differential equations.
- Solve the partial and ordinary differential equations with initial and boundary conditions by using certain techniques with engineering applications.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Grewal, B.S., and Grewal, J.S., "Numerical Methods in Engineering and Science", Khanna Publishers, 10<sup>th</sup> Edition, New Delhi, 2015.
2. Johnson, R.A., Miller, I and Freund J., "Miller and Freund's Probability and Statistics for Engineers", Pearson Education, Asia, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2015.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Burden, R.L and Faires, J.D, "Numerical Analysis", 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, Cengage Learning, 2016.
2. Devore. J.L., "Probability and Statistics for Engineering and the Sciences", Cengage Learning, New Delhi, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2014.
3. Gerald. C.F. and Wheatley. P.O. "Applied Numerical Analysis" Pearson Education, Asia, New Delhi, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2007.
4. Gupta S.C. and Kapoor V. K., "Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics", Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi, 12<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2020.
5. Spiegel. M.R., Schiller. J. and Srinivasan. R.A., "Schaum's Outlines on Probability and Statistics ", Tata McGraw Hill Edition, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2012.
6. Walpole. R.E., Myers. R.H., Myers. S.L. and Ye. K., "Probability and Statistics for Engineers and Scientists", 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, Asia, 2010.



	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	-	-	-
CO2	3	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	-	-	-
CO3	3	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	-	-	-
CO4	3	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	-	-	-
CO5	3	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	-	-	-
Avg	3	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	0	2	3	-	-	-

PH3251

MATERIALS SCIENCE

L T P C  
3 0 0 3

### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To make the students to understand the basics of crystallography and its importance in studying materials properties.
- To understand the electrical properties of materials including free electron theory, applications of quantum mechanics and magnetic materials.
- To instil knowledge on physics of semiconductors, determination of charge carriers and device applications
- To establish a sound grasp of knowledge on different optical properties of materials, optical displays and applications
- To inculcate an idea of significance of nano structures, quantum confinement and ensuing nano device applications.

### UNIT I CRYSTALLOGRAPHY

9

Crystal structures: BCC, FCC and HCP – directions and planes - linear and planar densities – crystal imperfections- edge and screw dislocations – grain and twin boundaries - Burgers vector and elastic strain energy- Slip systems, plastic deformation of materials - Polymorphism – phase changes – nucleation and growth – homogeneous and heterogeneous nucleation.

### UNIT II ELECTRICAL AND MAGNETIC PROPERTIES OF MATERIALS

9

Classical free electron theory - Expression for electrical conductivity – Thermal conductivity, expression - Quantum free electron theory :Tunneling – degenerate states – Fermi- Dirac statistics – Density of energy states – Electron in periodic potential – Energy bands in solids – tight binding approximation - Electron effective mass – concept of hole. Magnetic materials: Dia, para and ferromagnetic effects – paramagnetism in the conduction electrons in metals – exchange interaction and ferromagnetism – quantum interference devices – GMR devices.

### UNIT III SEMICONDUCTORS AND TRANSPORT PHYSICS

9

Intrinsic Semiconductors – Energy band diagram – direct and indirect band gap semiconductors – Carrier concentration in intrinsic semiconductors – extrinsic semiconductors - Carrier concentration in N-type & P-type semiconductors – Variation of carrier concentration with temperature – Carrier transport in Semiconductors: Drift, mobility and diffusion – Hall effect and devices – Ohmic contacts – Schottky diode.

### UNIT IV OPTICAL PROPERTIES OF MATERIALS

9

Classification of optical materials – Optical processes in semiconductors: optical absorption and emission, charge injection and recombination, optical absorption, loss and gain. Optical processes in quantum wells – Optoelectronic devices: light detectors and solar cells – light emitting diode – laser diode - optical processes in organic semiconductor devices –excitonic state – Electro-optics and nonlinear optics: Modulators and switching devices – plasmonics.

**UNIT V NANO ELECTRONIC DEVICES****9**

Quantum confinement – Quantum structures – quantum wells, wires and dots – Zener-Bloch oscillations – Resonant tunneling – quantum interference effects - mesoscopic structures - Single electron phenomena – Single electron Transistor. Semiconductor photonic structures – 1D, 2D and 3D photonic crystal. Active and passive optoelectronic devices – photo processes – spintronics – carbon nanotubes: Properties and applications.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course, the students should be able to

- know basics of crystallography and its importance for varied materials properties
- gain knowledge on the electrical and magnetic properties of materials and their applications
- understand clearly of semiconductor physics and functioning of semiconductor devices
- understand the optical properties of materials and working principles of various optical devices
- appreciate the importance of functional nanoelectronic devices.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. V.Raghavan. Materials Science and Engineering: A First Course, Prentice Hall India Learning Private Limited, 2015.
2. S.O. Kasap, Principles of Electronic Materials and Devices, Mc-Graw Hill, 2018.
3. Jasprit Singh, Semiconductor Devices: Basic Principles, Wiley (India), 2007.
4. Jasprit Singh, Semiconductor Optoelectronics: Physics and Technology, Mc-Graw Hill India (2019)
5. G.W.Hanson. Fundamentals of Nanoelectronics. Pearson Education (Indian Edition), 2009.

**REFERENCES:**

1. R.Balasubramaniam, Callister's Materials Science and Engineering. Wiley (Indian Edition), 2014.
2. Wendelin Wright and Donald Askeland, Essentials of Materials Science and Engineering, CL Engineering, 2013.
3. Robert F.Pierret, Semiconductor Device Fundamentals, Pearson, 2006
4. Pallab Bhattacharya, Semiconductor Optoelectronic Devices, Pearson, 2017
5. Ben Rogers, Jesse Adams and Sumita Pennathur, Nanotechnology: Understanding Small Systems, CRC Press, 2017.

**CO's-PO's & PSO's MAPPING**

CO's	PO's												PSO's		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	3	2	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	3	2	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	3	2	2	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
5	3	2	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AVG	3	2	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.2	1					1			

1-Low,2-Medium,3-High,"-no correlation

**Note:** the average value of this course to be used for program articulation matrix.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To introduce the basics of electric circuits and analysis
- To impart knowledge in the basics of working principles and application of electrical machines
- To introduce analog devices and their characteristics
- To educate on the fundamental concepts of digital electronics
- To introduce the functional elements and working of measuring instruments

**UNIT I ELECTRICAL CIRCUITS****9**

DC Circuits: Circuit Components: Conductor, Resistor, Inductor, Capacitor – Ohm's Law - Kirchhoff's Laws –Independent and Dependent Sources – Simple problems- Nodal Analysis, Mesh analysis with Independent sources only (Steady state)

Introduction to AC Circuits and Parameters: Waveforms, Average value, RMS Value, Instantaneous power, real power, reactive power and apparent power, power factor – Steady state analysis of RLC circuits (Simple problems only)

**UNIT II ELECTRICAL MACHINES****9**

Construction and Working principle- DC Separately and Self excited Generators, EMF equation, Types and Applications. Working Principle of DC motors, Torque Equation, Types and Applications. Construction, Working principle and Applications of Transformer, Three phase Alternator, Synchronous motor and Three Phase Induction Motor.

**UNIT III ANALOG ELECTRONICS****9**

Resistor, Inductor and Capacitor in Electronic Circuits- Semiconductor Materials: Silicon & Germanium – PN Junction Diodes, Zener Diode –Characteristics Applications – Bipolar Junction Transistor-Biasing, JFET, SCR, MOSFET, IGBT – Types, I-V Characteristics and Applications, Rectifier and Inverters

**UNIT IV DIGITAL ELECTRONICS****9**

Review of number systems, binary codes, error detection and correction codes, Combinational logic - representation of logic functions-SOP and POS forms, K-map representations - minimization using K maps (Simple Problems only)

**UNIT V MEASUREMENTS AND INSTRUMENTATION****9**

Functional elements of an instrument, Standards and calibration, Operating Principle, types - Moving Coil and Moving Iron meters, Measurement of three phase power, Energy Meter, Instrument Transformers-CT and PT, DSO- Block diagram- Data acquisition.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After completing this course, the students will be able to

1. Compute the electric circuit parameters for simple problems
2. Explain the working principle and applications of electrical machines
3. Analyze the characteristics of analog electronic devices
4. Explain the basic concepts of digital electronics
5. Explain the operating principles of measuring instruments

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Kothari DP and I.J Nagrath, "Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering", Second Edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2020
2. S.K.Bhattacharya "Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering", Pearson Education, Second Edition, 2017.
3. Sedha R.S., "A textbook book of Applied Electronics", S. Chand & Co., 2008
4. James A .Svoboda, Richard C. Dorf, "Dorf's Introduction to Electric Circuits", Wiley, 2018.
5. A.K. Sawhney, Puneet Sawhney 'A Course in Electrical & Electronic Measurements & Instrumentation', Dhanpat Rai and Co, 2015.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Kothari DP and I.J Nagrath, "Basic Electrical Engineering", Fourth Edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2019.
2. Thomas L. Floyd, 'Digital Fundamentals', 11<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, 2017.
3. Albert Malvino, David Bates, 'Electronic Principles, McGraw Hill Education; 7<sup>th</sup> edition, 2017.
4. Mahmood Nahvi and Joseph A. Edminister, "Electric Circuits", Schaum' Outline Series, McGraw Hill, 2002.
5. H.S. Kalsi, 'Electronic Instrumentation', Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2010

Mapping of COs with POs and PSOs															
COs/POs&P SOs	POs												PSOs		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
CO1	2	2	1					1				2			1
CO2	2	2	1					1				2			1
CO3	2	1	1					1				2			1
CO4	2	2	1					1				2			1
CO5	2	2	1					1				2			1
CO/PO & PSO Average	2	1.8	1					1				2			1
1 – Slight, 2 – Moderate, 3 – Substantial															

**GE3251****ENGINEERING GRAPHICS**
**L T P C**  
**2 0 4 4**
**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The main learning objective of this course is to prepare the students for:

1. Drawing engineering curves.
2. Drawing freehand sketch of simple objects.
3. Drawing orthographic projection of solids and section of solids.
4. Drawing development of solids
5. Drawing isometric and perspective projections of simple solids.

**CONCEPTS AND CONVENTIONS (Not for Examination)**

Importance of graphics in engineering applications - Use of drafting instruments - BIS conventions and specifications — Size, layout and folding of drawing sheets — Lettering and dimensioning.

**UNIT I PLANE CURVES****6+12**

Basic Geometrical constructions, Curves used in engineering practices: Conics — Construction of ellipse, parabola and hyperbola by eccentricity method — Construction of cycloid — construction of involutes of square and circle — Drawing of tangents and normal to the above curves.

**UNIT II PROJECTION OF POINTS, LINES AND PLANE SURFACE****6+12**

Orthographic projection- principles-Principal planes-First angle projection-projection of points. Projection of straight lines (only First angle projections) inclined to both the principal planes - Determination of true lengths and true inclinations by rotating line method and traces. Projection of planes (polygonal and circular surfaces) inclined to both the principal planes by rotating object method.

**UNIT III PROJECTION OF SOLIDS AND FREEHAND SKETCHING****6+12**

Projection of simple solids like prisms, pyramids, cylinder, cone and truncated solids when the axis is inclined to one of the principal planes and parallel to the other by rotating object method. Visualization concepts and Free Hand sketching: Visualization principles —Representation of Three Dimensional objects — Layout of views- Freehand sketching of multiple views from pictorial views of objects. Practicing three dimensional modeling of simple objects by CAD Software (Not for examination)

#### **UNIT IV      PROJECTION OF SECTIONED SOLIDS AND DEVELOPMENT OF SURFACES**

**6+12**

Sectioning of above solids in simple vertical position when the cutting plane is inclined to the one of the principal planes and perpendicular to the other — obtaining true shape of section. Development of lateral surfaces of simple and sectioned solids — Prisms, pyramids cylinders and cones.

Practicing three dimensional modeling of simple objects by CAD Software (Not for examination)

#### **UNIT V      ISOMETRIC AND PERSPECTIVE PROJECTIONS**

**6+12**

Principles of isometric projection — isometric scale - Isometric projections of simple solids and truncated solids - Prisms, pyramids, cylinders, cones- combination of two solid objects in simple vertical positions - Perspective projection of simple solids-Prisms, pyramids and cylinders by visual ray method.

Practicing three dimensional modeling of isometric projection of simple objects by CAD Software (Not for examination)

**TOTAL: (L=30; P=60) 90 PERIODS**

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

- Use BIS conventions and specifications for engineering drawing.
- Construct the conic curves, involutes and cycloid.
- Solve practical problems involving projection of lines.
- Draw the orthographic, isometric and perspective projections of simple solids.
- Draw the development of simple solids.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Bhatt N.D. and Panchal V.M., "Engineering Drawing", Charotar Publishing House, 53<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2019.
2. Natrajan K.V., "A Text Book of Engineering Graphics", Dhanalakshmi Publishers, Chennai, 2018.
3. Parthasarathy, N. S. and Vela Murali, "Engineering Drawing", Oxford University Press, 2015

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Basant Agarwal and Agarwal C.M., "Engineering Drawing", McGraw Hill, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2019.
2. Gopalakrishna K.R., "Engineering Drawing" (Vol. I&II combined), Subhas Publications, Bangalore, 27<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2017.
3. Luzzader, Warren.J. and Duff, John M., "Fundamentals of Engineering Drawing with an introduction to Interactive Computer Graphics for Design and Production, Eastern Economy Edition, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, 2005.
4. Parthasarathy N. S. and Vela Murali, "Engineering Graphics", Oxford University, Press, New Delhi, 2015.
5. Shah M.B., and Rana B.C., "Engineering Drawing", Pearson Education India, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2009.
6. Venugopal K. and Prabhu Raja V., "Engineering Graphics", New Age International (P) Limited, 2008.

#### **Publication of Bureau of Indian Standards:**

1. IS 10711 — 2001: Technical products Documentation — Size and lay out of drawing sheets.
2. IS 9609 (Parts 0 & 1) — 2001: Technical products Documentation — Lettering.
3. IS 10714 (Part 20) — 2001 & SP 46 — 2003: Lines for technical drawings.
4. IS 11669 — 1986 & SP 46 — 2003: Dimensioning of Technical Drawings.
5. IS 15021 (Parts 1 to 4) — 2001: Technical drawings — Projection Methods.

#### **Special points applicable to University Examinations on Engineering Graphics:**

1. There will be five questions, each of either or type covering all units of the syllabus.
2. All questions will carry equal marks of 20 each making a total of 100.
3. The answer paper shall consist of drawing sheets of A3 size only. The students will be permitted to use appropriate scale to fit solution within A3 size.
4. The examination will be conducted in appropriate sessions on the same day

CO	PO												PSO		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	3	1	2		2					3		2	2	2	
2	3	1	2		2					3		2	2	2	
3	3	1	2		2					3		2	2	2	
4	3	1	2		2					3		2	2	2	
5	3	1	2		2					3		2	2	2	
Avg.	3	1	2		2					3		2	2	2	
Low (1) ; Medium (2) ; High (3)															

GE3252

**தமிழரும் தொழில்நுட்பமும்**

**L T P C**

**1 0 0 1**

**அலகு I நெசவு மற்றும் பாணைத் தொழில்நுட்பம்:**

**3**

சங்க காலத்தில் நெசவுத் தொழில் – பாணைத் தொழில்நுட்பம் - கருப்பு சிவப்பு பாண்டங்கள் – பாண்டங்களில் கீறல் குறியீடுகள்.

**அலகு II வடிவமைப்பு மற்றும் கட்டிடத் தொழில்நுட்பம்:**

**3**

சங்க காலத்தில் வடிவமைப்பு மற்றும் கட்டுமானங்கள் & சங்க காலத்தில் வீட்டுப் பொருட்களில் வடிவமைப்பு- சங்க காலத்தில் கட்டுமான பொருட்களும் நடுகல்லும் – சிலப்பதிகாரத்தில் மேடை அமைப்பு பற்றிய விவரங்கள் - மாமல்லபுரம் சிற்பங்களும், கோவில்களும் – சோழர் காலத்துப் பெருங்கோயில்கள் மற்றும் பிற வழிபாட்டுத் தலங்கள் – நாயக்கர் காலக் கோயில்கள் - மாதிரி கட்டமைப்புகள் பற்றி அறிதல், மதுரை மீனாட்சி அம்மன் ஆலயம் மற்றும் திருமலை நாயக்கர் மஹால் – செட்டிநாட்டு வீடுகள் – பிரிட்டிஷ் காலத்தில் சென்னையில் இந்தோ-சாரோசெனிக் கட்டிடக் கலை.

**அலகு III உற்பத்தித் தொழில் நுட்பம்:**

**3**

கப்பல் கட்டும் கலை – உலோகவியல் – இரும்புத் தொழிற்சாலை – இரும்பை உருக்குதல், எஃகு – வரலாற்றுச் சான்றுகளாக செம்பு மற்றும் தங்க நாணயங்கள் – நாணயங்கள் அச்சடித்தல் – மணி உருவாக்கும் தொழிற்சாலைகள் – கல்மணிகள், கண்ணாடி மணிகள் – சுடுமண் மணிகள் – சங்கு மணிகள் – எலும்புத்துண்டுகள் – தொல்லியல் சான்றுகள் – சிலப்பதிகாரத்தில் மணிகளின் வகைகள்.

**அலகு IV வேளாண்மை மற்றும் நீர்ப்பாசனத் தொழில் நுட்பம்:**

**3**

அணை, ஏரி, குளங்கள், மதகு – சோழர்காலக் குழுவித் தூம்பின் முக்கியத்துவம் – கால்நடை பராமரிப்பு – கால்நடைகளுக்காக வடிவமைக்கப்பட்ட கிணறுகள் – வேளாண்மை மற்றும் வேளாண்மைச் சார்ந்த செயல்பாடுகள் – கடல்சார் அறிவு – மீன்வளம் – முத்து மற்றும் முத்துக்குளித்தல் – பெருங்கடல் குறித்த பண்டைய அறிவு – அறிவுசார் சமூகம்.

**அலகு V அறிவியல் தமிழ் மற்றும் கணித்தமிழ்:**

**3**

அறிவியல் தமிழின் வளர்ச்சி –கணித்தமிழ் வளர்ச்சி - தமிழ் நூல்களை மின்பதிப்பு செய்தல் – தமிழ் மென்பொருட்கள் உருவாக்கம் – தமிழ் இணையக் கல்விக்கழகம் – தமிழ் மின் நூலகம் – இணையத்தில் தமிழ் அகராதிகள் – சொற்குவைத் திட்டம்.

**TOTAL : 15 PERIODS**

## TEXT-CUM-REFERENCE BOOKS

1. தமிழக வரலாறு – மக்களும் பண்பாடும் – கே.கே. பிள்ளை (வெளியீடு: தமிழ்நாடு பாடநூல் மற்றும் கல்வியியல் பணிகள் கழகம்).
2. கணினித் தமிழ் – முனைவர் இல. சுந்தரம். (விகடன் பிரசுரம்).
3. கீழடி – வைகை நதிக்கரையில் சங்ககால நகர நாகரிகம் (தொல்லியல் துறை வெளியீடு)
4. பொருதை – ஆற்றங்கரை நாகரிகம். (தொல்லியல் துறை வெளியீடு)
5. Social Life of Tamils (Dr.K.K.Pillay) A joint publication of TNTB & ESC and RMRL – (in print)
6. Social Life of the Tamils - The Classical Period (Dr.S.Singaravelu) (Published by: International Institute of Tamil Studies.
7. Historical Heritage of the Tamils (Dr.S.V.Subatamanian, Dr.K.D. Thirunavukkarasu) (Published by: International Institute of Tamil Studies).
8. The Contributions of the Tamils to Indian Culture (Dr.M.Valarmathi) (Published by: International Institute of Tamil Studies.)
9. Keeladi - 'Sangam City Civilization on the banks of river Vaigai' (Jointly Published by: Department of Archaeology & Tamil Nadu Text Book and Educational Services Corporation, Tamil Nadu)
10. Studies in the History of India with Special Reference to Tamil Nadu (Dr.K.K.Pillay) (Publishedby: The Author)
11. Porunai Civilization (Jointly Published by: Department of Archaeology & Tamil Nadu Text Bookand Educational Services Corporation, Tamil Nadu)
12. Journey of Civilization Indus to Vaigai (R.Balakrishnan) (Published by: RMRL) – Reference Book.

GE3252

**TAMILS AND TECHNOLOGY**

**L T P C**

**1 0 0 1**

### **UNIT I WEAVING AND CERAMIC TECHNOLOGY**

**3**

Weaving Industry during Sangam Age – Ceramic technology – Black and Red Ware Potteries (BRW) – Graffiti on Potteries.

### **UNIT II DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION TECHNOLOGY**

**3**

Designing and Structural construction House & Designs in household materials during Sangam Age - Building materials and Hero stones of Sangam age – Details of Stage Constructions in Silappathikaram - Sculptures and Temples of Mamallapuram - Great Temples of Cholas and other worship places - Temples of Nayaka Period - Type study (Madurai Meenakshi Temple)- Thirumalai Nayakar Mahal - Chetti Nadu Houses, Indo - Saracenic architecture at Madras during British Period.

### **UNIT III MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY**

**3**

Art of Ship Building - Metallurgical studies - Iron industry - Iron smelting, steel -Copper and gold- Coins as source of history - Minting of Coins – Beads making-industries Stone beads -Glass beads - Terracotta beads -Shell beads/ bone beats - Archeological evidences - Gem stone types described in Silappathikaram.

### **UNIT IV AGRICULTURE AND IRRIGATION TECHNOLOGY**

**3**

Dam, Tank, ponds, Sluice, Significance of Kumizhi Thoompu of Chola Period, Animal Husbandry - Wells designed for cattle use - Agriculture and Agro Processing - Knowledge of Sea - Fisheries – Pearl - Conche diving - Ancient Knowledge of Ocean - Knowledge Specific Society.

**UNIT V SCIENTIFIC TAMIL & TAMIL COMPUTING****3**

Development of Scientific Tamil - Tamil computing – Digitalization of Tamil Books – Development of Tamil Software – Tamil Virtual Academy – Tamil Digital Library – Online Tamil Dictionaries – Sorkuvai Project.

**TOTAL : 15 PERIODS****TEXT-CUM-REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. தமிழக வரலாறு – மக்களும் பண்பாடும் – கே.கே. பிள்ளை (வெளியீடு: தமிழ்நாடு பாடநூல் மற்றும் கல்வியியல் பணிகள் கழகம்).
2. கணினித் தமிழ் – முனைவர் இல. சுந்தரம். (விகடன் பிரசுரம்).
3. கீழடி – வைகை நதிக்கரையில் சங்ககால நகர நாகரிகம் (தொல்லியல் துறை வெளியீடு)
4. பொருறை – ஆற்றங்கரை நாகரிகம். (தொல்லியல் துறை வெளியீடு)
5. Social Life of Tamils (Dr.K.K.Pillay) A joint publication of TNTB & ESC and RMRL – (in print)
6. Social Life of the Tamils - The Classical Period (Dr.S.Singaravelu) (Published by: International Institute of Tamil Studies).
7. Historical Heritage of the Tamils (Dr.S.V.Subatamanian, Dr.K.D. Thirunavukkarasu) (Published by: International Institute of Tamil Studies).
8. The Contributions of the Tamils to Indian Culture (Dr.M.Valarmathi) (Published by: International Institute of Tamil Studies.)
9. Keeladi - 'Sangam City Civilization on the banks of river Vaigai' (Jointly Published by: Department of Archaeology & Tamil Nadu Text Book and Educational Services Corporation, Tamil Nadu)
10. Studies in the History of India with Special Reference to Tamil Nadu (Dr.K.K.Pillay) (Publishedby: The Author)
11. Porunai Civilization (Jointly Published by: Department of Archaeology & Tamil Nadu Text Bookand Educational Services Corporation, Tamil Nadu)
12. Journey of Civilization Indus to Vaigai (R.Balakrishnan) (Published by: RMRL) – Reference Book.



## NCC CREDIT COURSE LEVEL 1\*

(ARMY WING) NCC CREDIT COURSE LEVEL - I		L	T	P	C
NX3251		2	0	0	2
<b>NCC GENERAL</b>					<b>6</b>
NCC 1	Aims, Objectives & Organization of NCC				1
NCC 2	Incentives				2
NCC 3	Duties of NCC Cadet				1
NCC 4	NCC Camps: Types & Conduct				2
<b>NATIONAL INTEGRATION AND AWARENESS</b>					<b>4</b>
NI 1	National Integration: Importance & Necessity				1
NI 2	Factors Affecting National Integration				1
NI 3	Unity in Diversity & Role of NCC in Nation Building				1
NI 4	Threats to National Security				1
<b>PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT</b>					<b>7</b>
PD 1	Self-Awareness, Empathy, Critical & Creative Thinking, Decision Making and Problem Solving				2
PD 2	Communication Skills				3
PD 3	Group Discussion: Stress & Emotions				2
<b>LEADERSHIP</b>					<b>5</b>
L 1	Leadership Capsule: Traits, Indicators, Motivation, Moral Values, Honour Code				3
L 2	Case Studies: Shivaji, Jhasi Ki Rani				2
<b>SOCIAL SERVICE AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT</b>					<b>8</b>
SS 1	Basics, Rural Development Programmes, NGOs, Contribution of Youth				3
SS 4	Protection of Children and Women Safety				1
SS 5	Road / Rail Travel Safety				1
SS 6	New Initiatives				2
SS 7	Cyber and Mobile Security Awareness				1

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS**

## NCC CREDIT COURSE LEVEL 1\*

NX3252	(NAVAL WING) NCC CREDIT COURSE LEVEL - I	L	T	P	C
		2	0	0	2

<b>NCC GENERAL</b>	<b>6</b>
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NCC 1	Aims, Objectives & Organization of NCC	1
NCC 2	Incentives	2
NCC 3	Duties of NCC Cadet	1
NCC 4	NCC Camps: Types & Conduct	2

<b>NATIONAL INTEGRATION AND AWARENESS</b>	<b>4</b>
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NI 1	National Integration: Importance & Necessity	1
NI 2	Factors Affecting National Integration	1
NI 3	Unity in Diversity & Role of NCC in Nation Building	1
NI 4	Threats to National Security	1

<b>PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT</b>	<b>7</b>
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PD 1	Self-Awareness, Empathy, Critical & Creative Thinking, Decision Making and Problem Solving	2
PD 2	Communication Skills	3
PD 3	Group Discussion: Stress & Emotions	2

<b>LEADERSHIP</b>	<b>5</b>
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L 1	Leadership Capsule: Traits, Indicators, Motivation, Moral Values, Honour Code	3
L 2	Case Studies: Shivaji, Jhansi Ki Rani	2

<b>SOCIAL SERVICE AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT</b>	<b>8</b>
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SS 1	Basics, Rural Development Programmes, NGOs, Contribution of Youth	3
SS 4	Protection of Children and Women Safety	1
SS 5	Road / Rail Travel Safety	1
SS 6	New Initiatives	2
SS 7	Cyber and Mobile Security Awareness	1

**TOTAL : 30 PERIODS**

## NCC CREDIT COURSE LEVEL 1\*

NX3253 (AIR FORCE WING) NCC CREDIT COURSE LEVEL – I		L	T	P	C
		2	0	0	2
<b>NCC GENERAL</b>					<b>6</b>
NCC 1	Aims, Objectives & Organization of NCC				1
NCC 2	Incentives				2
NCC 3	Duties of NCC Cadet				1
NCC 4	NCC Camps: Types & Conduct				2
<b>NATIONAL INTEGRATION AND AWARENESS</b>					<b>4</b>
NI 1	National Integration: Importance & Necessity				1
NI 2	Factors Affecting National Integration				1
NI 3	Unity in Diversity & Role of NCC in Nation Building				1
NI 4	Threats to National Security				1
<b>PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT</b>					<b>7</b>
PD 1	Self-Awareness, Empathy, Critical & Creative Thinking, Decision Making and Problem Solving				2
PD 2	Communication Skills				3
PD 3	Group Discussion: Stress & Emotions				2
<b>LEADERSHIP</b>					<b>5</b>
L 1	Leadership Capsule: Traits, Indicators, Motivation, Moral Values, Honour Code				3
L 2	Case Studies: Shivaji, Jhasi Ki Rani				2
<b>SOCIAL SERVICE AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT</b>					<b>8</b>
SS 1	Basics, Rural Development Programmes, NGOs, Contribution of Youth				3
SS 4	Protection of Children and Women Safety				1
SS 5	Road / Rail Travel Safety				1
SS 6	New Initiatives				2
SS 7	Cyber and Mobile Security Awareness				1

**TOTAL : 30 PERIODS**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The main learning objective of this course is to provide hands on training to the students in:

1. Drawing pipe line plan; laying and connecting various pipe fittings used in common household plumbing work; Sawing; planing; making joints in wood materials used in commonhousehold wood work.
2. Wiring various electrical joints in common household electrical wire work.
3. Welding various joints in steel plates using arc welding work; Machining various simple processes like turning, drilling, tapping in parts; Assembling simple mechanical assembly of common household equipments; Making a tray out of metal sheet using sheet metal work.
4. Soldering and testing simple electronic circuits; Assembling and testing simple electronic components on PCB.

**GROUP – A (CIVIL & ELECTRICAL)****PART I CIVIL ENGINEERING PRACTICES****15****PLUMBING WORK:**

- a) Connecting various basic pipe fittings like valves, taps, coupling, unions, reducers, elbows and other components which are commonly used in household.
- b) Preparing plumbing line sketches.
- c) Laying pipe connection to the suction side of a pump
- d) Laying pipe connection to the delivery side of a pump.
- e) Connecting pipes of different materials: Metal, plastic and flexible pipes used inhousehold appliances.

**WOOD WORK:**

- a) Sawing,
- b) Planing and
- c) Making joints like T-Joint, Mortise joint and Tenon joint and Dovetail joint.

**Wood Work Study:**

- a) Studying joints in door panels and wooden furniture
- b) Studying common industrial trusses using models.

**PART II ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING PRACTICES****15**

- a) Introduction to switches, fuses, indicators and lamps - Basic switch board wiring with lamp, fan and three pin socket
- b) Staircase wiring
- c) Fluorescent Lamp wiring with introduction to CFL and LED types.
- d) Energy meter wiring and related calculations/ calibration
- e) Study of Iron Box wiring and assembly
- f) Study of Fan Regulator (Resistor type and Electronic type using Diac/Triac/quadrac)
- g) Study of emergency lamp wiring/Water heater

## **GROUP – B (MECHANICAL AND ELECTRONICS)**

### **PART III**

### **MECHANICAL ENGINEERING PRACTICES**

**15**

#### **WELDING WORK:**

- a) Welding of Butt Joints, Lap Joints, and Tee Joints using arc welding.
- b) Practicing gas welding.

#### **BASIC MACHINING WORK:**

- a) (simple)Turning.
- b) (simple)Drilling.
- c) (simple)Tapping.

#### **ASSEMBLY WORK:**

- a) Assembling a centrifugal pump.
- b) Assembling a household mixer.
- c) Assembling an airconditioner.

#### **SHEET METAL WORK:**

- a) Making of a square tray

#### **FOUNDRY WORK:**

- a) Demonstrating basic foundry operations.

### **PART IV**

### **ELECTRONIC ENGINEERING PRACTICES**

**15**

#### **SOLDERING WORK:**

- a) Soldering simple electronic circuits and checking continuity.

#### **ELECTRONIC ASSEMBLY AND TESTING WORK:**

- a) Assembling and testing electronic components on a small PCB.

#### **ELECTRONIC EQUIPMENT STUDY:**

- a) Study an elements of smart phone..
- b) Assembly and dismantle of LED TV.
- c) Assembly and dismantle of computer/ laptop

**TOTAL = 60 PERIODS**

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to:

1. Draw pipe line plan; lay and connect various pipe fittings used in common household plumbing work; Saw; plan; make joints in wood materials used in common household wood work.
2. Wire various electrical joints in common household electrical wire work.
3. Weld various joints in steel plates using arc welding work; Machine various simple processeslike turning, drilling, tapping in parts; Assemble simple mechanical assembly of common household equipments; Make a tray out of metal sheet using sheet metal work.
4. Solder and test simple electronic circuits; Assemble and test simple electronic components on PCB.



## OBJECTIVES

- To identify varied group discussion skills and apply them to take part in effective discussions in a professional context.
- To analyse concepts and problems and make effective presentations explaining them clearly and precisely.
- To be able to communicate effectively through formal and informal writing.
- To be able to use appropriate language structures to write emails, reports and essays
- To give instructions and recommendations that are clear and relevant to the context

## UNIT I

12

Speaking-Role Play Exercises Based on Workplace Contexts, - talking about competition- discussing progress toward goals-talking about experiences- talking about events in life- discussing past events-Writing: writing emails ( formal & semi-formal).

## UNIT II

12

Speaking: discussing news stories-talking about frequency-talking about travel problems- discussing travel procedures- talking about travel problems- making arrangements-describing arrangements-discussing plans and decisions- discussing purposes and reasons- understanding common technology terms-Writing: - writing different types of emails.

## UNIT III

12

Speaking: discussing predictions-describing the climate-discussing forecasts and scenarios- talking about purchasing-discussing advantages and disadvantages- making comparisons- discussing likes and dislikes- discussing feelings about experiences-discussing imaginary scenarios Writing: short essays and reports-formal/semi-formal letters.

## UNIT IV

12

Speaking: discussing the natural environment-describing systems-describing position and movement-explaining rules-( example- discussing rental arrangements)- understanding technical instructions-Writing: writing instructions-writing a short article.

## UNIT V

12

Speaking: describing things relatively-describing clothing-discussing safety issues( making recommendations) talking about electrical devices-describing controlling actions- Writing: job application (Cover letter + Curriculum vitae)-writing recommendations.

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**

## LEARNING OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, learners will be able

- Speak effectively in group discussions held in a formal/semi formal contexts.
- Discuss, analyse and present concepts and problems from various perspectives to arrive at suitable solutions
- Write emails, letters and effective job applications.
- Write critical reports to convey data and information with clarity and precision
- Give appropriate instructions and recommendations for safe execution of tasks

## Assessment Pattern

- One online / app based assessment to test speaking and writing skills
- Proficiency certification is given on successful completion of speaking and writing.

## CO-PO & PSO MAPPING

CO	PO												PSO		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	2	3	3	3	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-
2	2	3	3	3	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-
3	2	2	3	3	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-
4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-
5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-
AVg.	2.4	2.8	3	3	1.8	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-

- 1-low, 2-medium, 3-high, ‘-’- no correlation
- **Note:** The average value of this course to be used for program articulation matrix.

**MA3351                      TRANSFORMS AND PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS                      L T P C**  
**3 1 0 4**

### OBJECTIVES

- To introduce the basic concepts of PDE for solving standard partial differential equations.
- To introduce Fourier series analysis which is central to many applications in engineering apart from its use in solving boundary value problems.
- To acquaint the student with Fourier series techniques in solving heat flow problems used in various situations.
- To acquaint the student with Fourier transform techniques used in wide variety of situations.
- To introduce the effective mathematical tools for the solutions of partial differential equations that model several physical processes and to develop Z transform techniques for discrete time systems.

### UNIT I                      PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS                      9+3

Formation of partial differential equations – Solutions of standard types of first order partial differential equations - First order partial differential equations reducible to standard types- Lagrange’s linear equation - Linear partial differential equations of second and higher order with constant coefficients of both homogeneous and non-homogeneous types.

### UNIT II                      FOURIER SERIES                      9+3

Dirichlet’s conditions – General Fourier series – Odd and even functions – Half range sine series and cosine series – Root mean square value – Parseval’s identity – Harmonic analysis.

### UNIT III                      APPLICATIONS OF PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS                      9+3

Classification of PDE – Method of separation of variables - Fourier series solutions of one dimensional wave equation – One dimensional equation of heat conduction – Steady state solution of two dimensional equation of heat conduction (Cartesian coordinates only).

### UNIT IV                      FOURIER TRANSFORMS                      9+3

Statement of Fourier integral theorem– Fourier transform pair – Fourier sine and cosine transforms – Properties – Transforms of simple functions – Convolution theorem – Parseval’s identity.

### UNIT V                      Z - TRANSFORMS AND DIFFERENCE EQUATIONS                      9+3

Z-transforms - Elementary properties – Convergence of Z-transforms - – Initial and final value theorems - Inverse Z-transform using partial fraction and convolution theorem - Formation of difference equations – Solution of difference equations using Z - transforms.

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**

### OUTCOMES

Upon successful completion of the course, students should be able to:

- Understand how to solve the given standard partial differential equations.
- Solve differential equations using Fourier series analysis which plays a vital role in engineering applications.
- Appreciate the physical significance of Fourier series techniques in solving one and two dimensional heat flow problems and one dimensional wave equations.
- Understand the mathematical principles on transforms and partial differential equations would provide them the ability to formulate and solve some of the physical problems of engineering.
- Use the effective mathematical tools for the solutions of partial differential equations by using Z transform techniques for discrete time systems.



**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Grewal B.S., "Higher Engineering Mathematics", 44<sup>th</sup> Edition, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 2018.
2. Kreyszig E, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics ", 10<sup>th</sup> Edition, John Wiley, New Delhi, India, 2016.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Andrews. L.C and Shivamoggi. B, "Integral Transforms for Engineers" SPIE Press, 1999.
2. Bali. N.P and Manish Goyal, "A Textbook of Engineering Mathematics", 10<sup>th</sup> Edition, Laxmi Publications Pvt. Ltd, 2015.
3. James. G., "Advanced Modern Engineering Mathematics", 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2016.
4. Narayanan. S., Manicavachagom Pillay.T.K and Ramanaiah.G "Advanced Mathematics for Engineering Students", Vol. II & III, S.Viswanathan Publishers Pvt. Ltd, Chennai, 1998.
5. Ramana. B.V., "Higher Engineering Mathematics", McGraw Hill Education Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, 2018.
6. Wylie. R.C. and Barrett . L.C., "Advanced Engineering Mathematics "Tata McGraw Hill Education Pvt. Ltd, 6th Edition, New Delhi, 2012.

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	3	-	-	-
CO2	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	3	-	-	-
CO3	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	3	-	-	-
CO4	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	3	-	-	-
CO5	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	3	-	-	-
Avg	3	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	3	-	-	-

**AE3351****AERO ENGINEERING THERMODYNAMICS**
**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**
**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To make the student understand the quantitative analysis of machine and processes for transformation of energy and between work and heat.
- To Make the student understand the Laws of thermodynamics would be able to quantify through measurement of related
- To Apply the thermodynamic properties, energies and their interactions in real time problems
- To develop basic concept of air cycle, gas turbine engines and heat transfer.
- To analyse different types of Heat transfer
- To identify the different components of Jet Engines

**UNIT I FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPT AND FIRST LAW****9**

Concept of continuum, macroscopic approach, thermodynamic systems – closed, open and isolated. Property, state, path and process, quasi-static process, work, internal energy, enthalpy, specific heat capacities and heat transfer, SFEE, application of SFEE to jet engine components, First law of thermodynamics, relation between pressure, volume and temperature for various processes, Zeroth law of thermodynamics.

**UNIT II SECOND LAW AND ENTROPY**

Second law of thermodynamics – Kelvin Planck and Clausius statements of second law. Reversibility and Irreversibility, Thermal reservoir, Carnot theorem. Carnot cycle, Reversed Carnot cycle, efficiency, COP, Thermodynamic temperature scale - Clausius inequality, Concept of entropy, Entropy changes for various processes.

**UNIT III AIR STANDARD CYCLES****9**

Otto, Diesel, Dual, Ericsson, Atkinson, Stirling and Brayton cycles - Air standard efficiency – Mean effective pressure.

**UNIT IV FUNDAMENTALS OF VAPOUR POWER CYCLES****9**

Properties of pure substances – solid, liquid and vapour phases, phase rule, p-v, p-T, T-v, T-s, h-s diagrams, p-v-T surfaces, thermodynamic properties of steam - calculations of work done and heat transfer in non-flow and flow processes - standard Rankine cycle, Reheat and Regeneration cycle. Heat rate, Specific steam consumption, Tonne of refrigeration.

**UNIT V BASICS OF PROPULSION AND HEAT TRANSFER****9**

Classification of jet engines - basic jet propulsion arrangement – Engine station number, thrust equation – Specific thrust, SFC, TSFC, specific impulse, actual cycles, isentropic efficiencies of jet engine components, polytropic efficiency, conduction in parallel, radial and composite wall, Basics of convective and radiation heat transfer.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon successful completion of the course, students should be able to:

- CO1: Apply the laws of thermodynamics in real time problems.
- CO2: Demonstrate the principal operation of piston engine and jet engines.
- CO3: Demonstrate the efficiency of different air standard cycles.
- CO4: Determine the heat transfer in different conditions of working medium.
- CO5: Solve heat transfer problems in complex systems.
- CO6: Solve problems related to conduction convection and radiation

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Nag.P.K., "Engineering Thermodynamics", Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2013.
2. Rathakrishnan E., "Fundamentals of Engineering Thermodynamics", Prentice-Hall India, 2005.
3. Yunus A. Cengel and Michael A. Boles, "Thermodynamics: An Engineering Approach" McGraw-Hill Science/Engineering/Math; 7th edition 2010.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Arora C.P., "Thermodynamics", Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2003.
2. Holman.J.P., "Thermodynamics", 3rd Edition, McGraw-Hill, 2007.
3. Meral C, Pother, Craig W, Somerton, "Thermodynamics for Engineers", Schaum Outline Series, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2004.
4. Ramalingam K.K. "Thermodynamics", Sci-Tech Publications, 2006
5. Venwylen and Sontag, "Classical Thermodynamics", Wiley Eastern, 1987

**MAPPING OF COS AND POS:**

CO	Level of correlation of the COs with the relevant POs/PSOs														
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO 12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	2	2	1	1	-	1	-	-		1	2	3	1	-
CO2	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	2	3	2	-
CO4	3	2	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	3	1	-
CO5	3	3	3	2	2	-	1	-	-	1	1	2	3	1	-
CO6	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	2	3	3	1
Over all Co-relation	3	2.2	2.2	1.2	1.2	1	1	1	-	1	1	1.8	3	1.2	1

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

1. To introduce the students about properties of the fluids, behaviour of fluids under static conditions.
2. To impart basic knowledge of the dynamics of fluids and boundary layer concept.
3. To expose to the applications of the conservation laws to a) flow measurements b) flow through pipes (both laminar and turbulent) and c) forces on pipe bends.
4. To exposure to the significance of boundary layer theory and its thicknesses.
5. To expose the students to basic principles of working of hydraulic machineries and to design Pelton wheel, Francis and Kaplan turbine, centrifugal and reciprocating pumps.

**UNIT I FLUID PROPERTIES AND FLOW CHARACTERISTICS 10+3**

Properties of fluids – Fluid statics - Pressure Measurements - Buoyancy and floatation - Flow characteristics - Eulerian and Lagrangian approach - Concept of control volume and system - Reynold's transportation theorem - Continuity equation, energy equation and momentum equation - Applications.

**UNIT II FLOW THROUGH PIPES AND BOUNDARY LAYER 9+3**

Reynold's Experiment - Laminar flow through circular conduits - Darcy Weisbach equation - friction factor - Moody diagram - Major and minor losses - Hydraulic and energy gradient lines - Pipes in series and parallel - Boundary layer concepts - Types of boundary layer thickness.

**UNIT III DIMENSIONAL ANALYSIS AND MODEL STUDIES 8+3**

Fundamental dimensions - Dimensional homogeneity - Rayleigh's method and Buckingham Pi theorem - Dimensionless parameters - Similitude and model studies - Distorted and undistorted models.

**UNIT IV TURBINES 9+3**

Impact of jets - Velocity triangles - Theory of rotodynamic machines - Classification of turbines - Working principles - Pelton wheel - Modern Francis turbine - Kaplan turbine - Work done - Efficiencies - Draft tube - Specific speed - Performance curves for turbines - Governing of turbines.

**UNIT V PUMPS 9+3**

Classification of pumps - Centrifugal pumps - Working principle - Heads and efficiencies– Velocity triangles - Work done by the impeller - Performance curves - Reciprocating pump working principle - Indicator diagram and it's variations - Work saved by fitting air vessels - Rotary pumps.

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES: On completion of the course, the student is expected to be able to**

1. Understand the properties and behaviour in static conditions. Also to understand the conservation laws applicable to fluids and its application through fluid kinematics and dynamics
2. Estimate losses in pipelines for both laminar and turbulent conditions and analysis of pipes connected in series and parallel. Also to understand the concept of boundary layer and its thickness on the flat solid surface.
3. Formulate the relationship among the parameters involved in the given fluid phenomenon and to predict the performances of prototype by model studies
4. Explain the working principles of various turbines and design the various types of turbines.
5. Explain the working principles of centrifugal, reciprocating and rotary pumps and design the centrifugal and reciprocating pumps

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Modi P.N. and Seth, S.M. Hydraulics and Fluid Mechanics, Standard Book House, New Delhi, 22nd edition (2019)
2. Jain A. K. Fluid Mechanics including Hydraulic Machines, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 2014.
3. Kumar K. L., Engineering Fluid Mechanics, Eurasia Publishing House(p) Ltd. New Delhi, 2016.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Fox W.R. and McDonald A.T., Introduction to Fluid Mechanics John-Wiley and Sons, Singapore, 2011.
2. Pani B S, Fluid Mechanics: A Concise Introduction, Prentice Hall of India Private Ltd, 2016.
3. Cengel Y A and Cimbala J M, Fluid Mechanics, McGraw Hill Education Pvt. Ltd., 2014.
4. S K Som; Gautam Biswas and S Chakraborty, Introduction to Fluid Mechanics and Fluid Machines, Tata McGraw Hill Education Pvt. Ltd., 2012.
5. Streeter, V. L. and Wylie E. B., Fluid Mechanics, McGraw Hill Publishing Co., 2010.

CO	PO												PSO		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	3	3	2	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	3	2	3
2	3	3	3	2	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	3	2	3
3	3	3	3	3	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	3	3	3
4	3	3	3	3	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	3	3	2	2
5	3	3	3	3	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	3	3	2	2
Low (1) ; Medium (2) ; High (3)															

**AE3352****SOLID MECHANICS****L T P C**  
**4 0 0 4****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

1. Ability to think, Analyse and solve Engineering Problems expected from the course.
2. Ability to understand stress and strain concepts related to deformable bodies.
3. To enable understanding of the behaviour and response of materials and to allow the student to carry out easy and moderate level structural analysis of basic structural members.
4. To familiarize with the different methods used for beam deflection analysis.
5. To impart knowledge to the students on how structural elements are sized and to enable the student to gain knowledge in how stresses are developed and distributed internally.

**UNIT I CONCURRENT AND NON-CONCURRENT****12**

Introduction, Concept of FBD, Coplanar Concurrent force system, Moments, Coplanar Non-Concurrent force system and Support Reactions – Application Problems.

**UNIT II SHEAR FORCE AND BENDING MOMENT, SECOND AREA MOMENT PROBLEMS****12**

Analysis of Simple Truss, Shear Force and Bending Moment Diagrams, C.G. and M.I of Plane areas.

**UNIT III AXIAL BAR AND MATERIAL MODULUS****12**

Simple stress and Strain, Mechanical Properties of Materials, Statically Determinate Problems and Elastic Constants, Tension, Compression, and Shear, Elasticity, Plasticity and Creep, Hooke's Law. Allowable stresses.

## 12

**UNIT V                      STRESS TRANSFORMATION, DEFLECTION OF BEAM AND BUCKLING OF COLUMN                      12**

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**

Upon completion of the course, Students will be able to

- CO1: Clear understanding of mechanical behaviour of materials.
- CO2: Knowledge of different structural members and load types.
- CO3: Design members under axial loading.
- CO4: Design member under torsion loading.
- CO5: Calculate beams deflections.

1. Egor P Popov, Mechanics of Materials, Pearson, 2015.
2. James M. Gere, Mechanics of Materials, Sixth Edition, Thomson Learning, 2004.
3. Ferdinand Beer, E. Russell Johnston Jr., John Dewolf, David Mazurek, Mechanics of Materials, McGraw Hill Education, 2014.
4. Russell C Hibbeler, Mechanics of Materials, Pearson, 2013.

1. William F. Riley, Leroy D. Sturges, Don H. Morris, Mechanics of Materials, John Wiley & Sons, 1998.
2. Advanced Mechanics of Materials, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, authored by Arthur P. Boresi, Richard J. Schmidt, bearing ISBN: 978-81-947263-9-5, Published by Wiley India Pvt. Limited.
3. Mechanics of Materials, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, authored by Timothy A. Philpot, Jeffery S. Thomas, bearing ISBN: 978-1-119-85997-0, Published by Wiley India Pvt. Limited.

[illegible]

**OBJECTIVES:**

- Use the standard atmosphere tables and equations.
- Find lift and drag coefficient data from NACA plots.
- Apply the concept of static stability to flight vehicles.
- Describe the concepts of stress, strain, Young's modulus, Poisson's ratio, yield strength.
- Demonstrate a basic knowledge of dynamics relevant to orbital mechanics.

**UNIT I STANDARD ATMOSPHERE****6**

History of aviation – standard atmosphere - pressure, temperature and density altitude.

**UNIT II AERODYNAMICS****10**

Aerodynamic forces – Lift generation Viscosity and its implications - Shear stress in a velocity profile - Lagrangian and Eulerian flow field - Concept of a streamline – Aircraft terminology and geometry - Aircraft types - Lift and drag coefficients using NACA data.

**UNIT III PERFORMANCE AND PROPULSION****9**

Viscous and pressure drag - flow separation - aerodynamic drag - thrust calculations -Thrust /power available and thrust/power required.

**UNIT IV AIRCRAFT STABILITY AND STRUCTURAL THEORY****10**

Degrees of freedom of aircraft motions - stable, unstable and neutral stability - concept of static stability - Hooke's Law- brittle and ductile materials - moment of inertia – section modulus.

**UNIT V SPACE APPLICATIONS****10**

History of space research - spacecraft trajectories and basic orbital manoeuvres - six orbital elements - Kepler's laws of orbits - Newtons law of gravitation.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

- Illustrate the history of aviation & developments over the years
- Ability to identify the types & classifications of components and control systems
- Explain the basic concepts of flight & Physical properties of Atmosphere
- Identify the types of fuselage and constructions.
- Distinguish the types of Engines and explain the principles of Rocket

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. John D. Anderson, Introduction to Flight, 8 th Ed., McGraw-Hill Education, New York,2015.
2. E Rathakrishnan, "Introduction to Aerospace Engineering: Basic Principles of Flight", John Wiley, NJ, 2021.
3. Stephen. A. Brandt, "Introduction to Aeronautics: A design perspective " American Institute of Aeronautics & Astronautics,1997.

**REFERENCE:**

1. Kermode, A.C., "Mechanics of Flight", Himalayan Book, 1997.

Mapping of Course Outcomes (COs) with Programme Outcomes (POs) Programme Specific Outcomes (PSOs)															
COs	POs												PSOs		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
CO1	1	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
CO2	1	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-
CO3	1	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-
CO4	1	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-
CO5	1	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-
AVG	1	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To describe the principle and working of flight systems and instruments.
- To interpret the basics of guided missile systems.
- To outline the basics of spacecraft systems.
- To learn the concepts of engine systems
- To make students aware of flight control systems

**UNIT I FLIGHT CONTROL SYSTEMS****9**

Conventional Systems – Power assisted and fully powered flight controls – Power actuated systems – Engine control systems – Push pull rod system – flexible push pull rod system – Components – Modern control systems – Digital fly by wire systems – Auto pilot system active control Technology – Communication and Navigation systems – Instrument landing systems.

**UNIT II FLIGHT SYSTEMS****9**

Hydraulic systems, Components – Hydraulic system controllers – Modes of operation – Pneumatic systems – Working principles – Typical Air pressure system – Brake system – Typical Pneumatic power system, Components – Landing Gear systems – Classification – Shock absorbers – Retractive mechanism – Rocket Separation mechanism.

**UNIT III ENGINE SYSTEMS****9**

Fuel systems for Piston and jet engines – Components of multi engines – Lubricating systems for piston and jet engines – Starting and Ignition systems – Typical examples for piston and jet engines.

**UNIT IV GUIDED MISSILE SYSTEMS****9**

Introduction – Airframe – Propulsion System – Types of Control Systems – Gyroscope and its types – Roll and Lateral Control System – Fin Actuation Servos – Roll and Lateral Autopilot – Guidance System.

**UNIT V SPACECRAFT SYSTEMS****9**

Basics: Structure – Power – Thermal - Communications and Data Handling - Propulsion System - Attitude Stabilisation and Control.

**TOTAL = 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

- Describe the controls and operation of an aircraft.
- Interpret how the aircraft systems are maintained.
- Explain the systems available in the aircraft engines.
- Classify the systems available in a missile.
- Describe the basics of systems available in a spacecraft.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Mohan S. R., "Fundamentals of Guided Missiles", Cataloguing-in-Publication, 2016.
2. Pallet, E.H.J., "Aircraft Instruments: Principles and Applications", Pearson, 2009.

**REFERENCES:**

1. David Harris, "Flight Instruments and Automatic Flight Control", Blackwell, Sixth Ed., 2004.
2. "General Hand Books of Airframe and Powerplant Mechanics", U.S. Dept. of Transportation, Federal Aviation Administration, The English Book Store, New Delhi, 1995.
3. McKinley, J.L. and Bent, R.D., "Aircraft Power Plants", McGraw-Hill, 1993.
4. Treager, S., "Gas Turbine Technology", McGraw-Hill, 1997.

5. Vincent L. Pisacane, "Fundamentals of Space Systems", 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., Oxford University Press, Inc., 2005.

CO/POs	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
1	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	1
2	3	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	3	1	1	3	1	1
3	3	3	2	2	3	1	2	1	2	3	1	1	3	1	1
4	3	3	2	2	3	3	3	1	2	3	1	1	3	1	1
5	3	3	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	3	1	1	3	1	1
	3	2.8	2.4	2	2.2	1.8	2	1	1.8	3	1	1.2	3	1	1

**AS3361 THERMODYNAMICS AND STRENGTH OF MATERIALS  
LABORATORY**

**L T P C**  
**0 0 4 2**

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To study the mechanical properties of materials when subjected to different types of loading.
- To study how to improve the material properties.
- To understand the nature of materials under microscopic Examination

**STRENGTH OF MATERIALS**

**30**

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

1. Tension test on a mild steel rod
2. Double shear test on Mild steel and Aluminum rods
3. Torsion test on mild steel rod
4. Impact test on metal specimen
5. Hardness test on metals - Brinnell and Rockwell Hardness Number
6. Deflection test on beams
7. Compression test on helical springs
8. Strain Measurement using Rosette strain gauge
9. Effect of hardening- Improvement in hardness and impact resistance of steels.
10. Tempering- Improvement Mechanical properties Comparison
  - (i) Unhardened specimen
  - (ii) Quenched Specimen and
  - (iii) Quenched and tempered specimen.
11. Microscopic Examination of
  - (i) Hardened samples and
  - (ii) Hardened and tempered samples

**OUTCOMES:**



- Analyse the Hardness and Tensile strength of the given material
- Examine the deformation and torsion strength of the given material
- Analyse the compression and shear strength of given materials

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	2
CO2	3	2	2	-	2	1	1	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	2
CO3	3	3	2	1	2	1	-	2	3	1	1	1	2	1	2
	3.00	2.33	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00	1.00	2.00	3.00	2.33	1.67	1.67	2.67	1.67	2.00

## THERMODYNAMICS LABORATORY

### OBJECTIVE:

- To study the engine types and its performance
- To understand the importance of heat transfer and its application.
- To understand the fuel properties.

### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

1. Performance test on a 4-stroke engine
2. Valve timing of a 4 – stroke engine and port timing of a 2 stroke engine
3. Determination of effectiveness of a parallel flow heat exchanger
4. Determination of effectiveness of a counter flow heat exchanger
5. Determination of heating value of a fuel
6. Determination of specific heat of solid
7. Determination of thermal conductivity of solid.
8. Determination of thermal resistance of a composite wall.
9. COP test on a vapour compression refrigeration test rig
10. COP test on a vapour compression air-conditioning test rig

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**

### OUTCOMES:

- Perform test on diesel/petrol engine
- Determine the properties of the fuels.
- Analyze the heat transfer properties of solid and composite walls

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	2	2	-	2	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	1
CO2	3	2	2	-	2	-	-	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	2
CO3	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	1
	3.00	2.00	2.00	1.00	2.00	1.00	1.00	1.33	2.00	2.00	1.33	1.33	2.67	1.33	1.33

**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- Upon Completion of this subject, the students can able to have hands on experience in flow measurements using different devices.
- Also perform calculation related to losses in pipes and also perform characteristic study of pumps, turbines etc.,

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS****A. FLOW MEASUREMENT**

1. Verification of Bernoulli's theorem
2. Flow through Orifice/Venturi meter
3. Friction factor for flow through pipes
4. Impact of jet on fixed plate

**B. METACENTRE**

5. Determination of metacentric height

**C. PUMPS**

6. Characteristics of Centrifugal pump
7. Characteristics of Gear pump
8. Characteristics of Submersible pump
9. Characteristics of Reciprocating pump

**D. TURBINES**

10. Characteristics of Pelton wheel turbine
11. Characteristics of Francis turbine

**TOTAL : 60 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On completion of the course, the student is expected to be able to

- CO1 Verify and apply Bernoulli equation for flow measurement like Orifice/Venturi meter.
- CO2 Measure friction factor in pipes and compare with Moody diagram and verify momentum conservation law.
- CO3 Determine the performance characteristics of Rotodynamic pumps.
- CO4 Determine the performance characteristics of positive displacement pumps.
- CO5 Determine the performance characteristics of turbines.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Hydraulic Laboratory Manual, Centre for Water Resources, Anna University, 2015.
2. Modi P.N. and Seth S.M., Hydraulics and Fluid Mechanics. Standard Book House. New Delhi, 2017.
3. Subramanya K, Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines, Tata McGraw Hill Edu. Pvt. Ltd., 2011

PO/PSO		Course Outcome					Overall Correlation of COs to POs
		CO1	CO2	CO3	CO4	CO5	
PO1	Knowledge of Engineering Sciences	M	H	H	H	H	H

PO2	Problem analysis	M	M	H	H	H	H
PO3	Design / development of solutions	L	L	M	M	M	M
PO4	Investigation	H	H	H	H	H	H
PO5	Modern Tool Usage	L	L	L	L	L	L
PO6	Individual and Team work	M	M	H	H	H	H
PO7	Communication	L	L	L	L	L	L
PO8	Engineer and Society	M	M	M	M	M	M
PO9	Ethics	L	L	L	L	L	L
PO10	Environment and Sustainability	M	M	M	M	M	M
PO11	Project Management and Finance	L	L	L	L	L	L
PO12	Life Long Learning	M	M	M	M	M	M
PSO1	Knowledge of Civil Engineering discipline	M	H	H	H	H	H
PSO2	Critical analysis of Civil Engineering problems and innovation	L	L	M	M	M	M
PSO3	Conceptualization and evaluation of engineering solutions to Civil Engineering Issues	L	L	L	L	L	L

L - Low, M – Medium, H – High

**GE3361**

**PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT**

**L T P C**  
**0 0 2 1**

### **OBJECTIVES:**

To be proficient in important Microsoft Office tools: MS WORD, EXCEL, POWERPOINT.

- To be proficient in using MS WORD to create quality technical documents, by using standard templates, widely acceptable styles and formats, variety of features to enhance the presentability and overall utility value of content.
- To be proficient in using MS EXCEL for all data manipulation tasks including the common statistical, logical, mathematical etc., operations, conversion, analytics, search and explore, visualize, interlink, and utilizing many more critical features offered
- To be able to create and share quality presentations by using the features of MS PowerPoint, including: organization of content, presentability, aesthetics, using media elements and enhance the overall quality of presentations.

### **MS WORD:**

**10**

Create and format a document

Working with tables

Working with Bullets and Lists

Working with styles, shapes, smart art, charts

Inserting objects, charts and importing objects from other office tools

Creating and Using document templates

Inserting equations, symbols and special characters

Working with Table of contents and References, citations

Insert and review comments

Create bookmarks, hyperlinks, endnotes footnote

Viewing document in different modes

Working with document protection and security

Inspect document for accessibility

### **MS EXCEL:**

**10**

Create worksheets, insert and format data

Work with different types of data: text, currency, date, numeric etc.

Split, validate, consolidate, Convert data

Sort and filter data

Perform calculations and use functions: (Statistical, Logical, Mathematical, date, Time etc.)

Work with Lookup and reference formulae  
 Create and Work with different types of charts  
 Use pivot tables to summarize and analyse data  
 Perform data analysis using own formulae and functions  
 Combine data from multiple worksheets using own formulae and built-in functions to generate results  
 Export data and sheets to other file formats  
 Working with macros  
 Protecting data and Securing the workbook

### **MS POWERPOINT:**

**10**

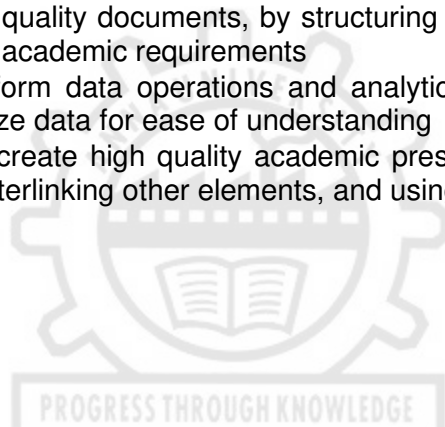
Select slide templates, layout and themes  
 Formatting slide content and using bullets and numbering  
 Insert and format images, smart art, tables, charts  
 Using Slide master, notes and handout master  
 Working with animation and transitions  
 Organize and Group slides  
 Import or create and use media objects: audio, video, animation  
 Perform slideshow recording and Record narration and create presentable videos

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS**

### **OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion the students will be able to

- Use MS Word to create quality documents, by structuring and organizing content for their day to day technical and academic requirements
- Use MS EXCEL to perform data operations and analytics, record, retrieve data as per requirements and visualize data for ease of understanding
- Use MS PowerPoint to create high quality academic presentations by including common tables, charts, graphs, interlinking other elements, and using media objects.



**MA3452**

### **VECTOR CALCULUS AND COMPLEX FUNCTIONS**

**L T P C**  
**3 1 0 4**

### **OBJECTIVES**

- To acquaint the student with the concepts of vector calculus, needed for problems in all engineering disciplines.
- To develop an understanding of the standard techniques of complex variable theory so as to enable the student to apply them with confidence, in application areas such as heat conduction, elasticity, fluid dynamics and flow the of electric current.
- To make the student appreciate the purpose of using transforms to create a new domain in which it is easier to handle the problem that is being investigated.
- To make the student acquire sound knowledge of techniques in solving ordinary
- differential equations that model engineering problems.

### **UNIT I VECTOR CALCULUS**

**9+3**

Gradient and directional derivative – Divergence and curl - Vector identities – Irrotational and Solenoidal vector fields – Line integral over a plane curve – Surface integral - Area of a curved surface - Volume integral - Green's, Gauss divergence and Stoke's theorems – Verification and application in evaluating line, surface and volume integrals.

### **UNIT II ANALYTIC FUNCTION**

**9+3**

Analytic functions – Necessary and sufficient conditions for analyticity in Cartesian and polar coordinates - Properties – Harmonic conjugates – Construction of analytic function - Conformal mapping – Mapping by functions  $w = z + c$ ,  $az$ ,  $\frac{1}{z}$ ,  $z^2$  - Bilinear transformation.

### UNIT III COMPLEX INTEGRATION

9+3

Line integral - Cauchy's integral theorem – Cauchy's integral formula – Taylor's and Laurent's series – Singularities – Residues – Residue theorem – Application of residue theorem for evaluation of real integrals – Use of circular contour and semicircular contour.

### UNIT IV LAPLACE TRANSFORMS

9+3

Existence conditions – Transforms of elementary functions – Transform of unit step function and unit impulse function – Basic properties – Shifting theorems -Transforms of derivatives and integrals – Initial and final value theorems – Inverse transforms – Convolution theorem – Transform of periodic functions – Application to solution of linear second order ordinary differential equations with constant coefficients.

### UNIT V ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

9+3

Higher order linear differential equations with constant coefficients - Method of variation of parameters – Homogenous equation of Euler's and Legendre's type – System of simultaneous linear differential equations with constant coefficients - Method of undetermined coefficients.

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**

### OUTCOMES:

Upon successful completion of the course, students should be able to:

- Evaluate real and complex integrals using the Cauchy integral formula and the residue theorem.
- Appreciate how complex methods can be used to prove some important theoretical results.
- Evaluate line, surface and volume integrals in simple coordinate systems.
- Calculate grad, div and curl in Cartesian and other simple coordinate systems, and establish identities connecting these quantities.
- Use Gauss, Stokes and Greens theorems to simplify calculations of integrals and prove simple results.

### TEXT BOOKS

1. Erwin Kreyszig, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", John Wiley and Sons, 10<sup>th</sup> Edition, New Delhi, 2016.
2. Grewal B.S., "Higher Engineering Mathematics", Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 43<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2014.

### REFERENCES

1. Sastry, S.S, "Engineering Mathematics", Vol. I & II, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, New Delhi, 2014.
2. Jain R.K. and Iyengar S.R.K., "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", Narosa Publications, New Delhi, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2007.
3. Bali N., Goyal M. and Watkins C., "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", Firewall Media (An imprint of Lakshmi Publications Pvt., Ltd.), New Delhi, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2009.
4. Peter V. O'Neil, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", Cengage Learning India Pvt., Ltd, New Delhi, 2007.
5. Ray Wylie C and Barrett.L.C, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics" Tata McGraw Hill Education Pvt. Ltd, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, New Delhi, 2012.

	PO01	PO02	PO03	PO04	PO05	PO06	PO07	PO08	PO09	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	3	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	1	2
CO2	3	3	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1	1
CO3	3	3	3	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	2	1	2

CO4	3	3	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	1
CO5	3	3	3	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	1	2

**AS3401**

**AERODYNAMICS**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To recall the governing equations of fluid mechanics.
- To understand the behaviour of airflow over bodies with particular emphasis on aerofoil sections in the incompressible and compressible flow regime.
- To introduce the Navier Stroke equations and its application
- To make the student understand the concept of vorticity, irrotationality, theory of airfoil and wing sections.
- To illustrate the conformal transformation and to extend the wing theory.
- To compare the interactions of shocks and expansion waves in fluid flow.

### **UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO LOW-SPEED FLOW**

**9**

Incompressible Bernoulli's equation – circulation and vorticity – Green's lemma and Stoke's theorem – barotropic flow – Kelvin's theorem.

### **UNIT II TWO DIMENSIONAL FLOWS**

**9**

Basic flows – Source, Sink, Free and Forced Vortex, Uniform, and Parallel Flow and their combinations – Pressure and velocity distributions on bodies with and without circulation in ideal and real fluid flows.

### **UNIT III CONFORMAL TRANSFORMATION**

**9**

Kutta Joukowski's theorem – Joukowski transformation and its application to fluid flow problems – Schwartz-Christoffel transformation – Kutta condition – Blasius theorem.

### **UNIT IV AIRFOIL AND WING THEORY**

**9**

Joukowski, Karman – Trefftz, Profiles – Thin aerofoil theory and its applications – Vortex line – Horse shoe vortex – Biot and Savart law – Lifting line theory and its limitations.

### **UNIT V SHOCKS AND EXPANSION WAVES**

**9**

Mach number and its importance in compressible flows – Equation of motion for compressible flow in 1D – Normal shock – Rankine Hugoniot relations – oblique shock relations – strong, weak and detached shocks – isentropic flows – Prandtl Meyer expansion and expansion fans

**TOTAL = 45 PERIODS**

### **OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

- Calculate the airspeed, static and dynamic pressure of the flow at any point using Continuity and Bernoulli equations.
- Illustrate the effect of airflow on an aircraft and its components using the laws of physics and fundamental mathematical methods
- Solve lift generation problems using aerofoil theories
- Apply the conformal transformation and its application to fluid flow problems
- Examine the fluid flow characteristics over aerofoils, wings, and airplanes.
- Examine the shock phenomenon and fluid waves.

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Anderson J. D., "Fundamentals of Aerodynamics", 5<sup>th</sup> Ed., McGraw-Hill, 2010.

2. Anderson J. D., "Modern Compressible Flow with Historical Perspective", TMH, 3rd Ed., 2012.
3. Clancy L. J., "Aerodynamics", Reprint Ed., Himalayan Books, 2006.
4. E Rathakrishnan, "Theoretical Aerodynamics", John Wiley, NJ, 2013

#### REFERENCES:

1. Bertin, J. J. and Cummings, R. M., "Aerodynamics for Engineers", 6<sup>th</sup> Ed., Prentice Hall, 2013.
2. Drela, M., "Flight Vehicle Aerodynamics", MIT Press, 2014.
3. Houghton, E. L., Carpenter, P. W., Collicott, S. H., and Valentine, D. T., "Aerodynamics for Engineering Students", 6<sup>th</sup> Ed., Butterworth-Heinemann, 2012.
4. Kuethe, A. M. and Chow, C. Y., "Foundations of Aerodynamics", 5<sup>th</sup> Ed., John Wiley, 1998.
5. Milne Thomson, L.H., "Theoretical aerodynamics", Dover Publications, 2011.

CO	Level of correlation of the COs with the relevant POs/PSOs														
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	2	-
CO2	3	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	2	-
CO3	3	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	1	-
CO4	3	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	1	-
CO5	3	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	2	-
CO6	3	3	2	-	3	1	1	2	-	1	1	2	1	3	2
Over all Co-relation	3	2.3	1.3	1	2	1	1	2	-	1	1	1.5	2.7	1.8	2

AS3402

AEROSPACE STRUCTURAL MECHANICS

L T P C  
4 0 0 4

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

Of this course are

1. To provide the students an understanding of linear static analysis of determinate and indeterminate aircraft structural components.
2. To introduce the advanced concepts in the stress analysis of beams.
3. To impart knowledge and enable the student work out a variety of problems in structural analysis applying energy principles.
4. To impart knowledge on column theory and practical column design.
5. To allow the student to differentiate between various failures theories and appropriately apply a failure theory in design.

#### UNIT I BEAM & TRUSS ANALYSIS

9

Built-Up Beams – Composite Beams – Transformed-Section Method – Types of Statically Indeterminate Beams – Use of The Principle of Superposition – Analysis of Continuous Beams – Clapeyron's 3-Moment equation – Plane Frame Analysis – Truss Analysis in 2-D & 3-D.

#### UNIT II ENERGY METHODS

9

Energy methods – Determination of Strain Energy and Complementary Energy in a Structural Member – Castigliano's Theorems – Unit Load Method – Dummy Load Method – Application to Deflection Problems in Statically Determinate and Statically Indeterminate Systems – Beams, Trusses, Frames and Rings.

#### UNIT III BUCKLING OF COLUMNS

9

Buckling and Stability – Columns with Pinned Ends – Columns with Other Support Conditions – Euler's Curve – Columns with Eccentric Axial Loads – The Secant Formula for Columns – Elastic and Inelastic Column Behavior – Inelastic Buckling – Design Formulas for Columns – Ideal Column Section.





**UNIT IV FAILURE ANALYSIS****9**

Failure of Ductile and Brittle Materials – Theories of Failure – Maximum Normal Stress & Maximum Shear Stress Failure Envelopes – Distortion Energy Failure Theory – Octahedral Shear Stress Failure Theory – Material Fatigue – Introduction to Fatigue Failure and Fracture – Repeated Loading – The S-N Curve

**UNIT V DESIGN OF JOINTS****9**

Type of Joints – Bolted Joints – Determination of Stresses & Design of a Bolted Joint for Axial, Shear, and Combined Loading – Basic Design of a Welded Joint – Strength of Welding – Different Types of Rivets and Riveted Joints – Loading on a Riveted Joint – Failure Modes – Strength and Efficiency of Joints.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of the course, Students will be able to

**CO1:** Solve problems in Beam & Frame Analysis.

**CO2:** Solve problems using Energy Methods.

**CO3:** Solve problems in column buckling and carry out stability analysis.

**CO4:** Use appropriate failure theories for structural mechanics problems.

**CO5:** Design different types of Joint under different loading conditions.

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	2	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	1
CO2	3	3	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	1
CO3	3	3	2	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	1
CO4	3	3	2	3	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	1
CO5	3	3	2	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	1
Avg.	3	3	2	2.4	1.6	0.2	1.2	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	1

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Peery, D.J., and Azar, J.J., Aircraft Structures, 2nd edition, McGraw – Hill, N.Y., 1999.
2. R.K. Rajput 'Strength of Materials', S.Chand Ltd, 4th, Edition, 2006.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Bruhn E F, 'Analysis and Design of Flight Vehicle Structures', Tri-State Off-set Company, USA, 1985.
2. Donaldson, B.K., 'Analysis of Aircraft Structures – An Introduction' Cambridge University Press publishers, 2nd edition, 2008

**AS3403****AEROSPACE PROPULSION - I**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the principles of operation of aircraft propulsion systems.
- To extend the performances of aircraft propulsion systems.
- To introduce the working of different types of compressors and solve complex problems
- To introduce the working of different types of turbines and solve complex problems
- To understand the combustion process in Jet Engines
- To understand the basics of integral ram-rocket and its performance.

**UNIT I SUBSONIC AND SUPERSONIC INTAKES****9**

Performance of subsonic and supersonic intakes – Performance parameters – Sources of losses – Starting problem in supersonic intakes – Modes of operation of an external compression intake.

**UNIT II CENTRIFUGAL AND AXIAL FLOW COMPRESSORS****9**

Principle of operation – Work done and pressure rise – diffuser – Compressibility effects – non-dimensional quantities for plotting compressor characteristics – Centrifugal compressor characteristics.

Basic operation – Elementary theory – Factors affecting stage pressure ratio – Blockage in the compressor annulus – Degree of reaction – Three-dimensional flow – Calculation of stage performance – Compressibility effects – Axial compressor characteristics.

**UNIT III AXIAL AND RADIAL FLOW TURBINES****9**

Elementary theory of axial flow turbine – Vortex theory – Choice of blade profile, pitch and chord – Estimation of stage performance – Overall turbine performance – Turbine Blade Cooling– Radial flow turbine – Operating Principle – Velocity Diagram and Applications.

**UNIT IV COMBUSTION CHAMBERS AND NOZZLES****9**

Operational requirements – Types of combustion system – Gas Turbine Combustors – Afterburners – Fuel injection in combustion chamber – Important factors affecting combustor design – Combustion chamber performance – Exhaust Nozzles – Fixed and variable geometry nozzles – Functions of nozzles – Thrust vector control – Thrust reversal.

**UNIT V RAMJET PROPULSION****9**

Thermodynamic cycle – performance parameters – Performance variation – Components – combustors – Solid and liquid ramjets – Design of a Ramjet – basics of integral ram-rocket and its performance.

**TOTAL = 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

- Calculate the forces produced by aircraft propulsion systems using control volume and momentum equation.
- Solve complex problems in compressors used in aircraft.
- Solve complex problems in turbines used in aircraft
- Determine the phenomena which characterize the fluid dynamic behaviour of air-breathing propulsion systems.
- Determine the approximate use parameters of an existing gas turbine engine.
- Model ramjet operations, features, and problems associated with it.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Farokhi, S., "Air Craft Propulsion", Wiley, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., 2014.
2. Hill P. G., and Peterson C. R., "Mechanics and Thermodynamics of Propulsion", Pearson Education, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., 2009.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Mathur, M.L. and Sharma, R.P., "Gas Turbine, Jet and Rocket Propulsion", Standard Publishers & Distributors, Delhi, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., 2014.
2. Oates G. C., "Aerothermodynamics of Aircraft Engine Components", AIAA Education Series, 1985.
3. Rolls Royce, "The Jet Engine", Hand Book, Wiley – 5<sup>th</sup> Ed., 2015.
4. Saravanamuttoo, H.I.H., Rogers, and G.F.C., Cohen, H., "Gas Turbine Theory", Pearson, 7<sup>th</sup> Ed., 2017.

CO	Level of correlation of the COs with the relevant POs/PSOs														
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	1	1
CO2	3	3	2	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	3	2	1
CO3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	3	2	1
CO4	3	3	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	2	1
CO5	3	3	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	2	1
CO6	3	3	2	1	2	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	3	2	1
Over all Co-relation	3	2.8	1.8	1	1.7	1	1	1	-	1	1	1.3	2.8	1.8	1

**AE3491**

## **MECHANICS OF MACHINES**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

1. To understand the principles in the formation of mechanisms and their kinematics.
2. To learn the basic concepts of toothed gearing and kinematics of gear trains.
3. To study the effect of friction in different machine elements.
4. To analyse the forces and torque acting on simple mechanical systems
5. To understand the importance of balancing and vibration

### **UNIT I KINEMATIC ANALYSIS IN SIMPLE MECHANISMS AND CAMS 9**

Mechanisms – Terminology and definitions – kinematics inversions and analysis of 4 bar and slide crank chain – velocity and acceleration polygons – cams – classifications – displacement diagrams - layout of plate cam profiles.

### **UNIT II TOOTHED GEARING AND GEAR TRAINS 9**

Gear terminology – law of toothed gearing – involute gearing – Gear tooth action - Interference and undercutting – gear trains – parallel axis gear trains – epicyclic gear trains.

### **UNIT III FRICTION ASPECTS IN MACHINE COMPONENTS 9**

Surface contacts – Sliding and Rolling friction – Friction drives – Friction in screw threads – Friction clutches – Belt drives – Friction aspects in brakes.

### **UNIT IV STATIC AND DYNAMIC FORCE ANALYSIS 9**

Applied and Constrained Forces – Free body diagrams – Static equilibrium conditions – Static Force analysis in simple mechanisms – Dynamic Force Analysis in simple machine members – Inertia Forces and Inertia Torque – D'Alembert's principle.

### **UNIT V BALANCING OF ROTATING MASSES AND VIBRATION 9**

Static and Dynamic balancing – Balancing of revolving masses – Balancing machines – Free vibrations – natural Frequency – Damped Vibration – bending critical speed of simple shaft – Forced vibration – harmonic Forcing – Vibration isolation.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- CO1: Design the linkages and the cam mechanisms for specified output motions.
- CO2: Determine the gear parameters of toothed gearing and speeds of gear trains in various applications.
- CO3: Evaluate the frictional torque in screw threads, clutches, brakes and belt drives.
- CO4: Determine the forces on members of mechanisms during static and dynamic equilibrium conditions.
- CO5: Determine the balancing masses on rotating machineries and the natural frequencies of free and forced vibratory systems

**TEXT BOOK**

1. Uicker, J.J., Pennock G.R and Shigley, J.E., "Theory of Machines and Mechanisms", Oxford University Press, 2017.

**REFERENCES**

1. Cleghorn. W. L., Nikolai Dechev, "Mechanisms of Machines", Oxford University Press, 2015.
2. Rao.J.S. and Dukkupati.R.V. "Mechanism and Machine Theory", New Age International Pvt. Ltd., 2006.
3. Rattan, S.S, "Theory of Machines", McGraw-Hill Education Pvt. Ltd., 2014.
4. Robert L. Norton, Kinematics and Dynamics of Machinery, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2009.
5. Thomas Bevan, "The Theory of Machines", Pearson Education Ltd., 2010

**MAPPING OF COS AND POS:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	2	3	2.5	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	1
CO2	3	3	3	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	1
CO3	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2	2	1	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	1
CO4	3	3	3	2.5	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	1
CO5	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	1
Avg	3	2.7	2.9	2.7	2	0.8	1	-	-	-	0.8	3	3	1	1

**GE3451****ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES AND SUSTAINABILITY****L T P C****2 0 0 2****OBJECTIVES:**

- To introduce the basic concepts of environment, ecosystems and biodiversity and emphasize on the biodiversity of India and its conservation.
- To impart knowledge on the causes, effects and control or prevention measures of environmental pollution and natural disasters.
- To facilitate the understanding of global and Indian scenario of renewable and nonrenewable resources, causes of their degradation and measures to preserve them.
- To familiarize the concept of sustainable development goals and appreciate the interdependence of economic and social aspects of sustainability, recognize and analyze climate changes, concept of carbon credit and the challenges of environmental management.
- To inculcate and embrace sustainability practices and develop a broader understanding on green materials, energy cycles and analyze the role of sustainable urbanization.

**UNIT I ENVIRONMENT AND BIODIVERSITY****6**

Definition, scope and importance of environment – need for public awareness. Eco-system and Energy flow– ecological succession. Types of biodiversity: genetic, species and ecosystem diversity– values of biodiversity, India as a mega-diversity nation – hot-spots of biodiversity – threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife conflicts – endangered and endemic species of India – conservation of biodiversity: In-situ and ex-situ.

**UNIT II ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION****6**

Causes, Effects and Preventive measures of Water, Soil, Air and Noise Pollutions. Solid, Hazardous and E-Waste management. Case studies on Occupational Health and Safety Management system (OHASMS). Environmental protection, Environmental protection acts.

**UNIT III RENEWABLE SOURCES OF ENERGY****6**

Energy management and conservation, New Energy Sources: Need of new sources. Different types new energy sources. Applications of- Hydrogen energy, Ocean energy resources, Tidal energy conversion. Concept, origin and power plants of geothermal energy.

**UNIT IV SUSTAINABILITY AND MANAGEMENT****6**

Development, GDP, Sustainability- concept, needs and challenges-economic, social and aspects of sustainability-from unsustainability to sustainability-millennium development goals, and protocols-Sustainable Development Goals-targets, indicators and intervention areas Climate change- Global, Regional and local environmental issues and possible solutions-case studies. Concept of Carbon Credit, Carbon Footprint. Environmental management in industry-A case study.

**UNIT V SUSTAINABILITY PRACTICES****6**

Zero waste and R concept, Circular economy, ISO 14000 Series, Material Life cycle assessment, Environmental Impact Assessment. Sustainable habitat: Green buildings, Green materials, Energy efficiency, Sustainable transports. Sustainable energy: Non-conventional Sources, Energy Cycles-carbon cycle, emission and sequestration, Green Engineering: Sustainable urbanization- Socio-economical and technological change.

**TOTAL : 30 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

- To recognize and understand the functions of environment, ecosystems and biodiversity and their conservation.
- To identify the causes, effects of environmental pollution and natural disasters and contribute to the preventive measures in the society.
- To identify and apply the understanding of renewable and non-renewable resources and contribute to the sustainable measures to preserve them for future generations.
- To recognize the different goals of sustainable development and apply them for suitable technological advancement and societal development.
- To demonstrate the knowledge of sustainability practices and identify green materials, energy cycles and the role of sustainable urbanization.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Anubha Kaushik and C. P. Kaushik's "Perspectives in Environmental Studies", 6th Edition, New Age International Publishers ,2018.
2. Benny Joseph, 'Environmental Science and Engineering', Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2016.
3. Gilbert M.Masters, 'Introduction to Environmental Engineering and Science', 2nd edition, Pearson Education, 2004.
4. Allen, D. T. and Shonnard, D. R., Sustainability Engineering: Concepts, Design and Case Studies, Prentice Hall.
5. Bradley. A.S; Adebayo, A.O., Maria, P. Engineering applications in sustainable design and development, Cengage learning.
6. Environment Impact Assessment Guidelines, Notification of Government of India, 2006.
7. Mackenthun, K.M., Basic Concepts in Environmental Management, Lewis Publication, London, 1998.

**REFERENCES :**

1. R.K. Trivedi, 'Handbook of Environmental Laws, Rules, Guidelines, Compliances and Standards', Vol. I and II, Enviro Media. 38 . Edition 2010.
2. Cunningham, W.P. Cooper, T.H. Gorhani, 'Environmental Encyclopedia', Jaico Publ., House, Mumbai, 2001.
3. Dharmendra S. Sengar, 'Environmental law', Prentice hall of India PVT. LTD, New Delhi, 2007.
4. Rajagopalan, R, 'Environmental Studies-From Crisis to Cure', Oxford University Press, Third Edition, 2015.
5. Erach Bharucha "Textbook of Environmental Studies for Undergraduate Courses" Orient Blackswan Pvt. Ltd. 2013.

### CO-PO & PSO MAPPING

CO	PO												PSO		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	2	1	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
2	3	2	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
3	3	-	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
4	3	2	1	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
5	3	2	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Avg.	2.8	1.8	1	1	-	2.2	2.4	-	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-

1-low, 2-medium, 3-high, '-'- no correlation

### AS3411 LOW AND HIGH SPEED AERODYNAMICS LABORATORY

**L T P C**  
**0 0 4 2**

#### OBJECTIVES:

- To study experimentally the aerodynamic forces on different bodies at low and high speeds.
- To predict different aerodynamic propulsion used in aero application
- To study airfoil and wing characteristics

#### LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

1. Calibration of subsonic wind tunnel.
2. Illustrate the Pressure distribution over smooth and rough cylinder.
3. Illustrate the Pressure distribution over symmetric aerofoils.
4. Illustrate the Pressure distribution over cambered aerofoils & thin aerofoils.
5. Measure the forces acting on a model using wind tunnel balance.
6. Demonstrate the flow over a flat plate at different angles of incidence.
7. Show the flow visualisation studies in low speed flows over cylinders.
8. Show the flow visualisation studies in low speed flows over aerofoil with different angle of incidence.
9. Calibration of supersonic wind tunnel.
10. Show the Supersonic flow visualization with Schlieren system.

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**

#### OUTCOMES:

On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

- CO1: Experiment with the wind tunnel for wall effect, blockage and support interference on the measurements as well as determining the uncertainty in the measurement technique.
- CO2: Determine the pressure distribution and forces acting over aerodynamical models.
- CO3: Explain flow over the aerodynamical model through flow visualisation.
- CO4: Illustrate the limits and usefulness of the experimental approach.
- CO5: Demonstrate the experimental findings in clear oral and concise report

CO/PO	PO's												PSO's		
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	2
CO2	3	3	3	1	2	1	1	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	2
CO3	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	3	2	2
CO4	3	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	2	1	3	2	2
CO5	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	1	2
	3	3	2.4	1.4	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.8	2.8	2.8	1.8	1.6	3	1.8	2

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To experimentally study the unsymmetrical bending of beams,
- To find the location of shear centre
- To obtain the stresses in circular discs and beams using photo elastic techniques
- To calibration of photo-elastic materials and study on vibration of beams.

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:**

1. Unsymmetrical bending of beams.
2. Find the shear centre location for open sections.
3. Find the shear centre location for closed sections.
4. Experiment the constant strength beam.
5. Draw the flexibility matrix for cantilever beam.
6. Beam with combined loading.
7. Calibration of Photo-elastic materials.
8. Stresses in circular discs and beams using photo-elastic techniques.
9. Vibrations of beams.
10. Experiment with the Wagner beam – Tension field beam.

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

- Evaluate the effects of bending in the aerospace structures.
- Explain the shear centre of the aerospace structures.
- Compare the photo-elastic techniques on the aerospace structures.
- Justify the experimental findings in clear oral and concise report.
- 

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	2	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1
CO2	3	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	1
CO3	3	3	3	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	2	-	-
CO4	3	2	2	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	2	-	-
	3	2.3	2.3	1	1	1	1	1.00		1	1	1	2	1	1

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To learn the principles of operation and design of spacecraft power plants.
- To explain the basics of hypersonic propulsion.
- To compare the solid and liquid rocket propulsion.
- To show the advantages and applications of electrical rocket propulsion.
- To learn the concepts of hybrid rocket propulsion

**UNIT I BASICS OF HYPERSONIC PROPULSION****9**

Introduction – Thermodynamic Closed Cycle Analysis – First Law Analysis – Stream Thrust Analysis – Compression Components – Burner Entry Pressure – Fuel-Air Mixing – Combined Mixing and Chemical Kinetics – Supersonic combustion and Scramjet Propulsion.

**UNIT II SOLID ROCKET PROPULSION****9**

Propulsion Elements for Solid Rocket Motors – Solid Propellant Grain Design – Prediction and Measurement of Specific Impulse – Solid Propellant Combustion and Internal Ballistics of Motors – Plume, Signal Interference and Plume Signature – Structural Analysis of Propellant Grains – Safety Characteristics of Solid Propellants and Hazards of Solid Rocket Motors.

**UNIT III LIQUID ROCKET PROPULSION****9**

Types of Propellants – Propellant Tanks – Propellant Feed Systems – Gas Pressure Feed Systems – Tank Pressurization – Turbo pump Feed Systems and Engine Cycles – Rocket Engines for Manoeuvring, Orbit Adjustments, Attitude Control – Engine Families – Valves and Pipelines – Engine Support Structure.

**UNIT IV HYBRID ROCKET PROPULSION****9**

Conventional bi-propellant systems – high regression rate fuels – O/F shift – Scale-up tests - Regression rate analysis – Review of Solid-Fuel Regression Rate Behaviour in Classical and Nonclassical Hybrid Rocket Motors – Mechanisms and Measurement Techniques of Solid-Fuel Pyrolysis Phenomena and Regression Rate – Analytical Models - Vortex Injection – High-Speed Flow Effects – Combustion Instability and Transient Behaviour – Similarity and Scaling Effects.

**UNIT V ELECTRICAL ROCKET PROPULSION****9**

Introduction – Electrostatic Propellant Acceleration – Bombardment Ionization – Plane Diode – Electrostatic Thruster Performance – Arcjet – Pulsed-Magnetoplasma Accelerators – Laser Propulsion-Different Types, Advantages and Applications.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

- Explain hypersonic propulsion systems and their application to aerospace vehicles.
- Describe the traditional propulsion concepts, including liquid, solid, hybrid, ion, and thermal rockets.
- Apply the applications and principles of solid, liquid, and hybrid rocket propulsion systems.
- Explain the performances of various rocket propulsion systems.
- Apply the concepts of electrical propulsion in rocket.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. John T. Bertin, "Hypersonic Aerothermodynamics", AIAA Inc., Washington DC, 1994.
2. Sutton, G.P., "Rocket Propulsion Elements", Wiley, New York, 9<sup>th</sup> Ed., 2017.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Heiser, W. H. and Pratt, D. T., "Hypersonic Air Breathing Propulsion", AIAA, 1994.
2. Hill P. G., and Peterson C. R., "Mechanics and Thermodynamics of Propulsion", Pearson Education, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., 2009.
3. Oates G. C., "Aerothermodynamics of Aircraft Engine Components", AIAA Education Series, 1985.

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PS O1	PS O2	PS O3
CO1	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	3	3
CO2	3	3	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	3	2
CO3	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	1
CO4	3	2	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	2	1	1
CO5	3	3	2	1	2	1	-	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
	3.0	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.6	2	2.2	1.8



**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- Know about the forces and moments that are acting on an aircraft, the different types of drag, drag polar, ISA, variation of thrust, power, SFC with velocity and altitude.
- Have understanding about performance in level flight, minimum drag and power required, climbing, gliding and turning flight, v-n diagram and load factor.
- Knowledge about degrees of stability, stick fixed and stick free stability, stability criteria, effect of fuselage and CG location, stick forces, aerodynamic balancing.
- Understanding about lateral control, rolling and yawing moments, static directional stability, rudder and aileron control requirements and rudder lock.
- Understanding about dynamic longitudinal stability, stability derivatives, modes and stability criterion, lateral and directional dynamic stability.

**UNIT I CRUISING FLIGHT PERFORMANCE****9+6**

Forces and moments acting on a flight vehicle - Equation of motion of a rigid flight vehicle - Different types of drag –estimation of parasite drag co-efficient by proper area method- Drag polar of vehicles from low speed to high speeds - Variation of thrust, power with velocity and altitudes for air breathing engines. Performance of airplane in level flight - Power available and power required curves. Maximum speed in level flight - Conditions for minimum drag and power required

**UNIT II MANOEUVERING FLIGHT PERFORMANCE****9+6**

Range and endurance - Climbing and gliding flight (Maximum rate of climb and steepest angle of climb, minimum rate of sink and shallowest angle of glide) – Takeoff and landing - Turning performance (Turning rate turn radius). Bank angle and load factor – limitations on turn - V-n diagram and load factor.

**UNIT III STATIC LONGITUDINAL STABILITY****9+6**

Degree of freedom of rigid bodies in space - Static and dynamic stability - Purpose of controls in airplanes - Inherently stable and marginal stable airplanes – Static, Longitudinal stability - Stick fixed stability - Basic equilibrium equation - Stability criterion - Effects of fuselage and nacelle - Influence of CG location - Power effects - Stick fixed neutral point - Stick free stability-Hinge moment coefficient - Stick free neutral points-Symmetric maneuvers - Stick force gradients - Stick force per 'g' - Aerodynamic balancing.

**UNIT IV LATERAL AND DIRECTIONAL STABILITY****9+6**

Dihedral effect - Lateral control - Coupling between rolling and yawing moments - Adverse yaw effects - Aileron reversal - Static directional stability - Weather cocking effect - Rudder requirements - One engine inoperative condition - Rudder lock.

**UNIT V DYNAMIC STABILITY****9+6**

Introduction to dynamic longitudinal stability: - Modes of stability, effect of freeing the stick - Brief description of lateral and directional. dynamic stability - Spiral, divergence, Dutch roll, auto rotation and spin.

**TOTAL: 75 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

- CO1: Build an understanding about forces & moments of an aircraft, types of drag, drag polar, and performance in level flight
- CO2: Develop an understanding about basic maneuvering performance (range, endurance, climbing, gliding & turning flight), v-n diagram and load factor.
- CO3: Build knowledge about degrees of stability, stick fixed & stick free stability, stability criteria, effect of fuselage & CG location, stick forces, aerodynamic balancing..
- CO4: Explanation about lateral control, rolling & yawing moments, static directional stability, rudder & aileron control requirements and rudder lock.
- CO5: Illustration about dynamic longitudinal stability, stability derivatives, modes & stability criterion, lateral and directional dynamic stability.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Mc Cornick. W., "Aerodynamics, Aeronautics and Flight Mechanics", John Wiley, NY, 1979.
2. Nelson, R.C. "Flight Stability and Automatic Control", McGraw-Hill Book Co., 2004.
3. Perkins, C.D., and Hage, R.E., "Airplane Performance stability and Control", John Wiley & Son:, Inc, NY, 1988.

**REFERENCES :**

1. Babister, A.W., "Aircraft Dynamic Stability and Response", Pergamon Press, Oxford, 1980.
2. Dommasch, D.O., Sherby, S.S., and Connolly, T.F., "Aeroplane Aero dynamics", Third Edition, Issac Pitman, London, 1981.
3. Etkin, B., "Dynamics of Flight Stability and Control", Edn. 2, John Wiley, NY, 1982.
4. Mc Cornick B. W, "Aerodynamics, Aeronautics and Flight Mechanics", John Wiley, NY, 1995.

**MAPPING OF COS AND POS:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO1 0	PO1 1	PO1 2	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
CO1	3	3	2	1	2	1	1	3	1	1	2	2	3	2	2
CO2	3	3	2	1	2	1	1	3	1	1	2	2	3	2	2
CO3	3	2	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	2	1	1
CO4	3	2	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	2	1	1
CO5	3	3	2	1	2	1	-	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
Avg	3	2.6	1.6	1	1.6	1	1	2.4	1	1	1.6	1.6	2.4	1.6	1.6

**AS3502****SPACE MECHANICS****L T P C  
3 0 0 3****OBJECTIVES:**

To familiarize students with

- concepts of satellite injection and satellite perturbations
- trajectory computation
- interplanetary travel and
- flight of ballistic missiles
- fundamental concepts of orbital mechanics

**UNIT I SPACE ENVIRONMENT****8**

Peculiarities of space environment and its description– effect of space environment on materials of spacecraft structure and astronauts- manned space missions – effect on satellite life time

**UNIT II BASIC CONCEPTS AND THE GENERAL N- BODY PROBLEM****10**

The solar system – reference frames and coordinate systems – terminology related to the celestial sphere and its associated concepts – Kepler's laws of planetary motion and proof of the laws – Newton's universal law of gravitation - many body problem - Lagrange-Jacobi identity – circular restricted three body problem – libration points – general N-body problem – two body problem – relations between position and time.

**UNIT III SATELLITE INJECTION AND SATELLITE PERTURBATIONS****10**

General aspects of satellite injection – satellite orbit transfer – various cases – orbit deviations due to injection errors – special and general perturbations – Cowell's method and Encke's method – method of variations of orbital elements – general perturbations approach.

**UNIT IV INTERPLANETARY TRAJECTORIES****8**

Two-dimensional interplanetary trajectories – fast interplanetary trajectories – three dimensional interplanetary trajectories – launch of interplanetary spacecraft – trajectory estimation about the target planet – concept of sphere of influence – Lambert's theorem

**UNIT V BALLISTIC MISSILE TRAJECTORIES****9**

Introduction to ballistic missile trajectories – boost phase – ballistic phase – trajectory geometry – optimal flights – time of flight – re-entry phase – position of impact point – influence coefficients.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

- Apply understandings to perform satellite injection, satellite perturbations and trajectory control
- Apply orbital mechanics to control ballistic missile.
- Identify the trajectory/orbit of a space vehicle or a satellite in a suitable coordinate system.
- Solve the delta-v required for transferring a spacecraft from one orbit to another.
- Make use of orbit perturbation analysis for satellite orbits.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Cornelisse, J.W., "Rocket Propulsion and Space Dynamics", J.W. Freeman & Co., Ltd, London, 1982
2. Parker, E.R., "Materials for Missiles and Spacecraft", Mc.Graw Hill Book Co. Inc., 1982.

**REFERENCE:**

1. Sutton, G.P., "Rocket Propulsion Elements", Wiley, New York, 9<sup>th</sup> Ed., 2017.

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-
CO2	3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	1	-
CO3	3	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-
CO4	3	1	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1
CO5	3	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
	3	2.2	1.8	1.6	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	2	2.8	1.4	1

**SPACE PROPULSION LABORATORY****AS3511**

**L T P C**  
**0 0 2 1**

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the basic concepts of aerodynamic and thermodynamic characteristics of major engine components
- To study the performance of supersonic nozzles at different Mach numbers
- To explore practically components of aircraft piston and gas turbine engines and its working principles.
- To understand the formation of shock waves
- To impart practical knowledge of flow phenomenon of subsonic and supersonic jets.
- To determine practically thrust developed by rocket propellants.

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:**

1. Performance test on a propeller.
2. Measurement the wall pressure of subsonic diffuser.
3. Measurement the wall pressure of supersonic nozzles.
4. Wall pressure measurement of Single Expansion Ramp Nozzle (SERN).
5. Flow visualisation of shock waves at the lip of supersonic intake.
6. Flow visualisation of secondary injection in a supersonic flow.
7. Experimental study of supersonic free jet.
8. Experimental study of supersonic wall jet.
9. Cold flow studies in a Ramjet duct.
10. Cascade Testing of turbine blades.

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

- Analyse components and information of piston and gas turbine engine
- Analyse the behaviour of flow through ducts and jet engine components
- Analyse the flow phenomenon in supersonic flow.

- Analyse the cascade flow
- Distinguish subsonic and supersonic flow characteristics.
- Show the operation of equipment like highly sensitive pressure sensor

CO	Level of correlation of the COs with the relevant POs/PSOs														
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	2	1	2	1	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	2
CO2	3	3	2	1	2	1	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	2	2
CO3	3	3	2	1	2	1	2	2	3	3	1	1	2	1	2
CO4	2	3	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	3	2	2
CO5	2	3	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	3	1	2
CO6	2	3	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2
Over all Co-relation	2.5	3	2	1	2	1	2	2	2.5	2.5	1.3	1.7	2.7	1.7	2

**AS3601**

**AEROSPACE CONTROL ENGINEERING**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

1. To introduce the mathematical modeling of systems, open loop and closed loop systems and analyses in time domain and frequency domain.
2. To impart the knowledge on the concept of stability and various methods to analyze stability in both time and frequency domain.
3. To introduce sampled data control system.
4. To explain the concept of stability.
5. To understand about digital controllers.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION**

**9**

Historical review, Simple pneumatic, hydraulic and thermal systems, Series and parallel system, Analogies, mechanical and electrical components, Development of flight control systems.

**UNIT II OPEN AND CLOSED LOOP SYSTEMS**

**9**

Feedback control systems – Control system components - Block diagram representation of control systems, Reduction of block diagrams, Signal flow graphs, Output to input ratios.

**UNIT III CHARACTERISTIC EQUATION AND FUNCTIONS**

**9**

Laplace transformation, Response of systems to different inputs viz., Step impulse, pulse, parabolic and sinusoidal inputs, Time response of first and second order systems, steady state errors and error constants of unity feedback circuit.

**UNIT IV CONCEPT OF STABILITY**

**9**

Necessary and sufficient conditions, Routh-Hurwitz criteria of stability, Root locus and Bode techniques, Concept and construction, frequency response.

**UNIT V SAMPLED DATA SYSTEMS**

**9**

Z-Transforms Introduction to digital control system, Digital Controllers and Digital PID controllers

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:****Students able to**

- CO1** Apply mathematical knowledge to model the systems and analyse the frequency domain.
- CO2** Check the stability of the both time and frequency domain.
- CO3** Solve simple pneumatic, hydraulic and thermal systems, Mechanical and electrical component analogies-based problems.
- CO4** Solve the Block diagram representation of control systems, Reduction of block diagrams, Signal flow graph and problems based on it.
- CO5** Understand the digital control system, Digital Controllers and Digital PID Controllers.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Azzo, J.J.D. and C.H. Houpis Feedback control system analysis and synthesis, McGraw-Hill international 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 1998.
2. OGATO, Modern Control Engineering, Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1998.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Houpis, C.H. and Lamont, G.B. "Digital control Systems", McGraw Hill Book co., New York, U.S.A. 1995.
2. Kuo, B.C. "Automatic control systems", Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1998.
3. Naresh K Sinha, "Control Systems", New Age International Publishers, New Delhi, 1998.

CO's	PO's												PSO's		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
2	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
3	3	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
4	3	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
5	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
AVg.	3	1	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-

**AS3602****VIBRATION AND AEROELASTICITY**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To study the effect of time dependent forces on mechanical systems and to get the natural characteristics of system of single degree of freedom system
- To study the solving methods of multi degree of freedom systems.
- To introduce the approximate method to solve vibration problems.
- To make the student to understand the solving techniques of vibration of continuous system
- To study the aeroelastic effects of aircraft wings.

**UNIT I SINGLE DEGREE OF FREEDOM SYSTEMS****10**

Introduction to simple harmonic motion, D'Alembert's principle, free vibrations – damped vibrations – forced vibrations, with and without damping – support excitation – transmissibility - vibration measuring instruments.

**UNIT II MULTI DEGREE OF FREEDOM SYSTEMS****10**

Two degrees of freedom systems - static and dynamic couplings - vibration absorber- Multi degree of freedom systems - principal co-ordinates - principal modes and orthogonal conditions - Eigen value problems - Hamilton's principle - Lagrangean equations and application.

**UNIT III CONTINUOUS SYSTEMS****8**

Vibration of elastic bodies - Vibration of strings – longitudinal, lateral and torsional vibrations

**UNIT IV APPROXIMATE METHODS****9**

Approximate methods - Rayleigh's method - Dunkerley's method – Rayleigh-Ritz method- Holzer method - Matrix iteration method.

**UNIT V ELEMENTS OF AEROELASTICITY****8**

Vibration due to coupling of bending and torsion - aeroelastic problems - Collars triangle - wing divergence - aileron control reversal – flutter – buffeting. – elements of servo elasticity

**OUTCOMES**

- Solve single and multi-degree vibrating systems
- Distinguish types of vibrations according to dampness and particle motion.
- Solve the different numerical methods to solve continuous system.
- Solve approximate methods to find natural frequency of a system
- Examine Collars Triangle and Aero elastic Problems
- Examine the effect of Aileron reversal, flutter and wing divergence.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Grover. G.K., "Mechanical Vibrations", 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, Nem Chand Brothers, Roorkee, India, 2003
2. Leonard Meirovitch, "Elements of Vibration Analysis". McGraw Hill International Edition, 2007
3. Thomson W T, 'Theory of Vibration with Application' - CBS Publishers, 1990.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Bisplinghoff R.L., Ashely H and Hogman R.L., "Aeroelasticity", Addison Wesley Publication, New York, 1983.
2. Den Hartog, "Mechanical Vibrations" Crastre Press, 2008.
3. TSE. F.S., Morse, I.F., Hinkle, R.T., "Mechanical Vibrations" – Prentice Hall, New York, 1984.
4. William W Seto, "Mechanical Vibrations" – McGraw Hill, Schaum Series.
5. William Weaver, Stephen P. Timoshenko, Donovan H. Yound, Donovan H. Young. 'Vibration Problems in Engineering' – John Wiley and Sons, New York, 2001

CO	Level of correlation of the COs with the relevant POs/PSOs														
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	2	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	2	1
CO2	3	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	-
CO3	3	2	1	1	2	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	1
CO4	3	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	3	2	1
CO5	3	2	1	-	2	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	1
CO6	3	3	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	3	3	2
Over all Co-relation	3	2.2	1.2	1	1.8	1	1	1.3	1	1	1	1.2	2.8	2.2	1.2

**AE3581****CAD LABORATORY**
**L T P C**  
**0 0 4 2**
**OBJECTIVES:**

- To make the students familiarize with computational fluid dynamics and structural analysis software tools.
- To learn the concepts involved in designing a product
- To understand the importance of specification parameters while designing

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

1. Computer aided design of subsonic diffusers.

2. Computer aided design of supersonic diffusers
3. Computer aided design of a compressor blade.
4. Computer aided design of convergent nozzle
5. Computer aided design of a Converging-diverging nozzle.
6. Computer aided design of typical aircraft wing.
7. Computer aided design of typical fuselage structure.
8. Computer aided design of a landing gear.
9. Computer aided design of a launch vehicles.
10. Computer aided design of a re-entry vehicles.
11. Computer aided design of a Missiles.
12. Computer aided design of a Satellites

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**

#### **OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

- Compare commercial design software and understand its structure.
- Deduct the aircraft and spacecraft components and solve engineering problems.
- Explain a formal technical report and convey engineering specifications.

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1
CO2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1
CO3	3	3	3	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	2	-	-
	2.3	2.3	2.3	1	1	1	1	1.00		1		1	2	1	1

**AS3611**

**SPACE LAUNCH VEHICLE DESIGN PROJECT**

**L T P C**  
**0 0 4 2**

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To make the student work in groups and effectively improve their team work.
- To understand the concepts involved in designing the space launch vehicle.
- To learn the conceptual stage of a spacecraft design in respect of its stability.
- To Understand the necessary phases in the design process and produce the required outcomes of each phase.

#### **TASKS:**

1. Classification of rocketry & launch vehicles.
2. Current & future launch vehicles, Orbit/trajectory requirements and missions.
3. Rocket propulsion: generation of thrust, the rocket equation. Specific impulse, types of engines, Launch vehicle parameters & performance.
4. Staging, Structure & propulsion design trades.
5. Powered flight. Gravity loss, Ascent through the atmosphere, drag loss, Vehicle coordinates, moving coordinate systems, The local horizon frames. Motion of the launch site, Ascent trajectories, The gravity-turn trajectory, Numerical calculation of trajectories.
6. Application of software in trajectory calculation, Optimization principles, Introduction to GPOPS2 program & application to launch optimization, Structures: tanks, inter-tank & inter-stage structure, thrust structure, separation systems.
7.  $\Delta v$  & initial sizing, inboard profile & layout, Engine selection, Preliminary mass estimation.
8. Loads from ground winds, loads during flight: thrust, aero, & inertial forces, Trimmed flight, Max-q, Calculation of internal forces, moments, shears.
9. Calculation of stresses due to external loads, internal pressurization, Tank & inter-stage structural design, Vibration, shock, acoustic, and thermal effects.
10. VS&A, thermal, concluded Guidance, stability & control.

11. Structural flexibility effects, Instabilities, Manufacturing, Launch pad & facilities.
12. Ground testing, Safety & flight termination systems.

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**

### OUTCOMES:

On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

- Recommend a design brief for a complex, indeterminate aerospace system into a set of well-defined engineering requirement.
- Evaluate design concepts for aerospace systems using analysis, experiment or simulation methods.
- Prioritize a number of standard methods to various phases of the design process

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	3	1	1		1	-	-	1	-	1	3	1	1
CO2	3	3	3	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	3	1	1
CO3	3	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	1	1
	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1.00		1		1	3.00	1	1

### REFERENCES:

1. Griffin and French, "Space Vehicle Design", AIAA, 2004, ISBN 1563475391.
2. Meyer R., "Elements of Space Technology", Academic Press, 1999, ISBN 0124929400
3. Sforza, "Manned Spacecraft Design Principles", Elsevier, 2016, ISBN 9780128044254
4. Walter U., "Astronautics", WILEY-VCH, 2008, ISBN 9783527406852

**AS3701**

**ROCKETS AND LAUNCH VEHICLES**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

### OBJECTIVES:

- To compute and analyse the various forces and moments acting on a rocket.
- To formulate the equations of motions for flight and separation phases.
- To understand the combustion and propulsion systems in rocket.
- To select suitable materials for the rockets and launch vehicles.
- To understand the design, performance and testing aspects.

### UNIT I ROCKET DYNAMICS

**9**

Classification of launch vehicles and missiles – Rocket systems – Airframe components – Forces and moments acting on a rocket – Propulsion, aerodynamics, gravity – inertial and non-inertial frames – coordinate transformation – Equations of motion for three-dimensional motion through atmosphere and vacuum – numerical problems.

### UNIT II SOLID PROPULSION AND PYROTECHNICS

**9**

Solid propellant rockets – classification – components and their design considerations – propellant grain design – grain mechanical properties – ballistics and burn rate design issues – igniter design – pyrotechnic devices and systems – classification – mechanisms and application of pyrotechnic devices in rockets and launch vehicles – Design problems in rocket systems.

### UNIT III LIQUID PROPULSION AND CONTROL SYSTEMS

**9**

Liquid propellant rockets – classification and components – thrust chamber, feed systems, propellant tanks, turbo-pumps, types of valves and applications – their design considerations – Different bipropellant systems like cryogenics and their characteristics – pogo and slosh engine gimbal systems and thrusters for control – Thrust control systems – Design problems.



**UNIT IV MULTI-STAGING OF ROCKET AND SEPARATION DYNAMICS 9**

Navigation and guidance systems in rockets and launch vehicles – aerodynamic control systems of launch vehicles – multi-staging of rockets – vehicle optimization techniques – stage separation system – dynamics, separation techniques – rocket flight dispersion, numerical problems.

**UNIT V DESIGN, MATERIALS AND TESTING OF ROCKETS 9**

Design requirements and selection – performance evaluation and assessment – space environment on the selection of materials for rockets and spacecraft – material selection for specific requirements – advance materials-super alloys and composite materials – Qualification of rocket and missile systems – types of testing and evaluation of design and function.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

- Describe about the different systems of rockets and launch vehicles, formulation of the equation of motion and about the advanced rockets for future missions.
- Explain the function of the solid propellant propulsion and pyrotechnic systems and the design principles.
- Interpret the function of the liquid propellant propulsion and control systems and the design principles.
- Formulate the equation of motions for a mission and spent stage separation dynamics, understanding the principles of navigation, guidance and control of rockets and launch vehicles, and design of a multistage rocket.
- Explain the system design, construction, function, performance and testing aspects. and to familiarize with the selection of suitable materials for different rocket systems.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Cornelisse, J. W., "Rocket Propulsion and Spaceflight Dynamics", Pitman, London, 1982.
2. Ramamurthi K., "Rocket Propulsion", Macmillan Publishers India first Ed., 2010.
3. Sutton, G.P., "Rocket Propulsion Elements", Wiley, New York, 9<sup>th</sup> Ed., 2017.

**REFERENCES:**

1. George M. Siouris, "Missile Guidance and Control Systems", Springer-Verlag New York, 2004.
2. Joseph Jimmerson, "The Rocket Files", Lulu.com, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., 2013
3. Ronald Humble, Henry and Larson, "Space Propulsion Analysis and Design", McGraw-Hill. 1995.

CO	Level of correlation of the COs with the relevant POs/PSOs														
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	2	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	2	2	1
CO2	3	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	-
CO3	3	2	1	1	2	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	1
CO4	3	2	1	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	3	2	1
CO5	3	2	1	-	2	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	1
CO6	3	3	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	3	3	2
Over all Co-relation	3	2.2	1.2	1	1.8	1	1	1.3	1	1	1	1.2	2.8	2.2	1.2

**AE3781****COMPUTATIONAL ANALYSIS LABORATORY**

**L T P C**  
**0 0 2 1**

**OBJECTIVES:**

To familiarize with

- The stress distribution
- Meshing of various geometries
- Variation of mechanical properties on different load conditions,
- Flow analysis, and
- Thermal analysis.

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:**

1. Grid independence study and convergence test using any simple case like cylinder
2. Simulation of flow over an aero foil
3. Simulation of flow over backward facing step.
4. Simulation of Karman vortex trail (vortex shedding) using circular cylinder.
5. External flow simulation of subsonic and supersonic aero foils.
6. Internal flow simulation of subsonic, sonic and supersonic flow through a CD nozzle.
7. Structural analysis of bar and beam
8. Structural analysis of truss.
9. Structural analysis of tapered wing.
10. Structural analysis of fuselage structure.
11. Analysis of composite laminate structures.
12. Heat transfer analysis of structures.

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

- Develop and effectively employ solid modelling and simulation tools.
- Choose right specification and create a simple trade diagram.
- Choose appropriate structural models.
- Make use of tools to analyse stress distribution over complex structural components.
- Construct 3d designs and conduct flow analysis

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PS O1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	2
CO2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	2	2	1
CO3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	2	2	2
	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	2	1.67	1.67

**AS3711****AVIONICS LABORATORY**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To train the students to learn about basic digital electronics circuits, programming with microprocessors.
- To design and implement data buses in avionics with MIL-Std. 1553B
- To design remote terminal configuration and their importance in different applications in the field of Avionics.

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS**

1. Working with Matrices
2. Expressions
3. Relational and Logical Operations

**MICROPROCESSORS**

4. Addition and Subtraction of 8-bit and 16-bit numbers.
5. Sorting of Data in Ascending & Descending order.
6. Sum of a given series with and without carry.
7. Greatest in a given series & Multi-byte addition in BCD mode.
8. Interface programming with 4-digit 7 segment Display & Switches & LED's.
9. 16 Channel Analog to Digital Converter & Generation of Ramp, Square, Triangular wave by Digital to Analog Converter.

**AVIONICS DATA BUSES**

10. Study of Different Avionics Data Buses.
11. MIL-Std – 1553 Data Buses Configuration with Message transfer.
12. MIL-Std – 1553 Remote Terminal Configuration.

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

- Research at the lab deals with the different aspects of the Guidance, Navigation and Control loop which is instrumental to all modern aerospace ventures.
- interpret the applications of current activities include rendezvous and docking between spacecraft, grasping and deorbiting of space debris, command of rovers.
- interpret the significant heritage on formation flying, large and deployable space systems and structures and swarm-like, behavioural controlled systems, Global Navigation Satellite Systems (GPS, Galileo), inertial and optical navigation is present.
- Know the lab stresses, whenever possible, real world testing with the available experimental setups.

CO's	PO's												PSO's		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	3	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	-	2
2	3	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	-	2
3	3	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	-	2
4	3	2	2	-	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	2
AVg.	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	2

AS3712

FLIGHT SYSTEMS LABORATORY

L T P C  
0 0 2 1

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To train the students with hands on experience in maintenance of various systems in in Flight
- To train students in rectification of common snags.
- To train students on various tests on flight.

**LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:**

1. Experiment the Flight "Jacking Up" procedure.
2. Experiment the Flight "Levelling" procedure.
3. Experiment the Control System "Rigging check" procedure.
4. Experiment the Flight "Symmetry Check" procedure.
5. Demonstrate the "Flow test" to assess of filter element clogging.
6. Demonstrate the "Pressure Test" To assess hydraulic External/Internal Leakage.
7. Demonstrate the "Functional Test" to adjust operating pressure.
8. Demonstrate the "Pressure Test" procedure on fuel system components.
9. Demonstrate the "Brake Torque Load Test" on wheel brake units.
10. Maintenance and rectification of snags in hydraulic and fuel systems.

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

- Explain the procedure of ground level checking.
- Conduct test on the various systems available in the spacecraft.
- Describe the procedures of maintenance and rectification.
- Present the experimental findings in clear oral and concise report.

CO's	PO's												PSO's		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	3	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	-	2
2	3	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	-	2
3	3	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	-	2
4	3	2	2	-	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	2
AVg.	3	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	-	2

**AS3811**

**PROJECT WORK / INTERNSHIP**

**L T P C**  
**0 0 20 10**

**OBJECTIVE:**

- To develop the ability to solve a specific problem right from its identification and literature review till the successful solution of the same. To train the students in preparing project reports and to face reviews and viva voce examination.

The students in a group of 3 to 4 works on a topic approved by the head of the department under the guidance of a faculty member and prepares a comprehensive project report after completing the work to the satisfaction of the supervisor. The progress of the project is evaluated based on a minimum of three reviews. The review committee may be constituted by the Head of the Department. A project report is required at the end of the semester. The project work is evaluated based on oral presentation and the project report jointly by external and internal examiners constituted by the Head of the Department.

**TOTAL: 300 PERIODS**

**AS3001**

**CRYOGENICS**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To analyse cryogenic systems
- To calculate the efficiency of cryogenic systems
- To know cryogenic applications in aerospace engineering
- To learn the concepts of cryogenic plants
- To learn theory behind production of low temperatures

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION**

**9**

Historical Background - Introduction to cryogenic propellants - Liquid hydrogen, liquid helium, liquid nitrogen and liquid oxygen and their properties

**UNIT II PRODUCTION OF LOW TEMPERATURE**

**9**

Theory behind the production of low temperature - Expansion engine heat exchangers - Cascade Process Joule Thompson Effect - Magnetic effect - Ortho and H<sub>2</sub> - Helium<sub>4</sub> and Helium<sub>3</sub>.

**UNIT III PERFORMANCE OF CRYOGENIC SYSTEMS**

**9**

Types of losses and efficiency of cycles - specific amount of cooling - The fraction liquified Cooling coefficient of performance - Thermodynamic efficiency – energy balance Method.

**UNIT IV CYCLES OF CRYOGENIC PLANTS****9**

Classification of cryogenic cycles - structure of cycles - Throttle expansion cycles - Expander cycles - Thermodynamic analysis - Numerical problems

**UNIT V CRYOGENICS IN AEROSPACE APPLICATIONS****9**

Cryogenic liquids in Rocket launching and space simulation Storage of cryogenic liquids - Effect of cryogenic liquids on properties of aerospace materials – Cryogenic loading problems - Zero gravity problems associated with cryogenic propellants - Phenomenon of tank collapse - Elimination of Geysering effect in missiles

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

- Describe various methods to produce low temperature and phenomena at cryogenic temperature.
- Explain the working principle of different cryogenic refrigeration and liquefaction system.
- Analyse the functions and working principles of insulations and various low temperature measuring and storage devices.
- Apply the application of Cryogenic technology in engineering research and Industry.
- Analyse the performance of cryogenic systems

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Barron, R. F., "Cryogenic Systems", Oxford University, 1985.
2. Haselden, G., "Cryogenic Fundamentals", Academic Press, 1971.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Parner, S. F., "Propellant Chemistry", Reinhold Publishing Corp., New York 1985.
2. Weisend, J. G., "The Handbook of Cryogenic Engineering", Taylor & Francis, 1998.

CO's	PO's												PSO's		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	3	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	1	2
2	3	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	1	2
3	3	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	1	2
4	3	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
5	3	2	2	-	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1
AVg.	3	2	2	1	1.8	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1.4	1.8

**AS3002****HIGH TEMPERATURE GAS DYNAMICS**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To introduce the theory of high temperature flows
- To make the students learn the kinetic theory of hypersonic flows.
- To make the students learn the kinetic theory of statistical thermodynamic aspects of flows at very high temperatures.
- To make them familiarize the calculations transport properties of gases high temperature.
- To learn the concepts of inviscid high temperature flows

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****8**

Nature of high temperature flows – Chemical effects in air – Real perfect gases – Gibb's free energy and entropy by chemical and non equilibrium – Chemically reacting mixtures and boundary layers.

**UNIT II STATISTICAL THERMODYNAMICS****8**

Introduction to statistical thermodynamics – Relevance to hypersonic flow - Microscopic description of gases – Boltzman distribution – Cartesian function

**UNIT III KINETIC THEORY AND HYPERSONIC FLOWS****9**

Chemical equilibrium calculation of equilibrium composition of high temperature air – equilibrium properties of high temperature air – collision frequency and mean free path – velocity and speed distribution functions.

**UNIT IV INVISCID HIGH TEMPERATURE FLOWS****10**

Equilibrium and non – equilibrium flows – governing equations for inviscid high temperature equilibrium flows – equilibrium normal and oblique shock wave flows – frozen and equilibrium flows – equilibrium conical and blunt body flows – governing equations for non equilibrium inviscid flows.

**UNIT V TRANSPORT PROPERTIES IN HIGH TEMPERATURE GASES****10**

Transport coefficients – mechanisms of diffusion – total thermal conductivity – transport characteristics for high temperature air – radiative transparent gases – radiative transfer equation for transport, absorbing and emitting and absorbing gases.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

- To Explain the theory of high temperature flows
- To Apply the kinetic theory of hypersonic flows.
- To Analyse the kinetic theory of statistical thermodynamic aspects of flows at very high temperatures.
- To Solve the calculations transport properties of gases high temperature.
- To Describe the inviscid high temperature flows

**REFERENCES**

1. John D. Anderson, Jr., Hypersonic and High Temperature Gas Dynamics, McGraw-Hill Series, New York, 1996.
2. John D. Anderson, Jr., Modern Compressible Flow with Historical perspective, McGraw-Hill Series, New York, 1996.
3. John T. Bertin, Hypersonic Aerothermodynamics publishers - AIAA Inc., Washington, D.C., 1994.
4. E Rathakrishnan, "High Enthalpy Gas Dynamics", John Wiley, NJ, 2015.
5. T.K.Bose, High Temperature Gas Dynamics,
6. William H. Heiser and David T. Pratt, Hypersonic Air breathing propulsion, AIAA Education Series.

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO2	3	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
CO3	3	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-
CO4	3	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-
CO5	3	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	3	2.0	1.6	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	3	1	1

### OBJECTIVES:

- To learn the concept of high-speed aerodynamics and configurations of launch vehicles.
- Understanding of aerodynamics in competitive design.
- Testing and analysis methods in different speed regimes.
- Design trade-offs between aerodynamics and other considerations.
- To learn the concepts of boundary layer effects

## UNIT I BASICS OF HIGH-SPEED AERODYNAMICS 9

Compressible flows-Isentropic relations-mathematical relations of flow properties across shock and expansion waves-fundamentals of Hypersonic Aerodynamics.

## UNIT II BOUNDARY LAYER EFFECTS 9

Basics of boundary layer theory-compressible boundary layer-shock shear layer interaction-Aerodynamic heating-heat transfer effects on launch vehicle.

## UNIT III LAUNCH VEHICLE CONFIGURATIONS AND DRAG ESTIMATION 9

Types of Rockets and missiles-various configurations-components-forces on the vehicle during atmospheric flight-nose cone design and drag estimation.

## UNIT IV      AERODYNAMICS OF SLENDER AND BLUNT BODIES      9

Aerodynamics of slender and blunt bodies, wing-body interference effects-Asymmetric flow separation and vortex shedding-unsteady flow characteristics of launch vehicles- determination of aero elastic effects.

## UNIT V AERODYNAMIC ASPECTS OF LAUNCHING PHASE 9

Booster separation-cross wind effects-specific considerations in missile launching -missile integration and separation-methods of evaluation and determination- Stability and Control Characteristics of Launch Vehicle Configuration- Wind tunnel tests – Comparison with CFD Analysis.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOME:**

On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

- Explain the concept of high-speed aerodynamics and configurations of launch vehicles.
- Describe the effects of boundary layer while launching.
- Interpret the forces on the vehicle during atmospheric flight.
- Explain the flow characteristics of launch vehicles.
- Analyse the aerodynamic aspects of launching phase.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Anderson J. D., "Fundamentals of Aerodynamics", 5<sup>th</sup> Ed., McGraw-Hill, 2010.
2. Chin SS, "Missile Configuration Design", Mc Graw Hill, New York, 1961.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Anderson J. D., "Hypersonic and High Temperature Gas Dynamics", AIAA Education Series, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., 2006.
2. Nielson, Jack N. Stever, Gutford, "Missile Aerodynamics", AIAA, 1988.

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	2.5	2	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	1
CO2	3	2.5	2	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	1
CO3	3	2.5	2	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	1
CO4	3	2.5	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	1
CO5	3	3	2.5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	1
Avg.	3	2.6	2.1	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	1

**AS3004**

## **ORBITAL MECHANICS**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To learn the concept of orbital mechanics to find the trajectory/orbit of a space vehicle or a satellite.
- To Determine perturbation of satellite orbits and its mathematical background.
- To explain the concepts of transfer of spacecraft from one orbit to another.
- To explain the trajectory of various spacecrafts.
- To learn the concept of orbital mechanics to free flight phase of ballistic missiles.

### **UNIT I INTRODUCTION**

**6**

Celestial sphere, Ecliptic, Right ascension and Declination, Vernal equinox, Solar time and Sidereal time, Kepler's laws of planetary motion, Keplerian Orbital elements.

### **UNIT II TWO-BODY PROBLEM AND ORBIT PERTURBATIONS**

**12**

Two-body problem, Orbit equation, Orbital velocity and Orbital energy, Kepler's equation and Time of flight, Orbit perturbations, Special and General Perturbation methods.

### **UNIT III ORBITAL MANEUVERS**

**9** Orbit

transfer, In-plane orbit changes, Hohmann transfer, Bi-elliptic transfer, Out-of-plane orbit changes, Delta-v requirement and propellant mass for maneuvers.

### **UNIT IV INTERPLANETARY AND LUNAR TRAJECTORIES**

**9**

Sphere of Influence, Patched conic approximation with simplified example, Realistic interplanetary mission, Locating the planets, Design of departure and arrival trajectories, Gravity-assist maneuvers, Design of departure and arrival lunar trajectories.

### **UNIT V APPLICATION OF ORBITAL MECHANICS TO BALLISTIC MISSILES**

**9**

General ballistic missile problem, Geometry of ballistic missile trajectory, Free flight range, Flight-path angle, Maximum range trajectory, Time of free flight, Effect of launching errors, Influence coefficients, Effect of earth rotation.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

### **OUTCOMES:**

After successful completion of this course, the students will be able to

CO1: Apply the concepts of orbital mechanics to find the trajectory/orbit of a space vehicle or a satellite.

CO2: Discuss the perturbation of satellite orbits and its mathematical background.

CO3: Calculate the delta-v required for transferring a spacecraft from one orbit to another.

CO4: Design an approximate trajectory for interplanetary and lunar spacecraft.

CO5: Apply the concepts of orbital mechanics to free flight phase of ballistic missiles



## REFERENCES

1. Charles D. Brown, 'Elements of Spacecraft Design', First Edition, AIAA Education Series, 2002.
2. Roger R. Bate, Donald D. Mueller, and Jerry E. White, 'Fundamentals of Astrodynamics', Dover Publications Inc., 1971.
3. Vladimir A. Chobotov, 'Orbital Mechanics', Third Edition, AIAA Education Series, 2002.
4. Howard D. Curtis, 'Orbital Mechanics for Engineering Students', Third Edition (Revised), Butterworth-Heinemann, 2013.
5. David A. Vallado and James Wertz (Ed.), 'Fundamentals of Astrodynamics and Applications', Fourth Edition, Microcosm Press, 2013.

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-
CO2	3	1	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
CO3	3	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-
CO4	3	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	3	-	-
CO5	3	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	3	2.0	1.6	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	3	1	1

AS3005

## LAUNCH VEHICLE CONFIGURATION DESIGN

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

### OBJECTIVES:

- To interpret the missile space stations, space vs earth environment.
- To explain the life support systems, mission logistics and planning.
- To deploy the skills effectively in the understanding of launch vehicle configuration design.
- To explain Engine system and support of launch vehicle
- To interpret nose cone configuration of launch vehicle

### UNIT I FUNDAMENTAL ASPECTS

9

Energy and Efficiencies of power plants for launch vehicles – Typical Performance Values – Mission design – Structural design aspects during launch - role of launch environment on launch vehicle integrity.

### UNIT II SELECTION OF ROCKET PROPULSION SYSTEMS

9

Ascent flight mechanics – Launch vehicle selection process – Criteria for Selection for different missions – selection of subsystems – types of staging – Interfaces – selection and criteria for stages and their role in launch vehicle configuration design.

### UNIT III ENGINE SYSTEMS, CONTROLS, AND INTEGRATION

9

Propellant Budget – Performance of Complete or Multiple Rocket Propulsion Systems – Engine Design – Engine Controls – Engine System Calibration – System Integration and Engine Optimization.

### UNIT IV THRUST VECTOR CONTROL

9

TVC Mechanisms with a Single Nozzle – TVC with Multiple Thrust Chambers or Nozzles – Testing – Integration with Vehicle – SITVC method – other jet control methods - exhaust plume problems in space environment

### UNIT V NOSE CONE CONFIGURATION

9

Aerodynamic aspects on the selection of nose shape of a launch vehicle - design factors in the finalization of nose configuration with respect to payload - nose cone thermal protection system - separation of fairings - payload injection mechanism

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

- Know exotic space propulsion concepts, such as nuclear, solar sail, and antimatter.
- Gain knowledge in selecting the appropriate rocket propulsion systems.
- interpret the air-breathing propulsion suitable for initial stages and fly-back boosters.
- Have an aerodynamics aspect, including boost-phase lift and drag, hypersonic, and re-entry.
- Conversion training for aircraft engineers moving into launch vehicle, spacecraft, and hypersonic vehicle design.

CO's	PO's												PSO's		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	3	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	1	2
2	3	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	1	2
3	3	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	1	2
4	3	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
5	3	2	2	-	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1
AVg.	3	2	2	1	1.8	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1.4	1.8

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Michael D. Griffin, James R. French, "Space Vehicle Design", AIAA, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., 2004.
2. Karl Dawson Wood, "Aerospace Vehicle Design: Spacecraft Design", Johnson Publishing Company, 1964.

**REFERENCE:**

1. Bong Wie, "Space Vehicle Dynamics and Control", AIAA, 1998.
2. Anton H. de Ruiter, Christopher Damaren, James R. Forbes, "Spacecraft Dynamics and Control: An Introduction", John Wiley & Sons, 2012.
3. Marcel J. Sidi, "Spacecraft Dynamics and Control: A Practical Engineering Approach", Cambridge University Press, 2000.

**AS3006****SPACE MISSIONS**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To interpret the life support systems, mission logistics and planning.
- To explain Fundamental laws of mechanics, orbital mechanics, and Orbital manoeuvres.
- To learn types of space missions and their objectives in the Space environment.
- To interpret General concepts of space vehicle architecture
- To interpret space operations, Attitude determination, and control

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****8**

The physics of space - Current missions: space station, Moon mission, and Mars missions - Engineering challenges on Manned vs. unmanned missions - Scientific and technological gains from space programs - Salient features of Apollo and Space station missions – space shuttle mission.

**UNIT II SPACE VS EARTH ENVIRONMENT****10**

Atmosphere: Structure and Composition - Air Pressure, Temperature, and Density - Meteoroid, Orbital Debris & Radiation Protection - Human Factors of Crewed Spaceflight, Safety of Crewed Spaceflight - Magnetosphere - Radiation Environment: Galactic Cosmic Radiation (GCR), Solar Particle Events (SPE) - Radiation and the Human Body – Impact of microgravity and g forces on humans – space adaptation syndrome.

**UNIT III LIFE SUPPORT SYSTEMS AND COUNTERMEASURES****8**

Life Support Systems and Space Survival Overview - Environment Controlled Life Support Systems (ECLSS) - Human/Machine Interaction - Human Factors in Control Design – Crew Accommodations.

**UNIT IV MISSION LOGISTICS AND PLANNING****10**

Group Dynamics: Ground Communication and Support - Space Resources and Mission Planning - Space Mission Design: Rockets and Launch Vehicles - Orbital Selection and Astrodynamics, Entry, Descent, Landing, and Ascent, Designing and Sizing Space elements, Transfer, Entry, Landing, and Ascent Vehicles, Designing, Sizing, and Integrating a Surface Base, Planetary Surface Vehicles.

**UNIT V ALLIED TOPICS****9**

Spacecraft: Space Operations - Space Architecture, Attitude Determination and Control - Designing Power Systems - Extravehicular Activity (EVA) Systems - Space Robotics - Mission Operations for Crewed Spaceflight - Command, Control, and Communications Architecture.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

- Interpret the advanced concepts of manned space missions.
- Provide the necessary mathematical knowledge that are needed in understanding their significance and operation.
- Have an exposure on various topics such as missile space stations, space vs earth environment, life support systems, mission logistics and planning.
- Deploy these skills effectively in the understanding of manned space missions.
- Gain knowledge in space operations, control and communications of space missions.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Larson, W. J. and Pranke, L. K., "Human Spaceflight: Mission Analysis and Design", McGraw-Hill Higher Education, Washington, DC, 1999.
2. McNamara, Bernard, "Into the Final Frontier: The Human Exploration of Space", Brooks Cole Publishing, 2000.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Connors, M.M., Harrison, A.A., and Akins, F.R., "Living Aloft: Human Requirements for Extended Spaceflight", University Press of Pacific, Honolulu, Hawaii: ISBN:1-4102-1983-6. 2005.
2. Eckart, P., "Spaceflight Life Support and Biospherics", 1996.

CO's	PO's												PSO's		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	2	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
2	2	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
3	2	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
4	3	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
5	3	2	2	-	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
AVg.	2.4	2	2	1	1.8	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1.2	2	1.2

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- To make students understand the complexity of general fluid dynamic equations in partial differential form in the mathematical nature of the equations.
- To make students understand the complexity of general fluid dynamic equations under different flow conditions
- To impart knowledge to students on the basic aspects of finite differences and finite volume methods
- To impart knowledge to students on the basic aspects of finite element methods
- To expose the students on obtaining solutions for a set of a large number of algebraic equations using the panel methods as examples and to train them to obtain numerical solutions for steady supersonic flows

**UNIT- I MATHEMATICAL NATURE OF FLUID DYNAMIC EQUATIONS 9**

Governing equations of fluid dynamics and modelling of fluid flow – Eulerian and Lagrangian approaches – Mathematical nature of fluid dynamic equations – Classification of partial differential equations – General behavior of different classes of fluid dynamic equations – Practical examples of fluid dynamic problems governed by different classes of partial differential equations – ill posed and well posed problems

**UNIT- II BOUNDARY CONDITIONS AND CHOICE OF NUMERICAL SCHEMES 9**

Importance of boundary conditions in obtaining the numerical solution of fluid dynamic equations- Types of boundary conditions- Boundary conditions for momentum equations for viscous and inviscid flows – Boundary conditions for energy equation for different flow conditions – Practical examples – Symmetry and cyclic boundary conditions – Stability of numerical solution and the choice of numerical schemes for different classes of fluid dynamic equations

**UNIT-III INTRODUCTION TO FDM, FVM AND FEM 9**

Introduction to finite difference, finite volume and finite element methods and their areas of application-A brief description of implementing methodologies for finite difference method, finite volume method and finite element method – Illustration of the methods using simple one dimensional fluid dynamic problems – Advantages and limitations of these methods

**UNIT-IV PANEL METHODS 9**

A brief description of source, sink and vortex flows – Application of panel methods – Methodology involved in implementing panel methods – Source panel method and its implementation - Solution methods for solving a set of large number of algebraic equations and their applications for panel methods – Solution example of flow over a circular cylinder – Vortex panel method and its implementation – Vortex lattice method

**UNIT-V NUMERICAL METHODS FOR STEADY SUPERSONIC FLOWS 9**

Two dimensional irrotational flow – Method of characteristics – Numerical methodology to obtain solution using method of characteristics for supersonic inviscid flows – Supersonic nozzle design using method of characteristics – Application of method of characteristics for axisymmetric irrotational flows – Description of Mc. Cormack's Predictor-corrector technique – Shock capturing and shock fitting techniques

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1: will be able to understand the importance of numerical methods in finding solutions to complex engineering flow problems
- CO2: will be able to develop interest in lifelong learning on numerical methods and apply the knowledge for the solution of aerospace related fluid dynamic problems
- CO3: will acquire basic knowledge to learn modern engineering tools such as CFD software tools to solve and analyse the flow fields over the airplanes

CO4: will be able to apply skills to develop algorithms for the solutions of inviscid supersonic flow problems pertaining to aerospace field

CO5: will be able to create new computational techniques in computational methods such as FVM using the imparted knowledge

#### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Fletcher C.A.J. , "Computational Techniques for Fluid Dynamics 1" Springer Verlag, 1996.
2. Fletcher C.A.J., "Computational Techniques for Fluid Dynamics 2", Springer Verlag, 1995.

#### REFERENCES:

1. Chung T. J., "Computational Fluid Dynamics", Cambridge University Press; 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2010.
2. Hirsch C., "Numerical Computation of Internal and External Flows" Volume-2, John Wiley and Sons, 1994.
3. Joel H. Ferziger & Milovan Peric, "Computational Methods for Fluid Dynamics" Springer; 3rd edition 2002.
4. John F Wendt , "Computational Fluid Dynamics – An Introduction", 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Springer-Verlag, Berlin Heidelberg, 2009.
5. Versteeg H.K. and Malasekera W. "An Introduction to Computational Fluid Dynamics, The Finite Volume Method", PHI; 2<sup>nd</sup> edition 2007.

#### MAPPING OF COS AND POS:

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-
CO2	3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	1	-
CO3	3	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-
CO4	2	1	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1
CO5	3	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
Avg	2.8	2.2	1.8	1.6	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2.8	1.4	1

CAE332

COMPUTATIONAL HEAT TRANSFER

L T P C

3 0 0 3

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

Of this course are

- To impart knowledge to students in the fundamental principles of various numerical methods which are useful to obtain numerical solutions to heat transfer problems.
- To make the students learn numerical methods to obtain solution to 1-D, 2-D and 3-D conductive heat transfer problems.
- To introduce both implicit and explicit methods for numerical solution of transient heat conduction problems to students.
- To make the students familiarize with the numerical treatment of convective heat transfer problems to compute velocity and temperature profiles in boundary problems.
- To acquaint students with the use of finite volume method in radiative heat transfer problems.

<b>UNIT I</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>9</b>
Finite Difference Method-Introduction-Taylor's series expansion - Discretization Methods Forward, backward and central differencing scheme for first order and second order Derivatives – Types of partial differential equations-Types of errors. Solution to algebraic equation-Direct Method and Indirect Method-Types of boundary condition. FDM - FEM - FVM.		
<b>UNIT II</b>	<b>CONDUCTIVE HEAT TRANSFER</b>	<b>9</b>
General 3D-heat conduction equation in Cartesian, cylindrical and spherical coordinates. Computation (FDM) of One –dimensional steady state heat conduction with Heat generation-without Heat generation- 2D-heat conduction problem with different boundary conditions-Numerical treatment for extended surfaces. Numerical treatment for 3D- Heat conduction. Numerical treatment to 1D-steady heat conduction using FEM.		
<b>UNIT III</b>	<b>TRANSIENT HEAT CONDUCTION</b>	<b>9</b>
Introduction to Implicit, explicit Schemes and crank-Nicolson Schemes Computation(FDM) of One – dimensional un-steady heat conduction –with heat Generation-without Heat generation - 2D-transient heat conduction problem with different boundary conditions using Implicit, explicit Schemes. Importance of Courant number. Analysis for 1-D,2-D transient heat Conduction problems.		
<b>UNIT IV</b>	<b>CONVECTIVE HEAT TRANSFER</b>	<b>9</b>
Convection- Numerical treatment (FDM) of steady and unsteady 1 -D and 2-d heat convection-diffusion steady-unsteady problems- Computation of thermal and Velocity boundary layer flows. Upwind scheme. Stream function-vorticity approach-Creeping flow.		
<b>UNIT V</b>	<b>RADIATIVE HEAT TRANSFER</b>	<b>9</b>
Radiation fundamentals-Shape factor calculation-Radiosity method- Absorption Method – Montecarlo method-Introduction to Finite Volume Method- Numerical treatment of radiation enclosures using finite Volume method. Developing a numerical code for 1D, 2D heat transfer problems.		
		<b>TOTAL: 45 PERIODS</b>

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, Students will be able to

- CO1:**Acquire knowledge on the basic concepts on the applications of numerical methods for the heat transfer problem solutions.
- CO2:**Appreciate the role of boundary conditions in defining the complexities and the methodology for numerical solutions of heat transfer problems.
- CO3:**Use both implicit and explicit schemes for transient heat conduction problems.
- CO4:**Compute the temperature profiles in thermal boundary layer.
- CO5:**Apply finite volume methods for radiative heat transfer problems and the role of Montecarlo methods in radiative heat transfer.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Sachdeva, S.C., Fundamentals of Engineering Heat and Mass Transfer, NEW AGE publishers, 2010.
2. Yunus A. Cengel, Heat Transfer – A Practical Approach Tata McGraw Hill 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2009.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Necati Ozisik, Finite Difference Method in Heat Transfer, CRC Press, 2nd edition, 2017.
2. Yogesh Jaluria, Kenneth E Torrence, Computational Heat transfer, CRC Press, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2017.
3. Pradip Majumdar, Computational Methods for Heat & Mass Transfer, CRC Press, 2005.

**MAPPING OF COS AND POS:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	1
CO2	3	3	2	2.5	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	1
CO3	3	2.5	2	2.5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	1
CO4	3	2	2	2	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	1
CO5	3	3	2	2.5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	1
Avg.	3	2.7	2	2.3	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	1

**CAE333****FINITE ELEMENT METHODS**
**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**
**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

Of this course are

1. To give exposure to various methods of solution, in particular the finite element method.
2. To expose the student to a wide variety of problems involving discrete and continuum elements
3. To impart knowledge in the basic theory of finite element formulation.
4. To allow the student to learn and understanding how element characteristic matrices are generated
5. To impart knowledge in assembly of finite element equations, and solve for the unknowns.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****9**

Review of various approximate methods – variational approach and weighted residual approach- application to structural mechanics problems. finite difference methods- governing equation and convergence criteria of finite element method.

**UNIT II DISCRETE ELEMENTS****9**

Bar elements, uniform section, mechanical and thermal loading, varying section, 2D and 3D truss element. Beam element - problems for various loadings and boundary conditions – 2D and 3D Frame elements - longitudinal and lateral vibration. Use of local and natural coordinates.

**UNIT III CONTINUUM ELEMENTS****9**

Plane stress, plane strain and axisymmetric problems. Derivation of element matrices for constant and linear strain triangular elements and axisymmetric element.

**UNIT IV ISOPARAMETRIC ELEMENTS****9**

Definitions, Shape function for 4, 8 and 9 nodal quadrilateral elements, stiffness matrix and consistent load vector, evaluation of element matrices using numerical integration.

**UNIT V FIELD PROBLEM AND METHODS OF SOLUTIONS****9**

Heat transfer problems, steady state fin problems, derivation of element matrices for two dimensional problems, torsion problems. bandwidth- elimination method and method of factorization for solving simultaneous algebraic equations – Features of software packages, sources of error.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of the course, Students will be able to

CO1: Have overall understanding of various approximate methods used for solving structural mechanics problems. Be able to understand the formulation of governing equation for the finite element method, convergence criteria and advantage over other approximate methods.

CO2: Have the capability to solve 1-D problems related to static analysis of structural members.

CO3: Formulate the elemental matrices for 2-D problems.

CO4: Get an exposure to isoperimetric element formulations and importance of numerical integration.

CO5: Solve Eigen value problems and scalar field problems.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Reddy J.N., "An Introduction to Finite Element Method", McGraw Hill, third edition, 2005.
2. Tirupathi.R. Chandrapatha and Ashok D. Belegundu, "Introduction to Finite Elements in Engineering", Prentice Hall India, Fourth edition, 2012.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Bathe, K.J. and Wilson, E.L., "Numerical Methods in Finite Elements Analysis", Prentice Hall of India, 1985.
2. Krishnamurthy, C.S., "Finite Element Analysis", Tata McGraw Hill, 2000.
3. Rao. S.S., "Finite Element Methods in Engineering," Butterworth and Heinemann, 2001.

**MAPPING OF COS AND POS:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	1
CO2	3	3	2	2.5	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	1
CO3	3	2.5	2	2.5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	1
CO4	3	2	2	2	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	1
CO5	3	3	2	2.5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	1
Avg.	3	2.7	2	2.3	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	1

**CAE334****COMPUTATIONAL FLUID DYNAMICS**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- Understand the basic flow equations, characteristics of mathematical models for a given flow.
- Know the importance and significance of panel methods
- Familiarize with Finite Volume techniques in Computational fluid analysis.
- To learn the concepts of time dependent methods
- To acquire the knowledge in both structures and unstructured grid generation.



**UNIT I FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS****9**

Introduction – Basic Equations of Fluid Dynamics – Mathematical properties of Fluid Dynamics Equations – Elliptic, Parabolic and Hyperbolic equations – Well posed problems – discretization of partial Differential Equations – Transformations and grids – Explicit finite difference methods of subsonic, supersonic and viscous flows.

**UNIT II GRID GENERATION****9**

Need for grid generation – Various grid generation techniques – Algebraic, conformal and numerical grid generation – importance of grid control functions – boundary point control – orthogonality of grid lines at boundaries – Elliptic grid generation using Laplace's equations for geometries like aerofoil and CD nozzle.

**UNIT III PANEL METHODS****9**

Elements of two and three-dimensional panels, panel singularities – Application of panel methods to incompressible, compressible, subsonic and supersonic flows – Numerical solution of flow over a cylinder using 2D panel methods using both vertex and source panel methods for lifting and non-lifting cases respectively.

**UNIT IV TIME DEPENDENT METHODS****9**

Stability of solution – Explicit methods – Time split methods – Approximate factorization scheme – Unsteady transonic flow around aerofoils – Sometime dependent solutions of gas dynamic problems – Numerical solution of unsteady 2D heat conduction problems using SLOR methods.

**UNIT V FINITE VOLUME TECHNIQUES****9**

Finite Volume Techniques – Cell Centred Formulation – Lax-Vendoroff Time Stepping – Runge-Kutta Time Stepping – Multi-stage Time Stepping – Accuracy – Cell Vertex Formulation – Multistage Time Stepping – FDM-like Finite Volume Techniques – Central and Up-wind Type Discretization – Treatment of Derivatives.

**TOTAL = 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

CO1: Explain and calculate the governing equations for fluid flow.

CO2: Explain how grids are generated and conduct a grid-convergence assessment.

CO3: Describe the issues about two-phase flow modelling.

CO4: Apply the concept of discretization, upwind differencing and implicit, explicit solutions.

CO5: Apply finite difference and finite volume methods to fluid flow problems.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Blazek, J., "Computational Fluid Dynamics: Principles and Applications", 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., Elsevier, 2006.
2. Fletcher, C.A.J., "Computational Techniques for Fluid Dynamics", Vols. I and II, Springer - Verlag, Berlin, 1998.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Anderson J. D., "Fundamentals of Aerodynamics", 5<sup>th</sup> Ed., McGraw-Hill, 2010.
2. Charles Hirsch, "Numerical Computation of Internal and External Flows", Vols. I and II. Butterworth-Heinemann, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., 2007.
3. John F. Wendt (Editor), "Computational Fluid Dynamics - An Introduction", Springer - Verlag, Berlin, 2009.
4. Klaus A Hoffmann and Steve T. Chiang. "Computational Fluid Dynamics for Engineers", Vols. I & II Engineering Education System, P.O. Box 20078, W. Wichita, K.S., 67208 - 1078 USA, 2000.

**MAPPING OF COS AND POS:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	1
CO2	3	3	2	2.5	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	1
CO3	3	2.5	2	2.5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	1
CO4	3	2	2	2	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	1
CO5	3	3	2	2.5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	1
Avg	3	2.7	2	2.3	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	1

**CAE335****COMPUTER AIDED DESIGN AND ANALYSIS**
**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**
**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

To familiarize with

- Concepts of modelling of 2D and 3D geometrical elements.
- Concepts of computer graphics.
- CAD Packages and its features.
- Indian standards on drawing practices and standard components
- the effects of real-world conditions on a part or assembly

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****9**

Introduction to CAD – I/O devices – various graphics standards – coordinate systems – Geometric Modelling: Introduction – types of geometric modelling – wire frame – surface and solid modelling. Wireframe entities – types of curves and its mathematical representation - line- circle- ellipse- parabola- Cubic spline- Bezier and B-spline (Only Basic treatment). Solid modelling entities - Solid modelling techniques- CSG and BREP - Operations performed in CSG and BREP - Extrude-sweep - linear and Nonlinear- revolve

**UNIT II GRAPHIC CONCEPTS (2D and 3D)****9**

Transformations - translation- scaling- reflection- rotation. Concatenated transformation. Inverse transformation. Hidden line removal - Z-Buffer algorithm- brief description of shading and colour rendering techniques. Manipulation and editing of entities - selection methods – dragging - clipping- trimming- stretching- offsetting- pattern- copying- deleting - regenerating- measuring. Brief description of animation- types and techniques

**UNIT III SOFTWARE PACKAGES AND RECENT TECHNOLOGY****9**

All about popular commercial solid modelling packages — their salient features- technical comparison- modules and Tools available- brief outline of Data exchange standards. Brief outline of feature technology - classification of features- design by features- applications of features- its advantages- and limitations

**UNIT IV FEM FUNDAMENTALS****9**

Introduction to finite element method - principle- Steps involved in FEA - nodes- element and their types- shape function-constraints, forces and nodal displacements-stiffness matrix- solution techniques. Analysis of spring element. Simple problems involving stepped bars subjected to axial loading and simple structural members for triangular element

**UNIT V ANALYSIS****9**

Stages of FEA in a CAD environment - Pre-processor- solver and postprocessor. Pre-processing - FEA modelling - geometry generation- node generation- element generation- boundary constraints- load constraints- - mesh generation and refining. Solving - performing the actual analysis. Post processing - Types of O/P available- interpretation of results. Demonstration of the above using any one popular commercial package. Other types of analysis: Brief outline of kinematical analysis- manufacturability analysis and simulation.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

CO1: Plan and read engineering drawings.

CO2: Identify engineering objects and components from drawings.

CO3: Utilize solid models created in computer.

CO4: Compare the relation between 2D drafting and 3D models.

CO5: Choose the graphical models for further engineering applications.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Chairs McMahon and Jimmie Browne, "CAD / CAM: Principles, Practice and Manufacturing Management", Prentice Hall, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., 1999.
2. Ibrahim Zoid., "CAD / CAM", Theory and Practice, TMH, 2001.
3. Radhakrishnan, P., "CAD / CAM / CIM", New Age International, 2000.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Chandupatla and Bolagundu., "Introduction to Finite Element Methods in Engineering", Pearson Education India, 4<sup>th</sup> Ed., 2015.
2. Mikell P. Groover, "CAD/CAM: Computer-Aided Design and Manufacturing", PHI, 2003.
3. Newman and Sproull, R.F., "Principles of interactive Computer Graphics", TMH, 1997.

**MAPPING OF COS AND POS:**

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-
CO2	3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	3	1	-
CO3	3	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-
CO4	2	1	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1
CO5	3	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
Avg	2.8	2.2	1.8	1.6	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	2	2.8	1.4	1

**CAE336****GRID GENERATION TECHNIQUES**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- To make students understand the need for grid generation for numerical solutions
- To give them exposure to both structured and unstructured grid generation methods
- To impart knowledge on the areas of application and on the implementation methods for structured and unstructured grid generation techniques
- To expose the students on the benefits of adaptive meshing and its methodology
- To impart training to students on the control of grid quality

**UNIT-I BASIC ASPECTS IN GRID GENERATION****9**

Methodology of grid generation- classification of grid generation techniques – Structured, Unstructured and Hybrid grids and their characteristic features – Areas of application –Geometry related issues for grid generation – Grid or mesh topology – Conformal Mapping-Domain decomposition with multiblocking

## 9

## UNIT-III UNSTRUCTURED GRID GENERATION

9

## UNIT-IV      ADAPTIVE MESHING

9

## UNIT-V GRID QUALITY AND QUALITY CONTROL

9

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

CO1: will be able to acquire knowledge on the basic principles of grid generation and be able to apply preliminary grid selection tasks in aerospace applications

CO2: will be able to understand the multi-block grid generation procedures and be able to evaluate multi-block grid designs of computational domain in aerospace related problems

CO3: will be able to evaluate structured and unstructured grid designs and be able to take decisions on selection of suitable grid blocks for the computational domains in aerospace applications.

CO4: will be able to apply adaptive meshing methods for better management of computer resources and cost effective solutions in aerospace engineering

CO5: will be able to apply skills in ensuring the good quality of grid that is essential to get reasonably accurate numerical solutions for complex aerospace engineering problems

1. Fletcher C.A.J. , "Computational Techniques for Fluid Dynamics 1" Springer Verlag, 1996.
2. Liseikin V. D., "Grid Generation Methods:", Springer-Verlag Berlin and Heidelberg GmbH & Co. KG 1<sup>st</sup> edition 1999
3. Chung T. J., "Computational Fluid Dynamics", Cambridge University Press; 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2010.
4. Patrick Knupp & Stanly Steinberg, "Fundamentals of Grid Generation" CRC Press 1<sup>st</sup> edition 1993
5. Versteeg H.K. and Malalsekera W. "An Introduction to Computational Fluid Dynamics, The Finite Volume Method", PHI; 2<sup>nd</sup> edition 2007.
6. John F Wendt , "Computational Fluid Dynamics – An Introduction", 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Springer-Verlag, Berlin Heidelberg, 2009.

[illegible]

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To learn the basic measurement technique in Fluid mechanics.
- To provide extensive treatment of the operating principles and limitations of pressure and temperature measurements.
- To cover both operating and application procedures of hot wire anemometer.
- To describe flow visualization techniques and to highlight in depth discussion of analog methods.
- To understand the importance of special flows and error analysis.

**UNIT I BASIC MEASUREMENTS IN FLUID MECHANICS****9**

Objective of experimental studies – Fluid mechanics measurements – Properties of fluids – Measuring instruments – Performance terms associated with measurement systems – Direct measurements - Analogue methods – Flow visualization – Components of measuring systems – Importance of model studies.

**UNIT II WIND TUNNEL MEASUREMENTS****9**

Characteristic features, operation and performance of low speed, transonic, supersonic and special tunnels - Power losses in a wind tunnel – Instrumentation and calibration of wind tunnels – Turbulence- Wind tunnel balance – Wire balance – Strut-type – Platform-type – Yoke-type – Pyramid type – Strain gauge balance – Balance calibration.

**UNIT III FLOW VISUALIZATION AND ANALOGUE METHODS****9**

Visualization techniques – Smoke tunnel – Hele-Shaw apparatus - Interferometer – Fringe-Displacement method – Schlieren system – Shadowgraph - Hydraulic analogy – Hydraulic jumps – Electrolytic tank.

**UNIT IV PRESSURE, VELOCITY AND TEMPERATURE MEASUREMENTS****9**

Pitot - static tube characteristics - Velocity measurements - Hot-wire anemometry – Constant current and Constant temperature Hot-Wire anemometer – Pressure measurement techniques - Pressure transducers – Temperature measurements.

**UNIT V SPECIAL FLOWS AND UNCERTAINTY ANALYSIS****9**

Experiments on Taylor-Proudman theorem and Ekman layer – Measurements in boundary layers - Data acquisition and processing – Signal conditioning – Uncertainty analysis – Estimation of measurement errors – External estimate of the error – Internal estimate of the error – Uncertainty calculation - Uses of uncertainty analysis.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Students can able to

- CO1: Explain the knowledge on measurement techniques in aerodynamic flow.
- CO2: Analysis the Lift and drag measurements through various techniques in wind tunnel
- CO3: Apply the flow visualization technique to study flow pattern of aerodynamic model.
- CO4: Illustrate the Specific instruments for flow parameter measurement like pressure, velocity
- CO5: Apply the Wind tunnel boundary corrections and Scale effects

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Rathakrishnan, E., "Instrumentation, Measurements, and Experiments in Fluids," CRC Press – Taylor & Francis, 2007.
2. Robert B Northrop, "Introduction to Instrumentation and Measurements", Second Edition, CRC Press, Taylor & Francis, 2006.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Bradsaw "Experimental Fluid Mechanics", Elsevier, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 1970.
2. Pope, A., and Goin, L., "High Speed Wind Tunnel Testing", John Wiley, 1985.

**MAPPING OF COS AND POS:**

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
CO2	1	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-
CO3	1	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	-
CO4	1	2	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
CO5	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	1
Avg	1.0	2.2	1.0	1.5	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.6	1	1

**CAE338****HIGH SPEED AERODYNAMICS**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

1. To get insight into the basic aspects of compressible flow.
2. To arrive at the shock wave and expansion wave relations.
3. To get exposure on potential equation for 2-dimensional compressible flow.
4. To get knowledge on high speed flow over airfoils, wings and airplane configuration.
5. To gain basic knowledge on low and high speed wind tunnels.

**UNIT I FUNDAMENTAL ASPECTS OF COMPRESSIBLE FLOW 9**

Compressibility, Continuity, Momentum and energy equation for steady one dimensional flow-compressible Bernoulli's equation-Calorically perfect gas, Mach Number, Speed of sound, Area – Mach number – Velocity relation, Mach cone, Mach angle, One dimensional Isentropic flow through variable area duct, Static and Stagnation properties, Critical conditions, Characteristic Mach number, Area-Mach number relation, Maximum discharge velocity.

**UNIT II SHOCK AND EXPANSION WAVES 9**

Normal shock relations, Prandtl's relation-Hugoniot equation, Rayleigh Supersonic Pitot tube equation-Moving normal shock waves, Oblique shocks,  $\theta$ - $\beta$ -M relation, Shock Polar, Reflection of oblique shocks, left running and right running waves-Interaction of oblique shock waves, slip line, Rayleigh flow, Fanno flow, Expansion waves, Prandtl-Meyer expansion, Maximum turning angle, Simple and non-simple regions, operating characteristics of Nozzles, under expansion, over expansion.

**UNIT III TWO DIMENSIONAL COMPRESSIBLE FLOW 9**

Potential equation for 2-dimensional compressible flow, Linearization of potential equation, perturbation potential, Linearized Pressure Coefficient, Linearized subsonic flow, Prandtl-Glauert rule, Linearized supersonic flow, Method of characteristics.

**UNIT IV HIGH SPEED FLOW OVER AIRFOILS, WINGS AND AIRPLANE CONFIGURATION**

Critical Mach number, Drag divergence Mach number, Shock Stall, Supercritical Airfoil Sections, Transonic area rule, Swept wing, Airfoils for supersonic flows, Lift, drag, Pitching moment and Centre of pressure for supersonic profiles, Shock expansion theory, wave drag, supersonic wings, Design considerations for supersonic aircrafts.

**UNIT V CHARACTERIZATION OF HIGH SPEED FLOWS 9**

Shock-Boundary layer interaction, Wind tunnels for transonic, Supersonic and hypersonic flows, shock tube, Gun tunnels, Supersonic flow visualization, Introduction to Hypersonic Flows.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1: Analyze the effect of compressibility at high-speeds and to make intelligent design decisions based on this understanding.
- CO2: Analyse about shock waves and expansion waves.
- CO3: Calculate 2D compressible flows.
- CO4: Estimate the high speed flow over airfoils and wings.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Anderson, J. D, Modern Compressible Flow: With Historical Perspective McGraw-Hill Education; 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 2003.
2. Rathakrishnan. E, Gas Dynamics, Prentice-Hall of India Pvt., Ltd, 2008.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Oosthuizen, P.H., & Carscallen, W.E., Compressible Fluid Flow, CRC Press; 2<sup>nd</sup> edition (July 22, 2013)
2. Shapiro, A. H., Dynamics and Thermodynamics of Compressible Fluid Flow, Ronald Press, 1982.
3. Zucrow, M. J. and Anderson, J. D., Elements of Gas Dynamics, McGraw- Hill & Co., 1989.

**MAPPING OF COS AND POS:**

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	2	3	2	1
CO2	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	2	3	2	1
CO3	3	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-
CO4	3	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-
CO5	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	-	1	1	2	2	2	1
	2.6	2.4	1.4	1	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.6	2.4	1.6	1.0

**CAE339****INDUSTRIAL AERODYNAMICS**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To learn the concepts of Non-aeronautical usages of aerodynamics
- To introduce the topic of wind energy collectors
- To impart concepts of analysing vibrations during flow
- To learn the concepts of Atmospheric boundary layer
- To introduce the basics of Flow induced vibrations.

**UNIT I ATMOSPHERE****9**

Types of winds, Causes of variation of winds, Atmospheric boundary layer, Effect of terrain on gradient height, Structure of turbulent flows.

**UNIT II WIND ENERGY COLLECTORS****9**

Horizontal axis and vertical axis machines, Power coefficient, Betz coefficient by momentum theory.

**UNIT III VEHICLE AERODYNAMICS****9**

Power requirements and drag coefficients of automobiles, Effects of cut back angle, Aerodynamics of trains and Hovercraft.

**UNIT IV BUILDING AERODYNAMICS****9**

Pressure distribution on low rise buildings, wind forces on buildings. Environmental winds in city blocks, Special problems of tall buildings, building codes, Building ventilation and architectural aerodynamics.

**UNIT V FLOW INDUCED VIBRATIONS****9**

Effects of Reynolds number on wake formation of bluff shapes, Vortex induced vibrations, Galloping and stall flutter.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course, students will be able to

CO1: Use of aerodynamics for non- aerodynamics such as vehicle, building.

CO2: Solve the problems and able to analyze vibrations during flow

CO3 Identify the Atmospheric boundary layer and applications of wind energy collectors.

CO4 Analyse the aerodynamics of road vehicles and problems of flow induced vibrations.

CO5: Analyse the aerodynamics of buildings and problems of flow induced vibrations.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. M.Sovran (Ed), "Aerodynamics and drag mechanisms of bluff bodies and Road vehicles", Plenum press, New York, 1978.
2. Sachs. P., "Winds forces in Engineering", Pergamon Press, 1978.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Blevins. R.D., "Flow Induced Vibrations", Van Nostrand, 1990.
2. Calvent. N.G., "Wind Power Principles", Charles Griffin & Co., London, 1979.

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	P1	S2	O3
CO 1	1	2	2	2	2								2	1	1
CO 2	1	2	2	2	2								2	1	1
CO 3	1	2	2	2	2								2	1	1
CO 4	1	2	2	2	2								2	1	1
CO 5	1	2	2	2	2								2	1	1
AVG	1	2	2	2	2								2	1	1

**CAE340****ROCKET PROPULSION**
**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**
**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- To make students understand the basic operating principle of rocket propulsion.
- To make students understand the parameter required to estimate the performance of rockets
- To impart knowledge to students on different types of rocket propulsion systems
- To learn the concepts of rocket propulsion applications areas and disadvantages
- To expose the students on the methods of multi-staging of rocket vehicles and on the technologies for rocket control using aerodynamic and jet control means

**UNIT- I: INTERNAL BALLISTICS OF ROCKETS****9**

Reaction principle – Rocket performance parameters – specific impulse – Schematic diagrams of solid, liquid and hybrid rocket propulsion systems – Equilibrium chamber pressure – Thrust equation – Characteristic velocity and thrust coefficient – Rocket performance assessment

**UNIT-II: SOLID ROCKET PROPULSION****9**

Selection criteria of solid propellants – Types of solid propellants – Propellant ingredients – Solid propellant regression rate and factors influencing the regression rate – Solid propellant grain configurations – Progressive, regressive and neutral burning of grains- Solid rocket igniters – Basics of solid propellant combustion and combustion instability – Erosive burning – Pressure and regression rate relationship



**UNIT-III: LIQUID ROCKET PROPULSION****9**

Types of liquid propellant combinations – Gas pressure and turbopump fed pressurization systems for liquid propellant rockets – Liquid rocket injectors and water testing – Liquid rocket cooling methods – Basic aspects of thrust chamber design - Thrust control – Advantages of liquid rockets over solid rockets – Combustion instability – Cryogenic rocket engines – Propellant slosh

**UNIT-IV: HYBRID ROCKET PROPULSION****9**

Standard and reverse hybrid systems – Combustion mechanism in hybrid rockets – Limitations and applications of hybrid rockets – Solid grain configurations in hybrid rockets - Solid grain regression rate behavior along the grain length - Local regression rate estimation – Material combinations for hybrid rocket propellants - Estimation of hybrid rocket performance – Performance comparison with solid and liquid rocket systems

**UNIT-V: STAGING AND STEERING OF ROCKETS****9**

Need for multi-staging of rocket vehicles – different types of multi-staging - staging optimization methods – estimation of staging performance – stage separation methods in atmosphere and in space -steering methods for rockets – aerodynamic control based steering – types – merits and limitations – jet control based steering – thrust vector control methods – merits and limitations of these methods

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of the course students

CO1: will explain the basic principles and develop interest to join aerospace industry as a scientist/engineer

CO2: will be able to develop skills and apply them for conceptual designs of rocket propulsion systems as a design team member

CO3: will be able to evaluate the performance parameters of rocket propulsion systems and can suggest alternate designs if needed

CO4: will be able to describe the advanced technology concepts like cryogenic rocket technology and be able to create preliminary designs of solid-cryogenic multi-stage configurations

CO5: will be able to adapt himself/herself to aerospace industry by the acquired knowledge and apply skills in the preliminary design of rocket subsystems

**TEXT BOOKS:**

01. David H. Heiser and David T. Pratt., "Hypersonic Air breathing Propulsion", AIAA Education Series, 1999.
02. Mathur, M.L. and Sharma, R.P., "Gas Turbine, Jet and Rocket Propulsion", Standard Publishers & Distributors, Delhi, 2nd edition 2014.
03. Sutton, G.P., "Rocket Propulsion Elements", John Wiley & Sons; 8<sup>th</sup> Edition 2010

**REFERENCES:**

01. Martin J. Chiaverini and Kenneth K. Kuo, "Fundamentals of Hybrid Rocket Combustion and Propulsion", Progress in Astronautics and Aeronautics, 2007.
02. Ramamurthi K, "Rocket Propulsion", Macmillan publishers India Ltd, 1<sup>st</sup> edition, 2010.

**MAPPING OF COS AND POS:**

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	2	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	-
CO2	3	2	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	-
CO3	3	2	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	-
CO4	3	2	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	-
CO5	2	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-
	2.8	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	0.0

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

This course will enable students

1. To impart knowledge on the basic concepts of space propulsion.
2. To learn about the physics of ionized gases.
3. To get familiarize with the types of nuclear rockets and the basic concepts of nuclear propulsion systems.
4. To study about the radioisotope propulsion.
5. To realise the importance of advanced space propulsion concepts.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO SPACE PROPULSIONSYSTEMS****9**

Historical outline, Scramjet Propulsion-Scramjet Inlets; Scramjet Performance, Chemical rocket Propulsion-Tripropellants; Metalized Propellants; Free Radical Propulsion, Electric Propulsion, Micro propulsion - Micro Propulsion Requirements, MEMS and MEMS- Hybrid Propulsion Systems.

**UNIT II BASIC CONCEPTS OF IONIZED GASES****9**

Electromagnetic theory: electric charges and fields, currents, and magnetic fields, and applications to ionized gases. Atomic structure of gases - Ionization processes - Particle collisions in an ionized gas – Electrical conductivity of an ionized gas - Kinetic Theory, Introduction to plasma physics- Electrode phenomena.

**UNIT III NUCLEAR ROCKET PROPULSION****9**

Nuclear Rocket Engine Design and Performance, Types of Nuclear Rockets, Overall Engine Design, Nuclear Rocket Performance, Component Design, Nuclear Rocket Reactors, General Design Considerations, Reactor Core Materials, Thermal Design, Mechanical Design, Nuclear Design, Shielding, Nuclear Rocket Nozzles, General Design Considerations, Heat-Transfer Analysis, Over-all Problem, Hot-Gas Boundary, Cold-Gas Boundary.

**UNIT IV RADIOISOTOPE PROPULSION****9**

Alternative Approaches, Direct Recoil Method, Thermal Heating Method, Basic Thruster Configurations, Propulsion System and Upper Stage, Relative Mission Capabilities, Primary Propulsion, Auxiliary Propulsion, Thruster Technology, Design Criteria, Performance, Safety, Heat Source Development, Radioisotope Fuel, Capsule Technology, General Considerations, Thermal Design, Fabrication and Non-Destructive Testing Techniques, Pressure Containment, Heat Source Simulation, Oxidation and Corrosion of Encapsulating Materials, Nozzle Performance.

**UNIT V ADVANCED SPACE PROPULSION CONCEPTS****9**

Introduction, General Consideration for Propulsion in Space, Power Supply, Propellant Storage and Handling Facilities, Electrostatic and Electromagnetic Thrusters, Advanced Electric Propulsion Systems for Space Vehicles, Sputtering, A Thrust Generation Mechanism, Sputtering Phenomena, Possible Performance of Sputtering Thrusters, Energy Efficiency of the Sputtering Process, Analyses of an Elementary Mission with Different Electric Thrusters, General Consideration, Performance Formula for Electric Thrusters, Optimization with Electric Thrusters

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course, students will be able to

- CO1: Have knowledge on the basics and classification of space propulsion.  
CO2: Comprehend the physics of ionized gases, their theories and particle collisions.  
CO3: Demonstrate the working, types and performance of nuclear rockets with their design considerations.  
CO4: Learn the basics of radioisotope propulsion with their performance studies.  
CO5: Have knowledge on advanced methods of space propulsion systems with new thrust generation mechanisms.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Czysz, Paul A., Bruno, Claudio, Chudoba, Bernd "Future Spacecraft Propulsion Systems and Integration", Springer, Praxis Publishing Ltd, 2018.
2. George W. Sutton, "Engineering Magneto hydrodynamics", Dover Publications Inc., New York, 2006.
3. George P. Sutton & Oscar Biblarz, "Rocket Propulsion Elements, John Wiley & Sons Inc., NewYork, 9th Edition, 2016.
4. Martin Tajmar, "Advanced Space Propulsion Systems" Springer Verlag GmbH, 2003.
5. Robert G. Jahn, "Physics of Electric Propulsion", McGraw-Hill Series, New York, 1968.
6. William J. Emrich, "Principles of Nuclear Rocket Propulsion" Elsevier Science, 2016.

**MAPPING OF COS AND POS:**

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
<b>CO1</b>	3	2	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	-
<b>CO2</b>	3	2	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	-
<b>CO3</b>	3	2	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	-
<b>CO4</b>	3	2	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	-
<b>CO5</b>	2	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-
	2.8	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	0.0

**CAE342****HYPERSONIC AERODYNAMICS**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

1. To learn basics of hypersonic flow, shock wave, boundary layer interaction and aerodynamic heating.
2. To extend the surface inclination methods for hypersonic inviscid flows.
3. To explain the approximate methods for inviscid hypersonic flows.
4. To familiarize them with the aerodynamical aspects of hypersonic vehicles and the general hypersonic flow theory
5. To understand the viscous interactions in hypersonic viscous flow.

**UNIT I BASICS OF HYPERSONIC AERODYNAMICS****9**

Thin shock layers – entropy layers – low density and high-density flows – hypersonic flight paths – hypersonic flight similarity parameters – shock wave and expansion wave relations of inviscid hypersonic flows.

**UNIT II SURFACE INCLINATION METHODS FOR HYPERSONIC INVISCID FLOWS****9**

Local surface inclination methods – modified Newtonian Law – Newtonian theory – tangent wedge or tangent cone and shock expansion methods – Calculation of surface flow properties.

**UNIT III APPROXIMATE METHODS FOR INVISCID HYPERSONIC FLOWS****9**

Approximate methods – hypersonic small disturbance equation and theory – thin shock layer theory – blast wave theory – entropy effects – rotational method of characteristics – hypersonic shock wave, shapes and correlations.

**UNIT IV VISCOUS HYPERSONIC FLOW THEORY****9**

Navier-Stokes equations – boundary layer equations for hypersonic flow – hypersonic boundary layer – hypersonic boundary layer theory and non-similar hypersonic boundary layers – hypersonic aerodynamic heating and entropy layers effects on aerodynamic heating – heat flux estimation.

**UNIT V VISCOUS INTERACTIONS IN HYPERSONIC FLOWS****9**

Strong and weak viscous interactions – hypersonic shockwaves and boundary layer interactions – Estimation of hypersonic boundary layer transition – Role of similarity parameter for laminar viscous interactions in hypersonic viscous flow

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

CO1: Explain shock wave and expansion wave relations of inviscid hypersonic flows

CO2: Explain the solution methods for hypersonic inviscid flows

CO3: Analyze the hypersonic boundary layers

CO4: Explain the viscous interaction in hypersonic flows

CO5: Analyze chemical and temperature effects in hypersonic flow.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Anderson J. D., "Hypersonic and High Temperature Gas Dynamics", AIAA Education Series, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., 2006.

2. Anderson J. D., "Modern Compressible Flow with Historical Perspective", TMH, 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed., 2012.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Heiser, W. H. and Pratt, D. T., "Hypersonic Air Breathing Propulsion", AIAA, 1994.

2. John T. Bertin, "Hypersonic Aerothermodynamics", AIAA Inc., Washington DC, 1994

**MAPPING OF COS AND POS:**

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	2	-
CO2	3	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	2	-
CO3	3	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	1	-
CO4	3	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	1	-
CO5	3	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	2	-
	3.0	2.0	1.2	1	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	3.0	1.6	0.0

**CAE343****FATIGUE AND FRACTURE MECHANICS****L T P C  
3 0 0 3****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

Of this course are

01. To learn about mathematical and principles of fracture mechanics
02. To impart the knowledge about the fundamental source of failure of mechanical components.
03. To make students understand the fatigue design curve approaches and limitations
04. To make the students learn the characterization of variables in cyclic loads.
05. To expand student's knowledge on testing of the material for the fatigue failure

**UNIT I FATIGUE OF STRUCTURES****9**

S.N. curves - Endurance limits - Effect of mean stress, Goodman, Gerber and Soderberg relations and diagrams - Notches and stress concentrations - Neuber's stress concentration factors - Plastic stress concentration factors - Notched S.N. curves – Fatigue of composite materials.

**UNIT II STATISTICAL ASPECTS OF FATIGUE BEHAVIOUR****9**

Low cycle and high cycle fatigue - Coffin - Manson's relation - Transition life - cyclic strain hardening and softening - Analysis of load histories - Cycle counting techniques - Cumulative damage - Miner's theory - Other theories.

**UNIT III PHYSICAL ASPECTS OF FATIGUE****9**

Phase in fatigue life - Crack initiation - Crack growth - Final Fracture - Dislocations - fatigue fracture surfaces.

**UNIT IV FRACTURE MECHANICS****9**

Strength of cracked bodies - Potential energy and surface energy - Griffith's theory - Irwin - Orwin extension of Griffith's theory to ductile materials - stress analysis of "cracked bodies - Effect of thickness on fracture toughness" - stress intensity factors for typical 'geometries.

**UNIT V FATIGUE DESIGN AND TESTING****9**

Safe life and Fail-safe design philosophies - Importance of Fracture Mechanics in aerospace structures - Application to composite materials and structures.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Students will be able to

CO1: Apply the mathematical knowledge to define fatigue behaviours of the materials

CO2: Identify the causes for the fatigue failure of the materials.

CO3: Ability to analyse the fracture due to fatigue

CO4: Select the testing method for the fatigue failure prediction of the materials.

CO5: Solve the causes of the crack initiation & its growth.

CO6: Select the materials with ability to with damage tolerant structures

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Barrois W, Ripely, E.L., "Fatigue of aircraft structure," Pergamon press. Oxford, 1983.
2. Prasanth Kumar, "Elements of fracture mechanics", Wheeter publication, 1999.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Kare Hellan, 'Introduction to Fracture Mechanics', McGraw Hill, Singapore, 1985
2. Knott, J.F., "Fundamentals of Fracture Mechanics," - Buterworth & Co., Ltd., London, 1983.
3. Sih C.G., "Mechanics of fracture." Vol - I, Sijthoff and w Noordhoff International Publishing Co., Netherlands, 1989.

**MAPPING OF COS AND POS:**

CO's	PO's												PSO's		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	3	3	3	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
2	3	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
3	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
4	3	3	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
5	3	3	3	-	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-
AVg.	3	3	3	1	1.8	2	2	1	1	1	1	1			

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

Of this course are

- Be able to understand the various experimental techniques involved for measuring displacements, stresses, strains in structural components.
- To familiarize with the different types of strain gages used.
- To familiarize with the instrumentation system used for strain gauges.
- Be able to use photo elasticity techniques and methods for stress analysis.
- Be able to familiarize with the different NDT techniques.

**UNIT I                      BASICS OF MECHANICAL MEASUREMENTS                      9**

Basic Characteristics and Requirements of a Measuring System – Principles of Measurements – Precision, Accuracy, Sensitivity and Range of Measurements – Sources of Error – Statistical Analysis of Experimental Data – Contact Type Mechanical Extensometers – Advantages and Disadvantages – Examples of Non -Contact Measurement Techniques.

**UNIT II                      ELECTRICAL-RESISTANCE STRAIN GAUGES                      9**

Strain Sensitivity in Metallic Alloys – Gage Construction – Gage Sensitivities and Gage Factor – Corrections for Transverse Strain Effects – Performance Characteristics of Foil Strain Gages – Materials Used for Strain Gauges – Environmental Effects – The Three-Element Rectangular Rosette for Strain Measurement – Other Types of Strain Gages – Semiconductor Strain Gages Grid & Brittle Coating Methods of Strain Analysis.

**UNIT III                      STRAIN-GAUGE CIRCUITS & INSTRUMENTATION                      9**

The Potentiometer Circuit and Its Application to Strain Measurement – Variations from Basic Circuit – Circuit Output – The Wheatstone Bridge Circuit – Current and Constant Voltage Circuits – Analog to Digital Conversion – Calibrating Strain-Gage Circuits – Effects of Lead Wires and Switches – Electrical Noise – Strain Measurement in Bars, Beams and Shafts – Circuit Sensitivity & Circuit Efficiency.

**UNIT IV                      PHOTOELASTIC METHODS OF STRESS ANALYSIS                      9**

Introduction to Photoelastic Methods – Stress-Optic Law – Effects of a Stressed Model in a Plane Polariscope – Effects of a Stressed Model in a Circular Polariscope - Tardy Compensation - Two-Dimensional Photoelastic Stress Analysis – Fringe Multiplication and Fringe Sharpening - Materials for Two-Dimensional Photoelasticity - Properties and Calibration of Commonly Employed Photoelastic Materials – Introduction to Three-Dimensional Photoelasticity.

**UNIT V                      NON-DESTRUCTIVE TESTING                      9**

Different types of NDT Techniques - Acoustic Emission Technique – Ultrasonics – Pulse-Echo – Through Transmission – Eddy Current Testing – Magnetic Particle Inspection – X-Ray Radiography – Challenges in Non-Destructive Evaluation – Non-Destructive Evaluation in Composites – Image Processing Basics.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:** Upon completion of this course, Students will be able to

- CO1:** Analyse the performance of measuring instrumentation.
- CO2:** Impart knowledge on different methods of strain measurement.
- CO3:** Design different strain gauge circuits.
- CO4:** Use photoelasticity for stress analysis.
- CO5:** Exposure the different types of non-destructive testing methods.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Dally, J.W., and Riley, W.F., Experimental Stress Analysis, McGraw Hill Inc., New York 1998.
2. Sadhu Singh, Experimental Stress Analysis, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 2009.
3. Srinath, L.S., Raghava, M.R., Lingaiah, K., Garagesha, G., Pant B., and Ramachandra, K., Experimental Stress Analysis, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 1984.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Albert S. Kobayashi, 'Handbook on Experimental Mechanics', Prentice Hall Publishers, 2008.
2. Durelli, A.J. Applied Stress Analysis, Prentice Hall of India Pvt Ltd., New Delhi, 1970.
3. Hetenyi, M., Hand book of Experimental Stress Analysis, John Wiley and Sons Inc., New York, 1972.
4. James F. Doyle and James W. Phillips, 'Manual on Experimental Stress Analysis', 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, 1989.
5. Ramesh, K., Digital Photoelasticity, Springer, New York, 2000

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	2.5	1	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	1
CO2	2.5	2	2	3	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	1
CO3	3	3	2	3	2.5	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	1
CO4	3	2.5	2	3	2.5	-	1	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	1
CO5	2.5	2	2	3	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	1
Avg.	2.6	2.4	1.8	3	2.4	-	1.4	-	-	-	-	3	3	1	1

**CAE345****COMPOSITE MATERIALS AND STRUCTURES****L T P C  
3 0 0 3****OBJECTIVE:**

- To provide the students an understanding on classification and applications of composite materials and its micromechanical study
- To provide the students an understanding on Macromechanics and engineering constants required to relate stress and strain
- To make the students to learn about laminate coding and its governing equations.
- To make the students to familiar with various methods of composite fabrication

**UNIT I MICROMECHANICS****10**

Introduction - advantages and application of composite materials – types of reinforcements and matrices - micro mechanics – mechanics of materials approach, elasticity approach- bounding techniques – fiber volume ratio – mass fraction – density of composites. effect of voids in composites.

**UNIT II MACROMECHANICS****10**

Generalized Hooke's Law - elastic constants for anisotropic, orthotropic and isotropic materials - macro mechanics – stress-strain relations with respect to natural axis, arbitrary axis – determination of in plane strengths of a lamina - experimental characterization of lamina. failure theories of a lamina. hygrothermal effects on lamina.

**UNIT III LAMINATED PLATE THEORY****10**

Governing differential equation for a laminate. stress – strain relations for a laminate. different types of laminates. in plane and flexural constants of a laminate. hygrothermal stresses and strains in a laminate. failure analysis of a laminate. impact resistance and interlaminar stresses. netting analysis

**UNIT IV FABRICATION PROCESS AND REPAIR METHODS****8**

Various open and closed mould processes, manufacture of fibers, importance of repair and different types of repair techniques in composites – autoclave and non-autoclave methods.

**UNIT V SANDWICH CONSTRUCTIONS****7**

Basic design concepts of sandwich construction - materials used for sandwich construction - failure modes of sandwich panels - bending stress and shear flow in composite beams.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES**

- Apply the micromechanics for the analysis of composite materials
- Apply the macromechanics for the analysis of composite materials
- Experiment with the laminated composites for various loading cases
- Demonstrate the manufacturing of composites
- Explain the applications and uses of composites in various fields

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Autar K Kaw, 'Mechanics of Composite Materials', CRC Press, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2005.
2. Isaac M. Daniel & Ori Ishai, "Mechanics of Composite Materials," OUP USA publishers, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 2005.
3. Madhujit Mukhopadhyay, Mechanics of Composite Materials and Structures, University Press, 2004

**REFERENCES:**

1. Agarwal, B.D., and Broutman, L.J., "Analysis and Performance of Fibre Composites," John Wiley & Sons, 3rd edition, July 2006.
2. Allen Baker, Composite Materials for Aircraft Structures, AIAA Series, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2004.
3. Calcote, L R. "The Analysis of laminated Composite Structures", Von – Nostrand Reinhold Company, New York 1998.
4. Lubing, Handbook on Advanced Plastics and Fibre Glass, Von Nostran Reinhold Co., New York, 1989.
5. Michael F. Ashley, "Material Selection in Mechanical Design", 5<sup>th</sup> edition, Butterworth-Heiner, 2016

CO's	PO's												PSO's		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
2	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
3	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2
4	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	3	1	2
5	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	3	1	1	2	3	2	2
AVg.	2.8	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	2.6	1.8	1.8	2	3	1.8	2



**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To introduce the development of Additive Manufacturing (AM), various business opportunities and applications
- To familiarize various software tools, processes and techniques to create physical objects that satisfy product development / prototyping requirements, using AM.
- To be acquainted with vat polymerization and direct energy deposition processes
- To be familiar with powder bed fusion and material extrusion processes.
- To gain knowledge on applications of binder jetting, material jetting and sheet lamination processes

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****6**

Overview - Need - Development of Additive Manufacturing (AM) Technology: Rapid Prototyping- Rapid Tooling - Rapid Manufacturing - Additive Manufacturing. AM Process Chain- ASTM/ISO 52900 Classification - Benefits. Applications: Building Printing - Bio Printing - Food Printing- Electronics Printing. Business Opportunities and Future Directions – Case studies: Automobile, Aerospace, Healthcare.

**UNIT II DESIGN FOR ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING (DfAM)****6**

Concepts and Objectives - AM Unique Capabilities - Part Consolidation – Topology Optimization- Generative design - Lattice Structures - Multi-Material Parts and Graded Materials - Data Processing: CAD Model Preparation - AM File formats: STL-Problems with STL- AMF Design for Part Quality Improvement: Part Orientation - Support Structure - Slicing - Tool Path Generation – Design rules for Extrusion based AM.

**UNIT III VAT POLYMERIZATION AND DIRECTED ENERGY DEPOSITION****6**

Photo polymerization: Stereolithography Apparatus (SLA)- Materials -Process – top down and bottom up approach - Advantages - Limitations - Applications. Digital Light Processing (DLP) - Process - Advantages - Applications. Continuous Liquid Interface Production (CLIP)Technology. Directed Energy Deposition: Laser Engineered Net Shaping (LENS)- Process - Material Delivery - Materials -Benefits -Applications.

**UNIT IV POWDER BED FUSION AND MATERIAL EXTRUSION****6**

Powder Bed Fusion: Selective Laser Sintering (SLS): Process - Powder Fusion Mechanism - Materials and Application. Selective Laser Melting (SLM), Electron Beam Melting (EBM): Materials - Process - Advantages and Applications. Material Extrusion: Fused Deposition Modeling (FDM)- Process-Materials -Applications and Limitations.

**UNIT V OTHER ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING PROCESSES****6**

Binder Jetting: Three-Dimensional Printing - Materials - Process - Benefits- Limitations - Applications. Material Jetting: Multijet Modeling- Materials - Process - Benefits - Applications. Sheet Lamination: Laminated Object Manufacturing (LOM)- Basic Principle- Mechanism: Gluing or Adhesive Bonding - Thermal Bonding- Materials-Application and Limitation.

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS****ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING LABORATORY****Experiments**

1. Modelling and converting CAD models into STL file.
2. Manipulation and error fixing of STL file.
3. Design and fabrication of parts by varying part orientation and support structures.
4. Fabrication of parts with material extrusion AM process.
5. Fabrication of parts with vat polymerization AM process.
6. Design and fabrication of topology optimized parts.

**TOTAL: 30 PERIODS**

**Equipment required - lab**

1. Extrusion based AM machine
2. Resin based AM machine
3. Mechanical design software
4. Open-source AM software for STL editing, manipulation and slicing.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course students shall be able to:

- CO1: Recognize the development of AM technology and how AM technology propagated into various businesses and developing opportunities.
- CO2: Acquire knowledge on process of transforming a concept into the final product in AM technology.
- CO3: Elaborate the vat polymerization and direct energy deposition processes and its applications.
- CO4: Acquire knowledge on process and applications of powder bed fusion and material extrusion.
- CO5: Evaluate the advantages, limitations, applications of binder jetting, material jetting and sheet lamination processes.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Ian Gibson, David Rosen, Brent Stucker, Mahyar Khorasani "Additive manufacturing technologies". 3<sup>rd</sup> edition Springer Cham, Switzerland. (2021). ISBN: 978-3-030-56126-0
2. Andreas Gebhardt and Jan-Steffen Hötter "Additive Manufacturing: 3D Printing for Prototyping and Manufacturing", Hanser publications, United States, 2015, ISBN: 978-1-56990-582-1.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Andreas Gebhardt, "Understanding Additive Manufacturing: Rapid Prototyping, Rapid Manufacturing", Hanser Gardner Publication, Cincinnati, Ohio, 2011, ISBN :9783446425521.
2. Milan Brandt, "Laser Additive Manufacturing: Materials, Design, Technologies, and Applications", Woodhead Publishing., United Kingdom, 2016, ISBN: 9780081004333.
3. Amit Bandyopadhyay and Susmita Bose, "Additive Manufacturing", 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, CRC Press., United States, 2015, ISBN-13: 978-1482223590.
4. Kamrani A.K. and Nasr E.A., "Rapid Prototyping: Theory and practice", Springer., United States, 2006, ISBN: 978-1-4614-9842-1.
5. Liou, L.W. and Liou, F.W., "Rapid Prototyping and Engineering applications: A tool box for prototype development", CRC Press., United States, 2011, ISBN: 9780849334092.

**CMF338****NON DESTRUCTIVE TESTING AND EVALUATION****L T P C****3 0 0 3****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To acquaint the students with the overview of NDT
- To elaborate the concept and procedure for liquid and magnetic penetrant testing and evaluate through practical study
- To introduce the concept and procedure for radiograph testing methods and evaluate through practical study
- To brief the concepts and procedures for Ultrasonic testing methods and their applications
- To impart knowledge in other methods of NDT and electrical method with case study

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****9**

NDT Versus Mechanical testing - Overview of the Non Destructive Testing Methods for the detection of manufacturing defects as well as material characterisation. Relative merits and limitations, Various physical characteristics of materials and their applications in NDT- Visual inspection – Unaided and aided.

**UNIT II SURFACE NDE METHODS****9**

Liquid Penetrant Testing - Principles, types and properties of liquid penetrants, developers, advantages and limitations of various methods, Testing Procedure, Interpretation of results. Magnetic Particle Testing- Theory of magnetism, inspection materials Magnetisation methods, Interpretation and evaluation of test indications, Principles and methods of demagnetization, Residual magnetism.

**UNIT III THERMOGRAPHY AND EDDY CURRENT TESTING (ET)****9**

Thermography- Principles, Contact and noncontact inspection methods, Techniques for applying liquid crystals, Advantages and limitation - infrared radiation and infrared detectors, Instrumentations and methods, applications. Eddy Current Testing-Generation of eddy currents, Properties of eddy currents, Eddy current sensing elements, Probes, Instrumentation, Types of arrangement, Applications, advantages, Limitations, Interpretation/Evaluation.

**UNIT IV ULTRASONIC TESTING (UT) AND ACOUSTIC EMISSION (AE)****9**

Ultrasonic Testing-Principle, Transducers, transmission and pulse-echo method, straight beam and angle beam, instrumentation, data representation, A/Scan, B-scan, C-scan. Phased Array Ultrasound, Time of Flight Diffraction. Acoustic Emission Technique – Principle, AE parameters, Applications

**UNIT V RADIOGRAPHY (RT)****9**

Principle, interaction of X-Ray with matter, imaging, film and film less techniques, types and use of filters and screens, geometric factors, Inverse square, law, characteristics of films - graininess, density, speed, contrast, characteristic curves, Penetrameters, Exposure charts, Radiographic equivalence. Fluoroscopy- Xero-Radiography, Computed Radiography, Computed Tomography

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

**Upon the completion of this course the students will be able to**

- Discuss the basics of NDT and its industrial standards
- Acquire knowledge on the concept and procedure for liquid and magnetic penetrant testing.
- Interpret the given mechanical components to inspect using radiograph testing methods techniques
- Apply ultrasonic techniques based on materials and its application.
- Describe the applications of electrical and other NDT methods.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Baldev Raj, T.Jayakumar, M.Thavasimuthu “Practical Non-Destructive Testing”, Narosa Publishing House, 2014.
2. Ravi Prakash, “Non-Destructive Testing Techniques”, 1st revised edition, New Age International Publishers, 2010

**REFERENCES:**

1. “Non destructive Testing Handbook”, Vol. 1-10, 3rd Edition, American Society for NonDestructive Testing., 2010. ISBN: 978-1-57117-186-3.
2. Hellier C., “Handbook of Non destructive Evaluation”, 1st edition, McGraw-Hill Professional., United States, 2001. ISBN: 0070281211, 978-0070281219.
3. Paipetis A.S, Matikas T. E., and Aggelis D. G., “Emerging Technologies in Non-Destructive Testing”,1st edition, CRC Press., United States, 2012. ISBN

:9780415621311.

4. Ravi Prakash, "Non destructive Testing Techniques", 1st Edition, New Age Science., India, 2009. ISBN: 1906574065, 978-1906574062.
5. Radiographic Testing, Vol. 5, Electromagnetic Testing, Vol. 6, Acoustic Emission Testing, Vol. 7, Ultrasonic Testing
6. Charles, J. Hellier, " Handbook of Nondestructive evaluation", McGraw Hill, New York 2001.
7. Paul E Mix, "Introduction to Non-destructive testing: a training guide", Wiley, 2nd Edition New Jersey, 2005

CO's	PO's												PSO's		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
2	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2
3	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2
4	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	3	1	2
5	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	3	1	1	2	3	2	2
AVg.	2.8	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	2.6	1.8	1.8	2	3	1.8	2

CAE346

AEROSPACE MATERIALS

L T P C  
3 0 0 3

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To understand the elements of aerospace materials, mechanical behaviour of materials, ceramics and composites.
- To explain the theory, concepts, principles and governing equations of solid mechanics.
- To analyse the stresses in simple structures as used in the aerospace industry.
- To learn the concepts of corrosion and heat treatment.
- To acquire knowledge in high temperature materials and characterization

#### UNIT I ELEMENTS OF AEROSPACE MATERIALS

9

Structure of solid materials – Atomic structure of materials – Crystal structure – Miller indices – Density – Packing factor – Space lattices – X-ray diffraction – Imperfection in crystals – general requirements of materials for aerospace applications.

#### UNIT II MECHANICAL BEHAVIOUR OF MATERIALS

9

Linear and non-linear elastic properties – Yielding, strain hardening, fracture, Baughinger's effect – Notch effect testing and flaw detection of materials and components – Comparative study of metals, ceramics plastics and composites.

#### UNIT III CORROSION & HEAT TREATMENT OF METALS AND ALLOYS

9

Types of corrosion – Effect of corrosion on mechanical properties – Stress corrosion cracking – Corrosion resistance materials used for space vehicles. Heat treatment of carbon steels – aluminium alloys, magnesium alloys and titanium alloys – Effect of alloying treatment, heat resistance alloys – tool and die steels, magnetic alloys, powder metallurgy.

**UNIT IV CERAMICS AND COMPOSITES****9**

Introduction – physical metallurgy – modern ceramic materials – cermet - cutting tools – glass ceramic –production of semi-fabricated forms - Plastics and rubber – Carbon/Carbon composites, Fabrication processes involved in metal matrix composites - shape memory alloys – applications in aerospace vehicle design.

**UNIT V HIGH TEMPERATURE MATERIALS & CHARACTERIZATION****8**

Classification, production and characteristics – Methods and testing – Determination of mechanical and thermal properties of materials at elevated temperatures – Application of these materials in Thermal protection systems of Aerospace vehicles – super alloys – High temperature material characterization.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

CO1: Explain the advanced concepts of aerospace materials.

CO2: Describe the necessary mathematical knowledge that are needed in understanding their significance and operation.

CO3: Explain various topics such as elements of aerospace materials, mechanical behaviour of materials, ceramics and composites.

CO4: Deploy the skills effectively in the understanding of aerospace materials.

CO5: Characterize high temperature materials

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Martin, J.W., "Engineering Materials, Their properties and Applications", Wykedham Publications (London) Ltd, 1987.
2. Titterton.G., "Aircraft Materials and Processes", 5<sup>th</sup> Ed., Pitman Publishing Co., 1998.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Raghavan.V., "Materials Science and Engineering", Prentice Hall of India, 5<sup>th</sup> Ed., 2011.
2. Van Vlack.L.H., "Materials Science for Engineers", Addison Wesley, 1985.

**MAPPING OF COS AND POS:**

CO's	PO's												PSO's		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
2	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-
3	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-
4	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-
5	3	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-
AVg.	3	-	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	-

**AS3007****SPACECRAFT POWER SYSTEMS**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**OBJECTIVES:**

- Design the various Power system elements, energy storage technology and power converters in a spacecraft.
- Design driving requirements for a space power system.
- Solar cell technology and environmental susceptibility.
- Battery technologies, including battery selection and sizing.
- Design Example: Sample power system concept design of a LEO mission.

<b>UNIT I</b>	<b>SPACECRAFT ENVIRONMENT &amp; DESIGN CONSIDERATION</b>	<b>9</b>
Orbit definition /Mission Requirements of LEO, GEO, GTO & HEO, Lunar orbits, IPO with respect to Power Generation – Power System Elements - Solar aspect angle Variations.		
<b>UNIT II</b>	<b>POWER GENERATION</b>	<b>9</b>
Study of Solar spectrum - Solar cells - Solar Panel design - Solar Panel Realization – Solar Panel testing - Effects of Solar cells and panels (IR, UV, Particles).		
<b>UNIT III</b>	<b>ENERGY STORAGE TECHNOLOGY</b>	<b>9</b>
Types of batteries – Primary & Secondary batteries - Nickel Cadmium - Nickel-Hydrogen – Nickel metal hydride - Lithium-ion –Lithium Polymer - Silver Zinc– Electrical circuit model – Performance characteristics of batteries - Application of batteries in launch vehicles and satellites – Fuel Cell – Polymer Electrolyte membrane Fuel Cell – Regenerative Fuel Cell.		
<b>UNIT IV</b>	<b>POWER CONVERTERS</b>	<b>9</b>
DC – DC converters – Basic Convertors - Buck, Boost, Buck- boost converter –Derived converters: Fly back converter – Transformer coupled forward converter – Push-Pull converter - CUKs convertor– Resonant converter – Voltage and current regulators.		
<b>UNIT V</b>	<b>POWER CONTROL, CONDITIONING AND DISTRIBUTION</b>	<b>9</b>
Solar Array Regulators – Battery charging schemes – Protection Schemes - Distribution – Harness - Thermal Design - EMI/EMC/ESD/Grounding schemes for various types of circuits and systems.		
<b>TOTAL: 45 PERIODS</b>		

#### OUTCOMES:

On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

- Apply the advanced concepts of Spacecraft power systems.
- Provide the necessary mathematical knowledge that are needed in modelling the power systems.
- Have an exposure on various Power system elements, energy storage technology and power converters.
- Deploy these skills effectively in the analysis and understanding of power systems in a spacecraft.
- Have exposure on solar regulators, battery charging schemes and thermal design of space craft.

CO	PO												PSO		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
I.	2	2	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	2
II.	2	2	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	2
III.	2	2	3	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	2
IV.	2	2	3	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	2
V.	2	2	3	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2
Average	2	2	3	2	2	3	0.6	1.5	1	0.6	1	1.4	2	1	2

#### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Anspaugh B.E., "GaAs Solar Cell Radiation Handbook", NASA, 2014
2. Chetty P. R. K., "Spacecraft Power Systems", 1988.
3. Patel, Mukund R, "Spacecraft Power Systems", CRC Press Boca Raton, 2005.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Bauer P., "Batteries for Space Power Systems", NASA SP-172, 1968.
2. Hyder, A k et.al, "Space Power Technologies", Imperial College Press London, 2000.
3. Peter Fortescue, Graham Swinerd, John Stark, "Spacecraft Systems Engineering", 4<sup>th</sup> Ed., Willey, 2011.
4. Ned Mohan, et al, "Power Electronics, convertors Applications and Design", John Wiley & Sons, 1989.

**AS3008****SATELLITE NAVIGATION AND CONTROL**

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

**OBJECTIVES:**

- The course gives an exposure to the satellite navigation and control.
- To introduce students in engineering and the sciences to the methods of satellite radio navigation.
- The key physical principles will be described in terms of their application to make a complete navigation system work.
- The specific architecture of the Global Positioning System (GPS) will be emphasized.
- Students will be familiarized to different controls and actuators

**UNIT I NAVIGATION CONCEPTS****9**

Fundamentals of spacecraft navigation systems and Position Fixing – Geometric concepts of Navigation – Elements - Earth in inertial space - Earth's Rotation - Revolution of Earth – Different Coordinate Systems – Coordinates Transformation - Euler angle formulations - Direction cosine formulation - Quaternion formulation.

**UNIT II CONTROL ACTUATORS****9**

Thrusters, Momentum Wheel, Control Moment Gyros, Reaction wheel, Magnetic Torquers, Reaction Jets, Ion Propulsion, Electric propulsion, solar sails.

**UNIT III INERTIAL NAVIGATION SYSTEMS****9**

Accelerometers – Pendulous type – Force Balance type – MEMs Accelerometers - Basic Principles of Inertial Navigation – Types - Platform and Strap down - Mechanization INS system – Rate Corrections - Block diagram – Acceleration errors – -Coriolis effect - Schuler Tuning – Cross coupling - Gimbal lock - Alignment.

**UNIT IV GPS & HYBRID NAVIGATION SYSTEMS****9**

GPS overview – Concept – GPS Signal – Signal Structure- GPS data – Signal Processing – GPS Clock – GPS for position and velocity determination – DGPS Concepts - LAAS & WAAS Technology - Hybrid Navigation - Introduction to Kalman filtering – Case Studies -Integration of GPS and INS using Kalman Filter.

**UNIT V ATTITUDE STABILIZATION SCHEMES & ORBIT MANEUVERS****9**

Spin, Dual spin, Gravity gradient, Zero momentum system, Momentum Biased system, Reaction control system, Single and Multiple Impulse orbit Adjustment, Station Keeping and fuel Budgeting.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

- Utilize classical control theory, including analysis and design.
- Apply concepts of aircraft autopilot design emphasizing the relevance of the topics discussed in the class.
- Make use of modern control theory in various applications
- Apply radar theory ,
- Apply navigation principles and guidance laws

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Albert D. Helfrick, "Modern Aviation Electronics", Second Ed., Prentice Hall Career & Technology, 1994.
2. James R Wertz, "Spacecraft Attitude Determination and control", Reidel Publications, 1978.
3. Kaplan, M. H., "Modern Spacecraft Dynamics and Control", Wiley India Pvt Ltd, 2011.
4. Marcel J. Sidi, "Spacecraft Dynamics and Control: A Practical Engineering Approach", Cambridge University Press, 2000.
5. Maxwell Noton, "Spacecraft navigation and guidance", Springer (London, New York), 1998.
6. Slater, J. M. Donnel, C.F.O and others, "Inertial Navigation Analysis and Design", McGraw-Hill Book Company, New York, 1964.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Blake Lock, J.H, "Automatic control of Aircraft and missiles", John Wiley Sons, New York, 1990.
2. George M Siouris, "Aerospace Avionics System; A Modern Synthesis", Academic Press Inc., 1993.
3. Meyer Rudolph X, "Elements of Space Technology for Aerospace Engineers", Academic Press, 1999.
4. Myron Kyton, Walfred Fried, "Avionics Navigation Systems", John Wiley & Sons, 1997
5. Tsui. J. B.Y, "Fundamentals of Global Positioning System Receiver", John Wiley an Sons Inc, 2000.
6. Vladimir A Chobotov, "Spacecraft Attitude Dynamics and Control (Orbit)", Krieger Publishing Company Publishers.

AIRCRAFT DESIGN															
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	-
CO2	2	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	-
CO3	2	2	2	2	2	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	3	1	-
CO4	3	3	2	2	3	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	3	2	2
CO5	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	2	3
	2.6	3	2	2	2	0.0	2	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	2.6	1.5	2.5

**AS3009****SPACECRAFT SENSORS AND INSTRUMENTATION**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To provide an overview of the different types of sensors and instruments flown on spacecraft.
- To provide students with an appreciation and understanding of the development of the design processes involved for different instruments.
- To explain, how the sensors and instruments interface with the spacecraft platform.
- To explain, Photon counting sensors and imagers
- To provide overview of space craft systems and satellite orbits.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****8**

Scientific Background – Parameters to be observed – Sensing platforms (rocket engine, satellites) – introduction to various sensors and instrumentation needed for satellite mission function.

**UNIT II MEASUREMENTS OF CHARGED AND NEUTRAL PARTICLES****10**

Pulse and Current modes – Pulse height spectra and analysis – Counting curves and plateaus – Energy resolution - Detector efficiency – Dead time – Analysers: Electrostatic, Magnetic-field, Time-of-flight – Detectors: Solid state, Scintillation counters, Electron multipliers – Actual instruments – Analog or pulse height spectroscopy electronics – Digital techniques – Impact of microprocessors on inflight data processing units – Power supplies – Neutral particle imagers.



### **UNIT III            MEASUREMENT OF MAGNETIC AND ELECTRIC FIELDS            9**

Fluxgate magnetometer – Search coil magnetometer – Optical absorption magnetometer. Electric Fields: Double probe technique – Beam experiments – Observation of electric fields parallel to the magnetic field.

### **UNIT IV            PHOTON COUNTING SENSORS AND IMAGERS            9**

Auroral imagers: Optical, UV, X-ray – X-ray sensors and imagers - Detection techniques, Grazing-incidence optics – Charged Coupled Devices – Other imaging techniques – tomography.

### **UNIT V            SPACECRAFT SYSTEMS AND SATELLITE ORBITS            9**

Subsystems – Testing and Qualifications – Trade-offs – Role of orbit to investigation – Unusual orbital techniques: L1 orbit, double lunar swing-by.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

#### **OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

- Explains how mathematics, physics, and engineering-based concepts are used to develop and design a sensor which complies with a set of specific requirements.
- Discusses essential topics such as cost estimation, signal processing, noise reduction, filters, phased arrays, radars, optics, and radiometers used in space operation.
- Covers a range of typical sensors used in the spacecraft industry such as infrared, passive microwave, radars and space-based GPS sensors.
- Spacecraft Sensors is an invaluable resource for engineers, technical consultants, those in the business division, and research scientists associated with spacecraft projects.
- Provide the necessary knowledge about space craft subsystems.

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Abid, Mohamed M., "Spacecraft Sensors", Chichester, England; Hoboken, NJ: J. Wiley, 2005.
2. Kohichiro Oyama, Chio-Zong Cheng, "An introduction to space instrumentation", Tokyo, Japan: Terrapub, 2013.

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Yuri Surkov, "Exploration of Terrestrial Planets from Spacecraft: Instrumentation, Investigation, Interpretation", Wiley-Praxis Series in Astronomy & Astrophysics, Ellis Horwood Ltd, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., 1990.

**AS3010**

**SPACECRAFT SYSTEMS ENGINEERING**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- The main objective of the course is to introduce the concept of space system design and engineering.
- To provide an overview spacecraft structures.
- To describe the various subsystems involved in the design of a satellite and Launch Vehicle.
- To describe the techniques of systems engineering that are used to obtain a coherent satellite design.
- To explain, how the satellite communication system works.

### **UNIT I            SPACECRAFT STRUCTURES            9**

Deployment and Geometry Maintenance – Deployment for Aperture Maintenance - Origins Telescope Dynamics and Controls - SIM Dynamics and Control Block Diagram - Dynamic Disturbance Sources - Disturbance Analysis - Modal Sensitivity Analysis - Thermal Issues with Structures - Impedance Matched Tether Termination - Control-Structure Interaction - SPECS Geometry - Tether Vibration Control.

**UNIT II SPACECRAFT POWER SYSTEMS****9**

Electrical Power System - Power Sources - Power Source Applicability - Design Space for RTGs - Primary Battery Types - Secondary Battery Types - Depth of Discharge - Fuel Cells and Characteristics - Radioisotope Thermoelectric Generators - Thermoelectric Generator - Solar Cell - Solar Cell Physics - Solar Cell Operating Characteristics - Temperature Effects - Radiation Effects - Solar Array Construction - Cell Shadowing - Power Distribution Systems - DET Power Regulation Systems - PPT Power Distribution Systems.

**UNIT III SPACECRAFT COMPUTER SYSTEMS****9**

Computer system specification - Estimating throughput and processor speed requirements - Computer selection – Memory - Mass storage - Input/Output - Radiation hardness - Fault tolerance - Error detection and correction - Integration and test.

**UNIT IV SATELLITE COMMUNICATION SYSTEM****9**

Satellite Communications Architecture - Advantages of Digital Communication - Data Collection Mission - Link Design Process - Power Flux Density - Received Power - System Noise Temperature - Modulation Techniques - Bit Error Rate - Convolutional Coding with Viterbi Decoding – Attenuation - Frequency Selection Drivers - Multiple Access Strategies - Antijam Techniques - Differential Pulse Code Modulation (DPCM).

**UNIT V LAUNCH SYSTEMS****9**

Launch System Selection Process - Launch Sites Criteria - Payload Integration - Fairings - Structural & Electrical Interface - Payload Environments - Acceleration Load Factors - Vibration Environments - Shock Loads - Acoustic Environments - Injection Accuracy - Payload Integration Procedures - Payload Processing - Launch System Cost Estimate.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

- Analyse the issues in the spacecraft structures.
- Interpret the functions of spacecraft power systems.
- Detect the error and correct in the spacecraft computer systems.
- Learn system engineering by designing, building, and testing a small satellite in laboratory.
- Interpret the selection process of the launch systems.

CO	PO												PSO		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
I.	2	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	2
II.	3	2	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	2
III.	2	3	3	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	2
IV.	3	2	3	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	2
V.	2	2	3	3	2	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	3
Average	2.4	2.4	3	2.1	2	3	0.6	1.5	1	0.6	1	1.4	2	1.2	2.1

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. James R. Wertz, Wiley Larson, "Space Mission Analysis and Design", 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed., Springer Netherlands, 1999.
2. Peter Fortescue, Graham Swinerd, John Stark, "Spacecraft Systems Engineering", 4<sup>th</sup> Ed., Wiley, 2011.
3. Vincent L. Piscane, "Fundamentals of Space Systems", Oxford University Press, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., 2005.

## REFERENCES:

1. James R. Wertz, "Spacecraft Attitude Determination and Control", Springer, 1978.
2. Kaplan, M. H., "Modern Spacecraft Dynamics and Control", Wiley India Pvt Ltd, 2011.
3. Maral G., and Vousquet M., "Satellite Communications Systems: Systems, Techniques, and Technology", 5<sup>th</sup> Ed., 2010.
4. Markley F. Landis, Crassidis John L., "Fundamentals of Spacecraft Attitude Determination and Control", Springer, 2014.
5. Roger R. Bate, Donald D. Mueller, and Jerry E. White, "Fundamentals of Astrodynamics", Dover Publications, Inc., New York, 1971.

AS3011

## SATELLITE ARCHITECTURE

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

- To make the students understand the basic aspects of satellite architectural frame work
- To expose the students to various subsystems involved in the construction of a satellite
- To familiarize the students with satellite data handling procedures and the requirements of propulsion systems for maneuvering the satellite
- To learn the concepts of satellite power and thermal control systems
- To make the students aware of satellite telemetry and command system and data handling

### UNIT - I      **BASICS OF SATELLITE ARCHITECTURE**      (9)

A brief description of satellite architecture layout – Importance of design of satellite architecture in space missions-Satellite Payload and Bus – Different types of payload and their missions – Subsystems of Satellite Bus – A brief description and functions of subsystems of satellite bus - Satellite Structure – Power System – Attitude and orbit control - Telemetry and command – Satellite thermal control system – Data handling system – Satellite propulsion system

### UNIT II      **SATELLITE POWER AND THERMAL CONTROL SYSTEMS**      (9)

Satellite power system elements – solar arrays –fuel cells – radioisotope generators and batteries – Spacecraft thermal balance – view factors – equilibrium temperature – skin temperature – Passive and active thermal control systems

### UNIT- III      **SATELLITE ATTITUDE CONTROL SYSTEM**      (9)

Active control system layout – Three axis stabilized, spin stabilized and hybrid spacecraft – Magnetic, gravity gradient and aerodynamic torques – Momentum storage torquers – Attitude measurement system fundamentals – inertial sensors – Active control system computation

### UNIT- IV      **SATELLITE TELEMETRY AND COMMAND SYSTEM AND DATA HANDLING**      (9)

Basics of transponder system and antenna subsystem – filters and transmitters – telemetry data classification – telemetry data encoding – telemetry list and data format – error control – downlink frequencies and modulation – Telecommand user interface

### UNIT-V      **SATELLITE PROPULSION SYSTEM**      (9)

Use of liquid chemical rocket propulsion – propellant management – use of secondary propulsion systems such as cold gas systems - solid propellant apogee motors – propulsive roles for electric rockets – use of electric rocket propulsion systems – types of electric propulsion systems

### COURSE OUTCOMES

Upon completion of the course the students

CO1: will be able to apply the basic knowledge gained, for the preliminary design of small satellite systems

CO2: will be able to analyze satellite telemetry data at preliminary level and understand the operation of telecommand user interface

CO3: will be able to analyze satellite stability problems as a project team member and suggest solutions

CO4: will be able to evaluate the suitability of satellite systems designed for a particular mission

CO5: will be able to create suitable new designs for a specific mission for satellite-bus subsystems

#### REFERENCES:

1. James R.Wertz, "Spacecraft Attitude Determination and Control", Kluwer Academic Publisher, Re edition 2012.
2. James R Wertz & Wiley J. Larsen, "Space Mission Analysis and Design", (Space Technology Library, Vol. 8, Microcosm Publisher, 1999.
3. Marcel J.Sidi, "Spacecraft Dynamics and Control-A Practical Engineering Approach", Cambridge University press, 2000.
4. Lecture notes on "Satellite Architecture", ISRO Satellite Centre Bangalore-560017.

CO	PO												PSO		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
I.	2	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	2
II.	3	2	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	2
III.	2	3	3	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	2
IV.	3	2	3	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	2
V.	2	2	3	3	2	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	3
Average	2.4	2.4	3	2.1	2	3	0.6	1.5	1	0.6	1	1.4	2	1.2	2.1

AS3012

### SPACECRAFT DYNAMICS

L T P C  
3 0 0 3

#### OBJECTIVES:

- To understand the modern spacecraft attitude dynamics and control.
- To study the rotational kinematics and dynamics of the spacecraft in orbit and different methods to passively or actively control the attitude.
- To interpret the implementation of nonlinear control laws for reaction wheels and variable speed control moment gyroscopes.
- To study the mechanism of Gyro dynamics
- To Formulate the Numerical Solution of Flight Dynamics Equations of Motion
- To introduce the attitude determination and control instruments & techniques

#### UNIT I ORBITAL MECHANICS

9

Types of spacecrafts – present-day satellites and launch vehicles – orbit determination from injection conditions, position and velocity prediction from orbital elements.

#### UNIT II SATELLITE OPERATIONS

9

Geostationary orbit – Hohmann transfer – Inclination changes manoeuvres – launch windows for rendezvous missions – perturbation effects due to earth oblateness – sun synchronous orbits.

#### UNIT III MECHANICS

9

Kinematics relative to moving frames – rotations and angular velocity – angular momentum of a system of particles – rotational dynamics for a system of particles.

#### UNIT IV GYRO DYNAMICS

9

Displacement, Moment of Momentum, and Kinetic Energy of a Rigid Body – Euler's equation for Principal axes – Stability of rotation about Principal axes – General motion of a symmetric Gyro – Steady precession of a symmetric Gyro.

## UNIT V ATTITUDE MEASUREMENT AND SPACECRAFT ATTITUDE RESPONSE 9

Rotation matrices – Euler angles – attitude kinematics – Euler's equations for rotational dynamics – torque free motion of asymmetric and axi-symmetric rigid bodies – effect of energy dissipation on stability of rotational motion – attitude control of spinning and non-spinning satellites – overview of actuation mechanisms for attitude control.

**TOTAL = 45 PERIODS**

### OUTCOMES:

- Solve math models of flight vehicles.
- Solve the operations of the satellite.
- Solve dynamics and control of flight vehicles.
- Show the use of gyroscopes.
- Demonstrate knowledge on the attitude dynamics of aerospace flight vehicles.
- Solve the numerical problems in attitude determination and control instruments techniques

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Peter Fortescue, Graham Swinerd, John Stark, "Spacecraft Systems Engineering", 4<sup>th</sup> Ed., Wiley, 2011.
2. Wiesel, W. E., "Spaceflight Dynamics", 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed., McGraw Hill, 2012.

### REFERENCES:

1. Cornelisse, J. W., "Rocket Propulsion and Spaceflight Dynamics", Pitman, London, 1982.
2. Kaplan, M. H., "Modern Spacecraft Dynamics and Control", Wiley India Pvt Ltd, 2011.
3. Thompson, W. T., "Introduction to Space Dynamics", Dover Publications, New York, 1986.

CO	Level of correlation of the COs with the relevant POs/PSOs												PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12			
CO1	3	2	2	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	-
CO2	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	-
CO3	3	2	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	-
CO4	3	2	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1	-
CO5	2	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	-
CO6	3	2	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	2	3	1	1
Over all Co-relation	2.8	1.8	1.3	1	1.2	1	1	1	-	1	1	1.2	2.2	1	1

**CAS331**

**HIGH TEMPERATURE MATERIALS**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

### OBJECTIVES

- To learn the concepts of damage mechanism.
- To acquire knowledge in of components at elevated temperatures
- To understand the concept of creep
- To design material for creep resistance
- To introduce to the theory of super alloys and other advanced materials

### UNIT I CREEP

**9**

Factors influencing functional life of components at elevated temperatures, definition of creep curve, various stages of creep, metallurgical factors influencing various stages, effect of stress, temperatures and strain rate.

### UNIT II DESIGN FOR CREEP RESISTANCE

**9**

Design of transient creep time, hardening, strain hardening, expressions of rupture life of creep, ductile and brittle materials, Monkman-Grant relationship.

**UNIT III FRACTURE****9**

Various types of fracture, brittle to ductile from low temperature to high temperature, cleavage fracture due to micro void coalescence – diffusion controlled void growth; fracture maps for different alloys and oxides.

**UNIT IV OXIDATION AND HOT CORROSION****9**

Oxidation, Pilling, Bedworth ratio, kinetic laws of oxidation – defect structure and control of Oxidation by alloy additions, hot gas corrosion deposit, modified hot gas corrosion, fluxing mechanisms, effect of alloying elements on hot corrosion, interaction of hot corrosion and creep, methods of combat hot corrosion.

**UNIT V SUPER ALLOYS AND OTHER MATERIALS****9**

Iron base, Nickel base and Cobalt base super alloys, composition control, solid solution strengthening, precipitation hardening by gamma prime, grain boundary strengthening, TCP phase, embrittlement, solidification of single crystals, Intermetallics, high temperature ceramics.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- Apply the concepts of damage mechanism.
- Describe the knowledge of components at elevated temperatures
- Explain the concept of creep
- Design materials to able to have creep resistance
- Explain the theory of super alloys and other advanced materials

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Raj. R., "Flow and Fracture at Elevated Temperatures", American Society for Metals, USA, 1985.
2. Hertzberg R.W., "Deformation and Fracture Mechanics of Engineering materials", 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, John Wiley, USA, 1996.
3. Courtney T .H, "Mechanical Behaviour of Materials", McGraw-Hill, USA, 1990.

**REFERENCES**

1. Boyle J.T, Spencer J, "Stress Analysis for Creep" , Butterworths, UK, 1983.
2. Bressers.J., "Creep and Fatigue in High Temperature Alloys", Applied Science, 1981.
3. McLean D., "Directionally Solidified Materials for High Temperature Service", The Metals Society, USA, 1985.

CO	PO												PSO		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
I.	2	3	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	2
II.	3	2	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	2
III.	2	3	3	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	2
IV.	3	2	3	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	2
V.	2	2	3	3	2	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	3
Average	2.4	2.4	3	2.1	2	3	0.6	1.5	1	0.6	1	1.4	2	1.2	2.1

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To Emphasis on design and performance of precision machinery for manufacturing.
- To show the errors during the manufacturing.
- To develop the student's skills and knowledge in precision engineering.
- To introduce the concept of machine design and measurement principles
- To learn about role of CAD/CAM in precision manufacturing

**UNIT I MACHINE DESIGN AND PRINCIPLES OF MEASUREMENT 8**

Background; philosophy; sources of error - Measurement basics; Abbe error - Metrology techniques - Metrology techniques, subsurface damage.

**UNIT II ERRORS 12**

Intro to mechanical error; Kinematic design - Review; Macro/micro-scale compliance; Bearings and spindles - Thermal effects; transfer parameters; specific examples; enclosures - Error budgets and mapping - Error mapping review; Intro to compliance errors - Deformation errors; structural effects - Vibrational errors.

**UNIT III SENSORS 8**

Intro to sensors - Need for sensors; technology; signal processing - Applications; integration - Tool/material effects; scale effects.

**UNIT IV PROCESSES 8**

Diamond milling/turning; Micromachining - Ultraprecision abrasive methods; CMP; non-traditional - Semiconductor processes; nanotechnology; MEMS; microfluidics.

**UNIT V PROCESS PLANNING 9**

Process planning; capability; systems - Role of CAD/CAM in precision manufacturing - Metrics; measurement methods; energy consumption in processes.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

- Explain the machine tool elements and structure, sources of error.
- Describe the precision machining processes and process models.
- Analyse the sensors for process monitoring and control, metrology, actuators, and machine design case studies.
- Describe the precision component manufacture, role of CAD/CAM in precision manufacturing, and aspects of sustainable manufacturing and design for sustainability.
- Apply the ultraprecision abrasive methods in manufacturing

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. David Dornfeld and Dae-Eun Lee, "Precision Manufacturing", Springer, 2008.
2. Nakazawa H., "Principles of Precision Engineering", Oxford University Press, 1994.
3. Slocum A. H., "Precision Machine Design", Prentice-Hall, 1992.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Evans C., "Precision Engineering; An Evolutionary View", Cranfield Press, 1989.
2. Seyfried P., Kuntzmann H., McKeown P., and Weck M., "Progress in Precision Engineering", Springer-Verlag, 1991.
3. Tlusty, J., "Manufacturing Processes and Equipmen"t, Prentice-Hall, Upper Saddle River NJ, 2000.
4. Thomas, T., "Rough Surfaces", 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., Imperial College Press, London, 1999.
5. Whitehouse, D. J., "Handbook of Surface Metrology", Institute of Physics Publishing, Philadelphia PA, 1994.

CO	PO												PSO		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
I.	2	2	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	2
II.	2	2	3	2	2	3	1	2	-	-	2	1	2	1	2
III.	2	2	3	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	2
IV.	2	2	3	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
V.	3	2	3	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2
Average	2.1	2	3	2	2	3	0.8	1.6	1	0.6	1.6	1.4	2	1	2

**AS3014**

**DESIGN OF NON AIR BREATHING ENGINES**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVE:**

To make students

- understand theory in non-air breathing propulsion methods
- Familiarize with propulsion technologies
- Familiarize with space launch vehicles
- Familiarize with missiles and space probes
- Understand with advanced propulsion systems

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION**

**9**

Basic Principle of Propulsion, Brief History of Rocket Engines, Classification of Propulsive Devices, Types of Rocket Engines, Applications of Rocket Engines, Operating principle specific impulse of a rocket internal ballistics performance

**UNIT II CHEMICAL ROCKET PROPULSION**

**9**

characteristics of rockets simple rocket design problems types of igniters- Rocket nozzle classification - thrust-vectoring nozzles, losses in rocket nozzle, performance of exhaust nozzle, thrust coefficient, preliminary concepts in nozzle-less propulsion, air augmented rockets, pulse rocket motors

**UNIT III SOLID ROCKET PROPULSION**

**9**

Salient features of solid propellant rockets selection criteria of solid propellants estimation of solid propellant adiabatic flame temperature - propellant grain design considerations erosive burning in solid propellant rockets combustion instability strand burner and T-burner applications and advantages of solid propellant rockets.

**UNIT IV LIQUID AND HYBRID ROCKET PROPULSION**

**9**

Salient features of liquid propellant rockets selection of liquid propellants various feed systems and injectors for liquid propellant rockets -thrust control and cooling in liquid propellant rockets and the associated heat transfer problems combustion instability in liquid propellant rockets peculiar problems associated with operation of cryogenic engines -Introduction to hybrid rocket propulsion standard and reverse hybrid systems-combustion mechanism in hybrid propellant rockets applications and limitations

**UNIT V ADVANCED PROPULSION SYSTEMS**

**9**

Electric rocket propulsion types of electric propulsion techniques - Ion Propulsion Nuclear rocket comparison of performance of these propulsion systems with chemical rocket propulsion systems future applications of electric propulsion systems - Solar sail current scenario of advanced propulsion projects worldwide.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**



## OUTCOMES

**CO1** Explain non-air breathing propulsion systems.

**CO2** Interpret the rocket propulsion systems.

**CO3** Describe the applications and principles of liquid propulsion systems.

**CO4** Explain the applications and principles of solid-liquid propulsion systems.

**CO5** Impart knowledge about the advanced propulsion technique used for interplanetary Mission

## TEXT BOOKS:

1. Mishra D.P., "Fundamentals of Rocket Propulsion", CRC Press, 2017
2. G P Sutton, "Rocket Propulsion elements", John Wiley & Sons New York 8 th edition
3. 2010

## REFERENCE:

1. Robert G Jahn "Physics of electrical Propulsion". Dover Publications, 2006.

Mapping of Course Outcomes (COs) with Programme Outcomes (POs) Programme Specific Outcomes (PSOs)															
COs	POs												PSOs		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
CO1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
CO2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
CO3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
CO4	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
CO5	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1
AVG	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1

**ME3393**

## MANUFACTURING PROCESSES

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

## COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To illustrate the working principles of various metal casting processes.
2. To learn and apply the working principles of various metal joining processes.
3. To analyse the working principles of bulk deformation of metals.
4. To learn the working principles of sheet metal forming process.
5. To study and practice the working principles of plastics molding.

## UNIT – I METAL CASTING PROCESSES

**9**

Sand Casting – Sand Mould – Type of patterns - Pattern Materials – Pattern allowances – Molding sand Properties and testing – Cores –Types and applications – Molding machines – Types and applications– Melting furnaces – Principle of special casting processes- Shell, investment – Ceramic mould – Pressure die casting – low pressure, gravity- Tilt pouring, high pressure die casting- Centrifugal Casting – CO2 casting – Defects in Sand casting process-remedies

## UNIT II METAL JOINING PROCESSES

**9**

Fusion welding processes – Oxy fuel welding – Filler and Flux materials–Arc welding, Electrodes, Coating and specifications – Gas Tungsten arc welding –Gas metal arc welding - Submerged arc welding – Electro slag welding– Plasma arc welding — Resistance welding Processes -Electron beam welding –Laser beam Welding Friction welding – Friction stir welding – Diffusion welding – Thermit Welding, Weld defects – inspection & remedies – Brazing - soldering – Adhesive bonding.

## UNIT III BULK DEFORMATION PROCESSES

**9**

Hot working and cold working of metals – Forging processes – Open, impression and closed die forging – cold forging- Characteristics of the processes – Typical forging operations – rolling of metals – Types of Rolling – Flat strip rolling – shape rolling operations – Defects in rolled parts – Principle of rod and wire drawing – Tube drawing – Principles of Extrusion – Types – Hot and Cold extrusion. Introduction to shaping operations.

## 9

## UNIT V MANUFACTURE OF PLASTIC COMPONENTS

9

**TOTAL :45 PERIODS**

At the end of the course the students would be able to

- TEXT BOOKS:**

- ### REFERENCES:

- | CO                              | PO |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    | PSO |   |   |
|---------------------------------|----|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|-----|---|---|
|                                 | 1  | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 1   | 2 | 3 |
| 1                               | 3  |   | 2 |   |   | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | -  | -  | 1  | 3   | 1 | 2 |
| 2                               | 3  |   | 2 |   |   | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | -  | -  | 1  | 3   | 1 | 2 |
| 3                               | 3  |   | 2 |   |   | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | -  | -  | 1  | 3   | 1 | 2 |
| 4                               | 3  |   | 2 |   |   | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | -  | -  | 1  | 3   | 1 | 2 |
| 5                               | 3  |   | 2 |   | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | -  | -  | 1  | 3   | 1 | 2 |
| Low (1) ; Medium (2) ; High (3) |    |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |    |    |    |     |   |   |

**OBJECTIVES:**

- The course gives an exposure to the Spacecraft structural requirements.
- To learn concepts of Structural configuration and trade-offs
- To understand types of environmental loading during launch
- To understand the factors to consider in material selection and types of structural tests
- To design a spacecraft structure

**UNIT I SPACECRAFT DESIGN LOADS****9**

Transportation load factors – Steady-State Loads – Mechanical Dynamic loads – Acoustic loads – Shock loads – Static pressure variations – Micro-meteorites / Orbital Debris.

**UNIT II DESIGN OF SPACECRAFT STRUCTURE****9**

Introduction – Determination of Spacecraft Configuration – First Design Spacecraft Structure – Basic Design Supporting Structure – Detailed Analyses – Manufacturing of the spacecraft structure.

**UNIT III SPACECRAFT MASS AND MODAL EFFECTIVE MASS****9**

Introduction - Structure Mass - Total Mass Calculation - Enforced Acceleration - Modal Effective Masses of an MDOF System.

**UNIT IV FATIGUE LIFE PREDICTION****9**

Introduction – Palmgren-Miner Linear Cumulative Damage Rule – Analysis of Load-time Histories – Failure due to Sinusoidal Vibrations – Failure due to Narrow-banded Random Vibrations.

**UNIT V DAMAGE TO SPACECRAFT BY METEOROIDS AND ORBITAL DEBRIS****9**

Introduction – Micro-Meteoroids and Space Debris Environment – Micro-Meteoroids Environment – Orbital debris Environment – Hyper Velocity Impact Damage Models – Single Plate Penetration Equations – Multi-shock shield – Probability of Impacts.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

- Identify simplifying assumptions and applicability of 1 structural element theories.
- Solve by hand simple 1-D axial deformation, torsion, and bending problems.
- Solve more complex structural mechanics problems using commercial finite element software.
- Solve simple discrete degree of freedom structural stability problems.
- Solve simple structural dynamics problems.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Thomas P. Sarafin, Wiley J. Larson, "Spacecraft Structures and Mechanisms: From Concept to Launch", Springer Netherlands, 1995.
2. Wijker J.J., "Spacecraft Structures", Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg, 2008.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Carl C. Osgood, "Spacecraft Structures", Prentice-Hall, 1966.
2. Junqiao Xiong, "Spacecraft Structures, Materials and Mechanical Testing", Trans Tech Publication, 2013.

CO	PO												PSO		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
I.	2	2	3	2	2	3	-	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	2
II.	2	2	3	2	2	3	1	2	-	-	2	1	2	1	2
III.	2	2	3	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	1	2	2	1	2
IV.	2	2	3	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2
V.	3	2	3	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2
Average	2.1	2	3	2	2	3	0.8	1.6	1	0.6	1.6	1.4	2	1	2

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

Of this course are

1. To familiarize with the fundamentals of structural health monitoring.
2. To impart knowledge in the areas of Vibration based techniques in structural health monitoring, fibre optics and Piezo electric sensors.
3. To familiarize with the fundamentals of fabrication, modelling, analysis, and design of smart materials and structures.
4. To enable the student to get exposed to the state of the art of smart materials and systems, spanning piezo electrics, shape memory, alloys, electro active polymers.
5. To familiarize with artificial neural networks and image processing

**UNIT I OVERVIEW AND INTRODUCTION 9**

Piezoelectric Material Crystal Structure – Fundamentals of Piezoelectricity – Shape Memory Alloys – Fundamentals of Shape Memory Alloy (SMA) Behaviour – Phase Transformation – Lattice Structure and Deformation Mechanism – Electrostrictive Material Systems – ER and MR Fluids – Current Application – Aerospace Field – Machine Tools – Automotive Systems – Medical Systems – Electronics Equipment – Robots – Energy Harvesting Using Smart Materials.

**UNIT II PIEZOELECTRIC THEORY 9**

Electromechanical Constitutive Equations – Piezo ceramic Actuator & Sensor Equations – Piezoelectric Coupling Coefficients – Actuator Performance and Load Line Analysis – Hysteresis and Nonlinearities in Piezoelectric Materials – Piezo ceramic Actuators – Behavior under Static & Dynamic Excitation Fields – Depoling Behavior and Dielectric Breakdown – Curie Temperature – Power Consumption – Equivalent Circuits to Model Piezo ceramic Actuators – The Bimorph Sensor.

**UNIT III BEAM MODELLING WITH PIEZOELECTRIC MATERIAL 9**

Basic Definitions of Stress, Strains and Displacements in Beams – Transverse Deflection of Uniform Isotropic Beams – Simple Blocked Force Beam Model (Pin Force Model) – Single Actuator Characteristics – Dual Actuators – Symmetric & Asymmetric Actuation with Differential Voltages – Uniform Strain Model – Euler-Bernoulli Beam Model – Dissimilar Actuators – Embedded Actuators – Testing of a Beam with Surface Mounted Piezoactuators.

**UNIT IV UNDERSTANDING SHAPE MEMORY ALLOYS (SMA) 9**

Low Temperature Stress-Strain Curve – Origin of the One-Way Shape Memory Effect – Stress Induced Martensite and Pseudoelasticity – Two-Way Shape Memory Effect – All-Round Shape Memory Effect – R-Phase Transformation – Porous SMA – Constrained Behavior of SMA – Free Recovery – Constrained Recovery – Effective Load-Lines of an SMA Wire Actuator – Sample Preparation – Transformation Temperatures under Zero Stress.

**UNIT V CONSTITUTIVE MODELLING AND SMA BEHAVIOUR 9**

Tanaka Model – Liang and Rogers Model – Brinson Model – Testing of SMA Wires – Variation of Transformation Temperatures with Stress – Stress-Strain Behavior at Constant Temperature – Stress-Temperature Behavior at Constant Strain – Heat Absorbed by the SMA Wire – Thermomechanical Energy Equilibrium Power Requirements for SMA Activation – Resistance Behavior of SMA Wires – Heat Dissipation – SMA Wire Damping Capacity.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, Students will be able to

- CO1: Classify the various forms of functional materials.
- CO2: Investigate the Piezoelectric material behaviour.
- CO3: Investigate the behaviour of SMA material.
- CO4: Model a beam with Piezoelectric patch.
- CO5: Impart knowledge on modelling of SMA material.

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Inderjit Chopra and Jayant Sirohi, 'Smart Structures Theory', Cambridge University Press, 2014.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Martin, J.W., Engineering Materials, Their properties and Applications, Wykeham Publications (London) Ltd., 1987.
2. Prasad, N. Eswara, Wanhill, R. J. H, 'Aerospace Materials and Material Technologies – Indian Institute of Metals Series, 2017.
3. Sam Zhang, 'Aerospace Materials Handbook (Advances in Materials Science and Engineering) 1<sup>st</sup> Edition , 2016.
4. Van Vlack.L.H., Elements of Materials Science and Engineering Prentice Hall; Publishers, Sixth edition, 1989.

**MAPPING OF COS AND POS:**

CO/ PO	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
1	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	1
2	3	2	2	3	2	3	2	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	1
3	3	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	3	1	1
4	3	3	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	3	1	1
5	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	1	3	1	1
Ave	3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.2	1.6	1.8	1	1.8	2.4	1	1.4	3	1	1

**CAE355****BOUNDARY LAYER THEORY****L T P C  
3 0 0 3****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

Of this course are

1. To acquaint students with the fundamental concepts in boundary layer flow and with the governing equations of viscous flow
2. To make students familiarize with obtaining analytical solutions for low speed viscous flow problems commonly found in engineering applications
3. To introduce the basic concepts in laminar boundary layer theory and its applications in engineering to students
4. To elucidate students on the complex phenomenon in turbulent boundary layer theory and turbulence modelling
5. To make students knowledgeable on the techniques used for boundary layer control.

**UNIT I FUNDAMENTAL EQUATIONS OF VISCOUS FLOW****9**

Fundamental equations of viscous flow, Conservation of mass, Conservation of Momentum-Navier-Stokes equations, Energy equation, Mathematical character of basic equations, Dimensional parameters in viscous flow, Non - dimensionalisation the basic equations and boundary conditions, vorticity considerations, creeping flow and boundary layer flow.

**UNIT II SOLUTIONS OF VISCOUS FLOW EQUATIONS****9**

Solutions of viscous flow equations, Couette flows, Hagen-Poiseuille flow, Flow between rotating concentric cylinders, Combined Couette-Poiseuille Flow between parallel plates, Creeping motion, Stokes solution for an immersed sphere, Development of boundary layer, Displacement thickness, momentum and energy thickness.

**UNIT III LAMINAR BOUNDARY LAYER****9**

Laminar boundary layer equations, Flat plate Integral analysis of Karman – Integral analysis of energy equation – Laminar boundary layer equations – boundary layer over a curved body- Flow separation- similarity solutions, Blasius solution for flat-plate flow, Falkner–Skan wedge flows, Boundary layer temperature profiles for constant plate temperature –Reynold's analogy – Pohlhausen method.

**UNIT IV TURBULENT BOUNDARY LAYER****9**

Turbulence-physical and mathematical description, Two-dimensional turbulent boundary layer equations — Velocity profiles – The law of the wall – The law of the wake – Turbulent flow in pipes and channels – Turbulent boundary layer on a flat plate – Boundary layers with pressure gradient, Eddy Viscosity and mixing length.

**UNIT V BOUNDARY LAYER CONTROL****9**

Boundary layer control in laminar flow-Methods of Boundary layer control: Acceleration of the boundary layer-Suction- Injection of a different gas-Prevention of transition - Cooling of the wall-Boundary layer suction- Practical examples of Boundary Layer Control.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, Students will be able to

- CO1: Apply fundamental equations of the viscous flow for practical examples.
- CO2: Analyze the viscous flow problems for solutions.
- CO3: Explain the importance of viscosity and shear flow adjacent to the airframe of the aerospace vehicles.
- CO4: Build an understanding about the laminar boundary layer concepts and solution methods.
- CO5: Illustration about the importance of turbulence boundary layer in an aerospace engineering problem.

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. White, F. M., Viscous Fluid Flow, McGraw-Hill Education; 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 2005.

**REFERENCES:**

1. A.J. Reynolds, "Turbulent flows in Engineering", John Wiley & Sons, 1980.
2. Frank White – Viscous Fluid flow – McGraw Hill, 1998
3. H. Schlichting, "Boundary Layer Theory", McGraw-Hill, New York, 1979.
4. Ronald L., Panton, "Incompressible fluid flow", John Wiley & Sons, 1984.
5. Tuncer Cebeci and Peter Bradshaw, "Momentum transfer in boundary layers", Hemisphere Publishing Corporation, 1977.

**MAPPING OF COS AND POS:**

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	3	3
CO2	3	3	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	3	2
CO3	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	1
CO4	3	2	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	2	1	1
CO5	3	3	2	1	2	1	-	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
	3.0	2.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.6	2	2.2	1.8

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To study the effect of periodic and a periodic forces on mechanical systems
- To learn the natural characteristics of large sized problems using approximate methods.
- To learn the concepts of plane stress and plane strain problems
- To understand the natural frequency of vibrations of the beams and torsional vibrations of systems.
- To make students aware of theory of plates and shells

**UNIT I BASIC EQUATIONS OF ELASTICITY 9**

Definition of Stress and Strain: Stress - Strain relationships - Equations of Equilibrium, Compatibility equations, Boundary Conditions, Saint Venant's principle - Principal Stresses, Stress Ellipsoid - Stress invariants.

**UNIT II PLANE STRESS AND PLANE STRAIN PROBLEMS 9**

Airy's stress function, Bi-harmonic equations, Polynomial solutions, Simple two-dimensional problems in Cartesian coordinates like bending of cantilever and simply supported beams.

**UNIT III POLAR COORDINATES 9**

Equations of equilibrium, Strain - displacement relations, Stress - strain relations, Airy's stress function, Axis - symmetric problems, Introduction to Dunder's table, Curved beam analysis, Lamé's, Kirsch, Michell's and Boussinesque problems - Rotating discs.

**UNIT IV TORSION 9**

Navier's theory, St. Venant's theory, Prandtl's theory on torsion, semi-inverse method and applications to shafts of circular, elliptical, equilateral triangular and rectangular sections. Membrane Analogy.

**UNIT V INTRODUCTION TO THEORY OF PLATES AND SHELLS 9**

Classical plate theory - Assumptions - Governing equations - Boundary conditions - Navier's method of solution for simply supported rectangular plates - Levy's method of solution for rectangular plates under different boundary conditions.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course, Students will be able to

- CO1: Estimate the linear elasticity in the analysis of structures such as beams, plates etc.
- CO2: Determine the fracture mechanics of the curved beam subject to loads.
- CO3: Interpret the two dimensional problems in cartesian and polar coordinates
- CO4: Determine the response of elastomers based objects
- CO5: Explain the structural section subjected to torsion

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Ansel C Ugural and Saul K Fenster, 'Advanced Strength and Applied Elasticity', 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 4<sup>th</sup> edition 2003.
2. Bhaskar, K., and Varadan, T. K., Theory of Isotropic/Orthotropic Elasticity, CRC Press USA, 2009.
3. Timoshenko, S.P, and Goodier, T.N., Theory of Elasticity, McGraw - Hill Ltd., Tokyo, 1990.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Barber, J. R., Elasticity (Solid Mechanics and Its Applications), Springer publishers, 3<sup>rd</sup> edition, 2010.
2. Sokolnikoff, I. S., Mathematical Theory of Elasticity, McGraw – Hill, New York, 1978.
3. Volterra & J.H. Caines, Advanced Strength of Materials, Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 1991.
4. Wang, C. T., Applied Elasticity, McGraw – Hill Co., New York, 1993.

**MAPPING OF COS AND POS:**

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
CO2	3	3	3	2	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	1	-
CO3	3	3	2	2	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	1
CO4	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	2	-	1
CO5	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	1
	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	1

**CAE357****STRUCTURAL DYNAMICS****L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3****OBJECTIVES:**

- To study the effect of periodic and aperiodic forces on mechanical systems
- To learn the natural characteristics of large sized problems using approximate methods.
- To understand the natural frequency of vibrations of the beams and torsional vibrations of systems.
- To introduce the free and forced vibration of systems.
- To acquire knowledge in approximate methods of structural dynamics

**UNIT I FORCE DEFLECTION PROPERTIES OF STRUCTURES****9**

Constraints and Generalized coordinates – Virtual work and generalized forces – Force – Deflection influence functions – stiffness and flexibility methods.

**UNIT II PRINCIPLES OF DYNAMICS****9**

Free and forced vibrations of systems with finite degrees of freedom – Response to periodic excitation – Impulse Response Function – Convolution Integral

**UNIT III NATURAL MODES OF VIBRATION****9**

Equations of motion for Multi degree of freedom Systems - Solution of Eigen value problems – Normal coordinates and orthogonality Conditions. Modal Analysis.

**UNIT IV ENERGY METHODS****9**

Rayleigh's principle – Rayleigh – Ritz method – Coupled natural modes – Effect of rotary inertia and shear on lateral vibrations of beams – Natural vibrations of plates.

**UNIT V APPROXIMATE METHODS****9**

Approximate methods of evaluating the Eigen frequencies and eigen vectors by reduced, subspace, Lanczos, Power, Matrix condensation and QR methods.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Students will be able to

- CO1: Determine the various options of mathematical modelling of structures
- CO2: Evaluate the response of structures under various dynamically loaded conditions
- CO3: Explain the natural modes of vibration of structures
- CO4: Interpret the knowledge in numerical and approximate methods of evaluating natural modes of vibration.
- CO5: Justify the natural frequencies and mode shapes of a multi degree of freedom system



**MAPPING OF COS AND POS:**

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
CO2	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
CO3	3	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	1
CO4	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1
CO5	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	1
Avg	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	1

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Hurty. W.C. and M.F. Rubinstein, "Dynamics of Structures", Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi 1987.
2. Tse. F.S., Morse. I.E. and Hinkle. H.T., "Mechanical Vibrations: Theory and Applications", Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, 2004.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Ramamurthi. V., "Mechanical Vibration Practice and Noise Control" Narosa Publishing House Pvt. Ltd, 2008
2. Timoshenko. S.P., and D.H. Young, "Vibration Problems in Engineering", John Willey & Sons Inc., 1984.
3. Vierck. R.K., "Vibration Analysis", 2nd Edition, Thomas Y. Crowell & Co Harper & Row Publishers, New York, U.S.A. 1989.

**CAE358****HEAT TRANSFER**
**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**
**COURSE OBJECTIVE:**

- To impart knowledge on various modes of heat transfer and methods of solving problems. Also to give exposure to numerical methods employed to solve heat transfer problems.

**UNIT I CONDUCTION****9**

Governing equation in cartesian, cylindrical and spherical coordinates. 1-D steady state heat conduction with and without heat generation. composite wall- electrical analogy – critical thickness of insulation – heat transfer from extended surface – effect of temperature on conductivity- 1-D transient analysis

**UNIT II CONVECTION****9**

Review of basic equations of fluid flow – dimensional analysis- forced convection – laminar flow over flat plate and flow through pipes-flow across tube banks. turbulent flow over flat plate and flow through pipes – free convection – heat transfer from vertical plate using integral method – empirical relations - types of heat exchangers – overall heat transfer coefficient – LMTD and NTU methods of analysis.

**UNIT III RADIATION****9**

Basic definitions – concept of black body - laws of black body radiation-radiation between black surfaces – radiation heat exchange between grey surfaces – radiation shielding – shape factor- electrical network analogy in thermal radiation systems.

**UNIT IV NUMERICAL METHODS IN HEAT TRANSFER****9**

1-D and 2-D steady and unsteady state heat conduction – composite walls-heat generation-variable thermal conductivity- extended surfaces analysis using finite difference method- Convective heat transfer- Stream function - vorticity method- creeping flow analysis-convection-diffusion 1-D, 2-D analysis using finite difference approximation. Numerical methods applicable to radiation heat transfer.

**UNIT V HEAT TRANSFER PROBLEMS IN AEROSPACE ENGINEERING****9**

Heat transfer problems in gas turbines, rocket thrust chambers- aerodynamic heating – ablative heat transfer

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Students will be able to

- CO1: Explain the difference between various modes of Heat Transfer and the Resistance Concept used in Heat Conduction.
- CO2: Apply the basic methods in Conduction. Understand the concept of Lump Parameter analysis and when it is applicable and learn the concepts of boundary layer.
- CO3: Apply various correlation used in Convective Heat Transfer and Understand the concepts of Black Body, Grey Body, View factor, Radiation shielding.
- CO4: Design/size Heat Exchanger and understand the concept of Mass transfer, its types & laws associated with it.
- CO5: Apply various technique used for high speed flow heat transfer.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Holman,J.P., "Heat Transfer", McGraw Hill Book Co.,Inc., New York, Sixth Edition,1991.
2. Sachdeva,S.C., "Fundamentals of Engineering Heat and Mass Transfer", Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Delhi,1981.
3. Yunus,A.Cengel, "Heat Transfet-A Practical Approach", Tata McGraw Hill, Second edition, 2003.
4. E Rathakrishnan, "Elements of Heat Transfer", Taylor and Francis, CRC Press, 2012.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Lienhard,J.H., A Heat Transfer Text Book, Prentice Hall Inc., 1981.
2. Mathur,M. and Sharma,R.P., Gas Turbine and Jet and Rocket Propulsion, Standard Publishers, New Delhi, 1988.
3. Sutton,G.P., Rocket Propulsion Elements,John Wiley and Sons, Fifth Edition, 1986.

**MAPPING OF COS AND POS:**

CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
CO2	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
CO3	3	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	1
CO4	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1
CO5	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	1
	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	1

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

1. To introduce the basic concepts of electric vehicle and their characteristics
2. To introduce different types of motors and the selection of motor for vehicle applications.
3. To acquaint the student with different sensors and systems used in autonomous and connected vehicles.
4. To give an overview of networking with sensors and systems.
5. To introduce the modern methods of diagnosing on-board the vehicle troubles.

**UNIT – I ELECTRIC VEHICLES 9**

EV architectures, advantages and disadvantages, Electrical and mechanical energy storage technologies, battery management. Performance of Electric Vehicles, Tractive effort and Transmission requirement, Vehicle performance, Tractive effort in normal driving.

**UNIT – II ELECTRIC VEHICLE MOTORS 9**

Electric Propulsion basics, motor capacity determination, Induction motor, DC motor, Permanent Magnet Motor, Switch Reluctance Motor, Configuration, Characteristics, Performance and control of Drives.

**UNIT – III AUTONOMOUS AND CONNECTED VEHICLES 9**

Vehicle-to-Vehicle Technology, Vehicle to Road and Vehicle to Vehicle Infrastructure, Basic Control System, Surroundings Sensing Systems, Role of Wireless Data Networks, Advanced Driver Assistance Systems, Basics of Radar System, Ultrasonic Sonar Systems, Lidar System, Camera Technology, Basics of Wireless Technology, Receiver System.

**UNIT – IV AUTOMOTIVE NETWORKING 9**

Bus Systems – Classification, Applications in the vehicle, Coupling of networks, networked vehicles, Buses - CAN Bus, LIN Bus, MOST Bus, Bluetooth, Flex Ray, Diagnostic Interfaces.

**UNIT – V ON-BOARD TESTING 9**

Integration of Sensor Data to On-Board Control Systems (OBD), OBD requirements, certification, enforcement, systems, testing, Catalytic converter and Exhaust Gas Recirculation system monitoring, Introduction to Cyber-physical system.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:** At the end of the course the students would be able to

1. Acquire an overview of electric vehicles and their importance in automotive.
2. Discuss the characteristics and the selection of traction motor.
3. Comprehend the vehicle-to-vehicle and autonomous technology.
4. Explain the networking of various modules in automotive systems, communication protocols and diagnostics of the sub systems.
5. Be familiar with on-board diagnostics systems.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1 John G Hayes and G AbaasGoodarzi, Electric Powertrain -, 1st Edition, John Wiley & Sons Ltd., 2018
- 2 Hussain T Mouftah, Melike Erol-kantarci and SameshSorour, Connected and Autonomous Vehicles in Smart Cities, CRC Press, 1st Edition, 2020.

**REFERENCES:**

- 1 Dominique Paret, Multiplexed Networks for Embedded Systems, John Wiley & Sons Ltd., 2007.
- 2 Hong Cheng, —Autonomous Intelligent Vehicles: Theory, Algorithms & Implementation, Springer, 2011
- 3 Advanced Technology Vehicles Manufacturing (ATVM) Loan Program (Energy Science,

- Engineering and Technology: Congressional Policies, Practices and Procedures)by Andrew M Wright and Harrison R Scott | 5 September 2012
- 4 Advanced Vehicle Technology by Heinz Heisler MSc BSc FIMI MIRTE MCIT | 17 July 2002
- 5 Advanced Motorsport Engineering: Units for Study at Level 3by Andrew Livesey | 1 September 2011

CO	PO												PSO		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	2	1	1	1			2		1			1	1	2	1
2	2	1	1	1			2		1			1	1	2	1
3	2	1	1	1			2		1			1	1	2	1
4	2	1	1	1			2		1			1	1	2	1
5	2	1	1	1			2		1			1	1	2	1
Low (1) ; Medium (2) ; High (3)															

AS3016

## MISSILE GUIDANCE AND CONTROL

L T P C  
3 0 0 3

### OBJECTIVES:

- To understand the advanced concepts of missile systems, missile airframes, autopilots, guidance laws.
- To find the key drivers in the missile guidance design and system engineering process.
- To explain the critical trade-offs, methods, and technologies in missile guidance sizing.
- To illustrate the targeting system, launch platform, and-missile guidance integration.
- To learn the concepts of weapon delivery system.

### UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO MISSILE SYSTEMS

8

History of guided missile for defence applications- Classification of missiles– Generalized Missile Equations of Motion- Coordinate Systems- Lagrange's Equations for Rotating Coordinate Systems-Rigid-Body Equations of Motion-missile system elements, missile ground systems.

### UNIT II MISSILE AIRFRAMES, AUTOPILOTS AND CONTROL

9

Missile aerodynamics- Force Equations, Moment Equations, Phases of missile flight. Missile control configurations. Missile Mathematical Model. Autopilots — Definitions, Types of Autopilots, Example Applications. Open-loop autopilots. Inertial instruments and feedback. Autopilot response, stability, and agility- Pitch Autopilot Design, Pitch-Yaw-Roll Autopilot Design.

### UNIT III MISSILE GUIDANCE LAWS

10

Tactical Guidance Intercept Techniques, Derivation of the Fundamental Guidance Equations, explicit, Proportional Navigation, Augmented Proportional Navigation, beam riding, bank to turn missile guidance, Three-Dimensional Proportional Navigation, comparison of guidance system performance, Application of Optimal Control of Linear Feedback Systems.

### UNIT IV STRATEGIC MISSILES

10

Introduction, Two-Body Problem, Lambert's Theorem, First-Order Motion of a Ballistic Missile, Correlated Velocity and Velocity-to-Be-Gained Concepts, Derivation of the Force Equation for Ballistic Missiles, Atmospheric Re-entry, Ballistic Missile Intercept, Missile Tracking Equations of Motion, Introduction to Cruise Missiles, Terrain-Contour Matching (TERCOM) Concept.

**UNIT V WEAPON DELIVERY SYSTEMS****8**

Weapon Delivery Requirements, Factors Influencing Weapon Delivery Accuracy, Unguided Weapons, Bombing Problem, Guided Weapons, Integrated Flight Control in Weapon Delivery, Missile Launch Envelope, Mathematical Considerations Pertaining to the Accuracy of Weapon Delivery Computations.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

- Explain the advanced concepts of missile guidance and control to the engineers.
- Classify the necessary mathematical knowledge that are needed in understanding the physical processes.
- Have an exposure on various topics such as missile systems, missile airframes, autopilots, guidance laws and will be able to deploy these skills effectively in the understanding of missile guidance and control
- Develop linear guidance, control, and navigation laws.
- Analyse performance of the integrated guidance and navigation controller.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Blakelock, J. H., "Automatic Control of Aircraft and Missiles", 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., John Wiley & Sons, 1990.
2. Fleeman, Eugene L., "Tactical Missile Design", First Ed., AIAA Education series, 2001.
3. Siouris, G.M., "Missile Guidance and control systems", Springer, 2003.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Garnell, P., "Guided Weapon Control Systems", 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed., Pergamon Press, 1980.
2. Joseph Ben Asher and Isaac Yaesh, "Advances in Missile Guidance Theory", AIAA Education series, 1998.
3. Paul Zarchan, "Tactical and Strategic Missile Guidance", AIAA Education series, 2007.

CO's- PO's & PSO's MAPPING															
	PO's												PSO's		
CO/PO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
CO2	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
CO3	3	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	1
CO4	3	2	1	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	1
CO5	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	1
	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	2	2	1

## **MANDATORY COURSES I**

**MX3081**

**INTRODUCTION TO WOMEN AND GENDER STUDIES**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 0**

### **COURSE OUTLINE**

#### **UNIT I            CONCEPTS**

Sex vs. Gender, masculinity, femininity, socialization, patriarchy, public/ private, essentialism, binaryism, power, hegemony, hierarchy, stereotype, gender roles, gender relation, deconstruction, resistance, sexual division of labour.

#### **UNIT II            FEMINIST THEORY**

Liberal, Marxist, Socialist, Radical, Psychoanalytic, postmodernist, ecofeminist.

#### **UNIT III           WOMEN'S MOVEMENTS: GLOBAL, NATIONAL AND LOCAL**

Rise of Feminism in Europe and America.  
Women's Movement in India.

#### **UNIT IV           GENDER AND LANGUAGE**

Linguistic Forms and Gender.  
Gender and narratives.

#### **UNIT V            GENDER AND REPRESENTATION**

Advertising and popular visual media.

Gender and Representation in Alternative Media.  
Gender and social media.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**MX3082**

**ELEMENTS OF LITERATURE**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 0**

### **OBJECTIVE:**

- To make the students aware about the finer sensibilities of human existence through an art form. The students will learn to appreciate different forms of literature as suitable modes of expressing human experience.

### **1. COURSE CONTENTS**

Introduction to Elements of Literature

#### **1.     Relevance of literature**

- a) Enhances Reading, thinking, discussing and writing skills.
- b) Develops finer sensibility for better human relationship.
- c) Increases understanding of the problem of humanity without bias.
- d) Providing space to reconcile and get a cathartic effect.

#### **2.     Elements of fiction**

- a) Fiction, fact and literary truth.
- b) Fictional modes and patterns.
- c) Plot character and perspective.

#### **3.     Elements of poetry**

- a) Emotions and imaginations.

- b) Figurative language.
- c) (Simile, metaphor, conceit, symbol, pun and irony).
- d) Personification and animation.
- e) Rhetoric and trend.

#### **4. Elements of drama**

- a) Drama as representational art.
- b) Content mode and elements.
- c) Theatrical performance.
- d) Drama as narration, mediation and persuasion.
- e) Features of tragedy, comedy and satire.

#### **3. READINGS:**

1. An Introduction to the Study of English Literature, W.H. Hudson, Atlantic, 2007.
2. An Introduction to Literary Studies, Mario Klarer, Routledge, 2013.
3. The Experience of Poetry, Graham Mode, Open college of Arts with Open Univ Press, 1991.
4. The Elements of Fiction: A Survey, Ulf Wolf (ed), Wolfstuff, 2114.
5. The Elements of Drama, J.L. Styan, Literary Licensing, 2011.

##### **3.1 Textbook:**

3.2 \*Reference Books:: To be decided by the teacher and student, on the basis of individual student so as to enable him or her to write the term paper.

#### **4. OTHER SESSION:**

4.1 \*Tutorials:

4.2 \*Laboratory:

4.3 \*Project: The students will write a term paper to show their understanding of a particular piece of literature

#### **5. \*ASSESSMENT:**

5.1 HA:

5.2 Quizzes-HA:

5.3 Periodical Examination: one

5.4 Project/Lab: one (under the guidance of the teachers the students will take a volume of poetry, fiction or drama and write a term paper to show their understanding of it in a given context; sociological, psychological, historical, autobiographical etc.

5.5 Final Exam:

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

#### **OUTCOME OF THE COURSE:**

- Students will be able to understand the relevance of literature in human life and appreciate its aspects in developing finer sensibilities.

**MX3083**

**FILM APPRECIATION**

**L T P C  
3 0 0 0**

In this course on film appreciation, the students will be introduced broadly to the development of film as an art and entertainment form. It will also discuss the language of cinema as it evolved over a century. The students will be taught as to how to read a film and appreciate the various nuances of a film as a text. The students will be guided to study film joyfully.

### **Theme - A: The Component of Films**

- A-1: The material and equipment
- A-2: The story, screenplay and script
- A-3: The actors, crew members, and the director
- A-4: The process of film making... structure of a film

### **Theme - B: Evolution of Film Language**

- B-1: Film language, form, movement etc.
- B-2: Early cinema... **silent film** (Particularly French)
- B-3: The emergence of feature films: **Birth of a Nation**
- B-4: Talkies

### **Theme - C: Film Theories and Criticism/Appreciation**

- C-1: Realist theory; Auteurists
- C-2: Psychoanalytic, Ideological, Feminists
- C-3: How to read films?
- C-4: Film Criticism / Appreciation

### **Theme – D: Development of Films**

- D-1: Representative Soviet films
- D-2: Representative Japanese films
- D-3: Representative Italian films
- D-4: Representative Hollywood film and the studio system

### **Theme - E: Indian Films**

- E-1: The early era
- E-2: The important films made by the directors
- E-3: The regional films
- E-4: The documentaries in India

### **READING:**

A Reader containing important articles on films will be prepared and given to the students. The students must read them and present in the class and have discussion on these.

**MX3084**

**DISASTER RISK REDUCTION AND MANAGEMENT**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 0**

### **COURSE OBJECTIVE**

- To impart knowledge on concepts related to disaster, disaster risk reduction, disaster management
- To acquaint with the skills for planning and organizing disaster response

### **UNIT I HAZARDS, VULNERABILITY AND DISASTER RISKS**

**9**

Definition: Disaster, Hazard, Vulnerability, Resilience, Risks – Types of Disasters: Natural, Human induced, Climate change induced –Earthquake, Landslide, Flood, Drought, Fire etc – Technological disasters- Structural collapse, Industrial accidents, oil spills -Causes, Impacts including social, Economic, political, environmental, health, psychosocial, etc.- Disaster vulnerability profile of India and Tamil Nadu - Global trends in disasters: urban disasters, pandemics, Complex emergencies, - -, Inter relations between Disasters and Sustainable development Goals

### **UNIT II DISASTER RISK REDUCTION (DRR)**

**9**

Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction, Disaster cycle - Phases, Culture of safety, prevention, mitigation and preparedness community Based DRR, Structural- nonstructural measures, Roles and responsibilities of- community, Panchayati Raj Institutions / Urban Local Bodies (PRIs/ULBs), States, Centre, and other stakeholders- Early Warning System – Advisories from Appropriate Agencies.- Relevance of indigenous Knowledge, appropriate technology and Local resources.



**UNIT III DISASTER MANAGEMENT****9**

Components of Disaster Management – Preparedness of rescue and relief, mitigation, rehabilitation and reconstruction- Disaster Risk Management and post disaster management – Compensation and Insurance- Disaster Management Act (2005) and Policy - Other related policies, plans, programmes and legislation - Institutional Processes and Framework at State and Central Level- (NDMA –SDMA-DDMA-NRDF- Civic Volunteers)

**UNIT IV TOOLS AND TECHNOLOGY FOR DISASTER MANAGEMENT****9**

Early warning systems -Components of Disaster Relief: Water, Food, Sanitation, Shelter, Health, Waste Management, Institutional arrangements (Mitigation, Response and Preparedness, – Role of GIS and Information Technology Components in Preparedness, Risk Assessment, Response and Recovery Phases of Disaster – Disaster Damage Assessment. - Elements of Climate Resilient Development –Standard operation Procedure for disaster response – Financial planning for disaster Management

**UNIT V DISASTER MANAGEMENT: CASE STUDIES****9**

Discussion on selected case studies to analyse the potential impacts and actions in the context of disasters-Landslide Hazard Zonation: Earthquake Vulnerability Assessment of Buildings and Infrastructure: Case Studies, Drought Assessment: Case Studies, Coastal Flooding: Storm Surge Assessment, Floods: Fluvial and Pluvial Flooding: Case Studies; Forest Fire: Case Studies, Man Made disasters: Case Studies, Space Based Inputs for Disaster Mitigation and Management and field works related to disaster management.- Field work-Mock drill -

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****TEXT BOOKS:**

- 1 Taimpo (2016), Disaster Management and Preparedness, CRC Publications
- 2 Singh R (2017), Disaster Management Guidelines for earthquakes, Landslides, Avalanches and tsunami, Horizon Press Publications
- 3 Singhal J.P. "Disaster Management", Laxmi Publications, 2010. ISBN-10: 9380386427 ISBN-13: 978-9380386423
- 4 Tushar Bhattacharya, "Disaster Science and Management", McGraw Hill India Education Pvt. Ltd., 2012. **ISBN-10:** 1259007367, **ISBN-13:** 978-1259007361]

**REFERENCES**

1. Govt. of India: Disaster Management Act, Government of India, New Delhi, 2005.
2. Government of India, National Disaster Management Policy, 2009.
3. Shaw R (2016), Community based Disaster risk reduction, Oxford University Press

**COURSE OUTCOME:**

**CO1:** To impart knowledge on the concepts of Disaster, Vulnerability and Disaster Risk reduction (DRR)

**CO2:** To enhance understanding on Hazards, Vulnerability and Disaster Risk Assessment prevention and risk reduction

**CO3:** To develop disaster response skills by adopting relevant tools and technology

**CO4:** Enhance awareness of institutional processes for Disaster response in the country and

**CO5:** Develop rudimentary ability to respond to their surroundings with potential Disaster response in areas where they live, with due sensitivity

**CO's – PO's & PSO's MAPPING**

CO's	PO's												PSO's		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	3	3	2	3	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	1
2	3	3	3	3	-	-	2	1	-	-	2	-	2	-	1
3	3	3	3	3	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
4	3	3	2	3	-	-	2	1	-	-	2	-	2	-	1
5	3	3	2	3	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	-	3	-	1
AVG	3	3	3	3	-	-	2	2	-	-	2	-	2	-	1

## **MANDATORY COURSES II**

**MX3085**

**WELL-BEING WITH TRADITIONAL PRACTICES-YOGA, AYURVEDA AND  
SIDDHA**

**L T P C  
3 0 0 0**

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To enjoy life happily with fun filled new style activities that help to maintain health also
- To adapt a few lifestyle changes that will prevent many health disorders
- To be cool and handbill every emotion very smoothly in every walk of life
- To learn to eat cost effective but healthy foods that are rich in essential nutrients
- To develop immunity naturally that will improve resistance against many health disorders

### **UNIT I HEALTH AND ITS IMPORTANCE**

**2+4**

**Health: Definition - Importance of maintaining health** - More importance on prevention than treatment

Ten types of health one has to maintain - Physical health - Mental health - Social health - Financial health - Emotional health - Spiritual health - Intellectual health - Relationship health - Environmental health - Occupational/Professional health.

**Present health status** - The life expectancy-present status - mortality rate - dreadful diseases - Non-communicable diseases (NCDs) the leading cause of death - 60% - heart disease – cancer – diabetes - chronic pulmonary diseases - risk factors – tobacco – alcohol - unhealthy diet - lack of physical activities.

**Types of diseases and disorders** - Lifestyle disorders – Obesity – Diabetes - Cardiovascular diseases – Cancer – Strokes – COPD - Arthritis - Mental health issues.

**Causes of the above diseases / disorders - Importance of prevention of illness** - Takes care of health - Improves quality of life - Reduces absenteeism - Increase satisfaction - Saves time

**Simple lifestyle modifications to maintain health** - Healthy Eating habits (Balanced diet according to age) Physical Activities (Stretching exercise, aerobics, resisting exercise) - Maintaining BMI-Importance and actions to be taken

### **UNIT II DIET**

**4+6**

**Role of diet in maintaining health** - energy one needs to keep active throughout the day - nutrients one needs for growth and repair - helps one to stay strong and healthy - helps to prevent diet-related illness, such as some cancers - keeps active and - helps one to maintain a healthy weight - helps to reduce risk of developing lifestyle disorders like diabetes – arthritis – hypertension – PCOD – infertility – ADHD – sleeplessness -helps to reduce the risk of heart diseases - keeps the teeth and bones strong.

**Balanced Diet and its 7 Components** - Carbohydrates – Proteins – Fats – Vitamins – Minerals - Fibre and Water.

**Food additives and their merits & demerits** - Effects of food additives - Types of food additives - Food additives and processed foods - Food additives and their reactions

#### **Definition of BMI and maintaining it with diet**

Importance - Consequences of not maintaining BMI - different steps to maintain optimal BM

#### **Common cooking mistakes**

Different cooking methods, merits and demerits of each method

### **UNIT III      ROLE OF AYURVEDA & SIDDHA SYSTEMS IN MAINTAINING HEALTH      4+4**

**AYUSH systems and their role in maintaining health** - preventive aspect of AYUSH - AYUSH as a soft therapy.

**Secrets of traditional healthy living** - Traditional Diet and Nutrition - Regimen of Personal and Social Hygiene - Daily routine (Dinacharya) - Seasonal regimens (Ritucharya) - basic sanitation and healthy living environment - Sadvritta (good conduct) - for conducive social life.

**Principles of Siddha & Ayurveda systems** - Macrocosm and Microcosm theory - Pancheekarana Theory / (Five Element Theory) 96 fundamental Principles - Uyir Thathukkal (Tri-Dosha Theory) - Udal Thathukkal

#### **Prevention of illness with our traditional system of medicine**

Primary Prevention - To decrease the number of new cases of a disorder or illness - Health promotion/education, and - Specific protective measures - Secondary Prevention - To lower the rate of established cases of a disorder or illness in the population (prevalence) - Tertiary Prevention - To decrease the amount of disability associated with an existing disorder.

### **UNIT IV      MENTAL WELLNESS      3+4**

**Emotional health** - Definition and types - Three key elements: the subjective experience - the physiological response - the behavioral response - Importance of maintaining emotional health - Role of emotions in daily life - Short term and long term effects of emotional disturbances - Leading a healthy life with emotions - Practices for emotional health - Recognize how thoughts influence emotions - Cultivate positive thoughts - Practice self-compassion - Expressing a full range of emotions.

**Stress management** - Stress definition - Stress in daily life - How stress affects one's life - Identifying the cause of stress - Symptoms of stress - Managing stress (habits, tools, training, professional help) - Complications of stress mismanagement.

**Sleep** - Sleep and its importance for mental wellness - Sleep and digestion.

**Immunity** - Types and importance - Ways to develop immunity

### **UNIT V      YOGA      2+12**

**Definition and importance of yoga** - Types of yoga - How to Choose the Right Kind for individuals according to their age - The Eight Limbs of Yoga - Simple yogasanas for cure and prevention of health disorders - What yoga can bring to our life.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Nutrition and Dietetics - Ashley Martin, Published by White Word Publications, New York, NY 10001, USA
2. Yoga for Beginners\_ 35 Simple Yoga Poses to Calm Your Mind and Strengthen Your Body,  
by Cory Martin, Copyright © 2015 by Althea Press, Berkeley, California

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. WHAT WE KNOW ABOUT EMOTIONAL INTELLIGENCE How It Affects Learning, Work, Relationships, and Our Mental Health, by Moshe Zeidner, Gerald Matthews, and Richard D. Roberts  
A Bradford Book, The MIT Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts, London, England

2. The Mindful Self-Compassion Workbook, Kristin Neff, Ph.D Christopher Germer, Ph.D, Published by The Guilford Press A Division of Guilford Publications, Inc.370 Seventh Avenue, Suite 1200, New York, NY 10001
1. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC4799645/>
2. **Simple lifestyle modifications to maintain health** <https://www.niddk.nih.gov/health-information/diet-nutrition/changing-habits-better-health#:~:text=Make%20your%20new%20healthy%20habit,t%20have%20time%20to%20cook.>
3. **Read more:** <https://www.legit.ng/1163909-classes-food-examples-functions.html>
4. <https://www.yaclass.in/p/science-state-board/class-9/nutrition-and-health-5926>
5. **Benefits of healthy eating** <https://www.cdc.gov/nutrition/resources-publications/benefits-of-healthy-eating.html>
6. **Food additives** <https://www.betterhealth.vic.gov.au/health/conditionsandtreatments/food-additives>
7. **BMI** <https://www.hsph.harvard.edu/nutritionsource/healthy-weight/>  
<https://www.who.int/europe/news-room/fact-sheets/item/a-healthy-lifestyle---who-recommendations>
8. **Yoga** <https://www.healthifyme.com/blog/types-of-yoga/>  
<https://yogamedicine.com/guide-types-yoga-styles/>  
**Ayurveda** : <https://vikaspedia.in/health/ayush/ayurveda-1/concept-of-healthy-living-in-ayurveda>
9. **Siddha** : [http://www.tkdil.res.in/tkdil/langdefault/Siddha/Sid\\_Siddha\\_Concepts.asp](http://www.tkdil.res.in/tkdil/langdefault/Siddha/Sid_Siddha_Concepts.asp)
10. **CAM** : <https://www.hindawi.com/journals/ecam/2013/376327/>
11. **Preventive** herbs : <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3847409/>

## COURSE OUTCOMES:

After completing the course, the students will be able to:

- Learn the importance of different components of health
- Gain confidence to lead a healthy life
- Learn new techniques to prevent lifestyle health disorders
- Understand the importance of diet and workouts in maintaining health

**MX3086**

**HISTORY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN INDIA**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 0**

## UNIT-I CONCEPTS AND PERSPECTIVES

Meaning of History

Objectivity, Determinism, Relativism, Causation, Generalization in History; Moral judgment in history

Extent of subjectivity, contrast with physical sciences, interpretation and speculation, causation verses evidence, concept of historical inevitability, Historical Positivism.

Science and Technology-Meaning, Scope and Importance, Interaction of science, technology & society, Sources of history on science and technology in India.

## UNIT-II HISTORIOGRAPHY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN INDIA

Introduction to the works of D.D. Kosambi, Dharmapal, Debiprasad Chattopadhyay, Rehman, S. Irfan Habib, Deepak Kumar, Dhruv Raina, and others.

## UNIT-III SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN ANCIENT INDIA

Technology in pre-historic period

Beginning of agriculture and its impact on technology

Science and Technology during Vedic and Later Vedic times  
Science and technology from 1<sup>st</sup> century AD to C-1200.

#### **UNIT-IV SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN MEDIEVAL INDIA**

Legacy of technology in Medieval India, Interactions with Arabs  
Development in medical knowledge, interaction between Unani and Ayurveda and alchemy  
Astronomy and Mathematics: interaction with Arabic Sciences  
Science and Technology on the eve of British conquest

#### **UNIT-V SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN COLONIAL INDIA**

Science and the Empire  
Indian response to Western Science  
Growth of techno-scientific institutions

#### **UNIT-VI SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY IN A POST-INDEPENDENT INDIA**

Science, Technology and Development discourse  
Shaping of the Science and Technology Policy  
Developments in the field of Science and Technology  
Science and technology in globalizing India  
Social implications of new technologies like the Information Technology and Biotechnology

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**MX3087      POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC THOUGHT FOR A HUMANE SOCIETY      L T P C**  
**3 0 0 0**

Pre-Requisite: None. (Desirable: Universal Human Values 1, Universal Human Values 2)

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- This course will begin with a short overview of human needs and desires and how different political-economic systems try to fulfill them. In the process, we will end with a critique of different systems and their implementations in the past, with possible future directions.

#### **COURSE TOPICS:**

Considerations for humane society, holistic thought, human being's desires, harmony in self, harmony in relationships, society, and nature, societal systems. **(9 lectures, 1 hour each)**

(Refs: A Nagaraj, M K Gandhi, JC Kumarappa)

Capitalism – Free markets, demand-supply, perfect competition, laissez-faire, monopolies, imperialism. Liberal democracy. **(5 lectures)**

(Refs: Adam smith, J S Mill)

Fascism and totalitarianism. World war I and II. Cold war. **(2 lectures)**

Communism – Mode of production, theory of labour, surplus value, class struggle, dialectical materialism, historical materialism, Russian and Chinese models.

(Refs: Marx, Lenin, Mao, M N Roy) **(5 lectures)**

Welfare state. Relation with human desires. Empowered human beings, satisfaction. **(3 lectures)**

Gandhian thought. Swaraj, Decentralized economy & polity, Community. Control over one's lives. Relationship with nature. **(6 lectures)**

(Refs: M K Gandhi, Schumacher, Kumarappa)

Essential elements of Indian civilization. **(3 lectures)**

(Refs: Pt Sundarlal, R C Mazumdar, Dharampal)

Technology as driver of society, Role of education in shaping of society. Future directions. **(4 lectures)** (Refs: Nandkishore Acharya, David Dixon, Levis Mumford)

**Conclusion (2 lectures)**

**Total lectures: 39**

**Preferred Textbooks:** See Reference Books

**Reference Books:** Authors mentioned along with topics above. Detailed reading list will be provided.

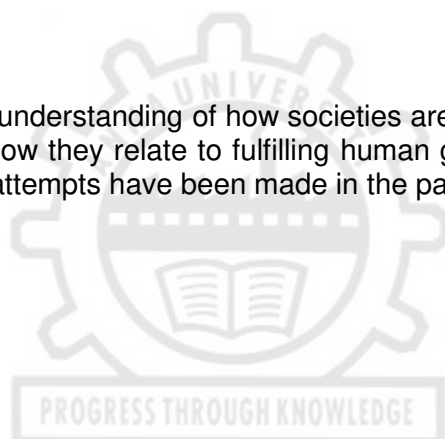
**GRADING:**

Mid sems	30
End sem	20
Home Assign	10
Term paper	40

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOME:**

- The students will get an understanding of how societies are shaped by philosophy, political and economic system, how they relate to fulfilling human goals & desires with some case studies of how different attempts have been made in the past and how they have fared.



**MX3088**

**STATE, NATION BUILDING AND POLITICS IN INDIA**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 0**

**OBJECTIVE:**

The objective of the course is to provide an understanding of the state, how it works through its main organs, primacy of politics and political process, the concept of sovereignty and its changing contours in a globalized world. In the light of this, an attempt will be made to acquaint the students with the main development and legacies of national movement and constitutional development in India, reasons for adopting a Parliamentary-federal system, the broad philosophy of the Constitution of India and the changing nature of Indian Political System. Challenges/ problems and issues concerning national integration and nation-building will also be discussed in the contemporary context with the aim of developing a future vision for a better India.

**TOPICS:**

Understanding the need and role of State and politics.

Development of Nation-State, sovereignty, sovereignty in a globalized world.

Organs of State – Executive, Legislature, Judiciary. Separation of powers, forms of government- unitary-federal, Presidential-Parliamentary, The idea of India.

1857 and the national awakening.

1885 Indian National Congress and development of national movement – its legacies. Constitution making and the Constitution of India.

Goals, objective and philosophy.

Why a federal system?

National integration and nation-building.

Challenges of nation-building – State against democracy (Kothari)

New social movements.

The changing nature of Indian Political System, the future scenario. What can we do?

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

### **OUTCOME OF THE COURSE:**

It is expected that this course will make students aware of the theoretical aspect of the state, its organs, its operationalization aspect, the background and philosophy behind the founding of the present political system, broad streams and challenges of national integration and nation-building in India. It will equip the students with the real understanding of our political system/ process in correct perspective and make them sit up and think for devising ways for better participation in the system with a view to making the governance and delivery system better for the common man who is often left unheard and unattended in our democratic setup besides generating a lot of dissatisfaction and difficulties for the system.

### **SUGGESTED READING:**

- i. Sunil Khilnani, The Idea of India. Penguin India Ltd., New Delhi.
- ii. Madhav Khosla, The Indian Constitution, Oxford University Press. New Delhi, 2012.
- iii. Brij Kishore Sharma, Introduction to the Indian Constitution, PHI, New Delhi, latest edition.
- iv. Sumantra Bose, Transforming India: Challenges to the World's Largest Democracy, Picador India, 2013.
- v. Atul Kohli, Democracy and Discontent: India's Growing Crisis of Governability, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, U. K., 1991.
- vi. M. P. Singh and Rekha Saxena, Indian Politics: Contemporary Issues and Concerns, PHI, New Delhi, 2008, latest edition.
- vii. Rajni Kothari, Rethinking Democracy, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2005.

**MX3089**

**INDUSTRIAL SAFETY**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 0**

### **OBJECTIVES**

- To Understand the Introduction and basic Terminologies safety.
- To enable the students to learn about the Important Statutory Regulations and standards.
- To enable students to Conduct and participate the various Safety activities in the Industry.
- To have knowledge about Workplace Exposures and Hazards.
- To assess the various Hazards and consequences through various Risk Assessment Techniques.

### **UNIT I SAFETY TERMINOLOGIES**

Hazard-Types of Hazard- Risk-Hierarchy of Hazards Control Measures-Lead indicators- lag Indicators-Flammability- Toxicity Time-weighted Average (TWA) - Threshold Limit Value (TLV) - Short Term Exposure Limit (STEL)- Immediately dangerous to life or health (IDLH)- acute and chronic Effects- Routes of Chemical Entry-Personnel Protective Equipment- Health and Safety Policy-Material Safety Data Sheet MSDS

## **UNIT II            STANDARDS AND REGULATIONS**

Indian Factories Act-1948- Health- Safety- Hazardous materials and Welfare- ISO 45001:2018 occupational health and safety (OH&S) - Occupational Safety and Health Audit IS14489:1998- Hazard Identification and Risk Analysis- code of practice IS 15656:2006

## **UNIT III           SAFETY ACTIVITIES**

Toolbox Talk- Role of safety Committee- Responsibilities of Safety Officers and Safety Representatives- Safety Training and Safety Incentives- Mock Drills- On-site Emergency Action Plan- Off-site Emergency Action Plan- Safety poster and Display- Human Error Assessment

## **UNIT IV            WORKPLACE HEALTH AND SAFETY**

Noise hazard- Particulate matter- musculoskeletal disorder improper sitting posture and lifting Ergonomics RULE & REBA- Unsafe act & Unsafe Condition- Electrical Hazards- Crane Safety- Toxic gas Release

## **UNIT V            HAZARD IDENTIFICATION TECHNIQUES**

Job Safety Analysis-Preliminary Hazard Analysis-Failure mode and Effects Analysis- Hazard and Operability- Fault Tree Analysis- Event Tree Analysis Qualitative and Quantitative Risk Assessment- Checklist Analysis- Root cause analysis- What-If Analysis- and Hazard Identification and Risk Assessment

Course outcomes on completion of this course the student will be able:

- Understand the basic concept of safety.
- Obtain knowledge of Statutory Regulations and standards.
- Know about the safety Activities of the Working Place.
- Analyze on the impact of Occupational Exposures and their Remedies
- Obtain knowledge of Risk Assessment Techniques.

## **TEXTBOOKS**

1. R.K. Jain and Prof. Sunil S. Rao Industrial Safety, Health and Environment Management Systems KHANNA PUBLISHER
2. L. M. Deshmukh Industrial Safety Management: Hazard Identification and Risk Control McGraw-Hill Education

## **REFERENCES**

1. Frank Lees (2012) 'Lees' Loss Prevention in Process Industries.Butterworth-Heinemann publications, UK, 4th Edition.
2. John Ridley & John Channing (2008)Safety at Work: Routledge, 7th Edition.
3. Dan Petersen (2003) Techniques of Safety Management: A System Approach.
4. Alan Waring.(1996).Safety management system: Chapman &Hall,England
5. Society of Safety Engineers, USA

## **ONLINE RESOURCES**

ISO 45001:2018 occupational health and safety (OH&S) International Organization for Standardization <https://www.iso.org/standard/63787.html>

Indian Standard code of practice on occupational safety and health audit <https://law.resource.org/pub/in/bis/S02/is.14489.1998.pdf>

Indian Standard code of practice on Hazard Identification and Risk Analysis IS 15656:2006 <https://law.resource.org/pub/in/bis/S02/is.15656.2006.pdf>



Course Outcomes	Statement	Program Outcome														
		PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PS O1	PS O2	PS O3
CO1	Understand the basic concept of safety.	3	3	3	1	1	3	2	2	3	3	1	3	3	3	3
CO2	Obtain knowledge of Statutory Regulations and standards.	2	3	2	2	1	3	2	3	3	2	1	3	3	3	3
CO3	Know about the safety Activities of the Working Place.	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	3	2	1	2	3	3	3
CO4	Analyze on the impact of Occupational Exposures and their Remedies	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	1	3	3	3	3
CO5	Obtain knowledge of Risk Assessment Techniques.	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	3	3	3
<b>Industrial safety</b>		3	3	3	2	1	3	2	2	3	2	1	3	3	3	3

GE3751

## PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- Sketch the Evolution of Management.
- Extract the functions and principles of management.
- Learn the application of the principles in an organization.
- Study the various HR related activities.
- Analyze the position of self and company goals towards business.

### UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO MANAGEMENT AND ORGANIZATIONS

**9**

Definition of Management – Science or Art – Manager Vs Entrepreneur- types of managers- managerial roles and skills – Evolution of Management –Scientific, human relations, system and contingency approaches– Types of Business organization- Sole proprietorship, partnership, company-public and private sector enterprises- Organization culture and Environment – Current trends and issues in Management.

### UNIT II PLANNING

**9**

Nature and purpose of planning – Planning process – Types of planning – Objectives – Setting objectives – Policies – Planning premises – Strategic Management – Planning Tools and Techniques – Decision making steps and process.

**UNIT III ORGANISING****9**

Nature and purpose – Formal and informal organization – Organization chart – Organization structure – Types – Line and staff authority – Departmentalization – delegation of authority – Centralization and decentralization – Job Design - Human Resource Management – HR Planning, Recruitment, selection, Training and Development, Performance Management, Career planning and management.

**UNIT IV DIRECTING****9**

Foundations of individual and group behaviour– Motivation – Motivation theories – Motivational techniques – Job satisfaction – Job enrichment – Leadership – types and theories of leadership – Communication – Process of communication – Barrier in communication – Effective communication – Communication and IT.

**UNIT V CONTROLLING****9**

System and process of controlling – Budgetary and non - Budgetary control techniques – Use of computers and IT in Management control – Productivity problems and management – Control and performance – Direct and preventive control – Reporting.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

CO1: Upon completion of the course, students will be able to have clear understanding of managerial functions like planning, organizing, staffing, leading & controlling.

CO2: Have same basic knowledge on international aspect of management.

CO3: Ability to understand management concept of organizing.

CO4: Ability to understand management concept of directing.

CO5: Ability to understand management concept of controlling.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Harold Koontz and Heinz Weihrich "Essentials of management" Tata McGraw Hill, 1998.
2. Stephen P. Robbins and Mary Coulter, "Management", Prentice Hall (India) Pvt. Ltd., 10<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2009.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Robert Kreitner and Mamata Mohapatra, "Management", Biztantra, 2008.
2. Stephen A. Robbins and David A. Decenzo and Mary Coulter, "Fundamentals of Management" Pearson Education, 7th Edition, 2011.
3. Tripathy PC and Reddy PN, "Principles of Management", Tata McGraw Hill, 1999.

CO's	PO's												PSO's		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	3		-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1
2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-
3	1		-	2	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	1	-	-	2
4	-	1	1	1	2	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	1
5	1		-	-	1	1	-	-	-	3	-	1	1	-	1
AVg.	1.66	1	1	1.5	1.5	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	1.5	1	1.25

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- Teach the need for quality, its evolution, basic concepts, contribution of quality gurus, TQM framework, Barriers and Benefits of TQM.
- Explain the TQM Principles for application.
- Define the basics of Six Sigma and apply Traditional tools, New tools, Benchmarking and FMEA.
- Describe Taguchi's Quality Loss Function, Performance Measures and apply Techniques like QFD, TPM, COQ and BPR.
- Illustrate and apply QMS and EMS in any organization.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****9**

Introduction - Need for quality - Evolution of quality - Definition of quality - Dimensions of product and service quality –Definition of TQM-- Basic concepts of TQM - Gurus of TQM (Brief introduction) -- TQM Framework- Barriers to TQM –Benefits of TQM.

**UNIT II TQM PRINCIPLES****9**

Leadership - Deming Philosophy, Quality Council, Quality statements and Strategic planning- Customer Satisfaction –Customer Perception of Quality, Feedback, Customer complaints, Service Quality, Kano Model and Customer retention – Employee involvement – Motivation, Empowerment, Team and Teamwork, Recognition & Reward and Performance Appraisal-- Continuous process improvement –Juran Trilogy, PDCA cycle, 5S and Kaizen - Supplier partnership – Partnering, Supplier selection, Supplier Rating and Relationship development.

**UNIT III TQM TOOLS & TECHNIQUES I****9**

The seven traditional tools of quality - New management tools - Six-sigma Process Capability- Bench marking - Reasons to benchmark, Benchmarking process, What to Bench Mark, Understanding Current Performance, Planning, Studying Others, Learning from the data, Using the findings, Pitfalls and Criticisms of Benchmarking - FMEA - Intent , Documentation, Stages: Design FMEA and Process FMEA.

**UNIT IV TQM TOOLS & TECHNIQUES II****9**

Quality circles – Quality Function Deployment (QFD) - Taguchi quality loss function – TPM – Concepts, improvement needs – Performance measures- Cost of Quality - BPR.

**UNIT V QUALITY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM****9**

Introduction-Benefits of ISO Registration-ISO 9000 Series of Standards-Sector-Specific Standards - AS 9100, TS16949 and TL 9000-- ISO 9001 Requirements-Implementation- Documentation- Internal Audits-Registration-ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT SYSTEM: Introduction—ISO 14000 Series Standards—Concepts of ISO 14001—Requirements of ISO 14001-Benefits of EMS.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1:** Ability to apply TQM concepts in a selected enterprise.  
**CO2:** Ability to apply TQM principles in a selected enterprise.  
**CO3:** Ability to understand Six Sigma and apply Traditional tools, New tools, Benchmarking and FMEA.  
**CO4:** Ability to understand Taguchi's Quality Loss Function, Performance Measures and apply QFD, TPM, COQ and BPR.  
**CO5:** Ability to apply QMS and EMS in any organization.

### CO's- PO's & PSO's MAPPING

CO's	PO's												PSO's		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1		3										3	2		3
2						3						3		2	
3					3				3					2	3
4		2			3	2	3	2				3	3	2	
5			3			3	3	2							
AVg.		2.5	3		3	2.6	3	2	3			3	2.5	2	3

#### TEXT BOOK:

1. Dale H.Besterfiled, Carol B.Michna,Glen H. Bester field,MaryB.Sacre, HemantUrdhwareshe and RashmiUrdhwareshe, "Total Quality Management", Pearson Education Asia, RevisedThird Edition, Indian Reprint, Sixth Impression,2013.

#### REFERENCES:

- 1 Joel.E. Ross, "Total Quality Management – Text and Cases",Routledge.,2017.
2. Kiran.D.R, "Total Quality Management: Key concepts and case studies, Butterworth – Heinemann Ltd, 2016.
3. Oakland, J.S. "TQM – Text with Cases", Butterworth – Heinemann Ltd., Oxford, Third Edition,2003.
4. Suganthi,L and Anand Samuel, "Total Quality Management", Prentice Hall (India) Pvt. Ltd.,2006 .

**GE3753 ENGINEERING ECONOMICS AND FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- Understanding the concept of Engineering Economics.
- Implement various micro economics concept in real life.
- Gaining knowledge in the field of macro economics to enable the students to have better
- Understanding of various components of macro economics.
- Understanding the different procedures of pricing.
- Learn the various cost related concepts in micro economics.

#### UNIT I DEMAND & SUPPLY ANALYSIS

**9**

Managerial Economics - Relationship with other disciplines - Firms: Types, objectives and goals - Managerial decisions - Decision analysis.Demand - Types of demand - Determinants of demand - Demand function – Demand elasticity - Demand forecasting - Supply - Determinants of supply - Supply function -Supply elasticity.

#### UNIT II PRODUCTION AND COST ANALYSIS

**9**

Production function - Returns to scale - Production optimization - Least cost input - Isoquants - Managerial uses of production function.  
Cost Concepts - Cost function - Determinants of cost - Short run and Long run cost curves - Cost Output Decision - Estimation of Cost.

**UNIT III PRICING****9**

Determinants of Price - Pricing under different objectives and different market structures  
 - Price discrimination - Pricing methods in practice.

**UNIT IV FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING (ELEMENTARY TREATMENT)****9**

Balance sheet and related concepts - Profit & Loss Statement and related concepts - Financial Ratio Analysis - Cash flow analysis - Funds flow analysis – Comparative financial statements - Analysis & Interpretation of financial statements.

**UNIT V CAPITAL BUDGETING (ELEMENTARY TREATMENT)****9**

Investments - Risks and return evaluation of investment decision - Average rate of return  
 - Payback Period - Net Present Value - Internal rate of return.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES: Students able to**

**CO1:** Upon successful completion of this course, students will acquire the skills to apply the basics of economics and cost analysis to engineering and take economically sound decisions

**CO2:** Evaluate the economic theories, cost concepts and pricing policies

**CO3:** Understand the market structures and integration concepts

**CO4:** Understand the measures of national income, the functions of banks and concepts of globalization

**CO5:** Apply the concepts of financial management for project appraisal

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Panneer Selvam, R, "Engineering Economics", Prentice Hall of India Ltd, New Delhi, 2001.
2. Managerial Economics: Analysis, Problems and Cases - P. L. Mehta, Edition, 13. Publisher, Sultan Chand, 2007.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Chan S.Park, "Contemporary Engineering Economics", Prentice Hall of India, 2011.
2. Donald.G. Newman, Jerome.P.Lavelle, "Engineering Economics and analysis" Engg. Press, Texas, 2010.
3. Degarmo, E.P., Sullivan, W.G and Canada, J.R, "Engineering Economy", Macmillan, New York, 2011.
4. Zahid A khan: Engineering Economy, "Engineering Economy", Dorling Kindersley, 2012
5. Dr. S. N. Maheswari and Dr. S.K. Maheshwari: Financial Accounting, Vikas, 2009

**MAPPING OF COS AND POS:**

CO's	PO's												PSO's		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1		3								2			1	3	
2		3												2	2
3		2													
4	2	3	3		2								2	3	
5	3	3	3		2								2		2
AVg.	2.5	2.4	3		2					2			1.8	2.6	2

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To provide knowledge about management issues related to staffing,
- To provide knowledge about management issues related to training,
- To provide knowledge about management issues related to performance
- To provide knowledge about management issues related to compensation
- To provide knowledge about management issues related to human factors consideration and compliance with human resource requirements.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT 9**

The importance of human resources – Objective of Human Resource Management - Human resource policies - Role of human resource manager.

**UNIT II HUMAN RESOURCE PLANNING 9**

Importance of Human Resource Planning – Internal and External sources of Human Resources - Recruitment - Selection – Socialization.

**UNIT III TRAINING AND EXECUTIVE DEVELOPMENT 9**

Types of training and Executive development methods – purpose – benefits.

**UNIT IV EMPLOYEE COMPENSATION 9**

Compensation plan – Reward – Motivation – Career Development - Mentor – Protege relationships.

**UNIT V PERFORMANCE EVALUATION AND CONTROL 9**

Performance evaluation – Feedback - The control process – Importance – Methods – grievances – Causes – Redressal methods.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

**CO1:** Students would have gained knowledge on the various aspects of HRM

**CO2:** Students will gain knowledge needed for success as a human resources professional.

**CO3:** Students will develop the skills needed for a successful HR manager.

**CO4:** Students would be prepared to implement the concepts learned in the workplace.

**CO5:** Students would be aware of the emerging concepts in the field of HRM

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Decenzo and Robbins, "Human Resource Management", 8th Edition, Wiley, 2007.
2. John Bernardin. H., "Human Resource Management – An Experimental Approach", 5th Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2013, New Delhi.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Luis R., Gomez-Mejia, DavidB. Balkin and Robert L. Cardy, "Managing Human Resources", 7th Edition, PHI, 2012.
2. Dessler, "Human Resource Management", Pearson Education Limited, 2007.

**CO's- PO's & PSO's MAPPING**

CO's	PO's												PSO's		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	2	1
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	1	2	1	1	2	1
4	3	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
5	3	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
AVg.	2.8	2.8	1.8	2.6	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.8	2.4	1	1.4	1	1	1.4	1

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The student should be made to:

- Learn the Evolution of Knowledge management.
- Be familiar with tools.
- Be exposed to Applications.
- Be familiar with some case studies.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****9**

Introduction: An Introduction to Knowledge Management - The foundations of knowledge management- including cultural issues- technology applications organizational concepts and processes- management aspects- and decision support systems. The Evolution of Knowledge management: From Information Management to Knowledge Management - Key Challenges Facing the Evolution of Knowledge Management - Ethics for Knowledge Management.

**UNIT II CREATING THE CULTURE OF LEARNING AND KNOWLEDGE SHARING****9**

Organization and Knowledge Management - Building the Learning Organization. Knowledge Markets: Cooperation among Distributed Technical Specialists – Tacit Knowledge and Quality Assurance.

**UNIT III KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT-THE TOOLS****9**

Telecommunications and Networks in Knowledge Management - Internet Search Engines and Knowledge Management - Information Technology in Support of Knowledge Management - Knowledge Management and Vocabulary Control - Information Mapping in Information Retrieval - Information Coding in the Internet Environment - Repackaging Information.

**UNIT IV KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT APPLICATION****9**

Components of a Knowledge Strategy - Case Studies (From Library to Knowledge Center, Knowledge Management in the Health Sciences, Knowledge Management in Developing Countries).

**UNIT V FUTURE TRENDS AND CASE STUDIES****9**

Advanced topics and case studies in knowledge management - Development of a knowledge management map/plan that is integrated with an organization's strategic and business plan - A case study on Corporate Memories for supporting various aspects in the process life -cycles of an organization.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of the course, the student should be able to:

**CO1:** Understand the process of acquiring knowledge from experts

**CO2:** Understand the learning organization.

**CO3:** Use the knowledge management tools.

**CO4:** Develop knowledge management Applications.

**CO5:** Design and develop enterprise applications.

**CO's- PO's & PSO's MAPPING**

CO's	PO's												PSO's		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1					1										
2					2								1		
3					2									2	
4				1	1				1					1	
5				1	1				1					1	
AVg.				1	1.4				1				1	1.33	

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Srikantaiah, T.K., Koenig, M., "Knowledge Management for the Information Professional" Information Today, Inc., 2000.

**REFERENCE:**

1. Nonaka, I., Takeuchi, H., "The Knowledge-Creating Company: How Japanese Companies Create the Dynamics of Innovation", Oxford University Press, 1995.

**GE3792****INDUSTRIAL MANAGEMENT**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- 1 To study the basic concepts of management; approaches to management; contributors to management studies; various forms of business organization and trade unions function in professional organizations.
- 2 To study the planning; organizing and staffing functions of management in professional organization.
- 3 To study the leading; controlling and decision making functions of management in professional organization.
- 4 To learn the organizational theory in professional organization.
- 5 To learn the principles of productivity and modern concepts in management in professional organization.

**UNIT – I INTRODUCTION TO MANAGEMENT****9**

Management: Introduction; Definition and Functions – Approaches to the study of Management – Mintzberg's Ten Managerial Roles – Principles of Taylor; Fayol; Weber; Parker – Forms of Organization: Sole Proprietorship; Partnership; Company (Private and Public); Cooperative – Public Sector Vs Private Sector Organization – Business Environment: Economic; Social; Political; Legal – Trade Union: Definition; Functions; Merits & Demerits.

**UNIT – II FUNCTIONS OF MANAGEMENT - I****9**

Planning: Characteristics; Nature; Importance; Steps; Limitation; Planning Premises; Strategic Planning; Vision & Mission statement in Planning– Organizing: Organizing Theory; Principles; Types; Departmentalization; Centralization and Decentralization; Authority & Responsibility – Staffing: Systems Approach; Recruiting and Selection Process; Human Resource Development (HRD) Concept and Design.

**UNIT – III FUNCTIONS OF MANAGEMENT - II****9**

Directing (Leading): Leadership Traits; Style; Morale; Managerial Grids (Blake-Mouton, Reddin) – Communication: Purpose; Model; Barriers – Controlling: Process; Types; Levels; Guidelines; Audit (External, Internal, Merits); Preventive Control – Decision Making: Elements; Characteristics; Nature; Process; Classifications.

**UNIT – IV ORGANIZATION THEORY****9**

Organizational Conflict: Positive Aspects; Individual; Role; Interpersonal; Intra Group; Inter Group; Conflict Management – Maslow's hierarchy of needs theory; Herzberg's motivation-hygiene theory; McClelland's three needs motivation theory; Vroom's valence-expectancy theory – Change Management: Concept of Change; Lewin's Process of Change Model; Sources of Resistance; Overcoming Resistance; Guidelines to managing Conflict.

**UNIT – V PRODUCTIVITY AND MODERN TOPICS****9**

Productivity: Concept; Measurements; Affecting Factors; Methods to Improve – Modern Topics (concept, feature/characteristics, procedure, merits and demerits): Business Process Reengineering (BPR); Benchmarking; SWOT/SWOC Analysis; Total Productive Maintenance; Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP); Management of Information Systems (MIS).

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**



**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course the students would be able to

- CO1 Explain basic concepts of management; approaches to management; contributors to management studies; various forms of business organization and trade unions function in professional organizations.
- CO2 Discuss the planning; organizing and staffing functions of management in professional organization.
- CO3 Apply the leading; controlling and decision making functions of management in professional organization.
- CO4 Discuss the organizational theory in professional organization.
- CO5 Apply principles of productivity and modern concepts in management in professional organization.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. M. Govindarajan and S. Natarajan, "Principles of Management", Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2009.
2. Koontz. H. and Weihrich. H., "Essentials of Management: An International Perspective", 8<sup>th</sup> Edition, Tata McGrawhill, New Delhi, 2010.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Joseph J, Massie, "Essentials of Management", 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson Education, 1987.
2. Saxena, P. K., "Principles of Management: A Modern Approach", Global India Publications, 2009.
3. S.Chandran, "Organizational Behaviours", Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., 1994.
4. Richard L. Daft, "Organization Theory and Design", South Western College Publishing, 11<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2012.
5. S. Trevis Certo, "Modern Management Concepts and Skills", Pearson Education, 2018.

**MAPPING OF COS AND POS:**

CO	PO												PSO		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	3	2	3	1	3	1	1	1
2	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	3	2	3	1	3	1	1	1
3	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	3	2	3	1	3	1	1	1
4	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	3	2	3	1	3	1	1	1
5	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	3	2	3	1	3	1	1	1

**OPEN ELECTIVE I AND II**
**OCS351 ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND MACHINE LEARNING FUNDAMENTALS L T P C**  
**2 0 2 3**
**OBJECTIVES:**

The main objectives of this course are to:

1. Understand the importance, principles, and search methods of AI
2. Provide knowledge on predicate logic and Prolog.
3. Introduce machine learning fundamentals
4. Study of supervised learning algorithms.
5. Study about unsupervised learning algorithms.

## **UNIT I INTELLIGENT AGENT AND UNINFORMED SEARCH 6**

**Introduction** - Foundations of AI - History of AI - The state of the art - Risks and Benefits of AI - **Intelligent Agents** - Nature of Environment - Structure of Agent - Problem Solving Agents - Formulating Problems - **Uninformed Search** - Breadth First Search - Dijkstra's algorithm or uniform-cost search - Depth First Search - Depth Limited Search

## **UNIT II PROBLEM SOLVING WITH SEARCH TECHNIQUES 6**

**Informed Search** - Greedy Best First - A\* algorithm - Adversarial Game and Search - **Game theory** - Optimal decisions in game - Min Max Search algorithm - Alpha-beta pruning - **Constraint Satisfaction Problems (CSP)** - Examples - Map Coloring - Job Scheduling - Backtracking Search for CSP

## **UNIT III LEARNING 6**

Machine Learning: Definitions – Classification - Regression - approaches of machine learning models - Types of learning - Probability - Basics - Linear Algebra – Hypothesis space and inductive bias, Evaluation. Training and test sets, cross validation, Concept of over fitting, under fitting, Bias and Variance - **Regression**: Linear Regression - Logistic Regression

## **UNIT IV SUPERVISED LEARNING 6**

**Neural Network**: Introduction, Perceptron Networks – Adaline - Back propagation networks - **Decision Tree**: Entropy – Information gain - Gini Impurity - classification algorithm - Rule based Classification - **Naïve Bayesian classification** - **Support Vector Machines (SVM)**

## **UNIT V UNSUPERVISED LEARNING 6**

**Unsupervised Learning** – Principle Component Analysis - **Neural Network**: Fixed Weight Competitive Nets - Kohonen Self-Organizing Feature Maps – **Clustering**: Definition - Types of Clustering – Hierarchical clustering algorithms – k-means algorithm

**TOTAL : 30 PERIODS**

### **PRACTICAL EXERCISES: 30 PERIODS**

#### **Programs for Problem solving with Search**

1. Implement breadth first search
2. Implement depth first search
3. Analysis of breadth first and depth first search in terms of time and space
4. Implement and compare Greedy and A\* algorithms.

#### **Supervised learning**

5. Implement the non-parametric locally weighted regression algorithm in order to fit data points. Select appropriate data set for your experiment and draw graphs
6. Write a program to demonstrate the working of the decision tree based algorithm.
7. Build an artificial neural network by implementing the back propagation algorithm and test the same using appropriate data sets.
8. Write a program to implement the naïve Bayesian classifier.

#### **Unsupervised learning**

9. Implementing neural network using self-organizing maps
10. Implementing k-Means algorithm to cluster a set of data.
11. Implementing hierarchical clustering algorithm.

Note:

- Installation of gnu-prolog, Study of Prolog (gnu-prolog).
- The programs can be implemented in using C++/JAVA/ Python or appropriate tools can be used by designing good user interface
- Data sets can be taken from standard repositories (<https://archive.ics.uci.edu/ml/datasets.html>) or constructed by the students.

**OUTCOMES:**

- CO1: Understand the foundations of AI and the structure of Intelligent Agents  
CO2: Use appropriate search algorithms for any AI problem  
CO3: Study of learning methods  
CO4: Solving problem using Supervised learning  
CO5: Solving problem using Unsupervised learning

**TOTAL: 60 PERIODS****TEXT BOOKS:**

1. S. Russell and P. Norvig, "Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach", Prentice Hall, Fourth Edition, 2021
2. S.N.Sivanandam and S.N.Deepa, Principles of soft computing-Wiley India.3 rd ed,

**REFERENCES**

1. Machine Learning. Tom Mitchell. First Edition, McGraw- Hill, 1997.
2. I. Bratko, "Prolog: Programming for Artificial Intelligence", Fourth edition, Addison-Wesley Educational Publishers Inc., 2011.
3. C. Muller & Sarah Alpaydin, Ethem. Introduction to machine learning. MIT press, 2020.

**OCS352****IOT CONCEPTS AND APPLICATIONS****L T P C  
2 0 2 3****OBJECTIVES:**

- To apprise students with basic knowledge of IoT that paves a platform to understand physical and logical design of IOT
- To teach a student how to analyse requirements of various communication models and protocols for cost-effective design of IoT applications on different IoT platforms.
- To introduce the technologies behind Internet of Things(IoT).
- To explain the students how to code for an IoT application using Arduino/Raspberry Pi open platform.
- To apply the concept of Internet of Things in real world scenario.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO INTERNET OF THINGS****5**

Evolution of Internet of Things – Enabling Technologies – IoT Architectures: oneM2M, IoT World Forum (IoTWF) and Alternative IoT Models – Simplified IoT Architecture and Core IoT Functional Stack – Fog, Edge and Cloud in IoT

**UNIT II COMPONENTS IN INTERNET OF THINGS****5**

Functional Blocks of an IoT Ecosystem – Sensors, Actuators, and Smart Objects – Control Units - Communication modules (Bluetooth, Zigbee,Wifi, GPS, GSM Modules)

**UNIT III PROTOCOLS AND TECHNOLOGIES BEHIND IOT****6**

IOT Protocols - IPv6, 6LoWPAN, MQTT, CoAP - RFID, Wireless Sensor Networks, BigData Analytics, Cloud Computing, Embedded Systems.

**UNIT IV OPEN PLATFORMS AND PROGRAMMING****7**

IOT deployment for Raspberry Pi /Arduino platform-Architecture –Programming – Interfacing – Accessing GPIO Pins – Sending and Receiving Signals Using GPIO Pins – Connecting to the Cloud.

**UNIT V IOT APPLICATIONS****7**

Business models for the internet of things, Smart city, Smart mobility and transport, Industrial IoT, Smart health, Environment monitoring and surveillance – Home Automation – Smart Agriculture

**30 PERIODS**

## **PRACTICAL EXERCISES: 30 PERIODS**

1. Introduction to Arduino platform and programming
2. Interfacing Arduino to Zigbee module
3. Interfacing Arduino to GSM module
4. Interfacing Arduino to Bluetooth Module
5. Introduction to Raspberry PI platform and python programming
6. Interfacing sensors to Raspberry PI
7. Communicate between Arduino and Raspberry PI using any wireless medium
8. Setup a cloud platform to log the data
9. Log Data using Raspberry PI and upload to the cloud platform
10. Design an IOT based system

## **OUTCOMES:**

**CO 1:** Explain the concept of IoT.

**CO 2:** Understand the communication models and various protocols for IoT.

**CO 3:** Design portable IoT using Arduino/Raspberry Pi /open platform

**CO 4:** Apply data analytics and use cloud offerings related to IoT.

**CO 5:** Analyze applications of IoT in real time scenario.

**TOTAL:60 PERIODS**

## **TEXTBOOKS**

1. Robert Barton, Patrick Grossetete, David Hanes, Jerome Henry, Gonzalo Salgueiro, "IoT Fundamentals: Networking Technologies, Protocols, and Use Cases for the Internet of Things", CISCO Press, 2017
2. Samuel Greengard, The Internet of Things, The MIT Press, 2015

## **REFERENCES**

1. Perry Lea, "Internet of things for architects", Packt, 2018
2. Olivier Hersent, David Boswarthick, Omar Elloumi, "The Internet of Things – Key applications and Protocols", Wiley, 2012
3. IOT (Internet of Things) Programming: A Simple and Fast Way of Learning, IOT Kindle Edition.
4. Dieter Uckelmann, Mark Harrison, Michahelles, Florian (Eds), "Architecting the Internet of Things", Springer, 2011.
5. ArshdeepBahga, Vijay Madiseti, "Internet of Things – A hands-on approach", Universities Press, 2015
6. <https://www.arduino.cc/>  
[https://www.ibm.com/smarterplanet/us/en/?ca=v\\_smarterplanet](https://www.ibm.com/smarterplanet/us/en/?ca=v_smarterplanet)

**OCS353**

**DATA SCIENCE FUNDAMENTALS**

**L T P C**  
**2 0 2 3**

## **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- Familiarize students with the data science process.
- Understand the data manipulation functions in Numpy and Pandas.
- Explore different types of machine learning approaches.
- Understand and practice visualization techniques using tools.
- Learn to handle large volumes of data with case studies.

## **UNIT I INTRODUCTION**

**6**

Data Science: Benefits and uses – facets of data - Data Science Process: Overview – Defining research goals – Retrieving data – data preparation - Exploratory Data analysis – build the model – presenting findings and building applications - Data Mining - Data Warehousing – Basic statistical descriptions of Data

**UNIT II DATA MANIPULATION****9**

Python Shell - Jupyter Notebook - IPython Magic Commands - NumPy Arrays-Universal Functions – Aggregations – Computation on Arrays – Fancy Indexing – Sorting arrays – Structured data – Data manipulation with Pandas – Data Indexing and Selection – Handling missing data – Hierarchical indexing – Combining datasets – Aggregation and Grouping – String operations – Working with time series – High performance

**UNIT III MACHINE LEARNING****5**

The modeling process - Types of machine learning - Supervised learning - Unsupervised learning - Semi-supervised learning- Classification, regression - Clustering – Outliers and Outlier Analysis

**UNIT IV DATA VISUALIZATION****5**

Importing Matplotlib – Simple line plots – Simple scatter plots – visualizing errors – density and contour plots – Histograms – legends – colors – subplots – text and annotation – customization – three dimensional plotting - Geographic Data with Basemap - Visualization with Seaborn

**UNIT V HANDLING LARGE DATA****5**

Problems - techniques for handling large volumes of data - programming tips for dealing with large data sets- Case studies: Predicting malicious URLs, Building a recommender system - Tools and techniques needed - Research question - Data preparation - Model building – Presentation and automation.

**30 PERIODS****PRACTICAL EXERCISES:****30 PERIODS****LAB EXERCISES**

1. Download, install and explore the features of Python for data analytics.
2. Working with Numpy arrays
3. Working with Pandas data frames
4. Basic plots using Matplotlib
5. Statistical and Probability measures
  - a) Frequency distributions
  - b) Mean, Mode, Standard Deviation
  - c) Variability
  - d) Normal curves
  - e) Correlation and scatter plots
  - f) Correlation coefficient
  - g) Regression
6. Use the standard benchmark data set for performing the following:
  - a) Univariate Analysis: Frequency, Mean, Median, Mode, Variance, Standard Deviation, Skewness and Kurtosis.
  - b) Bivariate Analysis: Linear and logistic regression modelling.
7. Apply supervised learning algorithms and unsupervised learning algorithms on any data set.
8. Apply and explore various plotting functions on any data set.

**Note: Example data sets like: UCI, Iris, Pima Indians Diabetes etc.**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

**At the end of this course, the students will be able to:**

- CO1:** Gain knowledge on data science process.
- CO2:** Perform data manipulation functions using Numpy and Pandas.
- CO3:** Understand different types of machine learning approaches.
- CO4:** Perform data visualization using tools.
- CO5:** Handle large volumes of data in practical scenarios.

**TOTAL:60 PERIODS**

## TEXT BOOKS

1. David Cielen, Arno D. B. Meysman, and Mohamed Ali, "Introducing Data Science", Manning Publications, 2016.
2. Jake VanderPlas, "Python Data Science Handbook", O'Reilly, 2016.

## REFERENCES

1. Robert S. Witte and John S. Witte, "Statistics", Eleventh Edition, Wiley Publications, 2017.
2. Allen B. Downey, "Think Stats: Exploratory Data Analysis in Python", Green Tea Press, 2014.

**CCS333**

**AUGMENTED REALITY/VIRTUAL REALITY**

**L T P C**  
**2 0 2 3**

### OBJECTIVES:

- To impart the fundamental aspects and principles of AR/VR technologies.
- To know the internals of the hardware and software components involved in the development of AR/VR enabled applications.
- To learn about the graphical processing units and their architectures.
- To gain knowledge about AR/VR application development.
- To know the technologies involved in the development of AR/VR based applications.

### UNIT I INTRODUCTION

**7**

Introduction to Virtual Reality and Augmented Reality – Definition – Introduction to Trajectories and Hybrid Space-Three I's of Virtual Reality – Virtual Reality Vs 3D Computer Graphics – Benefits of Virtual Reality – Components of VR System – Introduction to AR-AR Technologies-Input Devices – 3D Position Trackers – Types of Trackers – Navigation and Manipulation Interfaces – Gesture Interfaces – Types of Gesture Input Devices – Output Devices – Graphics Display – Human Visual System – Personal Graphics Displays – Large Volume Displays – Sound Displays – Human Auditory System.

### UNIT II VR MODELING

**6**

Modeling – Geometric Modeling – Virtual Object Shape – Object Visual Appearance – Kinematics Modeling – Transformation Matrices – Object Position – Transformation Invariants –Object Hierarchies – Viewing the 3D World – Physical Modeling – Collision Detection – Surface Deformation – Force Computation – Force Smoothing and Mapping – Behavior Modeling – Model Management.

### UNIT III VR PROGRAMMING

**6**

VR Programming – Toolkits and Scene Graphs – World ToolKit – Java 3D – Comparison of World ToolKit and Java 3D

### UNIT IV APPLICATIONS

**6**

Human Factors in VR – Methodology and Terminology – VR Health and Safety Issues – VR and Society-Medical Applications of VR – Education, Arts and Entertainment – Military VR Applications – Emerging Applications of VR – VR Applications in Manufacturing – Applications of VR in Robotics – Information Visualization – VR in Business – VR in Entertainment – VR in Education.

### UNIT V AUGMENTED REALITY

**5**

Introduction to Augmented Reality-Computer vision for AR-Interaction-Modelling and Annotation-Navigation-Wearable devices

**30 PERIODS**

### PRACTICAL EXERCISES:

**30 PERIODS**

1. Study of tools like Unity, Maya, 3DS MAX, AR toolkit, Vuforia and Blender.
2. Use the primitive objects and apply various projection types by handling camera.
3. Download objects from asset store and apply various lighting and shading effects.
4. Model three dimensional objects using various modelling techniques and apply textures over them.

5. Create three dimensional realistic scenes and develop simple virtual reality enabled mobile applications which have limited interactivity.
6. Add audio and text special effects to the developed application.
7. Develop VR enabled applications using motion trackers and sensors incorporating full haptic interactivity.
8. Develop AR enabled applications with interactivity like E learning environment, Virtual walkthroughs and visualization of historic places.
9. Develop AR enabled simple applications like human anatomy visualization, DNA/RNA structure visualization and surgery simulation.
10. Develop simple MR enabled gaming applications.

**TOTAL:60 PERIODS**

#### **OUTCOMES:**

**On completion of the course, the students will be able to:**

**CO1:** Understand the basic concepts of AR and VR

**CO2:** Understand the tools and technologies related to AR/VR

**CO3:** Know the working principle of AR/VR related Sensor devices

**CO4:** Design of various models using modeling techniques

**CO5:** Develop AR/VR applications in different domains

#### **TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Charles Palmer, John Williamson, "Virtual Reality Blueprints: Create compelling VR experiences for mobile", Packt Publisher, 2018
2. Dieter Schmalstieg, Tobias Hollerer, "Augmented Reality: Principles & Practice", Addison Wesley, 2016
3. John Vince, "Introduction to Virtual Reality", Springer-Verlag, 2004.
4. William R. Sherman, Alan B. Craig: Understanding Virtual Reality – Interface, Application, Design", Morgan Kaufmann, 2003

### **OPEN ELECTIVE III**

**OHS351**

**ENGLISH FOR COMPETITIVE EXAMINATIONS**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

#### **COURSE DESCRIPTION:**

Students aspiring to take up competitive exams of which the English language is a vital component will find this course useful. Designed for students in the higher semesters, the course will help students to familiarise themselves with those aspects of English that are tested in these examinations.

#### **Objectives:**

- To train the students in the language components essential to face competitive examinations both at the national (UPSC, Banking, Railway, Defence) and the international level (GRE, TOEFL, IELTS).
- To enhance an awareness of the specific patterns in language testing and the respective skills to tackle verbal reasoning and verbal ability tests.
- To inculcate effective practices in language-learning in order to improve accuracy in usage of grammar and coherence in writing.
- To improve students' confidence to express their ideas and opinions in formal contexts
- To create awareness of accuracy and precision in communication

#### **UNIT I**

**9**

Orientation on different formats of competitive exams - Vocabulary – Verbal ability – Verbal reasoning - Exploring the world of words – Essential words – Meaning and their usage – Synonyms-antonyms – Word substitution – Word analogy – Idioms and phrases – Commonly confused words – Spellings – Word expansion – New words in use.

**UNIT II****9**

Grammar – Sentence improvement –Sentence completion – Rearranging phrases into sentences – Error identification –Tenses – Prepositions – Adjectives – Adverbs – Subject-verb agreement – Voice – Reported speech – Articles – Clauses – Speech patterns.

**UNIT III****9**

Reading - Specific information and detail – Identifying main and supporting ideas – Speed reading techniques – Improving global reading skills – Linking ideas – Summarising – Understanding argument – Identifying opinion/attitude and making inferences - Critical reading.

**UNIT IV****9**

Writing – Pre-writing techniques – Mindmap - Describing pictures and facts - Paragraph structure – organising points – Rhetoric writing – Improving an answer – Drafting, writing and developing an argument – Focus on cohesion – Using cohesive devices –Analytic writing – Structure and types of essay – Mind maps – Structure of drafts, letters, memos, emails – Statements of Purpose – Structure, Content and Style.

**UNIT V****9**

Listening and Speaking – Contextual listening – Listening to instructions – Listening for specific information – Identifying detail, main ideas – Following signpost words – Stress, rhythm and intonation - Speaking to respond and elicit ideas – Guided speaking – Opening phrases – Interactive communication – Dysfluency -Sentence stress – Speaking on a topic – Giving opinions – Giving an oral presentation – Telling a story or a personal anecdote – Talking about oneself - Utterance – Speech acts- Brainstorming ideas – Group discussion.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****LEARNING OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course, learners will be able

- Expand their vocabulary and gain practical techniques to read and comprehend a wide range of texts with the emphasis required
- Identify errors with precision and write with clarity and coherence
- Understand the importance of task fulfilment and the usage of task-appropriate vocabulary
- Communicate effectively in group discussions, presentations and interviews
- Write topic based essays with precision and accuracy

**CO-PO & PSO MAPPING**

CO	PO												PSO		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	1	3	3	1	3	3	3	3	1	3	1	3	-	-	-
2	2	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	1	3	3	3	-	-	-
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-
4	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	-	-	-
5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	-	-	-
AVg.	2	2.6	2.6	2	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2	3	2.4	3	-	-	-

1-low, 2-medium, 3-high, ‘-’- no correlation

**Note:** The average value of this course to be used for program articulation matrix.

**Teaching Methods:**

Instructional methods will involve discussions, taking mock tests on various question papers – Objective, multiple-choice and descriptive. Peer evaluation, self-check on improvement and peer feedback - Practice sessions on speaking assessments, interview and discussion – Using multimedia.

**Evaluative Pattern:**

Internal Tests – 50%

End Semester Exam - 50%



**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. R.P.Bhatnagar - *General English for Competitive Examinations*. Macmillan India Limited, 2009.

**REFERENCEBOOKS:**

1. Educational Testing Service - The Official Guide to the GRE Revised General Test, Tata McGraw Hill, 2010.
2. The Official Guide to the TOEFL Test, Tata McGraw Hill, 2010.
3. R Rajagopalan- *General English for Competitive Examinations*, McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, 2008.

**Websites**

<http://www.examenglish.com/>, <http://www.ets.org/>, <http://www.bankxams.com/>  
<http://civilservicesmentor.com/>, <http://www.educationobserver.com>  
<http://www.cambridgeenglish.org/in/>

**OMG352****NGOS AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT**

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- to understand the importance of sustainable development
- to acquire a reasonable knowledge on the legal frameworks pertaining to pollution control and environmental management
- to comprehend the role of NGOs in attaining sustainable development
- to comprehend the role of NGOs in attaining sustainable development

**UNIT I ENVIRONMENTAL CONCERNS****9**

Introduction to sustainable development goals, Global responsibility of environmental concern, Importance of environmental preservation, Environmental threats, Pollution and its types, Effects of Pollution, Pollution control, Treatment of wastes

**UNIT II ROLE OF NGOS****9**

Role of NGO's in national development, NGO's and participatory management, Challenges and limitations of NGO's, Community Development programmes, Role of NGO's in Community Development programmes, Participation of NGO's in environment management, Corporate Social responsibility, NGO's and corporate social responsibility

**UNIT III SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT****9**

Issues and Challenges of Sustainable Development, Bioenergy, Sustainable Livelihoods and Rural Poor in Sustainable Development, Protecting ecosystem services for sustainable development, Non-renewable sources of energy and its effect, Renewable sources of energy for sustainability, Nuclear resources and Legal Regulation of Hazardous Substances, Sustainable Development: Programme and Policies, Sustainability assessment and Indicators

**UNIT IV NGO'S FOR SUSTAINABILITY****9**

Civil Society Initiatives in Environment Management, Civil Society Initiatives for Sustainable Development, Global Initiatives in Protecting Global Environment, World Summit on Sustainable Development (Johannesburg Summit 2002), Ecological economics, Environmental sustainability, Social inclusion, Health for all, education for all, Food security and Water security, NGOs and Sustainable Development strategies

**UNIT V LEGAL FRAMEWORKS****9**

Need for a Legal framework and its enforcement, Legal measures to control pollution, Environmental Legislations in India, Mechanism to implement Environmental Laws in India, Legal Protection of Forests Act 1927, Legal Protection of Wild Life, Role of NGO's in implementing environmental laws, Challenges in the implementation of environmental legislation

**TOTAL 45 : PERIODS**

## OUTCOMES

Upon completion of this course, the student will :

- CO1 Have a thorough grounding on the issues and challenges being faced in attaining sustainable development
- CO2 Have a knowledge on the role of NGOs towards sustainable development
- CO 3 Present strategies for NGOs in attaining sustainable development
- CO 4 recognize the importance of providing energy, food security and health equity to all members of the society without damaging the environment
- CO 5 understand the environmental legislations

## REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Kulsange, S and Kamble, R. (2019). Environmental NGO's: Sustainability Stewardship, Lap Lambert Academic Publishing, India, ISBN-13: 978-6200442444.
2. Dodds, F. (2007). NGO diplomacy: The influence of nongovernmental organizations in international environmental negotiations. Mit Press, Cambridge, ISBN-13: 978-0262524766.
3. Ghosh, S. (Ed.). (2019). Indian environmental law: Key concepts and principles. Orient BlackSwan, India, ISBN-13: 978-9352875795.
4. Alan Fowler and Chiku Malunga (2010) NGO Management: The Earthscan Companion, Routledge, ISBN-13 : 978-1849711197.

**OMG353**

## DEMOCRACY AND GOOD GOVERNANCE

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

### UNIT-I

**(9)**

Structure and Process of Governance: Indian Model of Democracy, Parliament, Party Politics and Electoral Behaviour, Federalism, the Supreme Court and Judicial Activism, Units of Local Governance

### UNIT-II

**(9)**

Regulatory Institutions – SEBI, TRAI, Competition Commission of India,

### UNIT-III

**(9)**

Lobbying Institutions: Chambers of Commerce and Industries, Trade Unions, Farmers Associations, etc.

### UNIT- IV

**(9)**

Contemporary Political Economy of Development in India: Policy Debates over Models of Development in India, Recent trends of Liberalisation of Indian Economy in different sectors, E-governance

### UNIT-V

**(9)**

Dynamics of Civil Society: New Social Movements, Role of NGO's, Understanding the political significance of Media and Popular Culture.

**TOTAL 45 : PERIODS**

## REFERENCES:

1. Atul Kohli (ed.): The Success of India's Democracy, Cambridge University Press, 2001.
2. Corbridge, Stuart and John Harris: Reinventing India: Liberalisation, Hindu Nationalism and Popular Democracy, Oxford University Press, 2000.
3. J.Dreze and A.Sen, India: Economic Development and Social Opportunity, Clarendon, 1995.
4. Saima Saeed: Screening the Public Sphere: Media and Democracy in India, 2013
5. Himat Singh: Green Revolution Reconsidered: The Rural World of Punjab, OUP, 2001.
6. Jagdish Bhagwati: India in Transition: Freeing The Economy, 1993.
7. Smitu Kothari: Social Movements and the Redefinition of Democracy, Boulder, Westview, 1993.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- 1 To know the Indian and global energy scenario
- 2 To learn the various solar energy technologies and its applications.
- 3 To educate the various wind energy technologies.
- 4 To explore the various bio-energy technologies.
- 5 To study the ocean and geothermal technologies.

**UNIT – I ENERGY SCENARIO****9**

Indian energy scenario in various sectors – domestic, industrial, commercial, agriculture, transportation and others – Present conventional energy status – Present renewable energy status-Potential of various renewable energy sources-Global energy status-Per capita energy consumption - Future energy plans

**UNIT – II SOLAR ENERGY****9**

Solar radiation – Measurements of solar radiation and sunshine – Solar spectrum - Solar thermal collectors – Flat plate and concentrating collectors – Solar thermal applications – Solar thermal energy storage – Fundamentals of solar photo voltaic conversion – Solar cells – Solar PV Systems – Solar PV applications.

**UNIT – III WIND ENERGY****9**

Wind data and energy estimation – Betz limit - Site selection for windfarms – characteristics - Wind resource assessment - Horizontal axis wind turbine – components - Vertical axis wind turbine – Wind turbine generators and its performance – Hybrid systems – Environmental issues - Applications.

**UNIT – IV BIO-ENERGY****9**

Bio resources – Biomass direct combustion – thermochemical conversion - biochemical conversion-mechanical conversion - Biomass gasifier - Types of biomass gasifiers - Cogeneration – Carbonisation – Pyrolysis - Biogas plants – Digesters –Biodiesel production – Ethanol production - Applications.

**UNIT – V OCEAN AND GEOTHERMAL ENERGY****9**

Small hydro - Tidal energy – Wave energy – Open and closed OTEC Cycles – Limitations – Geothermal energy – Geothermal energy sources - Types of geothermal power plants – Applications - Environmental impact.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course the students would be able to

- Discuss the Indian and global energy scenario.
- Describe the various solar energy technologies and its applications.
- Explain the various wind energy technologies.
- Explore the various bio-energy technologies.
- Discuss the ocean and geothermal technologies.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Fundamentals and Applications of Renewable Energy | Indian Edition, by Mehmet Kanoglu, Yunus A. Cengel, John M. Cimbala, cGraw Hill; First edition (10 December 2020), ISBN-10 : 9390385636
2. Renewable Energy Sources and Emerging Technologies, by Kothari, Prentice Hall India Learning Private Limited; 2nd edition (1 January 2011), ISBN-10 : 8120344707

**REFERENCES:**

1. Godfrey Boyle, "Renewable Energy, Power for a Sustainable Future", Oxford University Press, U.K., 2012.
2. Rai.G.D., "Non-Conventional Energy Sources", Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 2014.
3. Sukhatme.S.P., "Solar Energy: Principles of Thermal Collection and Storage", Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi, 2009.
4. Tiwari G.N., "Solar Energy – Fundamentals Design, Modelling and applications", Alpha Science Intl Ltd, 2015.
5. Twidell, J.W. & Weir A., "Renewable Energy Resources", EFNSpon Ltd., UK, 2015.

CO	PO												PSO		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	2	2	1	1	3	2	1	2
2	3	2	2	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	2	3	2	1	2
3	3	2	3	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	2
4	2	2	2	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	2	3	2	2	2
5	2	1	2	1	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	2
Low (1) ; Medium (2) ; High (3)															

**OME354****APPLIED DESIGN THINKING****L T P C  
3 0 0 3****OBJECTIVES:**

The course aims to

- Introduce tools & techniques of design thinking for innovative product
- development Illustrate customer-centric product innovation using on simple
- use cases Demonstrate development of Minimum usable Prototypes
- Outline principles of solution concepts & their evaluation
- Describe system thinking principles as applied to complex systems

**UNIT I DESIGN THINKING PRINCIPLES****9**

Exploring Human-centered Design - Understanding the Innovation process, discovering areas of opportunity, Interviewing & empathy-building techniques, Mitigate validation risk with FIR [Forge Innovation rubric] - Case studies

**UNIT II ENDUSER-CENTRIC INNOVATION****9**

Importance of customer-centric innovation - Problem Validation and Customer Discovery - Understanding problem significance and problem incidence - Customer Validation. Target user, User persona & user stories. Activity: Customer development process - Customer interviews and field visit

**UNIT III APPLIED DESIGN THINKING TOOLS****9**

Concept of Minimum Usable Prototype [MUP] - MUP challenge brief - Designing & Crafting the value proposition - Designing and Testing Value Proposition; Design a compelling value proposition; Process, tools and techniques of Value Proposition Design

**UNIT IV CONCEPT GENERATION****9**

Solution Exploration, Concepts Generation and MUP design- Conceptualize the solution concept; explore, iterate and learn; build the right prototype; Assess capability, usability and feasibility. Systematic concept generation; evaluation of technology alternatives and the solution concepts

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES****At the end of the course, learners will be able to:**

- Define & test various hypotheses to mitigate the inherent risks in product innovations.
- Design the solution concept based on the proposed value by exploring alternate solutions to achieve value-price fit.
- Develop skills in empathizing, critical thinking, analyzing, storytelling & pitching
- Apply system thinking in a real-world scenario

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Steve Blank, (2013), The four steps to epiphany: Successful strategies for products that win, Wiley.
2. Alexander Osterwalder, Yves Pigneur, Gregory Bernarda, Alan Smith, Trish Papadacos, (2014), Value
3. Proposition Design: How to Create Products and Services Customers Want, Wiley
4. Donella H. Meadows, (2015), "Thinking in Systems -A Primer", Sustainability Institute.
5. Tim Brown,(2012) "Change by Design: How Design Thinking Transforms Organizations and Inspires Innovation", Harper Business.

**REFERENCES**

1. <https://www.ideo.com/pages/design-thinking#process>
2. <https://blog.forgeforward.in/valuation-risk-versus-validation-risk-in-product-innovations-49f253ca8624>
3. <https://blog.forgeforward.in/product-innovation-rubric-adf5ebdfd356>
4. <https://blog.forgeforward.in/evaluating-product-innovations-e8178e58b86e>
5. <https://blog.forgeforward.in/user-guide-for-product-innovation-rubric-857181b253dd>
6. <https://blog.forgeforward.in/star-tup-failure-is-like-true-lie-7812cdfe9b85>

**MF3003****REVERSE ENGINEERING****LT P C****3 0 0 3****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- The main learning objective of this course is to prepare students for:
- Applying the fundamental concepts and principles of reverse engineering in product design and development.
- Applying the concept and principles material characteristics, part durability and life limitation in reverse engineering of product design and development.
- Applying the concept and principles of material identification and process verification in reverse engineering of product design and development.
- Analysing the various legal aspect and applications of reverse engineering in product design and development.
- Understand about 3D scanning hardware & software operations and procedure to generate 3D model

**UNIT I      INTRODUCTION & GEOMETRIC FORM****9 Hours**

Definition – Uses – The Generic Process – Phases – Computer Aided Reverse Engineering - Surface and Solid Model Reconstruction – Dimensional Measurement – Prototyping.

**UNIT II MATERIAL CHARACTERISTICS AND PROCESS IDENTIFICATION 9 Hours**

.Alloy Structure Equivalency – Phase Formation and Identification – Mechanical Strength – Hardness –Part Failure Analysis – Fatigue – Creep and Stress Rupture – Environmentally Induced Failure Material Specification - Composition Determination - Microstructure Analysis - Manufacturing Process Verification.

**UNIT III DATA PROCESSING 9 Hours**

Statistical Analysis – Data Analysis – Reliability and the Theory of Interference – Weibull Analysis – Data Conformity and Acceptance – Data Report – Performance Criteria – Methodology of Performance Evaluation – System Compatibility.

**UNIT IV 3D SCANNING AND MODELLING 9 Hours**

Introduction, working principle and operations of 3D scanners: Laser, White Light, Blue Light - Applications- Software for scanning and modelling: Types- Applications- Preparation techniques for Scanning objects- Scanning and Measuring strategies - Calibration of 3D Scanner- Step by step procedure: 3D scanning - Geometric modelling – 3D inspection- Case studies.

**UNIT V INDUSTRIAL APPLICATIONS 9 Hours**

Reverse Engineering in the Automotive Industry; Aerospace Industry; Medical Device Industry. Case studies and Solving Industrial projects in Reverse Engineering.Legality: Patent – Copyrights –Trade Secret – Third-Party Materials.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to:

- Apply the fundamental concepts and principles of reverse engineering in product design and development.
- Apply the concept and principles material characteristics, part durability and life limitation in reverse engineering of product design and development.
- Apply the concept and principles of material identification and process verification in reverse engineering of product design and development.
- Apply the concept and principles of data processing, part performance and system compatibility in reverse engineering of product design and development.
- Analyze the various legal aspect
- Applications of reverse engineering in product design and development.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Robert W. Messler, Reverse Engineering: Mechanisms, Structures, Systems & Materials, 1st Edition, McGraw-Hill Education, 2014
2. Wego Wang, Reverse Engineering Technology of Reinvention, CRC Press, 2011

**REFERENCES:**

1. Scott J. Lawrence , Principles of Reverse Engineering, Kindle Edition, 2022
2. Kevin Otto and Kristin Wood, Product Design: Techniques in Reverse Engineering and New Product Development, Prentice Hall, 2001
3. Kathryn, A. Ingle, "Reverse Engineering", McGraw-Hill, 1994.
4. Linda Wills, "Reverse Engineering", Kluwer Academic Publishers, 1996
5. Vinesh Raj and Kiran Fernandes, "Reverse Engineering: An Industrial Perspective", Springer-Verlag London Limited 2008.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To be acquainted with sustainability in manufacturing and its evaluation.
- To provide knowledge in environment and social sustainability.
- To provide the student with the knowledge of strategy to achieve sustainability.
- To familiarize with trends in sustainable operations.
- To create awareness in current sustainable practices in manufacturing industry.

**UNIT – I ECONOMIC SUSTAINABILITY****9**

Industrial Revolution-Economic sustainability: globalization and international issues Sustainability status - Emerging issues- Innovative products- Reconfiguration manufacturing enterprises - Competitive manufacturing strategies - Performance evaluation- Management for sustainability - Assessments of economic sustainability

**UNIT – II SOCIAL AND ENVIRONMENTAL SUSTAINABILITY****9**

Social sustainability – Introduction-Work management -Human rights - Societal commitment - Customers -Business practices -Modelling and assessing social sustainability. Environmental issues pertaining to the manufacturing sector: Pollution - Use of resources -Pressure to reduce costs - Environmental management: Processes that minimize negative environmental impacts - environmental legislation and energy costs - need to reduce the carbon footprint of manufacturing Operations-Modelling and assessing environmental sustainability

**UNIT – III SUSTAINABILITY PRACTICES****9**

Sustainability awareness - Measuring Industry Awareness-Drivers and barriers -Availability of sustainability indicators -Analysis of sustainability practicing -Modeling and assessment of sustainable practicing -Sustainability awareness -Sustainability drivers and barriers - Availability of sustainability indicators- Designing questionnaires- Optimizing Sustainability Indexes-Elements – Cost and time model.

**UNIT – IV MANUFACTURING STRATEGY FOR SUSTAINABILITY****9**

Concepts of competitive strategy and manufacturing strategies and development of a strategic improvement programme - Manufacturing strategy in business success strategy formation and formulation - Structured strategy formulation - Sustainable manufacturing system design options - Approaches to strategy formulation - Realization of new strategies/system designs.

**UNIT – V TRENDS IN SUSTAINABLE OPERATIONS****9**

Principles of sustainable operations - Life cycle assessment manufacturing and service activities - influence of product design on operations - Process analysis – Capacity management - Quality management -Inventory management - Just-In-Time systems - Resource efficient design - Consumerism and sustainable well-being.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES**

Upon successful completion of the course, students should be able to:

CO1: Discuss the importance of economic sustainability.

CO2: Describe the importance of sustainable practices.

CO3: Identify drivers and barriers for the given conditions.

CO4: Formulate strategy in sustainable manufacturing.

CO5: Plan for sustainable operation of industry with environmental, cost consciousness.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Ibrahim Garbie, "Sustainability in Manufacturing Enterprises Concepts, Analyses and Assessments for Industry 4.0", Springer International Publishing., United States, 2016, ISBN-13: 978-3319293042.
2. Davim J.P., "Sustainable Manufacturing", John Wiley & Sons., United States, 2010, ISBN: 978-1-848-21212-1.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Jovane F, Emper, W.E. and Williams, D.J., "The ManuFuture Road: Towards Competitive and Sustainable High-Adding-Value Manufacturing", Springer, 2009, United States, ISBN 978-3-540-77011-4.
2. Kutz M., "Environmentally Conscious Mechanical Design", John Wiley & Sons., United States, 2007, ISBN: 978-0-471-72636-4.
3. Seliger G., "Sustainable Manufacturing: Shaping Global Value Creation", Springer, United States, 2012, ISBN 978-3-642-27289-9.

Mapping of COs with POs and PSOs															
COs/Pos & PSOs	POs												PSOs		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
CO1	3	-	2	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	1	2	2	2	1
CO2	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	2	1	2	2
CO3	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	1	1	2	1	2	2
CO4	3	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	2	2	2	1
CO5	3	-	3	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	1	2	2	2	1
CO/PO & PSO Average	3	-	3	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	1	2	2	2	1
1 – Slight, 2 – Moderate, 3 – Substantial															

**AU3791****ELECTRIC AND HYBRID VEHICLES****L T P C****3 0 0 3****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The objective of this course is to prepare the students to know about the general aspects of Electric and Hybrid Vehicles (EHV), including architectures, modelling, sizing, and sub system design and hybrid vehicle control.

**UNIT I DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS FOR ELECTRIC VEHICLES****9**

Need for Electric vehicle- Comparative study of diesel, petrol, hybrid and electric Vehicles. Advantages and Limitations of hybrid and electric Vehicles. - Design requirement for electric vehicles- Range, maximum velocity, acceleration, power requirement, mass of the vehicle. Various Resistance- Transmission efficiency- Electric vehicle chassis and Body Design, Electric Vehicle Recharging and Refuelling Systems.

**UNIT II ENERGY SOURCES****9**

Battery Parameters- - Different types of batteries – Lead Acid- Nickel Metal Hydride - Lithium ion- Sodium based- Metal Air. Battery Modelling - Equivalent circuits, Battery charging- Quick Charging devices. Fuel Cell- Fuel cell Characteristics- Fuel cell types-Half reactions of fuel cell. Ultra capacitors. Battery Management System.

**UNIT III MOTORS AND DRIVES****9**

Types of Motors- DC motors- AC motors, PMSM motors, BLDC motors, Switched reluctance motors working principle, construction and characteristics.



**UNIT IV POWER CONVERTERS AND CONTROLLERS****9**

Solid state Switching elements and characteristics – BJT, MOSFET, IGBT, SCR and TRIAC - Power Converters – rectifiers, inverters and converters - Motor Drives - DC, AC motor, PMSM motors, BLDC motors, Switched reluctance motors – four quadrant operations –operating modes

**UNIT V HYBRID AND ELECTRIC VEHICLES****9**

Main components and working principles of a hybrid and electric vehicles, Different configurations of hybrid and electric vehicles. Power Split devices for Hybrid Vehicles - Operation modes - Control Strategies for Hybrid Vehicle - Economy of hybrid Vehicles - Case study on specification of electric and hybrid vehicles.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course, the student will be able to

1. Understand the operation and architecture of electric and hybrid vehicles
2. Identify various energy source options like battery and fuel cell
3. Select suitable electric motor for applications in hybrid and electric vehicles.
4. Explain the role of power electronics in hybrid and electric vehicles
5. Analyze the energy and design requirement for hybrid and electric vehicles.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Iqbal Husain, " Electric and Hybrid Vehicles-Design Fundamentals", CRC Press,2003
2. Mehrdad Ehsani, " Modern Electric, Hybrid Electric and Fuel Cell Vehicles", CRC Press,2005.

**REFERENCES:**

1. James Larminie and John Lowry, "Electric Vehicle Technology Explained " John Wiley & Sons,2003
2. Lino Guzzella, " Vehicle Propulsion System" Springer Publications,2005
3. Ron Hodkinson, "Light Weight Electric/ Hybrid Vehicle Design", Butterworth Heinemann Publication,2005.

CO	PO												PSO		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	1	1	2	1		3	2					2		1	3
2	1	1	2	1		3	2					2		1	3
3	1	1	2	1		3	2					2		1	3
4	1	1	2	1		3	2					2		1	3
5	1	1	2	1		3	2					2		1	3
Avg.	1	1	2	1		3	2					2		1	3

**OIM351****INDUSTRIAL MANAGEMENT****L T P C****3 0 0 3****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To introduce fundamental concepts of industrial management
- To understand the approaches to the study of Management
- To learn about Decision Making, Organizing and leadership
- To analyze the Managerial Role and functions
- To know about the Supply Chain Management'

**UNIT 1 INTRODUCTION****9**

Technology Management - Definition - Functions - Evolution of Modern Management - Scientific Management Development of Management Thought. Approaches to the study of Management, Forms of Organization -Individual Ownership - Partnership - Joint Stock Companies - Co-operative Enterprises - Public Sector Undertakings, Corporate Frame Work- Share Holders - Board of Directors - Committees - Chief Executive Line and Functional Managers,-Financial-Legal-Trade Union

## 9

UNIT 3 ORGANIZATIONAL BEHAVIOUR

9

## UNIT 4      GROUPOYNAMICS

9

## UNIT 5      MODERN CONCEPTS

9

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

CO5 : Understand the placement and performance appraisal

1. Maynard H.B, "Industrial Engineering Hand book", McGraw-Hill, sixth 2008

CO's	PO's												PSO's		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	2	1											2	1	
2		3	2	3											2
3	2	3	2	3									1	2	3
4	2	2	3	3										3	3
5	2	2											2		
AVg.	2	2.2	2.3	3									1.8	2	2.6

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- Developing a clear knowledge in the basics of various quality concepts.
- Facilitating the students in understanding the application of control charts and its techniques.
- Developing the special control procedures for service and process oriented industries.
- Analyzing and understanding the process capability study.
- Developing the acceptance sampling procedures for incoming raw material.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****9**

Quality Dimensions–Quality definitions–Inspection–Quality control–Quality Assurance–Quality planning–Quality costs–Economics of quality– Quality loss function

**UNIT II CONTROL CHARTS****9**

Chance and assignable causes of process variation, statistical basis of the control chart, control charts for variables-  $\bar{X}$ , R and S charts, attribute control charts - p, np, c and u- Construction and application.

**UNIT III SPECIAL CONTROL PROCEDURES****9**

Warning and modified control limits, control chart for individual measurements, multi-vari chart, Xchart with a linear trend, chart for moving averages and ranges, cumulative-sum and exponentially weighted moving average control charts.

**UNIT IV STATISTICAL PROCESS CONTROL****9**

Process stability, process capability analysis using a Histogram or probability plots and control chart. Gauge capability studies, setting specification limits.

**UNIT V ACCEPTANCE SAMPLING****9**

The acceptance sampling fundamental, OC curve, sampling plans for attributes, simple, double, multiple and sequential, sampling plans for variables, MIL-STD-105D and MIL-STD-414E & IS 2500 standards.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Students will be able to:

**CO1:** Control the quality of processes using control charts for variables in manufacturing industries.

**CO2:** Control the occurrence of defective product and the defects in manufacturing companies.

**CO3:** Control the occurrence of defects in services.

**CO4:** Analyzing and understanding the process capability study.

**CO5:** Developing the acceptance sampling procedures for incoming raw material.

CO's	PO's												PSO's		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	2	3	3		3			1	2			2	1		
2		3	3		3	3			3			3		2	
3	3	3	3		3				3			3	1		
4	3		2		3						1		1		
5		2			3				3			3			1
<b>AVg.</b>	2.6	2.7	2.7		3	3		1	2.7		1	2.7	1	2	1

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- 1: To enable the students to acquire knowledge of Fire and Safety Studies
- 2: To learn about the effect of fire on materials used for construction, the method of test for non-combustibility & fire resistance
- 3: To learn about fire area, fire stopped areas and different types of fire-resistant doors
- 4: To learn about the method of fire protection of structural members and their repair due to fire damage.
- 5: To develop safety professionals for both technical and management through systematic and quality-based study programmes

**UNIT I            INHERENT SAFETY CONCEPTS****9**

Compartment fire-factors controlling fire severity, ventilation controlled and fuel controlled fires; Spread of fire in rooms, within building and between buildings. Effect of temperature on the properties of structural materials- concrete, steel, masonry and wood; Behavior of non-structural materials on fire- plastics, glass, textile fibres and other house hold materials.

**UNIT II            PLANT LOCATIONS****9**

Compartment temperature-time response at pre-flashover and post flashover periods; Equivalence of fire severity of compartment fire and furnace fire; Fire resistance test on structural elements- standard heating condition, Indian standard test method, performance criteria.

**UNIT III           WORKING CONDITIONS****9**

Fire separation between building- principle of calculation of safe distance. Design principles of fire resistant walls and ceilings; Fire resistant screens- solid screens and water curtains; Local barriers; Fire stopped areas-in roof, in fire areas and in connecting structures; Fire doors- Low combustible, Non-combustible and Spark-proof doors; method of suspension of fire doors; Air-tight sealing of doors;

**UNIT IV           FIRE SEVERITY AND REPAIR TECHNIQUES****9**

Fabricated fire proof boards-calcium silicate, Gypsum, Vermiculite, and Perlite boards; Fire protection of structural elements - Wooden, Steel and RCC.. Reparability of fire damaged structures- Assessment of damage to concrete, steel, masonry and timber structures, Repair techniques- repair methods to reinforced concrete Columns, beams and slabs, Repair to steel structural members, Repair to masonry structures.

**UNIT V           WORKING AT HEIGHTS****9**

Safe Access - Requirement for Safe Work Platforms- Stairways - Gangways and Ramps-Fall Prevention & Fall Protection - Safety Belts - Safety nets - Fall Arrestors- Working on Fragile Roofs - Work Permit Systems-Accident Case Studies.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES**

On completion of the course the student will be able to

**CO1:** Understand the effect of fire on materials used for construction

**CO2:** Understand the method of test for non-combustibility and fire resistance; and will be able to select different structural elements and their dimensions for a particular fire resistance rating of a building.

**CO3:** To understand the design concept of fire walls, fire screens, local barriers and fire doors and able to select them appropriately to prevent fire spread.

**CO4:** To decide the method of fire protection to RCC, steel, and wooden structural elements and their repair methods if damaged due to fire.

**CO5:** Describe the safety techniques and improve the analytical and intelligence to take the right decision at right time.

### TEXT BOOKS

1. Roytman, M. Y, "Principles of fire safety standards for building construction". Amerind Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1975
2. John A. Purkiss, "Fire safety engineering design of structures" (2nd edn.), Butterworth Heinemann, Oxford, UK, 2009.

### REFERENCES:

1. Smith, E.E. and Harmathy, T.Z. (Editors), "Design of buildings for fire safety". ASTM Special Publication 685, American Society for Testing and Materials, Boston, U.S.A, 1979.
2. Butcher, E. G. and Parnell, A. C, "Designing of fire safety". John Wiley and Sons Ltd., New York, U.S.A. 1983.
3. Jain, V.K, "Fire safety in buildings" (2nd edn.). New Age International(P) Ltd., New Delhi, 2010.
4. Hazop&Hazar, "Identifying and Assessing Process Industry Hazards", Fourth Edition, 1999
4. Frank R. Spellman, Nancy E. Whiting, "The Handbook of Safety Engineering: Principles and Applications", 2009

### CO's- PO's & PSO's MAPPING

CO's	PO's												PSO's		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3	1	-	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
4	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	2	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
Avg.	1.3	-	1.75	-	-	1	1.3	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-

OAE352

FUNDAMENTALS OF AERONAUTICAL ENGINEERING

L T P C  
3 0 0 3

### OBJECTIVES:

- To acquire the knowledge on the Historical evaluation of Airplanes
- To learn the different component systems and functions
- To know the concepts of basic properties and principles behind the flight
- To learn the basics of different structures & construction
- To learn the various types of power plants used in aircrafts

### UNIT I HISTORY OF FLIGHT

8

Balloon flight-ornithopter-Early Airplanes by Wright Brothers, biplanes and monoplanes, Developments in aerodynamics, materials, structures and propulsion over the years.

### UNIT II AIRCRAFT CONFIGURATIONS AND ITS CONTROLS

10

Different types of flight vehicles, classifications-Components of an airplane and their functions- Conventional control, powered control- Basic instruments for flying-Typical systems for control actuation.

### UNIT III BASICS OF AERODYNAMICS

9

Physical Properties and structures of the Atmosphere, Temperature, pressure and altitude relationships, Newton's Law of Motions applied to Aeronautics-Evolution of lift, drag and moment. Aerofoils, Mach number, Maneuvers.

**UNIT IV BASICS OF AIRCRAFT STRUCTURES****9**

General types of construction, Monocoque, semi-monocoque and geodesic constructions, typical wing and fuselage structure. Metallic and non-metallic materials. Use of Aluminium alloy, titanium, stainless steel and composite materials. Stresses and strains-Hooke's law- stress-strain diagrams-elastic constants-Factor of Safety.

**UNIT V BASICS OF PROPULSION****9**

Basic ideas about piston, turboprop and jet engines – use of propeller and jets for thrust production- Comparative merits, Principle of operation of rocket, types of rocket and typical applications, Exploration into space.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

- Illustrate the history of aircraft & developments over the years
- Ability to identify the types & classifications of components and control systems
- Explain the basic concepts of flight & Physical properties of Atmosphere
- Identify the types of fuselage and constructions.
- Distinguish the types of Engines and explain the principles of Rocket

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Anderson, J.D., Introduction to Flight, McGraw-Hill; 8th edition , 2015
2. E Rathakrishnan, "Introduction to Aerospace Engineering: Basic Principles of Flight", John Wiley, NJ, 2021
3. Stephen.A. Brandt, Introduction to aeronautics: A design perspective, 2nd edition, AIAA Education Series, 2004.

**REFERENCES**

1. Sadhu Singh, "Internal Combustion Engines and Gas Turbine"-, SS Kataria & Sons, 2015
2. Kermode , "Flight without Formulae", -, Pitman; 4th revised edition 1989

**OML351****INTRODUCTION TO NON-DESTRUCTIVE TESTING****L T P C  
3 0 0 3****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The main learning objective of this course is to prepare the students for:

- Understanding the basic importance of NDT in quality assurance.
- Imbibing the basic principles of various NDT techniques, its applications, limitations, codes and standards.
- Equipping themselves to locate a flaw in various materials, products.
- Applying apply the testing methods for inspecting materials in accordance with industry specifications and standards.
- Acquiring the knowledge on the selection of the suitable NDT technique for a given application

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO NDT & VISUAL TESTING****9**

Concepts of Non-destructive testing-relative merits and limitations-NDT Versus mechanical testing, Fundamentals of Visual Testing – vision, lighting, material attributes, environmental factors, visual perception, direct and indirect methods – mirrors, magnifiers, boroscopes and fibrosopes – light sources and special lighting.

**UNIT II LIQUID PENETRANT & MAGNETIC PARTICLE TESTING****9**

Liquid Penetrant Inspection: principle, applications, advantages and limitations, dyes, developers and cleaners, Methods & Interpretation.

Magnetic Particle Inspection: Principles, applications, magnetization methods, magnetic particles, Testing Procedure, demagnetization, advantages and limitations, – Interpretation and evaluation of test indications.

## 9

Thermography- Principle, Contact & Non-Contact inspection methods, Active & Passive methods, Liquid Crystal – Concept, example, advantages & limitations. Electromagnetic spectrum, infrared thermography- approaches, IR detectors, Instrumentation and methods, applications.

## 9

Acoustic Emission Technique – Introduction, Types of AE signal, AE wave propagation, Source location, Kaiser effect, AE transducers, Principle, AE parameters, AE instrumentation, Advantages & Limitations, Interpretation of Results, Applications.

## 9

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

After completion of this course, the students will be able to

- TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Baldev Raj, T. Jayakumar and M. Thavasimuthu, Practical Non Destructive Testing, Alpha Science International Limited, 3rd edition, 2002.
2. J. Prasad and C. G. K. Nair, Non-Destructive Test and Evaluation of Materials, Tata McGraw-Hill Education, 2nd edition, 2011.
3. Ravi Prakash, "Non-Destructive Testing Techniques", 1st revised edition, New Age International Publishers. 2010.

1. ASM Metals Handbook, V-17, "Nondestructive Evaluation and Quality Control", American Society of Metals, USA, 2001.
2. Barry Hull and Vernon John, "Nondestructive Testing", Macmillan, 1989.
3. Chuck Hellier, "Handbook of Nondestructive Evaluation", Mc Graw Hill, 2012.
4. Louis Cartz, "Nondestructive Testing", ASM International, USA, 1995.

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
<b>C01</b>	2	2	2	3			2	2				2	1	2	
<b>C02</b>	3	1	2	2			2	2				2	2	2	1
<b>C03</b>	3	2	1	2			2	2				2	2	2	
<b>CO4</b>	3	1	2	2			2	2				2	2	2	2
<b>CO5</b>	3	2	2	2			2	2				2	2	2	1
<b>Avg</b>	2.8	1.6	1.8	2.2			2	2				2	1.8	2	1.3

**OMR351**

**MECHATRONICS**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The main learning objective of this course is to prepare the students for:

1. Selecting sensors to develop mechatronics systems.
2. Explaining the architecture and timing diagram of microprocessor, and also interpret and develop programs.
3. Designing appropriate interfacing circuits to connect I/O devices with microprocessor.
4. Applying PLC as a controller in mechatronics system.
5. Designing and develop the apt mechatronics system for an application.

### **UNIT – I INTRODUCTION AND SENSORS 9**

Introduction to Mechatronics – Systems – Need for Mechatronics – Emerging areas of Mechatronics – Classification of Mechatronics. Sensors and Transducers: Static and Dynamic Characteristics of Sensor, Potentiometers – LVDT – Capacitance Sensors – Strain Gauges – Eddy Current Sensor – Hall Effect Sensor – Temperature Sensors – Light Sensors.

### **UNIT – II 8085 MICROPROCESSOR 9**

Introduction – Pin Configuration - Architecture of 8085 – Addressing Modes – Instruction set, Timing diagram of 8085.

### **UNIT – III PROGRAMMABLE PERIPHERAL INTERFACE 9**

Introduction – Architecture of 8255, Keyboard Interfacing, LED display – Interfacing, ADC and DAC Interface, Temperature Control – Stepper Motor Control – Traffic Control Interface.

### **UNIT – IV PROGRAMMABLE LOGIC CONTROLLER 9**

Introduction – Architecture – Input / Output Processing – Programming with Timers, Counters and Internal relays – Data Handling – Selection of PLC.

### **UNIT – V ACTUATORS AND MECHATRONICS SYSTEM DESIGN 9**

Types of Stepper and Servo motors – Construction – Working Principle – Characteristics, Stages of Mechatronics Design Process – Comparison of Traditional and Mechatronics Design Concepts with Examples – Case studies of Mechatronics Systems – Pick and Place Robot – Engine Management system – Automatic Car Park Barrier.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**



## COURSE OUTCOMES

Upon successful completion of the course, students should be able to:

CO1: Select sensors to develop mechatronics systems.

CO2: Explain the architecture and timing diagram of microprocessor, and also interpret and develop programs.

CO3: Design appropriate interfacing circuits to connect I/O devices with microprocessor.

CO 4: Apply PLC as a controller in mechatronics system.

CO 5: Design and develop the apt mechatronics system for an application.

Mapping of COs with POs and PSOs															
COs/POs & PSOs	POs												PSOs		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
CO1	3	2	1	3		2						2	3	2	3
CO2	3	2	1	3		2						2	3	2	3
CO3	3	2	1	3		2						2	3	2	3
CO4	3	2	1	3		2						2	3	2	3
CO5	3	2	1	3		2						2	3	2	3
CO/PO & PSO Average	3	2	1	3		2						2	3	2	3
1 – Slight, 2 – Moderate, 3 – Substantial															

## TEXT BOOKS:

1. Bolton W., "Mechatronics", Pearson Education, 6th Edition, 2015.
2. Ramesh S Gaonkar, "Microprocessor Architecture, Programming, and Applications with the 8085", Penram International Publishing Private Limited, 6th Edition, 2013.

## REFERENCES:

1. Bradley D.A., Dawson D., Buru N.C. and Loader A.J., "Mechatronics", Chapman and Hall, 1993.
2. Davis G. Alciatore and Michael B. Hstand, "Introduction to Mechatronics and Measurement systems", McGraw Hill Education, 2011.
3. Devadas Shetty and Richard A. Kolk, "Mechatronics Systems Design", Cengage Learning, 2010.
4. Nitaigour Premchand Mahalik, "Mechatronics Principles, Concepts and Applications", McGraw Hill Education, 2015.
5. Smali. A and Mrad. F, "Mechatronics Integrated Technologies for Intelligent Machines", Oxford University Press, 2007.

**ORA351**

**FOUNDATION OF ROBOTICS**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

## COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To study the kinematics, drive systems and programming of robots.
2. To study the basics of robot laws and transmission systems.
3. To familiarize students with the concepts and techniques of robot manipulator, its kinematics.
4. To familiarize students with the various Programming and Machine Vision application in robots.
5. To build confidence among students to evaluate, choose and incorporate robots in engineering systems.

**UNIT – I      FUNDAMENTALS OF ROBOT****9**

Robot – Definition – Robot Anatomy – Co-ordinate systems, Work Envelope, types and classification – specifications – Pitch, yaw, Roll, Joint Notations, Speed of Motion, Pay Load – Robot Parts and their functions – Need for Robots – Different Applications.

**UNIT – II      ROBOT KINEMATICS****9**

Forward kinematics, inverse kinematics and the difference: forward kinematics and inverse Kinematics of Manipulators with two, three degrees of freedom (in 2 dimensional), four degrees of freedom (in 3 dimensional) – derivations and problems. Homogeneous transformation matrices, translation and rotation matrices.

**UNIT – III      ROBOT DRIVE SYSTEMS AND END EFFECTORS****9**

Pneumatic Drives – Hydraulic Drives – Mechanical Drives – Electrical Drives – D.C. Servo Motors, Stepper Motor, A.C. Servo Motors – Salient Features, Applications and Comparison of All These Drives. End Effectors – Grippers – Mechanical Grippers, Pneumatic and Hydraulic Grippers, Magnetic grippers, vacuum grippers, internal grippers and external grippers, selection and design considerations of a gripper

**UNIT – IV      SENSORS IN ROBOTICS****9**

Force sensors, touch and tactile sensors, proximity sensors, non-contact sensors, safety considerations in robotic cell, proximity sensors, fail safe hazard sensor systems, and compliance mechanism. Machine vision system - camera, frame grabber, sensing and digitizing image data – signal conversion, image storage, lighting techniques, image processing and analysis – data reduction, segmentation, feature extraction, object recognition, other algorithms, applications – Inspection, identification, visual serving and navigation.

**UNIT – V      PROGRAMMING AND APPLICATIONS OF ROBOT****9**

Teach pendant programming, lead through programming, robot programming languages – VAL programming – Motion Commands, Sensors commands, End-Effector Commands, and simple programs - Role of robots in inspection, assembly, material handling, underwater, space and medical fields.

PROGRESS THROUGH KNOWLEDGE

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES**

At the end of the course, students will be able to:

CO1: Interpret the features of robots and technology involved in the control.

CO2: Apply the basic engineering knowledge and laws for the design of robotics.

CO3: Explain the basic concepts like various configurations, classification and parts of end effectors compare various end effectors and grippers and tools and sensors used in robots.

CO4: Explain the concept of kinematics, degeneracy, dexterity and trajectory planning.

CO5: Demonstrate the image processing and image analysis techniques by machine vision system.

Mapping of COs with POs and PSOs															
COs/POs & PSOs	POs												PSOs		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
CO1	3	2	1	1								1			3
CO2	3	2	1	1								1			3
CO3	3	2	1	1								1			3
CO4	3	2	1	1								1			3
CO5	3	2	1	1								1			3
CO/PO & PSO Average															
1 – Slight, 2 – Moderate, 3 – Substantial															

#### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Ganesh.S.Hedge, "A textbook of Industrial Robotics", Lakshmi Publications, 2006.
2. Mikell.P.Groover, "Industrial Robotics – Technology, Programming and applications" McGraw Hill 2<sup>ND</sup> edition 2012.

#### REFERENCES:

1. Fu K.S. Gonalz R.C. and ice C.S.G. "Robotics Control, Sensing, Vision and Intelligence", McGraw Hill book co. 2007.
2. YoramKoren, "Robotics for Engineers", McGraw Hill Book, Co., 2002.
3. Janakiraman P.A., "Robotics and Image Processing", Tata McGraw Hill 2005.
4. John. J.Craig, "Introduction to Robotics: Mechanics and Control" 2nd Edition, 2002.
5. Jazar, "Theory of Applied Robotics: Kinematics, Dynamics and Control", Springer India reprint, 2010.

**OGI351**

**REMOTE SENSING CONCEPTS**

**L T P C  
3 0 0 3**

#### OBJECTIVES:

- To introduce the concepts of remote sensing processes and its components.
- To expose the various remote sensing platforms and sensors and to introduce the elements of data interpretation

#### **UNIT I REMOTE SENSING AND ELECTROMAGNETIC RADIATION 9**

Definition – components of RS – History of Remote Sensing – Merits and demerits of data collation between conventional and remote sensing methods - Electromagnetic Spectrum – Radiation principles - Wave theory, Planck's law, Wien's Displacement Law, Stefan's Boltzmann law, Kirchoff's law – Radiation sources: active & passive - Radiation Quantities

#### **UNIT II EMR INTERACTION WITH ATMOSPHERE AND EARTH MATERIAL 9**

Standard atmospheric profile – main atmospheric regions and its characteristics – interaction of radiation with atmosphere – Scattering, absorption and refraction – Atmospheric windows - Energy balance equation – Specular and diffuse reflectors – Spectral reflectance & emittance – Spectroradiometer – Spectral Signature concepts – Typical spectral reflectance curves for vegetation, soil and water – solid surface scattering in microwave region.

#### **UNIT III ORBITS AND PLATFORMS 9**

Motions of planets and satellites – Newton's law of gravitation - Gravitational field and potential - Escape velocity - Kepler's law of planetary motion - Orbit elements and types – Orbital perturbations and maneuvers – Types of remote sensing platforms - Ground based, Airborne platforms and Space borne platforms – Classification of satellites – Sun synchronous and Geosynchronous satellites – Lagrange Orbit.

**UNIT IV SENSING TECHNIQUES****9**

Classification of remote sensors – Resolution concept : spatial, spectral, radiometric and temporal resolutions - Scanners - Along and across track scanners – Optical-infrared sensors – Thermal sensors – microwave sensors – Calibration of sensors - High Resolution Sensors - LIDAR , UAV – Orbital and sensor characteristics of live Indian earth observation satellites

**UNIT V DATA PRODUCTS AND INTERPRETATION****9**

Photographic and digital products – Types, levels and open source satellite data products – selection and procurement of data– Visual interpretation: basic elements and interpretation keys - Digital interpretation – Concepts of Image rectification, Image enhancement and Image classification

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On completion of the course, the student is expected to

**CO 1** Understand the concepts and laws related to remote sensing

**CO 2** Understand the interaction of electromagnetic radiation with atmosphere and earth material

**CO 3** Acquire knowledge about satellite orbits and different types of satellites

**CO 4** Understand the different types of remote sensors

**CO 5** Gain knowledge about the concepts of interpretation of satellite imagery

**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Thomas M.Lillesand, Ralph W. Kiefer and Jonathan W. Chipman, Remote Sensing and Image interpretation, John Wiley and Sons, Inc, New York,2015.
2. George Joseph and C Jeganathan, Fundamentals of Remote Sensing,Third Edition Universities Press (India) Private limited, Hyderabad, 2018

**REFERENCES:**

1. Janza, F.Z., Blue H.M. and Johnson,J.E. Manual of Remote Sensing. Vol.1, American Society of Photogrametry, Virginia, USA, 2002.
2. Verbyla, David, Satellite Remote Sensing of Natural Resources. CRC Press, 1995
3. Paul Curran P.J. Principles of Remote Sensing. Longman, RLBS, 1988.
4. Introduction to Physics and Techniques of Remote Sensing , Charles Elachi and Jacob Van Zyl, 2006 Edition II, Wiley Publication.
5. Basudeb Bhatta, Remote Sensing and GIS, Oxford University Press, 2011

**CO-PO MAPPING**

PO	Graduate Attribute	Course Outcome					Average
		CO1	CO2	CO3	CO4	CO5	
PO1	Engineering Knowledge	3	3	3	3	3	3
PO2	Problem Analysis				3	3	3
PO3	Design/Development of Solutions				3	3	3
PO4	Conduct Investigations of Complex Problems				3	3	3
PO5	Modern Tool Usage				3	3	3
PO6	The Engineer and Society						
PO 7	Environment and Sustainability						
PO 8	Ethics						
PO 9	Individual and Team Work						
PO 10	Communication						
PO 11	Project Management and Finance						
PO 12	Life-long Learning	3		3	3	3	3
PSO 1	Knowledge of Geoinformatics discipline	3	3	3	3	3	3
PSO 2	Critical analysis of Geoinformatics Engineering problems and innovations	3	3	3	3	3	3
PSO 3	Conceptualization and evaluation of Design solutions	3	3	3	3	3	3

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To introduce the students the principles of agricultural crop production and the production practices of crops in modern ways.
- To delineate the role of agricultural engineers in relation to various crop production practices.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****9**

Benefits of urban agriculture- economic benefits, environmental benefits, social and cultural benefits, educational, skill-building and job training benefits, health, nutrition and food accessibility benefits.

**UNIT II VERTICAL FARMING****9**

Vertical farming- types, green facade, living/green wall-modular green wall, vegetated mat wall-Structures and components for green wall system: plant selection, growing media, irrigation and plant nutrition: Design, light, benefits of vertical gardening. Roof garden and its types. Kitchen garden, hanging baskets: The house plants/ indoor plants

**UNIT III SOIL LESS CULTIVATION****9**

Hydroponics, aeroponics, aquaponics: merits and limitations, costs and Challenges, backyard gardens- tactical gardens- street landscaping- forest gardening, greenhouses, urban beekeeping

**UNIT IV MODERN CONCEPTS****9**

Growth of plants in vertical pipes in terraces and inside buildings, micro irrigation concepts suitable for roof top gardening, rain hose system, Green house, polyhouse and shade net system of crop production on roof tops

**UNIT V WASTE MANAGEMENT****9**

Concept, scope and maintenance of waste management- recycle of organic waste, garden wastes- solid waste management-scope, microbiology of waste, other ingredients like insecticide, pesticides and fungicides residues, waste utilization.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES**

1. Demonstrate the principles behind crop production and various parameters that influences the crop growth on roof tops
2. Explain different methods of crop production on roof tops
3. Explain nutrient and pest management for crop production on roof tops
4. Illustrate crop water requirement and irrigation water management on roof tops
5. Explain the concept of waste management on roof tops

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Martellozzo F and J S Landry. 2020. Urban Agriculture. Scitus Academics Llc.
2. Rob Roggema. 2016. Sustainable Urban Agriculture and Food Planning. Routledge Taylor and Francis Group.
3. Akrong M O. 2012. Urban Agriculture. LAP Lambert Academic Publishing.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Agha Rokh A. 2008. Evaluation of ornamental flowers and fishes breeding in Bushehr urban wastewater using a pilot-scale aquaponic system. Water and Wastewater, 19 (65): 47–53.
2. Agrawal M, Singh B, Rajput M, Marshall F and Bell J. N. B. 2003. Effect of air pollution on peri-urban agriculture: A case study. Environmental Pollution, 126 (3): 323–329. <https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0269749103002458#aep-section-id24>.
3. Jac Smit and Joe Nasr. 1992. Urban agriculture for sustainable cities: using wastes and idle land and water bodies as resources. Environment and Urbanization, 4 (2):141-152.

**CO-PO MAPPING**

PO/PSO		CO1	CO2	CO3	CO4	CO5	Overall correlation of COs with POs
PO1	Engineering Knowledge	1	2	1	1	2	1
PO2	Problem Analysis	1	1	1	1	1	2
PO3	Design/ Development of Solutions	1	2	1	1	3	2
PO4	Conduct Investigations of Complex Problems	1	1	2	2	1	1
PO5	Modern Tool Usage	1	2	1	1	1	2
PO6	The Engineer and Society	1	2	1	2	1	1
PO7	Environment and sustainability	1	2	1	1	2	1
PO8	Ethics	2	1	1	1	2	1
PO9	Individual and team work:	1	1	2	1	1	1
PO10	Communication	1	2	1	1	2	1
PO11	Project management and finance	1	1	1	1	1	2
PO12	Life-long learning:	1	2	1	1	3	2
PSO1	To make expertise in design and engineering problem solving approach in agriculture with proper knowledge and skill	1	2	1	1	2	1
PSO2	To enhance students ability to formulate solutions to real-world problems pertaining to sustained agricultural productivity using modern technologies.	2	1	2	1	1	1
PSO3	To inculcate entrepreneurial skills through strong Industry-Institution linkage.	1	2	1	2	1	2

**OEN351****DRINKING WATER SUPPLY AND TREATMENT****L T P C****3 0 0 3****OBJECTIVE:**

- To equip the students with the principles and design of water treatment units and distribution system.

**UNIT I SOURCES OF WATER****9**

Public water supply system – Planning, Objectives, Design period, Population forecasting; Water demand – Sources of water and their characteristics, Surface and Groundwater – Impounding Reservoir – Development and selection of source – Source Water quality – Characterization – Significance – Drinking Water quality standards.

**UNIT II CONVEYANCE FROM THE SOURCE****9**

Water supply – intake structures – Functions; Pipes and conduits for water – Pipe materials – Hydraulics of flow in pipes – Transmission main design – Laying, jointing and testing of pipes – appurtenances – Types and capacity of pumps – Selection of pumps and pipe materials.

**UNIT III WATER TREATMENT****9**

Objectives – Unit operations and processes – Principles, functions, and design of water treatment plant units, aerators of flash mixers, Coagulation and flocculation – sand filters - Disinfection - –Construction, Operation and Maintenance aspects.

**UNIT IV ADVANCED WATER TREATMENT****9**

Water softening – Desalination- R.O. Plant – demineralization – Adsorption - Ion exchange– Membrane Systems - Iron and Manganese removal - Defluoridation - Construction and Operation and Maintenance aspects

**UNIT V WATER DISTRIBUTION AND SUPPLY****9**

Requirements of water distribution – Components – Selection of pipe material – Service reservoirs - Functions – Network design – Economics - Computer applications – Appurtenances – Leak detection - Principles of design of water supply in buildings – House service connection – Fixtures and fittings, systems of plumbing and types of plumbing.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES**

CO1: An understanding of water quality criteria and standards, and their relation to public health

CO2: The ability to design the water conveyance system

CO3: The knowledge in various unit operations and processes in water treatment

CO4: An ability to understand the various systems for advanced water treatment

CO5: An insight into the structure of drinking water distribution system

**TEXT BOOKS :**

1. Garg. S.K., "Water Supply Engineering", Khanna Publishers, Delhi, September 2008.
2. Punmia B.C, Arun K.Jain, Ashok K.Jain, " Water supply Engineering" Lakshmi publication private limited, New Delhi, 2016.
3. Rangwala "Water Supply and Sanitary Engineering", February 2022
4. Birdie.G.S., "Water Supply and Sanitary Engineering", Dhanpat Rai and sons, 2018.

**REFERENCES :**

1. Fair. G.M., Geyer.J.C., "Water Supply and Wastewater Disposal", John Wiley and Sons, 1954.
2. Babbitt.H.E, and Donald.J.J, "Water Supply Engineering" , McGraw Hill book Co, 1984.
3. Steel. E.W.et al., "Water Supply Engineering" , Mc Graw Hill International book Co, 1984.
4. Duggal. K.N., "Elements of public Health Engineering", S.Chand and Company Ltd, New Delhi, 1998.

**CO's- PO's & PSO's MAPPING**

CO's	PO's												PSO's		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1		3						3		3			3		
2		3		2		2				3			3		
3				2		2				3			3		
4			3	2				3	2	3			3		
5			3	2			1		2	3		1			
Avg.		3	3	2		2	1	3	2	3		1	3		

1.low, 2-medium, 3-high, '-'- no correlation

**Note:** The average value of this course to be used for program articulation matrix.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- To provide knowledge about electric machines and special machine
- To understand the basics of power converters
- To know the concepts of controlling DC and AC drive systems
- To understand the architecture and power train components.
- To impart knowledge on vehicle control for standard drive cycles of hybrid electrical vehicles (HEVs)

**UNIT I ROTATING POWER CONVERTERS****9**

Magnetic circuits- DC machine and AC machine –Working principle of Generator and Motor-DC and AC - Voltage and torque equations – Characteristics and applications. Working principle of special machines like: Brushless DC motor, Switched reluctance motor and PMSM.

**UNIT II STATIC POWER CONVERTERS****9**

Working and Characteristics of Power Diodes, MOSFET and IGBT. Working of uncontrolled rectifiers, controlled rectifiers (Single phase and Three phase), DC choppers, single and three phase inverters, Multilevel inverters and Matrix Converters.

**UNIT III CONTROL OF DC AND AC MOTOR DRIVES****9**

Speed control for constant torque, constant HP operation of all electric motors - DC/DC chopper based four quadrant operation of DC motor drives, inverter based V/f Operation (motoring and braking) of induction motor drives, Transformation theory, vector control operation of Induction motor and PMSM, Brushless DC motor drives, Switched reluctance motor (SRM) drives

**UNIT IV HYBRID ELECTRIC VEHICLE ARCHITECTURE AND POWER TRAIN COMPONENTS****9**

History of evolution of Electric Vehicles - Comparison of Electric Vehicles with Internal Combustion Engines - Architecture of Electric Vehicles (EV) and Hybrid Electric Vehicles (HEV) – Plug-in Hybrid Electric Vehicles (PHEV)- Power train components and sizing, Gears, Clutches, Transmission and Brakes.

**UNIT V MECHANICS OF HYBRID ELECTRIC VEHICLES AND CONTROL OF VEHICLES****9**

Fundamentals of vehicle mechanics - tractive force, power and energy requirements for standard drive cycles of HEV's - motor torque and power rating and battery capacity. HEV supervisory control - Selection of modes - power split mode - parallel mode - engine brake mode - regeneration mode - series parallel mode

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1: Able to understand the principles of conventional and special electrical machines.  
 CO2: Acquired the concepts of power devices and power converters  
 CO3: Able to understand the control for DC and AC drive systems.  
 CO4: Learned the electric vehicle architecture and power train components.  
 CO5: Acquired the knowledge of mechanics of electric vehicles and control of electric vehicles.

	PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PS O1	PS O2	PS O3
<b>CO1</b>	3	2			3								3	3	3
<b>CO2</b>	3	2	2			3			3				3	3	3
<b>CO3</b>	3			3		2	2						3	3	3
<b>CO4</b>	3	2	2		3								3	3	3
<b>CO5</b>	3		2								2		3	3	3
<b>Avg</b>	3	2	2	3	3	1	2		3		2		3	3	3



## REFERENCES:

- 1 Stephen D. Umans, "Fitzgerald & Kingsley's Electric Machinery", Tata McGraw Hill, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2020.
- 2 Bogdan M. Wilamowski, J. David Irwin, The Industrial Electronics Handbook, Second Edition, Power Electronics and Motor Drives, CRC Press, 2011
- 3 Paul C. Krause, Oleg Wasynczuk, Scott D. Sudhoff, Steven D. Pekarek "Analysis of Electric Machinery and Drive Systems", 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Wiley-IEEE Press, 2013.
- 4 Rashid M.H., "Power Electronics Circuits, Devices and Applications ", Pearson, fourth Edition, 10<sup>th</sup> Impression 2021.
- 5 Iqbal Husain, 'Electric and Hybrid Electric Vehicles', CRC Press, 2021.
- 6 Wei Liu, 'Hybrid Electric Vehicle System Modeling and Control', Second Edition, WILEY, 2017
- 7 James Larminie and John Lowry, 'Electric Vehicle Technology Explained', Second Edition, Wiley, 2012

**OEI353**

## **INTRODUCTION TO PLC PROGRAMMING**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

1. Understand basic PLC terminologies digital principles, PLC architecture and operation.
2. Familiarize different programming language of PLC.
3. Develop PLC logic for simple applications using ladder logic.
4. Understand the hardware and software behind PLC and SCADA.
5. Exposures about communication architecture of PLC/SCADA.

### **UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO PLC**

**9**

Introduction to PLC: Microprocessor, I/O Ports, Isolation, Filters, Drivers, Microcontrollers/DSP, PLC/DDC- PLC Construction: What is a PLC, PLC Memories, PLC I/O, , PLC Special I/O, PLC Types.

### **UNIT II PLC INSTRUCTIONS**

**9**

PLC Basic Instructions: PLC Ladder Language- Function block Programming- Ladder/Function Block functions- PLC Basic Instructions, Basic Examples (Start Stop Rung, Entry/Reset Rung)- Configuration of Sensors, Switches, Solid State Relays-Interlock examples- Timers, Counters, Examples.

### **UNIT III PLC PROGRAMMING**

**9**

Different types of PLC program, Basic Ladder logic, logic functions, PLC module addressing, registers basics, basic relay instructions, Latching Relays, arithmetic functions, comparison functions, data handling, data move functions, timer-counter instructions, input-output instructions, sequencer instructions

### **UNIT IV COMMUNICATION OF PLC AND SCADA**

**9**

Communication Protocol – Modbus, HART, Profibus- Communication facilities SCADA: - Hardware and software, Remote terminal units, Master Station and Communication architectures

### **UNIT V CASE STUDIES**

**9**

Stepper Motor Control- Elevator Control-CNC Machine Control- conveyor control-Interlocking Problems

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS**

### **SKILL DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES (Group Seminar/Mini Project/Assignment/Content Preparation / Quiz/ Surprise Test / Solving GATE questions/ etc)**

**5**

1. Market survey of the recent PLCs and comparison of their features.
2. Summarize the PLC standards
3. Familiarization of any one programming language (Ladder diagram/ Sequential Function Chart/ Function Block Diagram/ Equivalent open source software)
4. Market survey of Communication Network Used for PLC/SCADA.

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1** Know the basic requirement of a PLC input/output devices and architecture. (L1)  
**CO2** Ability to apply Basics Instruction Sets used for ladder Logic and Function Block Programming.(L2)  
**CO3** Ability to design PLC Programmes by Applying Timer/Counter and Arithmetic and Logic Instructions Studied for Ladder Logic and Function Block.(L3)  
**CO4** Able to develop a PLC logic for a specific application on real world problem. (L5)  
**CO5** Ability to Understand the Concepts of Communication used for PLC/SCADA.(L1)

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Frank Petruzzola, Programmable Logic Controllers, Tata Mc-Graw Hill Edition
2. John W. Webb, Ronald A. Reis, Programmable Logic Controllers Principles and Applications, PHI publication

**REFERENCES:**

1. MadhuchandMitra and SamerjitSengupta, Programmable Logic Controllers Industrial Automation an Introduction, Penram International Publishing Pvt. Ltd.
2. J. R. Hackworth and F. D. Hackworth, Programmable Logic Controllers Principles and Applications, Pearson publication

**List of Open Source Software/ Learning website:**

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108105063>
2. <https://www.electrical4u.com/industrial-automation/>
3. <https://www.etf.ues.rs.ba/~slubura/Procesni%20racunari/Programmable%20Logic%20Controllers%20Programming%20Methods.pdf>
4. <https://www.electrical4u.com/industrial-automation/>

**MAPPING COURSE OUTCOMES WITH PROGRAMME OUTCOMES**

PO, PSO CO	PO 01	PO 02	PO 03	PO 04	PO 05	PO 06	PO 07	PO 08	PO 09	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PSO 1	PSO 2	PSO 3
<b>CO1</b>	3	2	1					1		1					
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	2					1		1	2				2
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3	3	1			1		1					
<b>CO4</b>	3	3		3	3			1		1			3	3	
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3	2	1			1		1			3	3	3
<b>Avg</b>	3	2.9	2.25	2.6	1.6			1		1			3	3	2.9

**OCH351****NANO TECHNOLOGY****L T P C  
3 0 0 3****UNIT I INTRODUCTION****8**

General definition and size effects—important nano structured materials and nano particles—importance of nano materials- Size effect on thermal, electrical, electronic, mechanical, optical and magnetic properties of nanomaterials- surface area - band gap energy and applications. Photochemistry and Electrochemistry of nanomaterials –Ionic properties of nanomaterials- Nano catalysis.

**UNIT II SYNTHESIS OF NANOMATERIALS****8**

Bottom up and Top-down approach for obtaining nano materials - Precipitation methods – sol gel technique – high energy ball milling, CVD and PVD methods, gas phase condensation, magnetron sputtering and laser deposition methods – laser ablation, sputtering.

**UNIT III NANO COMPOSITES****10**

Definition- importance of nanocomposites- nano composite materials-classification of composites- metal/metal oxides, metal-polymer- thermoplastic based, thermoset based and elastomer based- influence of size, shape and role of interface in composites applications.

**UNIT IV NANO STRUCTURES AND CHARACTERIZATION TECHNIQUES****10**

Classifications of nanomaterials - Zero dimensional, one-dimensional and two-dimensional nanostructures- Kinetics in nanostructured materials- multilayer thin films and superlattice-clusters of metals, semiconductors and nanocomposites. Spectroscopic techniques, Diffraction methods, thermal analysis method, BET analysis method.

**UNIT V APPLICATIONS OF NANO MATERIALS****9**

Overview of nanomaterials properties and their applications, nano painting, nano coating, nanomaterials for renewable energy, Molecular Electronics and Nanoelectronics – Nanobots- Biological Applications. Emerging technologies for environmental applications- Practice of nanoparticles for environmental remediation and water treatment.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

- CO1 Understand the basic properties such as structural, physical, chemical properties of nanomaterials and their applications.
- CO2 Able to acquire knowledge about the different types of nano material synthesis
- CO3 Describes about the shape, size, structure of composite nano materials and their interference
- CO4 Understand the different characterization techniques for nanomaterials
- CO5 Develop a deeper knowledge in the application of nanomaterials in different fields.

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Mick Wilson, Kamali Kannangara, Geoff Smith, Michelle Simmom, Burkhard Raguse, “ Nano Technology: Basic Science & Engineering Technology”, 2005, Overseas Press
2. G. Cao, “Nanostructures & Nanomaterials: Synthesis, Properties & Applications” Imperial College Press, 2004
3. William A Goddard “Handbook of Nanoscience, Engineering and Technology”, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, CRC Taylor and Francis group 2012.

**REFERENCES**

1. R.H.J.Hannink & A.J.Hill, Nanostructure Control, Wood Head Publishing Ltd., Cambridge, 2006.
2. C.N.R.Rao, A.Muller, A.K.Cheetham, The Chemistry of Nanomaterials: Synthesis, Properties and Applications Vol. I & II, 2nd edition, 2005, Wiley VCH Verlag Gbtl & Co
3. Ivor Brodie and Julius J.Murray, 'The physics of Micro/Nano – Fabrication', Springer International Edition, 2010

**COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX**

Course Outcomes	Statement	Program Outcome														
		PO 1	PO 2	PO 3	PO 4	PO 5	PO 6	PO 7	PO 8	PO 9	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PS O1	PS O2	PS O3
CO1	understand the basic properties such as structural, physical, chemical properties of nanomaterials and their applications	2	3	2	3	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	1	1	3

<b>CO2</b>	acquire knowledge about the different types of nano material synthesis	2	3	1	3	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	2	1	3
<b>CO3</b>	describes about the shape, size, structure of composite nano materials and their interference	2	2	2	3	3	1	1	-	1	1	-	3	2	1	3
<b>CO4</b>	understand the different characterization techniques for nanomaterials	2	2	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	-	1	3	1	1	3
<b>CO5</b>	develop a deeper knowledge in the application of nanomaterials in different fields	2	2	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	-	1	3	2	1	3
Overall CO		3	2	2	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	1

**OCH352**

## **FUNCTIONAL MATERIALS**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

### **OBJECTIVE:**

- The course emphasis on the molecular self assembly and materials for polymer electronics

### **UNIT I INTRODUCTION**

**9**

Historical Perspectives, Lessons from the Nature, Engineering the Functions, Tuning the functions, Multiscale Modeling and Computation, Classification of Functional Materials, Functional Diversity of Materials, Hybrid Materials, Technological Relevance, Societal Impact.

### **UNIT II MOLECULAR SELF ASSEMBLY**

**9**

Molecular Organization, Self-Assembly in Biology, Energetics of Self-Organization, A Few Case Studies, Synthetic Protocols and Challenges, Solvent-assisted Self-Assembly, Directed Assembly-Langmuir-Blodgett and Langmuir-Schaefer techniques, Technological Applications of SAMs.

### **UNIT III BIO-INSPIRED MATERIALS**

**9**

Bio-inspired materials, Classification, Biomimicry, Spider Silk, Lotus Leaf, Gecko feet, Synovial fluid, 'Bionics'-Bio-inspired Information Technologies, Artificial Sensory Organs, Biomineralization-En route to Nanotechnology.

### **UNIT IV SMART OR INTELLIGENT MATERIALS**

**9**

Criteria for Smartness, Significance of Smart Materials, Representative Examples like Smart Gels and Polymers, Electro/Magneto Rheological Fluids, Smart Electroceramics, Technical Limitations and Challenges, Functional Nanocomposites, Polymer-carbon nanotube composites.

### **UNIT V MATERIALS FOR POLYMER ELECTRONICS**

**9**

Polymers for Electronics, Organic Light Emitting Diodes, Working Principle of OLEDs, Illustrated Examples, Organic Field-Effect Transistors Operating Principle, Design Considerations, Polymer FETs vs Inorganic FETs, Liquid Crystal Displays, Engineering Aspects of Flat Panel Displays, Intelligent Polymers for Data Storage, Polymer-based Data Storage-Principle, Magnetic Vs. Polymer-based Data Storage.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOME:**

- Students will be able to differentiate among various functional properties and select appropriate material for certain functional applications, analyze the nature and potential of functional material.

**TEXT BOOK:**

1. Vijayamohanan K. Pillai and MeeraParthasarathy, "Functional Materials: A chemist's perspective", Universities Press Hyderabad (2012).

**REFERENCE:**

1. Stephen Manne "Biomimetic Materials Chemistry" Wiley-VCH Newyork, 1966.

**OFD352****TRADITIONAL INDIAN FOODS****L T P C  
3 0 0 3****OBJECTIVE:**

- To help students acquire a sound knowledge on diversities of foods, food habits and patterns in India with focus on traditional foods.

**UNIT I HISTORICAL AND CULTURAL PERSPECTIVES****9**

Food production and accessibility - subsistence foraging, horticulture, agriculture and pastoralization, origin of agriculture, earliest crops grown. Food as source of physical sustenance, food as religious and cultural symbols; importance of food in understanding human culture - variability, diversity, from basic ingredients to food preparation; impact of customs and traditions on food habits, heterogeneity within cultures (social groups) and specific social contexts - festive occasions, specific religious festivals, mourning etc. Kosher, Halal foods; foods for religious and other fasts.

**UNIT II TRADITIONAL METHODS OF FOOD PROCESSING****9**

Traditional methods of milling grains – rice, wheat and corn – equipments and processes as compared to modern methods. Equipments and processes for edible oil extraction, paneer, butter and ghee manufacture – comparison of traditional and modern methods. Energy costs, efficiency, yield, shelf life and nutrient content comparisons. Traditional methods of food preservation – sundrying, osmotic drying, brining, pickling and smoking.

**UNIT III TRADITIONAL FOOD PATTERNS****9**

Typical breakfast, meal and snack foods of different regions of India. Regional foods that have gone Pan Indian / Global. Popular regional foods; Traditional fermented foods, pickles and preserves, beverages, snacks, desserts and sweets, street foods; IPR issues in traditional foods

**UNIT IV COMMERCIAL PRODUCTION OF TRADITIONAL FOODS****9**

Commercial production of traditional breads, snacks, ready-to-eat foods and instant mixes, frozen foods – types marketed, turnover; role of SHGs, SMES industries, national and multinational companies; commercial production and packaging of traditional beverages such as tender coconut water, neera, lassi, buttermilk, dahi. Commercial production of intermediate foods – ginger and garlic pastes, tamarind pastes, masalas (spice mixes), idli and dosa batters.

**UNIT V HEALTH ASPECTS OF TRADITIONAL FOODS****9**

Comparison of traditional foods with typical fast foods / junk foods – cost, food safety, nutrient composition, bioactive components; energy and environmental costs of traditional foods; traditional foods used for specific ailments / illnesses.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

CO1 To understand the historical and traditional perspective of foods and food habits

CO2 To understand the wide diversity and common features of traditional Indian foods and meal patterns.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Sen, Colleen Taylor "Food Culture in India" Greenwood Press, 2005.

2. Davidar, Ruth N. "Indian Food Science: A Health and Nutrition Guide to Traditional Recipes: East West Books, 2001.

**OFD353****INTRODUCTION TO FOOD PROCESSING****L T P C  
3 0 0 3****OBJECTIVE:**

• The course aims to introduce the students to the area of Food Processing. This is necessary for effective understanding of a detailed study of food processing and technology subjects. This course will enable students to appreciate the importance of food processing with respect to the producer, manufacturer and consumer.

**UNIT I PROCESSING OF FOOD AND ITS IMPORTANCE****9**

Source of food - plant, animal and microbial origin; different foods and groups of foods as raw materials for processing – cereals, pulses, grains, vegetables and fruits, milk and animal foods, sea weeds, algae, oil seeds & fats, sugars, tea, coffee, cocoa, spices and condiments, additives; need and significance of processing these foods.

**UNIT II METHODS OF FOOD HANDLING AND STORAGE****9**

Nature of harvested crop, plant and animal; storage of raw materials and products using low temperature, refrigerated gas storage of foods, gas packed refrigerated foods, sub atmospheric storage, Gas atmospheric storage of meat, grains, seeds and flour, roots and tubers; freezing of raw and processed foods.

**UNIT III LARGE-SCALE FOOD PROCESSING****12**

Milling of grains and pulses; edible oil extraction; Pasteurisation of milk and yoghurt; canning and bottling of foods; drying – Traditional and modern methods of drying, Dehydration of fruits, vegetables, milk, animal products etc; preservation by use of acid, sugar and salt; Pickling and curing with microorganisms, use of salt, and microbial fermentation; frying, baking, extrusion cooking, snack foods.

**UNIT IV FOOD WASTES IN VARIOUS PROCESSES****6**

Waste disposal-solid and liquid waste; rodent and insect control; use of pesticides; ETP; selecting and installing necessary equipment.

**UNIT V FOOD HYGIENE****9**

Food related hazards – Biological hazards – physical hazards – microbiological considerations in foods. Food adulteration – definition, common food adulterants, contamination with toxic metals, pesticides and insecticides; Safety in food procurement, storage handling and preparation; Relationship of microbes to sanitation, Public health hazards due to contaminated water and food; Personnel hygiene; Training & Education for safe methods of handling and processing food; sterilization and disinfection of manufacturing plant; use of sanitizers, detergents, heat, chemicals, Cleaning of equipment and premises.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On completion of the course the students are expected to

CO1 Be aware of the different methods applied to processing foods.

CO2 Be able to understand the significance of food processing and the role of food and beverage industries in the supply of foods.

**TEXT BOOKS/REFERENCES:**

1. Karnal, Marcus and D.B. Lund "Physical Principles of Food Preservation". Rutledge, 2003.
2. VanGarde, S.J. and Woodburn. M "Food Preservation and Safety Principles and Practice". Surbhi Publications, 2001.
3. Sivasankar, B. "Food Processing & Preservation", Prentice Hall of India, 2002.
4. Khetarpaul, Neelam, "Food Processing and Preservation", Daya Publications, 2005.

**OPY352****IPR FOR PHARMA INDUSTRY****L T P C  
3 0 0 3****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To provide the basic fundamental knowledge of different forms of Intellectual Property Rights in national and international level.
- To provide the significance of the Intellectual Property Rights about the patents, copyrights, industrial design, plant and geographical indications.
- This paper is to study significance of the amended patent act on pharma industry.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION- INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS 9**

Introduction, Types of Intellectual Property Rights -patents, plant varieties protection, geographical indicators, copyright, trademark, trade secrets.

**UNIT II PATENTS 9**

Patents-Objective, Introduction, Requirement for patenting- Novelty, Inventive step (Non-obviousness) and industrial application (utility), Non-patentable inventions, rights of patent owner, assignment of patent rights, patent specification (provisional and complete), parts of complete specification, claims, procedure for obtaining patents, compulsory license.

**UNIT III PLANT VARIETY-TRADITIONAL KNOWLEDGE –GEOGRAPHICAL INDICATIONS 9**

Plant variety- Justification, criteria for protection of plant variety and protection in India. Traditional knowledge- Concept of traditional knowledge, protection of traditional knowledge under Intellectual Property frame works in national level and Traditional knowledge digital library (TKDL). Geographical Indications – Justification for protection, National and International position.

**UNIT IV ENFORCEMENT AND PRACTICAL ASPECTS OF IPR 9**

Introduction – civil remedies – injunction, damage, account of profit – criminal remedies – patent, trademark. Practical aspects – Introduction, benefits of licensing, licensing of basic types of IPR, licensing clauses of IPR. Case studies of patent infringement, compulsory licensing, simple patent license agreements.

**UNIT V INTERNATIONAL BACKGROUND OF INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY 9**

International Background of Intellectual Property- Paris Convention, Berne convention, World Trade Organization (WTO), World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO), Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS) and Patent Co-operation Treaty (PCT).

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS****TEXT BOOKS:**

1. N. Nagpal, M. Arora, M.R.D. Usman, S. Rahar, "Intellectual Property Rights" Edu creation Publishing, New Delhi, 2017.
2. The Patents Act, 1970 (Bare Act with Short Notes) (New Delhi: Universal Law Publishing Company Pvt. Ltd. 2012.
3. B.S. Rao, P.V. Appaji, "Intellectual Property Rights in Pharmaceutical Industry: Theory and Practice", 2015.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Patents for Chemicals, Pharmaceuticals, & Biotechnology-Fundamentals of Global Law, Practice and Strategy. Philip W. Grubb, Oxford University Press, 2004.

2. Basic Principles of patent law – Basics principles and acquisition of IPR. Ramakrishna T. CIPRA, NLSIU, Bangalore, 2005
3. S. Lakshmana Prabu, TNK. Suriyaprakash, "Intellectual Property Rights", 1st ed., In Tech open access, Croatia, 2017.

## COURSE OUTCOMES

The student will be able to

- C1** Understand and differentiate the categories of intellectual property rights.
- C2** Describe about patents and procedure for obtaining patents.
- C3** Distinguish plant variety, traditional knowledge and geographical indications under IPR.
- C4** Provide the information about the different enforcements and practical aspects involved in protection of IPR.
- C5** Provide different organizations role and responsibilities in the protection of IPR in the international level.
- C6** Understand the interrelationships between different Intellectual Property Rights on International Society

CO – PO MAPPING												
IPR FOR PHARMA INDUSTRY												
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
<b>C1</b>	3	3		2					2	2		
<b>C2</b>		3	3				2	2				
<b>C3</b>	3	3					2	2				1
<b>C4</b>					2		3	3		2	2	
<b>C5</b>		3					3			2		1
<b>C6</b>	3	2				2	2					2

OTT351

**BASICS OF TEXTILE FINISHING**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

### OBJECTIVE:

- To enable the students to understand the basics and different types of finishes required for textile materials and machines used for finishing.

### UNIT I RESIN FINISHING

**9**

Importance of finishing and its classification. Resin finishing: Mechanism of creasing, Types of Resins .Anti crease, wash and wear, durable press resin finishing. Study about eco friendly method of anti crease finishing.

### UNIT II FLAME PROOF & WATERPROOF

**9**

Concept of Flame proof & flame retardancy. Flame retardant finishes for cotton, Concept of waterproof and water repellent Finishes, Durable & Semi durable and Temporary finishes, Concept of Antimicrobial finish.

### UNIT III SOIL RELEASE AND ANTISTATIC FINISHES

**9**

Soil Release Finishing: Mechanism of soil retention & soil release. Anti pilling Finishing: chemical and mechanical methods to produce anti pilling. Concept of UV Protection finishes- Concept of antistatic finishes.

### UNIT IV MECHANICAL FINISHES

**9**

Mechanical finishing of textile materials - calendaring, compacting, Sanforising, Peach finishing. Object of Heat setting. Various methods of heat setting and mechanism of heat setting.



## UNIT V STIFFENING AND SOFTENING

9

Concept of stiffening and softening of textile materials. Mechanism in the weight reduction of PET .Concept of Micro encapsulation techniques in finishing process, Nano finish, Plasma Treatment and Bio finishing.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

### OUTCOMES:

**Upon completion of the course, the students will be able to Understand the**

CO: 1 Basics of Resin Finishing Process.

CO: 2 Concept of Flame proof & flame retardancy, waterproof and water repellent, Antimicrobial finishes.

CO: 3 Concept of Soil Release, Anti Pilling, UV Protection and Antistatic finishes.

CO: 4 Concept of Mechanical finishing.

CO: 5 Basics of Micro encapsulation techniques, Nano finish, Plasma Treatment.

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. V.A.Shennai, "Technology of Finishing", Vol X, Sevak Publications, Mumbai
2. Perkins, W.S., "Textile colouration and finishing", Carolina Academic Press., U.K, ISBN: 0890898855.2004.

### REFERENCES:

1. Microencapsulation in finishing, Review of progress of Colouration, SDC, 2001 62
2. Chakraborty, J.N, Fundamentals and Practices in colouration of Textiles, Woodhead Publishing India, 2009, ISBN-13:978-81-908001-4-3
3. W. D. Schindler and P. J. Hauser "Chemical finishing of textiles", Woodhead Publishing Cambridge England,2004.

## OTT352 INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING FOR GARMENT INDUSTRY

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

### OBJECTIVES:

- To enable the students to learn about basics of industrial engineering and different tools of industrial engineering and its application in apparel industry

## UNIT I INTRODUCTION

9

Scope of industrial engineering in apparel Industry, role of industrial engineers.

**Productivity:** Definition - Productivity, Productivity measures .Reduction of work content due to the product and process, Reduction of ineffective time due to the management, due to the worker. Causes for low productivity in apparel industry and measures for improvement.

## UNIT II WORK STUDY

9

Definition, Purpose, Basic procedure and techniques of work-study.

**Work environment** – Lighting, Ventilation, Climatic condition on productivity. Temperature control, humidity control, noise control measures. Safety and ergonomics on work station and work environment

**Material Handling** – Objectives, Classification and characteristics of material handling equipments, Specialized material handling equipments.

## UNIT III METHOD STUDY

9

Definition, Objectives, Procedure, Process charts and symbols. Various charts – Charts indicating process sequence: Outline process chart, flow process chart (man type, material type and equipment type); Charts using time scale – multiple activity chart. Diagrams indicating movement – flow diagram, string diagram, cycle graph, chrono cycle graph, travel chart

**MOTION STUDY:** Principle of motion economy, Two handed process chart, micro motion analysis – therbligs, SIMO chart.

#### **UNIT IV      WORK MEASUREMENT**

**9**

Definition, purpose, procedure, equipments, techniques. Time study - Definition, basics of time study- equipments. Time study forms, Stop watch procedure. Predetermined motion time standards (PMTS). Time Study rating, calculation of standard time, Performance rating – relaxation and other allowances. Calculation of SAM for different garments, GSD.

#### **UNIT V      WORK STUDY APPLICATION**

**9**

Application of work study techniques in cutting, stitching and packing in garment industry. Workaids in sewing, Pitch diagram, Line balancing, Capacity planning, scientific method of training.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

#### **OUTCOMES:**

Upon the completion of the course the student shall be able to understand

CO1: Fundamental concepts of industrial Engineering and productivity

CO2: Method study

CO3: Motion analysis

CO4: Work measurement and SAM

CO5: Ergonomics and its application to garment industry

#### **TEXTBOOKS:**

1. George Kanwaty, "Introduction to Work Study ", ILO, Geneva, 1996, ISBN: 9221071081 | ISBN-13: 9789221071082
2. Enrick N. L., "Time study manual for Textile industry", Wiley Eastern (P) Ltd., 1989, ISBN: 0898740444 | ISBN-13: 9780898740448
3. Khanna O. P., and Sarup A., "Industrial Engineering and Management", Dhanpat Rai Publications, New Delhi, 2010, ISBN: 818992835X / ISBN: 978-8189928353

#### **REFERENCES**

1. Norberd Lloyd Enrick., "Industrial Engineering Manual for Textile Industry", Wiley Eastern (P) Ltd., New Delhi, 1988, ISBN: 0882756311 | ISBN-13: 9780882756318
2. Chuter A. J., "Introduction to Clothing Production Management", Wiley-Black well Science, U.S. A., 1995, ISBN: 0632039396 | ISBN-13: 9780632039395
3. David M. Levine., Timothy C. Krehbiel., and Mark L. Berenson., "Business Statistics: A First Course", 7th Edition, Pearson Education Asia, New Delhi, 2015, ISBN: 032197901X | ISBN-13: 9780321979018
4. Chase., Aquilano., and Jacobs., "Production and Operations Management", Tata McGraw- Hill, New Delhi, 8th Edition, 1999, ISBN: 0256225567 | ISBN-13: 9780256225563
5. Gavriel Salvendy., "Industrial Engineering – Technology and operations management", WileyInterscience Publications, USA, 2001, ISBN: 0471330574 | ISBN-13: 9780471330578
6. Gordana Colovic., "Ergonomics in the garment industry", Wood publishing India Pvt. Ltd., India, 2014, ISBN: 0857098225 | ISBN-13: 9780857098221

#### **REFERENCES**

1. Johnson Maurice "Introduction of Work Study", International Labour Organization, Geneva, 2005.
2. V.Ramesh Babu "Industrial Engineering in Apparel Production" Woodhead publishing India PVT ltd, 2012
3. Kiell B.Zandin, " Mayanard's " Industrial Engineering Hand Book", Fifth edition, Mc Graw Hill, NewYork, 2001.
4. Sharma (S K) ;Sharma (Savita "Work Study And Ergonomics "S. K. Kataria & Sons (publishers) ISBN: 818845834, 2010
5. Khanna.O.P., "Industrial Engineering and Management", Danpat Rai and Sons,1987.
6. Ralph M. Barnes, "Motion and Time Study Design and Measurement of Work", 7th Edition, John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1980.
7. Khan.M.I., "Industrial Ergonomics", PHI LTD. Eastern Economy Edition, 2010.
8. Kantilla Ila, "Apparel Industry In India", Prentice Hall, 1990.
9. Rajesh Bheda, "Managing Productivity in Apparel Industry "CBS Publishers & Distributors, 2008

**Course Articulation Matrix:**

Course Outcomes	Statement	Program Outcome														
		PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	Fundamental concepts of industrial Engineering and productivity	2	2	3	3	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	-
CO2	Method study	1	2	3	3	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	-
CO3	Motion analysis	1	2	3	3	2	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	-
CO4	Work measurement and SAM	1	2	3	3	2	1	1	2	2	1	3	2	1	1	-
CO5	Ergonomics and its application to garment industry	1	2	3	3	2	1	2	2	2	1	3	2	1	1	-
<b>Overall CO</b>		1.2	2	3	3	2	1	1.2	2	2	1	2.4	2	1	1	-

1, 2 and 3 are correlation levels with weightings as Slight (Low), Moderate (Medium) and Substantial (High) respectively



**OTT353**

**BASICS OF TEXTILE MANUFACTURE**

**L T P C  
3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES:**

To enable the students to learn about the basics of fibre forming, yarn production, fabric formation, coloration of fabrics and garment manufacturing

**UNIT I NATURAL FIBRES**

**9**

Introduction: Definition of staple fibre, filament; Classification of natural and man-made fibres, essential and desirable properties of fibres. Production and cultivation of Natural Fibres: Cultivation of cotton, production of silk (sericulture), wool and jute – physical and chemical structure of these fibres..

**UNIT II REGENERATED AND SYNTHETIC FIBRES**

**9**

Production sequence of regenerated and modified cellulosic fibres: viscose rayon, Acetate Rayon, high wet modulus and high tenacity fibres; synthetic fibres – chemical structure, fibre forming polymers, production principles.

**UNIT III BASICS OF SPINNING**

**9**

Spinning – principle of yarn formation, sequence of machines for yarn production with short staple fibres and blends, principles of opening and cleaning machines; yarn numbering - calculations

**UNIT IV BASICS OF WEAVING****9**

Woven fabric – warp, weft, weaving, path of warp; looms – classification, handloom and its parts, powerloom, automatic looms, shuttleless looms, special type of looms; preparatory machines for weaving process and their objectives; basic weaving mechanism - primary, secondary and auxiliary mechanisms,

**UNIT V BASICS OF KNITTING AND NONWOVEN****9**

Knitting – classification, principle, types of fabrics; nonwoven process –classification, principle, types of fabrics.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

On completion of this course, the students shall have the basic knowledge on

CO1: Classification of fibres and production of natural fibres

CO2: Regenerated and synthetic fibres

CO3: Yarn spinning

CO4: Weaving

CO5: Knitting and nonwoven

**TEXTBOOKS**

1. Mishra S. P. , “A Text Book of Fibre Science and Technology”, New Age Publishers, 2000, ISBN: 8122412505
2. Marks R., and Robinson. T.C., “Principles of Weaving”, The Textile Institute, Manchester, 1989, ISBN: 0 900739 258.
3. Spencer D.J., “Knitting Technology”, III Ed., Textile Institute, Manchester, 2001, ISBN: 185573 333 1.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Hornberer M., Eberle H., Kilgus R., Ring W. and Hermeling H., “Clothing Technology: From Fibre to Fabric”, Europa LehrmittelVerlag, 2008, ISBN: 3808562250 / ISBN: 978-3808562253.
2. Wynne A., “Motivate Series-Textiles”, Maxmillan Publications, London, 1997.
3. Carr H. and Latham B., “The Technology of Clothing Manufacture” Backwell Science, U.K., 1994, ISBN: 0632037482 / ISBN:13: 9780632037483. Klein W., “The Rieter Manual of Spinning, Vol.1”, Rieter Machine Works Ltd., Winterthur, 2014, ISBN 10 3-9523173-1-4 / ISBN 13 978-3-9523173-1-0.
4. Klein W., “The Rieter Manual of Spinning, Vol.2”, Rieter Machine Works Ltd., Winterthur, 2014, ISBN 10 3-9523173-2-2 / ISBN 13 978-3-9523173-2-7.
5. Klein W., “The Rieter Manual of Spinning, Vol.1-3”, Rieter Machine Works Ltd., Winterthur, 2014, ISBN 10 3-9523173-3-0 / ISBN 13 978-3-9523173-3-4.
6. Talukdar. M.K., Sriramulu. P.K., and Ajgaonkar. D.B., “Weaving: Machines, Mechanisms, Management”, Mahajan Publishers, Ahmedabad, 1998, ISBN: 81-85401-16-0.
7. Morton W. E., and Hearle J. W. S., “Physical Properties of Textile Fibres”, The Textile Institute, Washington D.C., 2008, ISBN 978-1-84569-220-95
8. Gohl E. P. G., “Textile Science”, CBS Publishers and distributors, 1987, ISBN 0582685958

**COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:**

COURSE OUTCOMES	STATEMENT	PROGRAM OUTCOME														
		P O1	P O2	P O3	P O4	P O5	P O6	P O7	P O8	P O9	P O10	P O11	P O12	P S O1	P S O2	P S O3
CO1.	Classification of fibres and production of natural fibres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	-
CO2.	Regenerated and synthetic fibres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	-
CO3.	Yarn spinning	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	-
CO4.	Weaving	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	-
CO5.	Knitting and nonwoven	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	-
<b>Overall CO</b>		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	-

1, 2 and 3 are correlation levels with weightings as Slight (Low), Moderate (Medium) and Substantial (High) respectively

**OPE351 INTRODUCTION TO PETROLEUM REFINING AND PETROCHEMICALS**

**L T P C  
3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVE:**

The course is aimed to  
Gain knowledge about petroleum refining process and production of petrochemical products.

**UNIT I ORIGIN, FORMATION AND REFINING OF CRUDE OIL****9**

Origin, Formation and Evaluation of Crude Oil. Testing of Petroleum Products. Refining of Petroleum - Atmospheric and Vacuum Distillation.

**UNIT II CRACKING****9**

Cracking, Thermal Cracking, Vis-breaking, Catalytic Cracking (FCC), Hydro Cracking, Coking and Air Blowing of Bitumen

**UNIT III REFORMING AND HYDROTREATING****9**

Catalytic Reforming of Petroleum Feed Stocks. Lube oil processing- Solvent Treatment Processes, Dewaxing, Clay Treatment and Hydrofining. Treatment Techniques: Removal of Sulphur Compounds in all Petroleum Fractions to improve performance.

**UNIT IV INTRODUCTION TO PETROCHEMICALS****9**

Petrochemicals - Cracking of Naphtha and Feed stock gas for the production of Ethylene, Propylene, Isobutylene and Butadiene. Production of Acetylene from Methane, and Extraction of Aromatics.

## UNIT V PRODUCTION OF PETROCHEMICALS

9

Production of Petrochemicals like Dimethyl Terephthalate(DMT), Ethylene Glycol, Synthetic glycerine, Linear Alkyl Benzene (LAB), Acrylonitrile, Methyl Methacrylate (MMA), Vinyl Acetate Monomer, Phthalic Anhydride, Maleic Anhydride, Phenol, Acetone, Methanol, Formaldehyde, Acetaldehyde, Pentaerythritol and production of Carbon Black.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

### OUTCOMES:

On the completion of the course students are expected to

- CO1:** Understand the classification, composition and testing methods of crude petroleum and its products. Learn the mechanism of refining process.
- CO2:** Understand the insights of primary treatment processes to produce the precursors.
- CO3:** Study the secondary treatment processes cracking, vis-breaking and coking to produce more petroleum products.
- CO4:** Appreciate the need of treatment techniques for the removal of sulphur and other impurities from petroleum products.
- CO5:** Understand the societal impact of petrochemicals and learn their manufacturing processes.
- CO6:** Learn the importance of optimization of process parameters for the high yield of petroleum products.

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Nelson, W. L., "Petroleum Refinery Engineering", 4th Edition. McGraw Hill, New York, 1985.
2. Wiseman. P., "Petrochemicals", UMIST Series in Science and Technology, John Wiley & Sons, 1986.

### REFERENCES:

1. Bhaskara Rao, B. K., "Modern Petroleum Refining Processes", 2nd Edition, Oxford and IBH Publishing Company, New Delhi, 1990.
2. Bhaskara Rao, B. K. "A Text on Petrochemicals", 1st Edition, Khanna Publishers

**CPE334**

## ENERGY CONSERVATION AND MANAGEMENT

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

### OBJECTIVES:

At the end of the course, the student is expected to

- understand and analyse the energy data of industries
- carryout energy accounting and balancing
- conduct energy audit and suggest methodologies for energy savings and
- utilise the available resources in optimal ways

## UNIT I INTRODUCTION

9

Energy - Power – Past & Present scenario of World; National Energy consumption Data – Environmental aspects associated with energy utilization – Energy Auditing: Need, Types, Methodology and Barriers. Role of Energy Managers. Instruments for energy auditing.

## UNIT II ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS

9

Components of EB billing – HT and LT supply, Transformers, Cable Sizing, Concept of Capacitors, Power Factor Improvement, Harmonics, Electric Motors - Motor Efficiency Computation, Energy Efficient Motors, Illumination – Lux, Lumens, Types of lighting, Efficacy, LED Lighting and scope of Encon in Illumination.

**UNIT III THERMAL SYSTEMS****9**

Stoichiometry, Boilers, Furnaces and Thermic Fluid Heaters – Efficiency computation and energy measures. Steam: Distribution & Usage: Steam Traps, Condensate Recovery, Flash Steam Utilization, Insulators & Refractories

**UNIT IV ENERGY CONSERVATION IN MAJOR UTILITIES****9**

Pumps, Fans, Blowers, Compressed Air Systems, Refrigeration and Air Conditioning Systems – Cooling Towers – D.G. sets

**UNIT V ECONOMICS****9**

Energy Economics – Discount Rate, Payback Period, Internal Rate of Return, Net Present Value, Life Cycle Costing – ESCO concept

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the students can able to analyze the energy data of industries.

CO1: Remember the knowledge for Basic combustion and furnace design and selection of thermal and mechanical energy equipment.

CO2: Study the Importance of Stoichiometry relations, Theoretical air required for complete combustion.

CO3: Skills on combustion thermodynamics and kinetics.

CO4: Apply calculation and design tube still heaters.

CO5: Studied different heat treatment furnace.

CO6: Practical and theoretical knowledge burner design.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Energy Manager Training Manual (4 Volumes) available at [www.energymanagertraining.com](http://www.energymanagertraining.com). a website administered by Bureau of Energy Efficiency (BEE), a statutory body under Ministry of Power, Government of India, 2004.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Witte. L.C., P.S. Schmidt, D.R. Brown, "Industrial Energy Management and Utilisation" Hemisphere Publ, Washington, 1988.
2. Callaghn, P.W. "Design and Management for Energy Conservation", Pergamon Press, Oxford, 1981.
3. Dryden. I.G.C., "The Efficient Use of Energy" Butterworths, London, 1982
4. Turner. W.C., "Energy Management Hand book", Wiley, New York, 1982.
5. Murphy. W.R. and G. Mc KAY, "Energy Management", Butterworths, London 1987

**OPT351****BASICS OF PLASTICS PROCESSING****L T P C****3 0 0 3****COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- Understand the fundamentals of plastics processing, such as the relationships between material structural properties and required processing parameters, and so on
- To gain practical knowledge on the polymer selection and its processing
- Understanding the major plastic material processing techniques (Extrusion, Injection molding, Compression and Transfer molding, Blow molding, Thermoforming and casting)
- To understand suitable additives for plastics compounding
- To Propose troubleshooting mechanisms for defects found in plastics products manufactured by various processing techniques

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO PLASTICS PROCESSING****9**

Introduction to plastic processing – Principles of plastic processing: processing of plastics vs. metals and ceramics. Factors influencing the efficiency of plastics processing: molecular weight, viscosity and rheology. Difference in approach for thermoplastic and thermoset processing. Additives for plastics compounding and processing: antioxidants, light stabilizers, UV stabilizers, lubricants, impact modifiers, flame retardants, antistatic agents, stabilizers and plasticizers. Compounding: plastic compounding techniques, plasticization, pelletization.

**UNIT II EXTRUSION****9**

Extrusion – Principles of extrusion. Features of extruder: barrel, screw, types of screws, drive mechanism, specifications, heating & cooling systems, types of extruders. Flow mechanism: process variables, die entry effects and exit instabilities. Die swell, Defects: melt fracture, shark skin, bambooing. Factors determining efficiency of an extruder. Extrusion of films: blown and cast films. Tube/pipe extrusion. Extrusion coating: wire & cable. Twin screw extruder and its applications. Applications of extrusion and new developments.

**UNIT III INJECTION MOLDING****9**

Injection molding – Principles and processing outline, machinery, accessories and functions, specifications, process variables, mould cycle. Types of clamping: hydraulic and toggle mechanisms. Start-up and shut down procedures-Cylinder nozzles- Press capacity projected area -Shot weight Basic theoretical concepts and their relationship to processing - Interaction of moulding process aspect effects in quoted variables. Basic mould types. Reciprocating vs. plunger type injection moulding. Thermoplastic vs. thermosetting injection moulding. Injection moulding vs. other plastic processing techniques. State-of-the art injection moulding techniques - Introduction to trouble shooting

**UNIT IV COMPRESSION AND TRANSFER MOLDING****9**

Compression moulding – Basic principles of compression and transfer moulding-Meaning of terms-Bulk factor and flow properties, moulding materials, process variables and process cycle, Inter relation between flow properties-Curing time-Mould temperature and Pressure requirements. Preforms and preheating- Techniques of preheating. Machines used-Types of compression mould- positive, semi-positive and flash. Common moulding faults and their correction- Finishing of mouldings. Transfer moulding: working principle, equipment, Press capacity-Integral moulds and auxiliary ram moulds, moulding cycle, moulding tolerances, pot transfer, plunger transfer and screw transfer moulding techniques, advantages over compression moulding

**UNIT V BLOW MOLDING, THERMOFORMING AND CASTING****9**

Blow moulding: principles and terminologies. Injection blow moulding. Extrusion blow moulding. Design guidelines for optimum product performance and appearance. Thermoforming: principle, vacuum forming, pressure forming mechanical forming. Casting: working principle, types and applications.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES**

- Ability to find out the correlation between various processing techniques with product properties.
- Understand the major plastics processing techniques used in moulding (injection, blow, compression, and transfer), extrusion, thermoforming, and casting.
- Acquire knowledge on additives for plastic compounding and methods employed for the same
- Familiarize with the machinery and ancillary equipment associated with various plastic processing techniques.
- Select an appropriate processing technique for the production of a plastic product



## REFERENCES:

1. S. S. Schwartz, S. H. Goodman, Plastics Materials and Processes, Van Nostrand Reinhold Company Inc. (1982).
2. F. Hensen (Ed.), Plastic Extrusion Technology, Hanser Gardner (1997).
3. W. S. Allen and P. N. Baker, Hand Book of Plastic Technology, Volume-1, Plastic Processing Operations [Injection, Compression, Transfer, Blow Molding], CBS Publishers and Distributors (2004).
4. M. Chanda, S. K. Roy, Plastic Technology handbook, 4th Edn., CRC Press (2007).
5. I. I. Rubin, Injection Molding Theory & Practice, Society of Plastic Engineers, Wiley (1973).
6. D.V. Rosato, M. G. Rosato, Injection Molding Hand Book, Springer (2012).
7. M. L. Berins (Ed.), SPI Plastic Engineering Hand Book of Society of Plastic Industry Inc., Springer (2012).
8. B. Strong, Plastics: Material & Processing, A, Pearson Prentice hall (2005).
9. D.V Rosato, Blow Molding Hand Book, Carl HanserVerlag GmbH & Co (2003).

**OEC351**

**SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

## COURSE OBJECTIVES :

- To understand the basic properties of signal & systems
- To know the methods of characterization of LTI systems in time domain
- To analyze continuous time signals and system in the Fourier and Laplace domain
- To analyze discrete time signals and system in the Fourier and Z transform domain

### UNIT I CLASSIFICATION OF SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS

**9**

Standard signals- Step, Ramp, Pulse, Impulse, Real and complex exponentials and Sinusoids\_ Classification of signals – Continuous time (CT) and Discrete Time (DT) signals, Periodic & Aperiodic signals, Deterministic & Random signals, Energy & Power signals -Classification of systems- CT systems and DT systems- – Linear & Nonlinear, Time-variant & Time-invariant, Causal & Non-causal, Stable & Unstable.

### UNIT II ANALYSIS OF CONTINUOUS TIME SIGNALS

**9**

Fourier series for periodic signals - Fourier Transform – properties- Laplace Transforms and Properties

### UNIT III LINEAR TIME INVARIANT CONTINUOUS TIME SYSTEMS

**9**

Impulse response - convolution integrals- Differential Equation- Fourier and Laplace transforms in Analysis of CT systems - Systems connected in series / parallel.

### UNIT IV ANALYSIS OF DISCRETE TIME SIGNALS

**9**

Baseband signal Sampling–Fourier Transform of discrete time signals (DTFT)– Properties of DTFT - Z Transform & Properties

### UNIT V LINEAR TIME INVARIANT-DISCRETE TIME SYSTEMS

**9**

Impulse response–Difference equations-Convolution sum- Discrete Fourier Transform and Z Transform Analysis of Recursive & Non-Recursive systems-DT systems connected in series and parallel.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:****At the end of the course, the student will be able to:**

CO1:Determine if a given system is linear/causal/stable

CO2: Determine the frequency components present in a deterministic signal

CO3:Characterize continuous LTI systems in the time domain and frequency domain

CO4:Characterize discrete LTI systems in the time domain and frequency domain

CO5:Compute the output of an LTI system in the time and frequency domains

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Oppenheim, Willsky and Hamid, "Signals and Systems", 2nd Edition, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2015.(Units I - V)
2. Simon Haykin, Barry Van Veen, "Signals and Systems", 2nd Edition, Wiley, 2002

**REFERENCES:**

1. B. P. Lathi, "Principles of Linear Systems and Signals", 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, Oxford, 2009.
2. M. J. Roberts, "Signals and Systems Analysis using Transform methods and MATLAB", McGraw- Hill Education, 2018.
3. John Alan Stuller, "An Introduction to Signals and Systems", Thomson, 2007.

CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
1	3	-	3	-	3	2	-	-	-	-		3	-	-	1
2	3	-	3	-	-	2	-	-	-	-		3	-	3	-
3	3	3	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-		3	2	-	-
4	3	3	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-		3	-	3	1
5	3	3	-	3	3	2	-	-	-	-		3	-	3	1
<b>CO</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>

**OEC352****FUNDAMENTALS OF ELECTRONIC DEVICES AND CIRCUITS****L T P C****3 0 0 3****COURSE OBJECTIVES :**

- To give a comprehensive exposure to all types of devices and circuits constructed with discrete components. This helps to develop a strong basis for building linear and digital integrated circuits
- To analyze the frequency response of small signal amplifiers
- To design and analyze single stage and multistage amplifier circuits
- To study about feedback amplifiers and oscillators principles
- To understand the analysis and design of multi vibrators

**UNIT I SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES****9**

PN junction diode, Zener diode, BJT, MOSFET, UJT –structure, operation and V-I characteristics, Rectifiers – Half Wave and Full Wave Rectifier, Zener as regulator

**UNIT II AMPLIFIERS****9**

Load line, operating point, biasing methods for BJT and MOSFET, BJT small signal model – Analysis of CE, CB, CC amplifiers- Gain and frequency response –Analysis of CS and Source follower – Gain and frequency response- High frequency analysis.

**UNIT III MULTISTAGE AMPLIFIERS AND DIFFERENTIAL AMPLIFIER****9**

Cascode amplifier, Differential amplifier – Common mode and Difference mode analysis – Tuned amplifiers – Gain and frequency response – Neutralization methods.

**UNIT IV FEEDBACK AMPLIFIERS AND OSCILLATORS****9**

Advantages of negative feedback – Analysis of Voltage / Current, Series, Shunt feedback Amplifiers – positive feedback–Condition for oscillations, phase shift – Wien bridge, Hartley, Colpitts and Crystal oscillators.

**UNIT V POWER AMPLIFIERS AND DC/DC CONVERTERS****9**

Power amplifiers- class A-Class B-Class AB-Class C-Temperature Effect- Class AB Power amplifier using MOSFET –DC/DC convertors – Buck, Boost, Buck-Boost analysis and design.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course the students will be able to

CO1: Explain the structure and working operation of basic electronic devices.

CO2: Design and analyze amplifiers.

CO3: Analyze frequency response of BJT and MOSFET amplifiers

CO4: Design and analyze feedback amplifiers and oscillator principles.

CO5: Design and analyze power amplifiers and supply circuits

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. David A. Bell, "Electronic Devices and Circuits", Oxford Higher Education press, 5 th Edition, 2010.
2. Robert L. Boylestad and Louis Nasheresky, "Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory", 10th Edition, Pearson Education / PHI, 2008.
3. Adel .S. Sedra, Kenneth C. Smith, "Micro Electronic Circuits", Oxford University Press, 7 th Edition, 2014.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Donald.A. Neamen, "Electronic Circuit Analysis and Design", Tata McGraw Hill, 3 rd Edition, 2010.
2. D.Schilling and C.Belove, "Electronic Circuits", McGraw Hill, 3 rd Edition, 1989
3. Muhammad H.Rashid, "Power Electronics", Pearson Education / PHI , 2004.

CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
1	3	3	3	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1
2	3	2	2	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1
3	3	3	3	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1
4	3	3	2	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1
5	3	2	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1
CO	3	3	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the global trends and development methodologies of various types of products and services
- To conceptualize, prototype and develop product management plan for a new product based on the type of the new product and development methodology integrating the hardware, software, controls, electronics and mechanical systems
- To understand requirement engineering and know how to collect, analyze and arrive at requirements for new product development and convert them in to design specification
- To understand system modeling for system, sub-system and their interfaces and arrive at the optimum system specification and characteristics
- To develop documentation, test specifications and coordinate with various teams to validate and sustain up to the EoL (End of Life) support activities for engineering customer

**UNIT I BASICS OF PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT****9**

Global Trends Analysis and Product decision - Social Trends - Technical Trends- Economical Trends - Environmental Trends - Political/Policy Trends - Introduction to Product Development Methodologies and Management - Overview of Products and Services - Types of Product Development - Overview of Product Development methodologies - Product Life Cycle – Product Development Planning and Management.

**UNIT II REQUIREMENTS AND SYSTEM DESIGN****9**

Requirement Engineering - Types of Requirements - Requirement Engineering - traceability Matrix and Analysis - Requirement Management - System Design & Modeling - Introduction to System Modeling - System Optimization - System Specification - Sub-System Design - Interface Design.

**UNIT III DESIGN AND TESTING****9**

Conceptualization - Industrial Design and User Interface Design - Introduction to Concept generation Techniques – Challenges in Integration of Engineering Disciplines - Concept Screening & Evaluation - Detailed Design - Component Design and Verification – Mechanical, Electronics and Software Subsystems - High Level Design/Low Level Design of S/W Program - Types of Prototypes, S/W Testing- Hardware Schematic, Component design, Layout and Hardware Testing – Prototyping - Introduction to Rapid Prototyping and Rapid Manufacturing - System Integration, Testing, Certification and Documentation

**UNIT IV SUSTENANCE ENGINEERING AND END-OF-LIFE (EOL) SUPPORT****9**

Introduction to Product verification processes and stages - Introduction to Product Validation processes and stages - Product Testing Standards and Certification - Product Documentation - Sustenance -Maintenance and Repair – Enhancements - Product EoL - Obsolescence Management – Configuration Management - EoL Disposal

**UNIT V BUSINESS DYNAMICS – ENGINEERING SERVICES INDUSTRY****9**

The Industry - Engineering Services Industry - Product Development in Industry versus Academia –The IPD Essentials - Introduction to Vertical Specific Product Development processes - Manufacturing/Purchase and Assembly of Systems - Integration of Mechanical, Embedded and Software Systems – Product Development Trade-offs - Intellectual Property Rights and Confidentiality – Security and Configuration Management.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of the course, the students will be able to:

- Define, formulate, and analyze a problem
- Solve specific problems independently or as part of a team
- Gain knowledge of the Innovation & Product Development process in the Business Context
- Work independently as well as in teams
- Manage a project from start to finish

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Book specially prepared by NASSCOM as per the MoU.
2. Karl T Ulrich and Stephen D Eppinger, "Product Design and Development", Tata McGraw Hill, Fifth Edition, 2011.
3. John W Newstorm and Keith Davis, "Organizational Behavior", Tata McGraw Hill, Eleventh Edition, 2005.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Hiriyappa B, "Corporate Strategy – Managing the Business", Author House, 2013.
2. Peter F Drucker, "People and Performance", Butterworth – Heinemann [Elsevier], Oxford, 2004.
3. Vinod Kumar Garg and Venkita Krishnan N K, "Enterprise Resource Planning – Concepts", Second Edition, Prentice Hall, 2003.
4. Mark S Sanders and Ernest J McCormick, "Human Factors in Engineering and Design", McGraw Hill Education, Seventh Edition, 2013

**CO's- PO's & PSO's MAPPING**

CO's	PO's												PSO's		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	3	2	3	1						1		1			
2	3	2	3	1						1		1			
3	3	2	3	1	1			1	1	1		1			
4	3	2	3	1	1			1	1	1		1			
5	3	2	3	1	1			1	1	1		1			
AVg.															

**CBM333****ASSISTIVE TECHNOLOGY****L T P C  
3 0 0 3****OBJECTIVES:****The student should be made to:**

- To know the hardware requirement various assistive devices
- To understand the prosthetic and orthotic devices
- To know the developments in assistive technology

**UNIT I CARDIAC ASSIST DEVICES****9**

Cardiac functions and parameters, principle of External counter pulsation techniques, intra aortic balloon pump, Auxillary ventricle and schematic for temporary bypass of left ventricle, prosthetic heart valves, cardiac pacemaker.

**UNIT II HEMODIALYSERS****9**

Physiology of kidney, Artificial kidney, Dialysis action, hemodialyser unit, membrane dialysis, portable dialyser monitoring and functional parameters.

**UNIT III HEARING AIDS****9**

Anatomy of ear, Common tests – audiograms, air conduction, bone conduction, masking techniques, SISI, Hearing aids – principles, drawbacks in the conventional unit, DSP based hearing aids.

**UNIT IV PROSTHETIC AND ORTHODIC DEVICES****9**

Hand and arm replacement – different types of models, externally powered limb prosthesis, feedback in orthotic system, functional electrical stimulation, sensory assist devices.

Transcutaneous electrical nerve stimulator, bio-feedback, assistive devices in drug delivery

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

**On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to**

CO1: Interpret the various mechanical techniques that will help in assisting the heart functions.

CO2: Describe the underlying principles of hemodialyzer machine.

CO3: Indicate the methodologies to assess the hearing loss.

CO4: Evaluate the types of assistive devices for mobilization.

CO5: Explain about TENS and biofeedback system.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Joseph D. Bronzino, The Biomedical Engineering Handbook, Third Edition: Three Volume Set, CRC Press,2006
2. Marion. A. Hersh, Michael A. Johnson,Assistive Technology for visually impaired and blind,Springer Science & Business Media, 1st edition, 12-May-2010
3. Yadin David, Wolf W. von Maltzahn, Michael R. Neuman, Joseph.D, Bronzino, Clinical Engineering, CRC Press, 1st edition,2010.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Kenneth J. Turner Advances in Home Care Technologies: Results of the match Project, Springer, 1stedition, 2011.
2. Gerr M. Craddock Assistive Technology-Shaping the future, IOS Press, 1st edition, 2003.
3. 3D Printing in Orthopaedic Surgery, Matthew Dipaola , Elsevier 2019 ISBN 978 -0-323-662116
4. Cardiac Assist Devices, Daniel Goldstein (Editor), Mehmet Oz (Editor), Wiley-Blackwell April 2000 ISBN: 978-0-879-93449-1

CO's	PO's												PSO's		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	3	1	1	1	1										
2	3	1	1	1	1										
3	3	1	1	1	1										
4	3	1	1	1	1										
5	3	1	1	1	1										
AVg.															

**OMA352**

**OPERATIONS RESEARCH**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES:**

This course will help the students to

- Determine the optimum solution for Linear programming problems.
- Study the Transportation and assignment models and various techniques to solve them.
- Acquire the knowledge of optimality, formulation and computation of integer programming problems.
- Acquire the knowledge of optimality, formulation and computation of dynamic programming problems.
- Determine the optimum solution for non-linear programming problems.

**UNIT I LINEAR PROGRAMMING**

**9**

Formulation of linear programming models – Graphical solution – Simplex method - Big M Method – Two phase simplex method - Duality - Dual simplex method.

**UNIT II            TRANSPORTATION AND ASSIGNMENT PROBLEMS****9**

Matrix form of Transportation problems – Loops in T.P – Initial basic feasible solution – Transportation algorithm – Assignment problem – Unbalanced assignment problems .

**UNIT III            INTEGER PROGRAMMING****9**

Introduction – All and mixed I.P.P – Gomory's method – Cutting plane algorithm – Branch and bound algorithm – Zero – one programming.

**UNIT IV            DYNAMIC PROGRAMMING PROBLEMS****9**

Recursive nature of computation – Forward and backward recursion – Resource Allocation model – Cargo – loading model – Work – force size model - Investment model – Solution of L.P.P by dynamic programming .

**UNIT V            NON - LINEAR PROGRAMMING PROBLEMS****9**

Lagrange multipliers – Equality constraints – Inequality constraints – Kuhn – Tucker Conditions – Quadratic programming.

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course, students will be able to

- Could develop a fundamental understanding of linear programming models, able to develop a linear programming model from problem description, apply the simplex method for solving linear programming problems.
- Analyze the concept of developing, formulating, modeling and solving transportation and assignment problems.
- Solve the integer programming problems using various methods.
- Conceptualize the principle of optimality and sub-optimization, formulation and computational procedure of dynamic programming.
- Determine the optimum solution for non linear programming problems.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Kanti Swarup, P.K.Gupta and Man Mohan, " Operations Research " , Sultan Chand & Sons, New Delhi, Fifth Edition , 1990.
2. Taha. H.A, " Operations Research – An Introduction , Pearson Education, Ninth Edition , New Delhi, 2012.

**REFERENCES :**

1. J.K.Sharma , " Operations Research - Theory and Applications " Mac Millan India Ltd , Second Edition , New Delhi , 2003.
2. Richard Bronson & Govindasami Naadimuthu , " Operations Research " ( Schaum's Outlines – TMH Edition) Tata McGraw Hill, Second Edition, New Delhi, 2004.
3. Pradeep Prabhakar Pai , " Operations Research and Practice", Oxford University Press, New Delhi , 2012.
4. J.P.Singh and N.P.Singh , " Operations Research , Ane Books Pvt.Ltd, New Delhi , 2014.
5. F.S.Hillier and G.J. Lieberman, " Introduction to Operations Research " , Tata McGraw Hill, Eighth Edition , New Delhi, 2005.

	PO 01	PO 02	PO 03	PO 04	PO 05	PO 06	PO 07	PO 08	PO 09	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PS 01	PS 02	PS 03
CO1	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	-	-	-
CO2	3	3	3	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	-	-	-
CO3	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	-	-	-
CO4	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	-	-	-
CO5	3	3	2	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	-	-	-
Avg	3	3	1	0.8	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	-	-	-

OMA353

## ALGEBRA AND NUMBER THEORY

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

### OBJECTIVES:

- To introduce the basic notions of groups, rings, fields which will then be used to solve related problems.
- To examine the key questions in the Theory of Numbers.
- To give an integrated approach to number theory and abstract algebra, and provide a firm basis for further reading and study in the subject.

### UNIT I GROUPS AND RINGS

9

Groups: Definition - Properties - Homomorphism - Isomorphism - Cyclic groups - Cosets - Lagrange's theorem.

Rings: Definition - Sub rings - Integral domain - Field - Integer modulo n - Ring homomorphism.

### UNIT II FINITE FIELDS AND POLYNOMIALS

9

Rings - Polynomial rings - Irreducible polynomials over finite fields - Factorization of polynomials over finite fields.

### UNIT III DIVISIBILITY THEORY AND CANONICAL DECOMPOSITIONS

9

Division algorithm- Base-b representations – Number patterns – Prime and composite numbers – GCD – Euclidean algorithm – Fundamental theorem of arithmetic – LCM.

### UNIT IV DIOPHANTINE EQUATIONS AND CONGRUENCES

9

Linear Diophantine equations – Congruence's – Linear Congruence's - Applications : Divisibility tests - Modular exponentiation - Chinese remainder theorem – 2x2 linear systems.

### UNIT V CLASSICAL THEOREMS AND MULTIPLICATIVE FUNCTIONS

9

Wilson's theorem – Fermat's Little theorem – Euler's theorem – Euler's Phi functions – Tau and Sigma functions.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

### OUTCOMES :

- Explain the fundamental concepts of advanced algebra and their role in modern mathematics and applied contexts.
- Demonstrate accurate and efficient use of advanced algebraic techniques.
- The students should be able to demonstrate their mastery by solving non-trivial problems related to the concepts, and by proving simple theorems about the, statements proven by the text



**TEXT BOOKS :**

1. Grimaldi, R.P and Ramana, B.V., "Discrete and Combinatorial Mathematics", Pearson Education, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, New Delhi, 2007.
2. Thomas Koshy, "Elementary Number Theory with Applications", Elsevier Publications, New Delhi, 2002.

**REFERENCES:**

1. San Ling and Chaoping Xing, "Coding Theory – A first Course", Cambridge Publications, Cambridge, 2004.
2. Niven.I, Zuckerman.H.S., and Montgomery, H.L., "An Introduction to Theory of Numbers", John Wiley and Sons, Singapore, 2004.
3. Lidl.R., and Pitz. G, "Applied Abstract Algebra", Springer Verlag, New Delhi, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2006.

	PO 01	PO 02	PO 03	PO 04	PO 05	PO 06	PO 07	PO 08	PO 09	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PS O1	PS O2	PS O3
CO1	3	1	2	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	2	2	-	-	-
CO2	3	3	1	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	-	-	-
CO3	3	3	2	1	3	1	3	1	1	1	2	3	-	-	-
CO4	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	1	1	1	2	3	-	-	-
CO5	2	2	1	-	3	1	2	1	1	1	3	3	-	-	-
Avg	2.8	2.4	1.6	0.8	2.4	1	2.2	1	0.8	1	2.2	2.6	-	-	-

**OMA354****LINEAR ALGEBRA**
**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**
**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To test the consistency and solve system of linear equations.
- To find the basis and dimension of vector space.
- To obtain the matrix of linear transformation and its eigenvalues and eigenvectors.
- To find orthonormal basis of inner product space and find least square approximation.
- To find eigenvalues of a matrix using numerical techniques and perform matrix decomposition.

**UNIT I                      MATRICES AND SYSTEM OF LINEAR EQUATIONS****9**

Matrices - Row echelon form - Rank - System of linear equations - Consistency - Gauss elimination method - Gauss Jordan method.

**UNIT II                      VECTOR SPACES****9**

Vector spaces over Real and Complex fields - Subspace – Linear space - Linear independence and dependence - Basis and dimension.

**UNIT III                      LINEAR TRANSFORMATION****9**

Linear transformation - Rank space and null space - Rank and nullity - Dimension theorem– Matrix representation of linear transformation - Eigenvalues and eigenvectors of linear transformation – Diagonalization.

**UNIT IV                      INNER PRODUCT SPACES****9**

Inner product and norms - Properties - Orthogonal, Orthonormal vectors - Gram Schmidt orthonormalization process - Least square approximation.

**UNIT V                      EIGEN VALUE PROBLEMS AND MATRIX DECOMPOSITION****9**

Eigen value Problems : Power method, Jacobi rotation method - Singular value decomposition – QR decomposition.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

### COURSE OUTCOMES:

After the completion of the course the student will be able to

1. Test the consistency and solve system of linear equations.
2. Find the basis and dimension of vector space.
3. Obtain the matrix of linear transformation and its eigenvalues and eigenvectors.
4. Find orthonormal basis of inner product space and find least square approximation.
5. Find eigenvalues of a matrix using numerical techniques and perform matrix decomposition.

### TEXT BOOKS

1. Faires J.D. and Burden R., Numerical Methods, Brooks/Cole (Thomson Publications), New Delhi, 2002.
2. Friedberg A.H, Insel A.J. and Spence L, Linear Algebra, Pearson Education, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2019.

### REFERENCES

1. Bernard Kolman, David R. Hill, Introductory Linear Algebra, Pearson Educations, New Delhi, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2009.
2. Gerald C.F. and Wheatley P.O, Applied Numerical Analysis, Pearson Educations, New Delhi, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2007.
3. Kumaresan S, Linear Algebra - A geometric approach, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, Reprint, 2010.
4. Richard Branson, Matrix Operations, Schaum's outline series, 1989.
5. Strang G, Linear Algebra and its applications, Thomson (Brooks / Cole) New Delhi, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2005.
6. Sundarapandian V, Numerical Linear Algebra, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2014.

	PO 01	PO 02	PO 03	PO 04	PO 05	PO 06	PO 07	PO 08	PO 09	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PS O1	PS O2	PS O3
CO1	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	-	-	-
CO2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	-	-	-
CO3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	-	-	-
CO4	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	-	-	-
CO5	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	-	-	-
Avg	3	3	3	3	2.8	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	-	-	-

OBT352

BASICS OF MICROBIAL TECHNOLOGY

L T P C  
3 0 0 3

### COURSE OBJECTIVE:

- Enable the Non-biological student's to understand about the basics of life science and their pro and cons for living organisms.

### UNIT I BASICS OF MICROBES AND ITS TYPES

9

Introduction to microbes, existence of microbes, inventions of great scientist and history, types of microorganisms – Bacteria, Virus, Fungi.

### UNIT II MICROBIAL TECHNIQUES

9

Sterilization – types – physical and chemical sterilization, Decontamination, Preservation methods, fermentation, Cultivation and growth of microbes, Diagnostic methods.

### UNIT III PATHOGENIC MICROBES

9

Infectious Disease – Awareness, Causative agent, Prevention and control - Cholera, Dengu, Malaria, Diarrhea, Tuberculosis, Typhoid, Covid, HIV.

**UNIT IV BENEFICIAL MICROBES****9**

Applications of microbes – Clinical microbiology, agricultural microbiology, Food Microbiology, Environmental Microbiology, Animal Microbiology, Marine Microbiology.

**UNIT V PRODUCTS FROM MICROBES****9**

Fermented products – Fermented Beverages, Curd, Cheese, Mushroom, Agricultural products – Biopesticide, Biofertilizers, Vermi compost, Pharmaceutical products - Antibiotics, Vaccines

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course the students will be able to

1. Microbes and their types
2. Cultivation of microbes
3. Pathogens and control measures for safety
4. Microbes in different industry for economy.

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Talaron K, Talaron A, Casita, Pelczar and Reid. Foundations in Microbiology, W.C. Brown Publishers, 1993.
2. Pelczar MJ, Chan ECS and Krein NR, Microbiology, Tata McGraw Hill Edition, New Delhi, India.
3. Prescott L.M., Harley J.P., Klein DA, Microbiology, 3rd Edition, Wm. C. Brown Publishers, 1996.

**OBT353****BASICS OF BIOMOLECULES****L T P C  
3 0 0 3****OBJECTIVES:**

- The objective is to offer basic concepts of biochemistry to students with diverse background in life sciences including but not limited to the structure and function of various biomolecules and their metabolism.

**UNIT I CARBOHYDRATES****9**

Introduction to carbohydrate, classification, properties of monosaccharide, structural aspects of monosaccharides. Introduction to disaccharide (lactose, maltose, sucrose) and polysaccharide (Heparin, starch, and glycogen) biological function of carbohydrate.

**UNIT II LIPID AND FATTY ACIDS****9**

Introduction to lipid, occurrence, properties, classification of lipid. Importance of phospholipids, sphingolipid and glycerolipid. Biological function of lipid. Fatty acid, Introduction, Nomenclature and classification of fatty acid Essential and non essential fatty acids.

**UNIT III AMINO ACIDS AND PROTEIN.****9**

Introduction to amino acid, structure, classification of protein based on polarity. Introduction to protein, classification of protein based on solubility, shape, composition and Function. Peptide bond– Structure of peptide bond. Denaturation – renaturation of protein, properties of protein. Introduction to lipoprotein, glycoprotein and nucleoprotein. Biological function of protein.

**UNIT IV NUCLEIC ACIDS****9**

Introduction to nucleic acid, Difference between nucleotide and nucleoside, composition of DNA & RNA; Structure of Nitrogen bases in DNA and RNA along with the nomenclature. DNA double helix (Watson and crick) model, types of DNA, RNA.

**UNIT V VITAMINS AND HORMONES****9**

Different types of vitamins, their diverse biochemical functions and deficiency related diseases. Overview of hormones. Hormone mediated signaling. Mechanism of action of steroid hormones, epinephrine, glucagons and insulin. Role of vitamins and hormones in metabolism; Hormonal disorders; Therapeutic uses of vitamins and hormones.

**OUTCOMES:**

- Students will learn about various kinds of biomolecules and their physiological role.
- Students will gain knowledge about various metabolic disorders and will help them to know the importance of various biomolecules in terms of disease correlation.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****TEXT BOOKS**

1. Lehninger Principles of Biochemistry 6th Edition by David L. Nelson, Michael M. Cox W.H. Freeman and Company 2017
2. Satyanarayana, U. and U. Chakerapani, "Biochemistry" 3rd Rev. Edition, Books & Allied (P) Ltd., 2006.
3. Rastogi, S.C. "Biochemistry" 2nd Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2003.
4. Conn, E.E., et al., "Outlines of Biochemistry" 5th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 1987.
5. Outlines of Biochemistry, 5th Edition: By E E Conn, P K Stumpf, G Bruening and R Y Doi. pp 693. John Wiley and Sons, New York. 1987.

**REFERENCES**

1. Berg, Jeremy M. et al. "Biochemistry", 6th Edition, W.H. Freeman & Co., 2006.
2. Murray, R.K., et al "Harper's Illustrated Biochemistry", 31st Edition, McGraw-Hill, 2018.
3. Voet, D. and Voet, J.G., "Biochemistry", 4th Edition, John Wiley & Sons Inc., 2010.

**OBT354 FUNDAMENTALS OF CELL AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY****L T P C  
3 0 0 3****OBJECTIVES:**

- To provide knowledge on the fundamentals of cell biology.
- To understand the signalling mechanisms.
- Understand basic principles of molecular biology at intracellular level to regulate growth, division and development.

**UNIT-I INTRODUCTION TO CELL****9**

Cell, cell wall and Extracellular Matrix (ECM), composition, cellular dimensions, Evolution, Organisation, differentiation of prokaryotic and Eukaryotic cells, Virus, bacteria, cyanobacteria, mycoplasma and prions.

**UNIT II CELL ORGANELLES****9**

Molecular organisation, biogenesis and function Mitochondria, endoplasmic reticulum, golgi apparatus, plastids, chloroplast, leucoplast, centrosome, lysosome, ribosome, peroxisome, Nucleus and nucleolus. Endo membrane system, concept of compartmentalisation.

**UNIT III BIO-MEMBRANE TRANSPORT****9**

Physiochemical properties of cell membranes. Molecular constituents of membranes, asymmetrical organisation of lipids and proteins. Solute transport across membrane's-fick's law, simple diffusion,

passive-facilitated diffusion, active transport- primary and secondary, group translocation, transport ATPases, membrane transport in bacteria and animals. Transport mechanism- mobile carriers and pores mechanisms. Transport by vesicle formation, endocytosis, exocytosis, cell respiration.

#### **UNIT IV CELL CYCLE**

**9**

Cell cycle- Cell division by mitosis and meiosis, Comparison of meiosis and mitosis, regulation of cell cycle, cell lysis, Cytokinesis, Cell signaling, Cell communication, Cell adhesion and Cell junction, cell cycle checkpoints.

#### **UNIT V CENTRAL DOGMA**

**9**

Overview of Central dogma DNA replication: Meselson & Stahl experiment, bi-directional DNA replication, Okazaki fragments. Structure and function of mRNA, rRNA and tRNA. RNA synthesis: Initiation, elongation and termination of RNA synthesis Introduction to Genetic code- Steps in translation: Initiation, Elongation and termination of protein synthesis.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

#### **OUTCOMES:**

- Understanding of cell at structural and functional level.
- Understand the central dogma of life and its significance.
- Comprehend the basic mechanisms of cell division.

#### **TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Cooper, G.M. and R.E. Hansman "The Cell: A Molecular Approach", 8th Edition, Oxford University Press, 2018
2. Friefelder, David. "Molecular Biology." Narosa Publications, 1999
3. Weaver, Robert F. "Molecular Biology" 11th Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2003.

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Lodish H, Berk A, Matsudaira P, Kaiser CA, Krieger M, Schot MP, Zipursky L, Darnell J. Molecular Cell Biology, 6th Edition, 2007.
2. Becker, W.M. et al., "The World of the Cell", 9th Edition, Pearson Education, 2003.
3. Campbell, N.A., J.B. Reece and E.J. Simon "Essential Biology", 11th Edition, Pearson International, 2007.
4. Alberts, Bruce et al., "Essential Cell Biology", 4th Edition, W.W. Norton, 2013.

**OCE353**

**LEAN CONCEPTS, TOOLS AND PRACTICES**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

#### **OBJECTIVE:**

- To impart knowledge about the basics of lean principles, tools and techniques, and implementation in the construction industry.

#### **UNIT I INTRODUCTION**

**9**

Introduction and overview of the construction project management - Review of Project Management & Productivity Measurement Systems - Productivity in Construction - Daily Progress Report-The state of the industry with respect to its management practices -construction project phases - The problems with current construction management techniques.

#### **UNIT II LEAN MANAGEMENT**

**9**

Introduction to lean management - Toyota's management principle-Evolution of lean in construction industry - Production theories in construction -Lean construction value - Value in construction - Target

value design - Lean project delivery system- Forms of waste in construction industry - Waste Elimination.

### **UNIT III CORE CONCEPTS IN LEAN**

**9**

Concepts in lean thinking – Principles of lean construction – Variability and its impact – Traditional construction and lean construction – Traditional project delivery - Lean construction and workflow reliability – Work structuring – Production control.

### **UNIT IV LEAN TOOLS AND TECHNIQUES**

**9**

Value Stream Mapping – Work sampling – Last planner system – Flow and pull based production – Last Planner System – Look ahead schedule – constraint analysis – weekly planning meeting- Daily Huddles – Root cause analysis – Continuous improvement – Just in time.

### **UNIT V LEAN IMPLEMENTATION IN CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY**

**9**

Lean construction implementation- Enabling lean through information technology - Lean in design - Design Structure - BIM (Building Information Modelling) - IPD (Integrated Project Delivery) – Sustainability through lean construction approach.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

### **OUTCOMES:**

On completion of this course, the student is expected to be able to

- CO1** Explains the contemporary management techniques and the issues in present scenario.
- CO2** Apply the basics of lean management principles and their evolution from manufacturing industry to construction industry.
- CO3** Develops a better understanding of core concepts of lean construction tools and techniques and their importance in achieving better productivity.
- CO4** Apply lean techniques to achieve sustainability in construction projects.
- CO5** Apply lean construction techniques in design and modeling.

### **REFERENCES:**

1. Corfe, C. and Clip, B., Implementing lean in construction: Lean and the sustainability agenda, CIRIA, 2013.
2. Shang Gao and Sui Pheng Low, Lean Construction Management: The Toyota Way, Springer, 2014.
3. Dave, B., Koskela, L., Kiviniemi, A., Owen, R., andTzortzopoulos, P.,Implementing lean in construction: Lean construction and BIM, CIRIA, 2013.
4. Ballard, G., Tommelein, I., Koskela, L. and Howell, G., Lean construction tools and techniques, 2002.
5. Salem, O., Solomon, J., Genaidy, A. and Luegring, M., Site implementation and Assessment of Lean Construction Techniques, Lean Construction Journal, 2005.

## OPEN ELECTIVE IV

OHS352

PROJECT REPORT WRITING

L T P C  
3 0 0 3

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

The Course will enable Learners to,

- Understand the essentials of project writing.
- Perceive the difference between general writing and technical writing
- Assimilate the fundamental features of report writing.
- Understand the essential differences that exist between general and technical writing.
- Learn the structure of a technical and project report.

### UNIT I

9

Writing Skills – Essential Grammar and Vocabulary – Passive Voice, Reported Speech, Concord, Signpost words, Cohesive Devices – Paragraph writing - Technical Writing vs. General Writing.

### UNIT II

9

Project Report – Definition, Structure, Types of Reports, Purpose – Intended Audience – Plagiarism – Report Writing in STEM fields – Experiment – Statistical Analysis.

### UNIT III

9

Structure of the Project Report: (Part 1) Framing a Title – Content – Acknowledgement – Funding Details -Abstract – Introduction – Aim of the Study – Background - Writing the research question - Need of the Study/Project Significance, Relevance – Determining the feasibility – Theoretical Framework.

### UNIT IV

9

Structure of the Project Report: (Part 2) – Literature Review, Research Design, Methods of Data Collection - Tools and Procedures - Data Analysis - Interpretation - Findings –Limitations - Recommendations – Conclusion – Bibliography.

### UNIT V

9

Proof reading a report – Avoiding Typographical Errors – Bibliography in required Format – Font – Spacing – Checking Tables and Illustrations – Presenting a Report Orally – Techniques.

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS**

### OUTCOMES

By the end of the course, learners will be able to

- Write effective project reports.
- Use statistical tools with confidence.
- Explain the purpose and intension of the proposed project coherently and with clarity.
- Create writing texts to suit achieve the intended purpose.
- Master the art of writing winning proposals and projects.

### CO-PO & PSO MAPPING

CO	PO												PSO		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	2	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	3	3	3	3	-	-	-
2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	3	2	3	-	-	-
3	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	3	-	-	-
4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-
5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-
Avg.	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.2	2	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.6	3	2.6	3	-	-	-

- 1-low, 2-medium, 3-high, ‘-’- no correlation
- **Note:** The average value of this course to be used for program articulation matrix.

## REFERENCES:

1. Gerson and Gerson - Technical Communication: Process and Product, 7th Edition, Prentice Hall(2012)
2. Virendra K. Pamecha - Guide to Project Reports, Project Appraisals and Project Finance (2012)
3. Daniel Riordan - Technical Report Writing Today (1998)  
Darla-Jean Weatherford - Technical Writing for Engineering Professionals (2016) Penwell Publishers.

**OMA355**

## **ADVANCED NUMERICAL METHODS**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

### **UNIT I ALGEBRAIC EQUATIONS AND EIGENVALUE PROBLEM**

**9**

System of nonlinear equations : Fixed point iteration method - Newton's method; System of linear equations: Thomas algorithm for tri diagonal system - SOR iteration methods ; Eigen value problems: Given's method - Householder's method.

### **UNIT II INTERPOLATION**

**9**

Central difference: Stirling and Bessel's interpolation formulae ; Piecewise spline interpolation: Piecewise linear, piecewise quadratic and cubic spline ; Least square approximation for continuous data (upto 3rd degree).

### **UNIT III NUMERICAL METHODS FOR ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS**

**9**

Explicit Adams - Bashforth Techniques - Implicit Adams - Moulton Techniques, Predictor -Corrector Techniques - Finite difference methods for solving two - point linear boundary value problems - Orthogonal Collocation method.

### **UNIT IV FINITE DIFFERENCE METHODS FOR ELLIPTIC EQUATIONS**

**9**

Laplace and Poisson's equations in a rectangular region : Five point finite difference schemes - Leibmann's iterative methods - Dirichlet's and Neumann conditions – Laplace equation in polar coordinates : Finite difference schemes .

### **UNIT V FINITE DIFFERENCE METHOD FOR TIME DEPENDENT PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS**

**9**

Parabolic equations : Explicit and implicit finite difference methods – Weighted average approximation - Dirichlet's and Neumann conditions – First order hyperbolic equations - Method of characteristics - Different explicit and implicit methods; Wave equation : Explicit scheme – Stability of above schemes.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

## **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Grewal, B.S., "Numerical Methods in Engineering & Science ", Khanna Publications, Delhi, 2013.
2. Gupta, S.K., "Numerical Methods for Engineers", (Third Edition), New Age Publishers, 2015.
3. Jain, M.K., Iyengar, S.R.K. and Jain, R.K., "Computational Methods for Partial Differential Equations", New Age Publishers, 1994.

## **REFERENCES:**

1. Saumyen Guha and Rajesh Srivastava, "Numerical methods for Engineering and Science", Oxford Higher Education, New Delhi, 2010.
2. Burden, R.L., and Faires, J.D., "Numerical Analysis – Theory and Applications", 9 th Edition, Cengage Learning, New Delhi, 2016.
3. Gupta S.K., "Numerical Methods for Engineers", 4th Edition, New Age Publishers, 2019.
4. Sastry, S.S., "Introductory Methods of Numerical Analysis", 5th Edition, PHI Learning, 2015.
5. Morton, K.W. and Mayers D.F., "Numerical solution of Partial Differential equations", Cambridge University press, Cambridge, 2002.



	PO 01	PO 02	PO 03	PO 04	PO 05	PO 06	PO 07	PO 08	PO 09	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PS O1	PS O2	PS O3
CO1	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	-	-	-
CO2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	-	-	-
CO3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	-	-	-
CO4	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	-	-	-
CO5	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	-	-	-
Avg	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	-	-	-

OMA356

## RANDOM PROCESSES

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

### OBJECTIVES:

- To introduce the basic concepts of probability, one and two dimensional random variables with applications to engineering which can describe real life phenomenon.
- To understand the basic concepts of random processes which are widely used in communication networks.
- To acquaint with specialized random processes which are apt for modelling the real time scenario.
- To understand the concept of correlation and spectral densities.
- To understand the significance of linear systems with random inputs.

### UNIT I RANDOM VARIABLES

9

Discrete and continuous random variables – Moments – Moment generating functions – Joint Distribution- Covariance and Correlation – Transformation of a random variable.

### UNIT II RANDOM PROCESSES

9

Classification – Characterization – Cross correlation and Cross covariance functions - Stationary Random Processes – Markov process - Markov chain.

### UNIT III SPECIAL RANDOM PROCESSES

9

Bernoulli Process – Gaussian Process - Poisson process – Random telegraph process.

### UNIT IV CORRELATION AND SPECTRAL DENSITIES

9

Auto correlation functions – Cross correlation functions – Properties – Power spectral density – Cross spectral density – Properties.

### UNIT V LINEAR SYSTEMS WITH RANDOM INPUTS

9

Linear time invariant system – System transfer function – Linear systems with random inputs – Auto correlation and cross correlation functions of input and output.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

### OUTCOMES

Upon successful completion of the course, students should be able to:

- Understand the basic concepts of one and two dimensional random variables and apply in engineering applications.
- Apply the concept random processes in engineering disciplines.
- Understand and apply the concept of correlation and spectral densities.
- Get an exposure of various distribution functions and help in acquiring skills in handling situations involving more than one variable.
- Analyze the response of random inputs to linear time invariant systems.

## TEXT BOOKS

1. Ibe, O.C., "Fundamentals of Applied Probability and Random Processes ", 1<sup>st</sup> Indian Reprint, Elsevier, 2007.
2. Peebles, P.Z., "Probability, Random Variables and Random Signal Principles ", Tata McGraw Hill, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, New Delhi, 2002.

## REFERENCES

1. Cooper. G.R., McGillem. C.D., "Probabilistic Methods of Signal and System Analysis", Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 3<sup>rd</sup> Indian Edition, 2012.
2. Hwei Hsu, "Schaum's Outline of Theory and Problems of Probability, Random Variables and Random Processes ", Tata McGraw Hill Edition, New Delhi, 2004.
3. Miller. S.L. and Childers. D.G., "Probability and Random Processes with Applications to Signal Processing and Communications ", Academic Press, 2004.
4. Stark. H. and Woods. J.W., "Probability and Random Processes with Applications to Signal Processing ", Pearson Education, Asia, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, 2002.
5. Yates. R.D. and Goodman. D.J., "Probability and Stochastic Processes", Wiley India Pvt. Ltd., Bangalore, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2012.

	PO 01	PO 02	PO 03	PO 04	PO 05	PO 06	PO 07	PO 08	PO 09	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PS O1	PS O2	PS O3
CO1	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	2	-	-	-
CO2	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	2	-	-	-
CO3	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	2	-	-	-
CO4	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	2	-	-	-
CO5	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	2	-	-	-
Avg	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	2	-	-	-

OMA357

## QUEUEING AND RELIABILITY MODELLING

L T P C  
3 0 0 3

### OBJECTIVES:

- To provide necessary basic concepts in probability and random processes for applications such as random signals, linear systems in communication engineering.
- To understand the concept of queueing models and apply in engineering.
- To provide the required mathematical support in real life problems and develop probabilistic models which can be used in several areas of science and engineering.
- To study the system reliability and hazard function for series and parallel systems.
- To implement Markovian Techniques for availability and maintainability which opens up new avenues for research.

### UNIT I RANDOM PROCESSES

9

Classification – Stationary process – Markov process - Poisson process – Discrete parameter Markov chain – Chapman Kolmogorov equations – Limiting distributions.

### UNIT II MARKOVIAN QUEUEING MODELS

9

Markovian queues – Birth and death processes – Single and multiple server queueing models – Little's formula - Queues with finite waiting rooms.

### UNIT III ADVANCED QUEUEING MODELS

9

M/G/1 queue – Pollaczek Khinchin formula - M/D/1 and M/E<sub>k</sub>/1 as special cases – Series queues – Open Jackson networks.

**UNIT IV SYSTEM RELIABILITY****9**

Reliability and hazard functions- Exponential, Normal, Weibull and Gamma failure distribution – Time - dependent hazard models – Reliability of Series and Parallel Systems.

**UNIT V MAINTAINABILITY AND AVAILABILITY****9**

Maintainability and Availability functions – Frequency of failures – Two Unit parallel system with repair – k out of m systems.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES**

Upon successful completion of the course, students should be able to:

- Enable the students to apply the concept of random processes in engineering disciplines.
- Students acquire skills in analyzing various queueing models.
- Students can understand and characterize phenomenon which evolve with respect to time in a probabilistic manner.
- Students can analyze reliability of the systems for various probability distributions.
- Students can be able to formulate problems using the maintainability and availability analyses by using theoretical approach.

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Shortle J.F, Gross D, Thompson J.M,Harris C.M., “Fundamentals of Queueing Theory”, John Wiley and Sons, New York,2018.
2. Balagurusamy E., “Reliability Engineering”, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi,2010.

**REFERENCES**

1. Medhi J, “Stochastic models of Queueing Theory”, Academic Press, Elsevier, Amsterdam, 2003.
2. Taha, H.A., "Operations Research", 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, Pearson India Education Services, Delhi, 2016.
3. Trivedi, K.S., "Probability and Statistics with Reliability, Queueing and Computer Science Applications", 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, John Wiley and Sons, 2002.
4. Govil A.K., “Reliability Engineering”, Tata-McGraw Hill Publishing Company Ltd., New Delhi,1983.

	PO 01	PO 02	PO 03	PO 04	PO 05	PO 06	PO 07	PO 08	PO 09	PO 10	PO 11	PO 12	PS 01	PS 02	PS 03
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	-	-	-
<b>CO2</b>	3	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	-	-	-
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	-	-	-
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	-	-	-
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	-	-	-
<b>Avg</b>	3	3	1.4	0.8	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	-	-	-

**OMG354 PRODUCTION AND OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT FOR ENTREPRENEURS**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To know the basic concept and function of Production and Operation Management for entrepreneurship.
- To understand the Production process and planning.
- To understand the Production and Operations Management Control for business owners.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO PRODUCTION AND OPERATIONS MANGEMENT 9**

Functions of Production Management - Relationship between production and other functions – Production management and operations management, Characteristics of modern production and operation management, organisation of production function, recent trends in production /operations management - production as an organisational function, decision making in production Operations research

**UNIT II PRODUCTION & OPERATION SYSTEMS 9**

Production Systems- principles – Models - CAD and CAM- Automation in Production - Functions and significance- Capacity and Facility Planning: Importance of capacity planning- Capacity measurement – Capacity Requirement Planning (CRP) process for manufacturing and service industry

**UNIT III PRODUCTION & OPERATIONS PLANNING 9**

Facility Planning – Location of facilities – Location flexibility – Facility design process and techniques – Location break even analysis-Production Process Planning: Characteristic of production process systems – Steps for production process- Production Planning Control Functions – Planning phase- Action phase- Control phase - Aggregate production planning

**UNIT IV PRODUCTION & OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT PROCESS 9**

Process selection with PLC phases- Process simulation tools- Work Study – Significance – Methods, evolution of normal/ standard time – Job design and rating - Value Analysis - Plant Layout: meaning – characters – Plant location techniques - Types- MRP and Layout Design - Optimisation and Theory of Constraints (TOC)– Critical Chain Project Management (CCPM)- REL (Relationship) Chart – Assembly line balancing- – Plant design optimisation -Forecasting methods.

**UNIT V CONTROLLING PRODUCTION & OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT 9**

Material requirement planning (MRP)- Concept- Process and control - Inventory control systems and techniques – JIT and Lean manufacturing - Network techniques - Quality Management: Preventive Vs Breakdown maintenance for Quality – Techniques for measuring quality - Control Chart (X , R , p , np and C chart ) - Cost of Quality, Continuous improvement (Kaizen) - Quality awards - Supply Chain Management - Total Quality Management - 6 Sigma approach and Zero Defect Manufacturing.

**TOTAL 45 : PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

**Upon completion of this course the learners will be able:**

- CO1: To understand the basics and functions of Production and Operation Management for business owners.
- CO2: To learn about the Production & Operation Systems.
- CO3: To acquaint on the Production & Operations Planning Techniques followed by entrepreneurs in Industries.
- CO4: To known about the Production & Operations Management Processes in organisations.
- CO5: To comprehend the techniques of controlling, Production and Operations in industries.

**REFERENCES**

1. Mikell P. Groover, Automation, Production Systems, and Computer-Integrated Manufacturing, Pearson, 2007.
2. Amitabh Raturi, Production and Inventory Management, , 2008.
3. Adam Jr. Ebert, Production and Operations Management, PHI Publication, 1992.
4. Muhlemann, Okland and Lockyer, Production and Operation Management, Macmillan India,1992.
6. Chary S.N, Production and Operations Management, TMH Publications, 2010.
7. Terry Hill ,Operation Management. Pal Grave McMillan (Case Study).2005.

**OBJECTIVES**

- To introduce the interdisciplinary approach of water management.
- To develop knowledge base and capacity building on IWRM.

**UNIT I                      OVERVIEW OF IWRM****9**

Facts about water - Definition – Key challenges - Paradigm shift - Water management Principles - Social equity - Ecological sustainability – Economic efficiency - SDGs - World Water Forums.

**UNIT II                      WATER USE SECTORS: IMPACTS AND SOLUTION****9**

Water users: People, Agriculture, ecosystem and others - Impacts of the water use sectors on water resources - Securing water for people, food production, ecosystems and other uses - IWRM relevance in water resources management.

**UNIT III                      WATER ECONOMICS****9**

Economic characteristics of water good and services – Economic instruments – Private sector involvement in water resources management - PPP experiences through case studies.

**UNIT IV                      RECENT TREANDS IN WATER MANAGEMENT****9**

River basin management - Ecosystem Regeneration – 5 Rs - WASH - Sustainable livelihood - Water management in the context of climate change.

**UNIT V                      IMPLEMENTATION OF IWRM****9**

Barriers to implementing IWRM - Policy and legal framework - Bureaucratic reforms and inclusive development - Institutional Transformation - Capacity building - Case studies on conceptual framework of IWRM.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES**

On completion of the course, the student will be able to apply appropriate management techniques towards managing the water resources.

- CO1** Describe the context and principles of IWRM; Compare the conventional and integrated ways of water management.
- CO2** Discuss on the different water uses; how it is impacted and ways to tackle these impacts.
- CO3** Explain the economic aspects of water and choose the best economic option among the alternatives; illustrate the pros and cons of PPP through case studies.
- CO4** Illustrate the recent trends in water management.
- CO5** Understand the implementation hitches and the institutional frameworks.

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Cech Thomas V., Principles of water resources: history, development, management and policy. John Wiley and Sons Inc., New York. 2003.
2. Mollinga P. *et al.* "Integrated Water Resources Management", Water in South Asia Volume I, Sage Publications, 2006.

**REFERENCES**

1. Technical Advisory Committee, Background Papers No: 1, 4 and 7, Stockholm, Sweden. 2002.
2. IWRM Guidelines at River Basin Level (UNESCO, 2008).
3. Tutorial on Basic Principles of Integrated Water Resources Management ,CAP-NET.  
[http://www.pacificwater.org/userfiles/file/IWRM/Toolboxes/introduction%20to%20iwrn/Tutorial\\_text.pdf](http://www.pacificwater.org/userfiles/file/IWRM/Toolboxes/introduction%20to%20iwrn/Tutorial_text.pdf)
4. Pramod R. Bhave, 2011, Water Resources Systems, Narosa Publishers.
5. The 17 Goals, United Nations, <https://sdgs.un.org/goals>.

**OBJECTIVE:**

- To know various multivariate data analysis techniques for business research.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****9**

Uni-variate, Bi-variate and Multi-variate techniques – Classification of multivariate techniques – Guidelines for multivariate analysis and interpretation.

**UNIT II PREPARING FOR MULTIVARIATE ANALYSIS****9**

Conceptualization of research model with variables, collection of data --Approaches for dealing with missing data – Testing the assumptions of multivariate analysis.

**UNIT III MULTIPLE LINEAR REGRESSION ANALYSIS, FACTOR ANALYSIS****9**

Multiple Linear Regression Analysis – Inferences from the estimated regression function – Validation of the model. -Approaches to factor analysis – interpretation of results.

**UNIT IV LATENT VARIABLE TECHNIQUES****9**

Confirmatory Factor Analysis, Structural equation modelling, Mediation models, Moderation models, Longitudinal studies.

**UNIT V ADVANCED MULTIVARIATE TECHNIQUES****9**

Multiple Discriminant Analysis, Logistic Regression, Cluster Analysis, Conjoint Analysis, multidimensional scaling.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

- Demonstrate a sophisticated understanding of the concepts and methods; know the exact scopes and possible limitations of each method; and show capability of using multivariate techniques to provide constructive guidance in decision making.
- Use advanced techniques to conduct thorough and insightful analysis, and interpret the results correctly with detailed and useful information.
- Show substantial understanding of the real problems; conduct deep analysis using correct methods; and draw reasonable conclusions with sufficient explanation and elaboration.
- Write an insightful and well-organized report for a real-world case study, including thoughtful and convincing details.
- Make better business decisions by using advanced techniques in data analytics. ‘

**REFERENCES :**

1. Joseph F Hair, Rolph E Anderson, Ronald L. Tatham & William C. Black, Multivariate Data Analysis, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2005.
2. Barbara G. Tabachnick, Linda S. Fidell, Using Multivariate Statistics, 6th Edition, Pearson, 2012.
3. Richard A Johnson and Dean W. Wichern, Applied Multivariate Statistical Analysis, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 2005.
4. David R Anderson, Dennis J Seveency, and Thomas A Williams, Statistics for Business and Economics, Thompson, Singapore, 2002

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

To introduce the development, capabilities, applications, of Additive Manufacturing (AM), and its business opportunities.

To be acquainted with vat polymerization and material extrusion processes

To be familiar with powder bed fusion and binder jetting processes.

To gain knowledge on applications of direct energy deposition, and material jetting processes.

To impart knowledge on sheet lamination and direct write technologies.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****9**

Overview - Need - Development of Additive Manufacturing (AM) Technology: Rapid Prototyping- Rapid Tooling - Rapid Manufacturing - Additive Manufacturing. AM Process Chain - ASTM/ISO 52900 Classification - Benefits - AM Unique Capabilities - AM File formats: STL, AMF Applications: Building Printing, Bio Printing, Food Printing, Electronics Printing, Automobile, Aerospace, Healthcare. Business Opportunities in AM.

**UNIT II VAT POLYMERIZATION AND MATERIAL EXTRUSION****9**

Photo polymerization: Stereolithography Apparatus (SLA)- Materials -Process - top down and bottom up approach - Advantages - Limitations - Applications. Digital Light Processing (DLP) - Process - Advantages - Applications.

Material Extrusion: Fused Deposition Modeling (FDM) - Process-Materials -Applications and Limitations.

**UNIT III POWDER BED FUSION AND BINDER JETTING****9**

Powder Bed Fusion: Selective Laser Sintering (SLS): Process - Powder Fusion Mechanism - Materials and Application. Selective Laser Melting (SLM), Electron Beam Melting (EBM): Materials - Process - Advantages and Applications.

Binder Jetting: Three-Dimensional Printing - Materials - Process - Benefits - Limitations - Applications.

**UNIT IV MATERIAL JETTING AND DIRECTED ENERGY DEPOSITION****9**

Material Jetting: Multijet Modeling- Materials - Process - Benefits - Applications. Directed Energy Deposition: Laser Engineered Net Shaping (LENS) - Process - Material Delivery -Materials -Benefits - Applications.

**UNIT V SHEET LAMINATION AND DIRECT WRITE TECHNOLOGY****9**

Sheet Lamination: Laminated Object Manufacturing (LOM)- Basic Principle- Mechanism: Gluing or Adhesive Bonding - Thermal Bonding - Materials - Application and Limitation.

Ink-Based Direct Writing (DW): Nozzle Dispensing Processes, Inkjet Printing Processes, Aerosol DW - Applications of DW.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course students shall be able to:

CO1: Recognize the development of AM technology and how AM technology propagated into various businesses and developing opportunities.

CO2: Acquire knowledge on process vat polymerization and material extrusion processes and its applications.

CO3: Elaborate the process and applications of powder bed fusion and binder jetting.

CO4: Evaluate the advantages, limitations, applications of material jetting and directed energy deposition processes.

CO5: Acquire knowledge on sheet lamination and direct write technology.

## TEXT BOOKS:

1. Ian Gibson, David Rosen, Brent Stucker, Mahyar Khorasani "Additive manufacturing technologies". 3<sup>rd</sup> edition Springer Cham, Switzerland. (2021). ISBN: 978-3-030-56126-0
2. Andreas Gebhardt and Jan-Steffen Hötter "Additive Manufacturing: 3D Printing for Prototyping and Manufacturing", Hanser publications, United States, 2015, ISBN: 978-1-56990-582-1.

## REFERENCES:

1. Andreas Gebhardt, "Understanding Additive Manufacturing: Rapid Prototyping, Rapid Manufacturing", Hanser Gardner Publication, Cincinnati., Ohio, 2011, ISBN :9783446425521.
2. Milan Brandt, "Laser Additive Manufacturing: Materials, Design, Technologies, and Applications", Woodhead Publishing., United Kingdom, 2016, ISBN: 9780081004333.
3. Amit Bandyopadhyay and Susmita Bose, "Additive Manufacturing", 1st Edition, CRC Press., United States, 2015, ISBN-13: 978-1482223590.
4. Kamrani A.K. and Nasr E.A., "Rapid Prototyping: Theory and practice", Springer., United States ,2006, ISBN: 978-1-4614-9842-1.
5. Liou, L.W. and Liou, F.W., "Rapid Prototyping and Engineering applications: A tool box for prototype development", CRC Press., United States, 2011, ISBN: 9780849334092.

OME343

NEW PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

## COURSE OBJECTIVES

- 1 To introduce the fundamental concepts of the new product development
- 2 To develop material specifications, analysis and process.
- 3 To Learn the Feasibility Studies & reporting of new product development.
- 4 To study the New product qualification and Market Survey on similar products of new product development
- 5 To learn Reverse Engineering. Cloud points generation, converting cloud data to 3D model

## UNIT – I FUNDAMENTALS OF NPD

9

Introduction – Reading of Drawing – Grid reading, Revisions, ECN (Engg. Change Note), Component material grade, Specifications, customer specific requirements – Basics of monitoring of NPD applying Gantt chart, Critical path analysis – Fundamentals of BOM (Bill of Materials), Engg. BOM & Manufacturing BOM. Basics of MIS software and their application in industries like SAP, MS Dynamics, Oracle ERP Cloud – QFD.

## UNIT – II MATERIAL SPECIFICATIONS, ANALYSIS & PROCESS

9

Material specification standards – ISO, DIN, JIS, ASTM, EN, etc. – Awareness on various manufacturing process like Metal castings & Forming, Machining (Conventional, 3 Axis, 4 Axis, 5 Axis, ), Fabrications, Welding process. Qualifications of parts mechanical, physical & Chemical properties and their test report preparation and submission. Fundamentals of DFMEA & PFMEA, Fundamentals of FEA, Bend Analysis, Hot Distortion, Metal and Material Flow, Fill and Solidification analysis.

## UNIT – III ESSENTIALS OF NPD

9

RFQ (Request of Quotation) Processing – Feasibility Studies & reporting – CFT (Cross Function Team) discussion on new product and reporting – Concept design, Machine selection for tool making, Machining – Manufacturing Process selection, Machining Planning, cutting tool selection – Various Inspection methods – Manual measuring, CMM – GOM (Geometric Optical Measuring), Lay out marking and Cut section analysis. Tool Design and Detail drawings preparation, release of details to machine shop and CAM programming. Tool assembly and shop floor trials. Initial sample submission with PPAP documents.



## 9

## UNIT – V REPORTING & FORWARD-THINKING OF NPD

9

**TOTAL :45 PERIODS**

1. Discuss fundamental concepts and customer specific requirements of the New Product development
2. Discuss the Material specification standards, analysis and fabrication, manufacturing process.
3. Develop Feasibility Studies & reporting of New Product development
4. Analyzing the New product qualification and Market Survey on similar products of new product development
5. Develop Reverse Engineering. Cloud points generation, converting cloud data to 3D model

1. Product Development – Sten Jonsson
2. Product Design & Development – Karl T. Ulrich, Maria C. Young, Steven D. Eppinger

1. Revolutionizing Product Development – Steven C Wheelwright & Kim B. Clark
2. Change by Design
3. Toyota Product Development System – James Morgan & Jeffrey K. Liker
4. Winning at New Products – Robert Brands 3rd Edition
5. Product Design & Value Engineering – Dr. M.A. Bulsara & Dr. H.R. Thakkar

CO	PO												PSO		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	1	1	3	1				1	1			1	1	3	2
2	1	1	3	1				1	1			1	1	3	2
3	1	1	3	1				1	1			1	1	3	2
4	1	1	3	1				1	1			1	1	3	2
5	1	1	3	1				1	1			1	1	3	2
Low (1) ; Medium (2) ; High (3)															

**OBJECTIVES:**

The course aims to

- Outline Fundamental concepts in UI & UX
- Introduce the principles of Design and Building an mobile app
- Illustrate the use of CAD in product design
- Outline the choice and use of prototyping tools
- Understanding design of electronic circuits and fabrication of electronic devices

**UNIT I UI/UX****9**

Fundamental concepts in UI & UX - Tools - Fundamentals of design principles - Psychology and Human Factors for User Interface Design - Layout and composition for Web, Mobile and Devices - Typography - Information architecture - Color theory - Design process flow, wireframes, best practices in the industry -User engagement ethics - Design alternatives

**UNIT II APP DEVELOPMENT****9**

SDLC - Introduction to App Development - Types of Apps - web Development - understanding Stack - Frontend - backend - Working with Databases - Introduction to API - Introduction to Cloud services - Cloud environment Setup- Reading and writing data to cloud - Embedding ML models to Apps - Deploying application.

**UNIT III INDUSTRIAL DESIGN****9**

Introduction to Industrial Design - Points, lines, and planes - Sketching and concept generation - Sketch to CAD - Introduction to CAD tools - Types of 3D modeling - Basic 3D Modeling Tools - Part creation – Assembly - Product design and rendering basics - Dimensioning & Tolerancing

**UNIT IV MECHANICAL RAPID PROTOTYPING****9**

Need for prototyping - Domains in prototyping - Difference between actual manufacturing and prototyping - Rapid prototyping methods - Tools used in different domains - Mechanical Prototyping; 3D Printing and classification - Laser Cutting and engraving - RD Works - Additive manufacturing

**UNIT V ELECTRONIC RAPID PROTOTYPING****9**

Basics of electronic circuit design - lumped circuits - Electronic Prototyping - Working with simulation tool - simple PCB design with EDA

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES**

**At the end of the course, learners will be able to:**

- Create quick UI/UX prototypes for customer needs
- Develop web application to test product traction / product feature
- Develop 3D models for prototyping various product ideas
- Built prototypes using Tools and Techniques in a quick iterative methodology

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Peter Fiell, Charlotte Fiell, Industrial Design A-Z, TASCHEN America Llc(2003)
2. Samar Malik, Autodesk Fusion 360 - The Master Guide.
3. Steve Krug, Don't Make Me Think, Revisited: A Common Sense Approach to Web Usability, Pearson,3rd edition(2014)

## REFERENCES

1. <https://www.adobe.com/products/xd/learn/get-started.html>
2. <https://developer.android.com/guide>
3. <https://help.autodesk.com/view/fusion360/ENU/courses/>
4. [https://help.prusa3d.com/en/category/prusaslicer\\_204](https://help.prusa3d.com/en/category/prusaslicer_204)

**MF3010**

**MICRO AND PRECISION ENGINEERING**

**LT P C**

**3 0 0 3**

## COURSE OBJECTIVES:

At the end of this course the student should be able to

- Learn about the precision machine tools
- Learn about the macro and micro components.
- Understand handling and operating of the precision machine tools.
- Learn to work with miniature models of existing machine tools/robots and other instruments.
- Learn metrology for micro system

### UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO MICROSYSTEMS

**9**

Design, and material selection, micro-actuators: hydraulic, pneumatic, electrostatic/ magnetic etc. for medical to general purpose applications. Micro-sensors based on Thermal, mechanical, electrical properties; micro-sensors for measurement of pressure, flow, temperature, inertia, force, acceleration, torque, vibration, and monitoring of manufacturing systems.

### UNIT II FABRICATION PROCESSES FOR MICRO-SYSTEMS

**9**

Additive, subtractive, forming process, microsystems-Micro-pumps, micro- turbines, micro engines, micro-robot, and miniature biomedical devices

### UNIT III INTRODUCTION TO PRECISION ENGINEERING

**9**

Machine tools, holding and handling devices, positioning fixtures for fabrication/ assembly of microsystems. Precision drives: inch worm motors, ultrasonic motors, stick-slip mechanism and other piezo-based devices.

### UNIT IV PRECISION MACHINING PROCESSES

**9**

Precision machining processes for macro components - Diamond turning, fixed and free abrasive processes, finishing processes.

### UNIT V METROLOGY FOR MICRO SYSTEMS

**9**

Metrology for micro systems - Surface integrity and its characterization.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

## COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon the completion of this course the students will be able to

- Select suitable precision machine tools and operate
- Apply the macro and micro components for fabrication of micro systems.
- Apply suitable machining process
- Able to work with miniature models of existing machine tools/robots and other instruments.
- Apply metrology for micro system

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Davim, J. Paulo, ed. Microfabrication and Precision Engineering: Research and Development. Woodhead Publishing, 2017
2. Gupta K, editor. Micro and Precision Manufacturing. Springer; 2017

**REFERENCES:**

1. Dornfeld, D., and Lee, D. E., Precision Manufacturing, 2008, Springer.
2. H. Nakazawa, Principles of Precision Engineering, 1994, Oxford University Press.
3. Whitehouse, D. J., Handbook of Surface Metrology, Institute of Physics Publishing, Philadelphia PA, 1994.
4. Murthy.R.L, —Precision Engineering in ManufacturingII, New Age International, New Delhi, 2005

**OMF354****COST MANAGEMENT OF ENGINEERING PROJECTS****LT P C  
3 0 0 3****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- Summarize the costing concepts and their role in decision making
- Infer the project management concepts and their various aspects in selection
- Interpret costing concepts with project execution
- Develop knowledge of costing techniques in service sector and various budgetary control techniques
- Illustrate with quantitative techniques in cost management

**UNIT – I INTRODUCTION TO COSTING CONCEPTS****9**

Objectives of a Costing System; Cost concepts in decision-making; Relevant cost, Differential cost, Incremental cost and Opportunity cost; Creation of a Database for operational control.'

**UNIT – II INTRODUCTION TO PROJECT MANAGEMENT****9**

Project: meaning, Different types, why to manage, cost overruns centres, various stages of project execution: conception to commissioning. Project execution as conglomeration of technical and nontechnical activities, Detailed Engineering activities, Pre project execution main clearances and documents, Project team: Role of each member, Importance Project site: Data required with significance, Project contracts

**UNIT – III PROJECT EXECUTION AND COSTING CONCEPTS****9**

Project execution Project cost control, Bar charts and Network diagram, Project commissioning: mechanical and process, Cost Behavior and Profit Planning Marginal Costing; Distinction between Marginal Costing and Absorption Costing; Break-even Analysis, Cost-Volume-Profit Analysis, Various decision-making problems, Pricing strategies: Pareto Analysis, Target costing, Life Cycle Costing

**UNIT – IV COSTING OF SERVICE SECTOR AND BUDGETERY CONTROL****9**

Just-in-time approach, Material Requirement Planning, Enterprise Resource Planning, Activity Based Cost Management, Bench Marking; Balanced Score Card and Value-Chain Analysis, Budgetary Control: Flexible Budgets; Performance budgets; Zero-based budgets.

**UNIT – V QUANTITATIVE TECHNIQUES FOR COST MANAGEMENT****9**

Linear Programming, PERT/CPM, Transportation problems, Assignment problems, Learning Curve Theory.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

## COURSE OUTCOMES

Upon successful completion of the course, students should be able to:

CO1: Understand the costing concepts and their role in decision making.

CO2: Understand the project management concepts and their various aspects in selection.

CO3: Interpret costing concepts with project execution.

CO4: Gain knowledge of costing techniques in service sector and various budgetary control techniques.

CO5: Become familiar with quantitative techniques in cost management.

## TEXT BOOKS:

1. John M. Nicholas, Herman Steyn Project Management for Engineering, Business and Technology, Taylor & Francis, 2 August 2020, ISBN: 9781000092561.
2. Albert Lester ,Project Management, Planning and Control, Elsevier/Butterworth-Heinemann, 2007, ISBN: 9780750669566, 075066956X.

## REFERENCES:

1. Ashish K. Bhattacharya, Principles & Practices of Cost Accounting A. H. Wheeler publisher, 1991.
2. Charles T. Horngren and George Foster, Advanced Management Accounting, 1988.
3. Charles T. Horngren et al Cost Accounting a Managerial Emphasis, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2011.
4. Robert S Kaplan Anthony A. Alkinson, Management & Cost Accounting, 2003.
5. Vohra N.D., Quantitative Techniques in Management, Tata McGraw Hill Book Co. Ltd, 2007.

**AU3002**

**BATTERIES AND MANAGEMENT SYSTEM**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

## COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The objective of this course is to make the students to understand the working and characteristics of different types of batteries and their management .

### UNIT I ADVANCED BATTERIES

**9**

Li-ion Batteries-different formats, chemistry, safe operating area, efficiency, aging. Characteristics- SOC,DOD, SOH. Balancing-Passive Balancing Vs Active Balancing. Other Batteries-NCM and NCA Batteries. *NCR18650B* specifications.

### UNIT II BATTERY PACK

**9**

Battery Pack- design, sizing, calculations, flow chart, real and simulation Model.Peak power – definition, testing methods-relationships with Power, Temperature and ohmic Internal Resistance. Cloud based and Local Smart charging.

### UNIT III BATTERY MODELLING

**9**

Battery Modelling Methods-Equivalent Circuit Models, Electrochemical Model, Neural Network Model. ECM Comparisons- Rint model, Thevenin model, PNGV model. State space Models- Introduction. Battery Modelling software/simulation frameworks

### UNIT IV BATTERY STATE ESTIMATION

**9**

SOC Estimation- Definition, importance, single cell Vs series batteries SOC. Estimation Methods- Load voltage, Electromotive force, AC impedance, Ah counting, Neural networks, Neuro-fuzzy forecast method, Kalman filter. Estimation Algorithms.

**UNIT V BMS ARCHITECTURE AND REAL TIME COMPONENTS****9**

Battery Management System- need, operation, classification. BMS ASIC-bq76PL536A-Q1 Battery Monitor IC- CC2662R-Q1 Wireless BMS MCU. Communication Modules- CAN Open-Flex Ray-CANedge1 package.ARBIN Battery Tester. BMS Development with Modeling software and Model-Based Design.

**TOTAL =45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of this course, students will be able to

1. Acquire knowledge of different Li-ion Batteries performance.
2. Design a Battery Pack and make related calculations.
3. Demonstrate a BatteryModel or Simulation.
4. Estimate State-of-Charges in a Battery Pack.
5. Approach different BMS architectures during real world usage.

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Jiuchun Jiang and Caiping Zhang, "Fundamentals and applications of Lithium-Ion batteries in Electric Drive Vehicles", Wiley, 2015.
2. Davide Andrea, "Battery Management Systems for Large Lithium-Ion Battery Packs" ARTECH House, 2010.

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Developing Battery Management Systems with Simulink and Model-Based Design-whitepaper
2. Panasonic *NCR18650B- DataSheet*
3. bq76PL536A-Q1- IC DataSheet
4. CC2662R-Q1- IC DataSheet

**OAU352****SENSORS AND ACTUATORS****L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- The objective of this course is to make the students to list common types of sensor and actuators used in automotive vehicles.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO MEASUREMENTS AND SENSORS****9**

Sensors: Functions- Classifications- Main technical requirement and trends Units and standards- Calibration methods- Classification of errors- Error analysis- Limiting error- Probable error- Propagation of error- Odds and uncertainty- principle of transduction-Classification. Static characteristics- mathematical model of transducers- Zero, First and Second order transducers- Dynamic characteristics of first and second order transducers for standard test inputs.

**UNIT II VARIABLE RESISTANCE AND INDUTANCE SENSORS****9**

Principle of operation- Construction details- Characteristics and applications of resistive potentiometer- Strain gauges- Resistive thermometers- Thermistors- Piezoresistive sensors Inductive potentiometer- Variable reluctance transducers:- EI pick up and LVDT

**UNIT III VARIABLE AND OTHER SPECIAL SENSORS****9**

Variable air gap type, variable area type and variable permittivity type- capacitor microphone Piezoelectric, Magnetostrictive, Hall Effect, semiconductor sensor- digital transducers-Humidity Sensor. Rain sensor, climatic condition sensor, solar, light sensor, antiglare sensor.

**UNIT IV AUTOMOTIVE ACTUATORS****9**

Electromechanical actuators- Fluid-mechanical actuators- Electrical machines- Direct-current machines- Three-phase machines- Single-phase alternating-current Machines - Duty-type ratings for electrical machines. Working principles, construction and location of actuators viz. Solenoid, relay, stepper motor etc.

## **UNIT V            AUTOMATIC TEMPERATURE CONTROL ACTUATORS**

**9**

Different types of actuators used in automatic temperature control- Fixed and variable displacement temperature control- Semi Automatic- Controller design for Fixed and variable displacement type air conditioning system.

**TOTAL :45 PERIODS**

### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course, the student will be able to

1. List common types of sensor and actuators used in vehicles.
2. Design measuring equipment's for the measurement of pressure force, temperature and flow.
3. Generate new ideas in designing the sensors and actuators for automotive application
4. Understand the operation of the sensors, actuators and electronic control.
5. Design temperature control actuators for vehicles.

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Doebelin's Measurement Systems: 7th Edition (SIE), Ernest O. Doebelin Dhanesh N. Manik McGraw Hill Publishers, 2019.
2. Robert Brandy, "Automotive Electronics and Computer System", Prentice Hall, 2001
3. William Kimberley, "Bosch Automotive Handbook", 6th Edition, Robert Bosch GmbH, 2004.
4. Bosch Automotive Electrics and Automotive Electronics Systems and Components, Networking and Hybrid Drive, 5th Edition, 2007, ISBN No: 978-3-658-01783-5.

### **REFERENCES:**

1. James D Halderman, "Automotive Electrical and Electronics", Prentice Hall, USA, 2013
2. Tom Denton, "Automotive Electrical and Electronics Systems," Third Edition, 2004, SAE International.
3. Patranabis.D, "Sensors and Transducers", 2nd Edition, Prentice Hall India Ltd, 2003
4. William Ribbens, "Understanding Automotive Electronics -An Engineering Perspective," 7th Edition, Elsevier Butterworth-Heinemann Publishers, 2012.

**OIM352**

**MANAGEMENT SCIENCE**

**L T P C  
3 0 0 3**

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

Of this course are

1. To introduce fundamental concepts of management and organization to students.
2. To impart knowledge to students on various aspects of marketing, quality control and marketing strategies.
3. To make students familiarize with the concepts of human resources management.
4. To acquaint students with the concepts of project management and cost analysis.
5. To make students familiarize with the concepts of planning process and business strategies.

## **UNIT I            INTRODUCTION TO MANAGEMENT AND ORGANISATION**

**9**

Concepts of Management and organization- nature, importance and Functions of Management, Systems Approach to Management - Taylor's Scientific Management Theory- Fayal's Principles of Management- Maslow's theory of Hierarchy of Human Needs- Douglas McGregor's Theory X and Theory Y- Hertzberg Two Factor Theory of Motivation- Leadership Styles, Social responsibilities of Management, Designing Organisational Structures: Basic concepts related to Organisation - Departmentation and Decentralisation.

## **UNIT II            OPERATIONS AND MARKETING MANAGEMENT**

**9**

Principles and Types of Plant Layout- Methods of Production (Job, batch and Mass Production), Work Study - Basic procedure involved in Method Study and Work Measurement – Business Process Reengineering (BPR)- Statistical Quality Control: control charts for Variables and Attributes (simple Problems) and Acceptance Sampling, Objectives of Inventory control, EOQ, ABC Analysis, Purchase Procedure, Stores Management and Store Records - JIT System, Supply Chain Management, Functions of Marketing, Marketing Mix, and Marketing Strategies based on Product Life Cycle.

**UNITIII HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT****9**

Concepts of HRM, HRD and Personnel Management and Industrial Relations (PMIR), HRM vs PMIR, Basic functions of HR Manager: Manpower planning, Recruitment, Selection, Training and Development, Wage and Salary Administration, Promotion, Transfer, Performance Appraisal, Grievance Handling and Welfare Administration, Job Evaluation and Merit Rating – Capability Maturity Model (CMM) Levels.

**UNITIV PROJECT MANAGEMENT****9**

Network Analysis, Programme Evaluation and Review Technique (PERT), Critical Path Method (CPM), identifying critical path, Probability of Completing the project within given time, Project Cost Analysis, Project Crashing (simple problems).

**UNITV STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT AND CONTEMPORARY STRATEGIC ISSUES 9**

Mission, Goals, Objectives, Policy, Strategy, Programmes, Elements of Corporate Planning Process, Environmental Scanning, Value Chain Analysis, SWOT Analysis, Steps in Strategy Formulation and Implementation, Generic Strategy alternatives. Bench Marking and Balanced Score Cards Contemporary Business Strategies.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of the course, Students will be able to

CO1: Plan an organizational structure for a given context in the organization to carry out production operations through Work-study.

CO2: Survey the markets, customers and competition better and price the given products appropriately

CO3: Ensure quality for a given product or service.

CO4: Plan, schedule and control projects through PERT and CPM.

CO5: Evaluate strategy for a business or service organisation.

**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Kanishka Bedi, Production and Operations Management, Oxford University Press, 2007.
2. Stoner, Freeman, Gilbert, Management, 6<sup>th</sup> Ed, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2004.
3. Thomas N. Duening & John M. Ivancevich Management Principles and Guidelines, Biztantra, 2007.
4. P. Vijay Kumar, N. Appa Rao and Ashnab, Chnalill, Cengage Learning India, 2012.

**REFERECES:**

1. Kotler Philip and Keller Kevin Lane: Marketing Management, Pearson, 2012.
2. Koontz and Weihrich: Essentials of Management, McGraw Hill, 2012.
3. Lawrence R Jauch, R. Gupta and William F. Glueck: Business Policy and Strategic Management Science, McGraw Hill, 2012.
4. Samuel C. Certo: Modern Management, 2012.

**CO's- PO's & PSO's MAPPING**

CO's	PO's												PSO's		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	3			3	3	3		3	3	2			2	3	
2	3			2	3	3		2	3	2				2	
3	3			3	2	2		3	2	2					2
4	3			3	3	2		3	2	3					3
5	3			2	3	3		2	3	3			2	1	
AVg.	3			2.6	2.8	2.6		2.6	2.6	2.4			2	2	2.5



**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the concept of production planning and control act work study,
- To apply the concept of product planning,
- To analyze the production scheduling,
- To apply the Inventory Control concepts.
- To prepare the manufacturing requirement Planning (MRP II) and Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP).

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****9**

Objectives and benefits of planning and control-Functions of production control-Types of production-job- batch and continuous-Product development and design-Marketing aspect - Functional aspects-Operational aspect-Durability and dependability aspect aesthetic aspect. Profit consideration-Standardization, Simplification & specialization- Break even analysis-Economics of a new design.

**UNITII WORK STUDY****9**

Method study, basic procedure-Selection-Recording of process - Critical analysis, Development - Implementation - Micro motion and memo motion study – work measurement - Techniques of work measurement - Time study - Production study - Work sampling - Synthesis from standard data - Predetermined motion time standards.

**UNITIII PRODUCT PLANNING AND PROCESS PLANNING****9**

Product planning-Extending the original product information-Value analysis-Problems in lack of product planning-Process planning and routing-Pre requisite information needed for process planning- Steps in process planning-Quantity determination in batch production-Machine capacity, balancing- Analysis of process capabilities in a multi product system.

**UNITIV PRODUCTION SCHEDULING****9**

Production Control Systems>Loading and scheduling-Master Scheduling-Scheduling rules-Gantt charts-Perpetual loading-Basic scheduling problems - Line of balance – Flow production scheduling-Batch production scheduling-Product sequencing – Production Control systems- Periodic batch control-Material requirement planning kanban – Dispatching-Progress reporting and expediting-Manufacturing lead time-Techniques for aligning completion times and due dates.

**UNIT V INVENTORY CONTROL AND RECENT TRENDS IN PPC****9**

Inventory control-Purpose of holding stock-Effect of demand on inventories-Ordering procedures. Two bin system - Ordering cycle system-Determination of Economic order quantity and economic lot size- ABC analysis - Recorder procedure-Introduction to computer integrated production planning systems- elements of JUST IN TIME SYSTEMS-Fundamentals of MRP II and ERP.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course,

CO1:The students can able to prepare production planning and control act work study,

CO2:The students can able to prepare product planning,

CO3:The students can able to prepare production scheduling,

CO4:The students can able to prepare Inventory Control.

CO5:They can plan manufacturing requirements manufacturing requirement Planning (MRP II) and Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP).

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. James. B. Dilworth, "Operations management – Design, Planning and Control for manufacturing and services" Mcgraw Hill International edition 1992.
2. Martand Telsang, "Industrial Engineering and Production Management", First edition, S. Chand and Company, 2000.

## REFERENCES

1. Chary. S.N., "Theory and Problems in Production & Operations Management", Tata McGraw Hill, 1995.
2. Elwood S.Buffa, and Rakesh K.Sarin, "Modern Production / Operations Management", 8th Edition John Wiley and Sons, 2000
3. Jain. K.C. & Aggarwal. L.N., "Production Planning Control and Industrial Management", Khanna Publishers, 1990
4. Kanishka Bedi, "Production and Operations management", 2nd Edition, Oxford university press, 2007.
5. Melynk, Denzler, " Operations management – A value driven approach" Irwin McGraw hill.
6. Norman Gaither, G. Frazier, "Operations Management" 9th Edition, Thomson learning IE, 2007
7. Samson Eilon, "Elements of Production Planning and Control", Universal Book Corpn.1984
8. Upendra Kachru, " Production and Operations Management – Text and cases" 1st Edition, Excel books 2007

## CO's- PO's & PSO's MAPPING

CO's	PO's												PSO's		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	3	3			3		1				1		3		
2	3	2			3									2	
3		2			3									2	
4		2	2												
5	3	3	2											1	
AVg.	3	2.6	2		3		1				1		3	1.8	

OIE353

OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT

L T P C  
3 0 0 3

### COURSE OBJECTIVE:

- Recognize and appreciate the concept of Production and Operations Management in creating and enhancing a firm's competitive advantages.
- Describe the concept and contribution of various constituents of Production and Operations Management (both manufacturing and service).
- Relate the interdependence of the operations function with the other key functional areas of a firm.
- Teach analytical skills and problem-solving tools to the analysis of the operations problems.
- Apply scheduling and Lean Concepts for improving System Performance.

### UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT

9

Operations Management – Nature, Importance, historical development, transformation processes, differences between services and goods, a system perspective, functions, challenges, current priorities, recent trends; Operations Strategy - Strategic fit , framework; Supply Chain Management

### UNIT II FORECASTING, CAPACITY AND FACILITY DESIGN

9

Demand Forecasting - Need, Types, COURSE OBJECTIVES and Steps. Overview of Qualitative and Quantitative methods. Capacity Planning - Long range, Types, Developing capacity alternatives. Overview of sales and operations planning. Overview of MRP, MRP II and ERP. Facility Location – Theories, Steps in Selection, Location Models. Facility Layout – Principles, Types, Planning tools and techniques.

**UNIT III DESIGN OF PRODUCT, PROCESS AND WORK SYSTEMS 9**

Product Design – Influencing factors, Approaches, Legal, Ethical and Environmental issues. Process – Planning, Selection, Strategy, Major Decisions. Work Study – COURSE OBJECTIVES, Procedure. Method Study and Motion Study. Work Measurement and Productivity – Measuring Productivity and Methods to improve productivity.

**UNIT IV MATERIALS MANAGEMENT 9**

Materials Management – COURSE OBJECTIVES, Planning, Budgeting and Control. Purchasing – COURSE OBJECTIVES, Functions, Policies, Vendor rating and Value Analysis. Stores Management – Nature, Layout, Classification and Coding. Inventory – COURSE OBJECTIVES, Costs and control techniques. Overview of JIT.

**UNIT V SCHEDULING AND PROJECT MANAGEMENT 9**

Project Management – Scheduling Techniques, PERT, CPM; Scheduling - work centers – nature, importance; Priority rules and techniques, shopfloor control; Flow shop scheduling – Johnson's Algorithm – Gantt charts; personnel scheduling in services.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- CO1:** The students will appreciate the role of Production and Operations management in enabling and enhancing a firm's competitive advantages in the dynamic business environment.
- CO2:** The students will obtain sufficient knowledge and skills to forecast demand for Production and Service Systems.
- CO3:** The students will be able to Formulate and Assess Aggregate Planning strategies and Material Requirement Plan.
- CO4:** The students will be able to develop analytical skills to calculate capacity requirements and developing capacity alternatives.
- CO5:** The students will be able to apply scheduling and Lean Concepts for improving System Performance.

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Richard B. Chase, Ravi Shankar, F. Robert Jacobs, Nicholas J. Aquilano, Operations and Supply Management, Tata McGraw Hill, 12<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2010.
2. Norman Gaither and Gregory Frazier, Operations Management, South Western Cengage Learning, 2002.

**REFERENCES**

1. William J Stevenson, Operations Management, Tata McGraw Hill, 9<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2009.
2. Russel and Taylor, Operations Management, Wiley, Fifth Edition, 2006.
3. Kanishka Bedi, Production and Operations Management, Oxford University Press, 2004.
4. Chary S. N, Production and Operations Management, Tata McGraw Hill, Third Edition, 2008.
5. Aswathappa K and Shridhara Bhat K, Production and Operations Management, Himalaya Publishing House, Revised Second Edition, 2008.
6. Mahadevan B, Operations Management Theory and practice, Pearson Education, 2007.
7. Pannarselvam R, Production and Operations Management, Prentice Hall India, Second Edition, 2008.

**CO's- PO's & PSO's MAPPING**

CO's	PO's												PSO's		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	3											2			
2		3	3											3	3
3		2	3	3									2	3	
4		3	3	3									2	3	
5			3	2											
AVg.	3	2.6	3	2.6								2	2	3	3

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

1. Demonstrate an understanding of how occupational hygiene standards are set and used in work health and safety.
2. Compare and contrast the roles of environmental and biological monitoring in work health and safety
3. Outline strategies for identifying, assessing and controlling risks associated with airborne gases, vapours and particulates
4. Discuss how personal protective equipment can be used to reduce risks associated with workplace exposures
5. Provide high-level advice on managing and controlling noise and noise-related hazards

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION AND SCOPE****9**

Occupational Health and Environmental Safety Management - Principles practices. Comm on Occupational diseases: Occupational Health Management Services at the work place. Pre-employment, periodic medical examination of workers, medical surveillance for control of occupational diseases and health records.

**UNIT II MONITORING FOR SAFETY, HEALTH & ENVIRONMENT****9**

Occupational Health and Environment Safety Management System, ILO and EPA Standards Industrial Hygiene: Definition of Industrial Hygiene, Industrial Hygiene: Control Methods, Substitution, Changing the process, Local Exhaust Ventilation, Isolation, Wet method, Personal hygiene, housekeeping and maintenance, waste disposal, special control measures.

**UNIT III OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SAFETY EDUCATION****9**

Element of training cycle, Assessment of needs. Techniques of training, design and development of training programs. Training methods and strategies types of training. Evaluation and review of training programs. Occupational Health Hazards, Promoting Safety, Safety and Health training, Stress and Safety, Exposure Limit .

**UNIT IV OCCUPATIONAL SAFETY, HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENT MANAGEMENT****9**

Bureau of Indian standards on safety and health 14489 - 1998 and 15001 – 2000, OSHA, Process Safety Management (PSM) as per OSHA, PSM principles, OHSAS – 18001, EPA Standards, Performance measurements to determine effectiveness of PSM. Importance of Industrial safety, role of safety department,

**UNIT V INDUSTRIAL HAZARDS****9**

Radiation: Types and effects of radiation on human body, Measurement and detection of radiation intensity. Effects of radiation on human body, Measurement – disposal of radioactive waste, Control of radiation ii. Noise and Vibration: Sources, and its control, Effects of noise on the auditory system and health, Measurement of noise , Different air pollutants in industries, Effect of different gases and particulate matter ,acid fumes ,smoke, fog on human health, Vibration: effects.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Students able to

CO1: Explain and apply human factors engineering concepts in both evaluation of existing systems and design of new systems

CO2: Specify designs that avoid occupation related injuries

CO3: Define and apply the principles of work design, motion economy, and work environment design.

CO4: Identify the basic human sensory, cognitive, and physical capabilities and limitations with respect to human-machine system performance.

CO5: Acknowledge the impact of workplace design and environment on productivity

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. R. K. Jain and Sunil S. Rao , Industrial Safety , Health and Environment Management Systems, Khanna publishers, New Delhi (2006)
2. Slote. L, Handbook of Occupational Safety and Health, John Willey and Sons, New York .

**REFERENCES:**

1. Jeanne MagerStellman, Encyclopedia of Occupational Health and Safety (ILO) Ms. Irma Jourdan publication
2. Frank P Lees - Loss of prevention in Process Industries, Vol. 1 and 2,
3. ButterworthHeinemann Ltd., London (1991). 2. Industrial Safety - National Safety Council of India
4. Frank P Lees – Loss of prevention in Process Industries , Vol. 1 and 2, Butterworth- Heinemann Ltd., London
5. R. K. Jain and Sunil S. Rao, Industrial Safety , Health and Environment Management Systems, Khanna publishers, New Delhi (2006).

**CO's- PO's & PSO's MAPPING**

CO's	PO's												PSO's		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	2		2		2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
2	-		2		-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
3	-		-		2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
4	-		-		-	-	-	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	-
5	-		-		-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AVg.	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	2		-	-	-

**OSF353****CHEMICAL PROCESS SAFETY****L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3****COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- Teach the principles of safety applicable to the design, and operation of chemical process plants.
- Ensure that potential hazards are identified and mitigation measures are in place to prevent unwanted release of energy.
- Learn about the hazardous chemicals into locations that could expose employees and others to serious harm.
- Focuses on preventing incidents and accidents during large scale manufacturing of chemicals and pharmaceuticals.
- Ensure that the general design of the plant is capable of complying with the dose limits in force and with the radioactive releases.

**UNIT I SAFETY IN THE STORAGE AND HANDLING OF CHEMICALS AND GASES 9**

Types of storage-general considerations for storage layouts- atmospheric venting, pressure and temperature relief - relief valve sizing calculations - storage and handling of hazardous chemicals and industrial gases, safe disposal methods, reaction with other chemicals, hazards during transportation - pipe line transport - safety in chemical laboratories.

**UNIT II CHEMICAL REACTION HAZARDS 9**

Hazardous inorganic and organic reactions and processes, Reactivity as a process hazard, Detonations, Deflagrations, and Runaways, Assessment and Testing strategies, Self - heating hazards of solids, Explosive potential of chemicals, Structural groups and instability of chemicals, Thermochemical screening,

**UNIT III SAFETY IN THE DESIGN OF CHEMICAL PROCESS PLANTS 9**

Design principles -Process design development -types of designs, feasibility survey, preliminary design, Flow diagrams, piping and instrumentation diagram, batch versus continuous operation, factors in equipment scale up and design, equipment specifications - reliability and safety in

designing - inherent safety - engineered safety - safety during startup and shutdown - non destructive testing methods - pressure and leak testing - emergency safety devices - scrubbers and flares- new concepts in safety design and operation- Pressure vessel testing standards- Inspection techniques for boilers and reaction vessels.

#### UNIT IV SAFETY IN THE OPERATION OF CHEMICAL PROCESS PLANTS 9

Properties of chemicals - Material Safety Data Sheets - the various properties and formats used - methods available for property determination. Operational activities and hazards -standards operating procedures - safe operation of pumps, compressors, heaters, column, reactors, pressure vessels, storage vessels, piping systems - effects of pressure, temperature, Flow rate and humidity on operations - corrosion and control measures- condition monitoring - control valves - safety valves - pressure reducing valves, drains, bypass valves, inert gases. Chemical splashes, eye irrigation and automatic showers.

#### UNIT V SAFETY AND ANALYSIS 9

Safety vs reliability- quantification of basic events, system safety quantification, Human error analysis, Accident investigation and analysis, OSHAS 18001 and OSHMS.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

#### COURSE OUTCOMES:

##### Students able to

- CO1** Differentiate between inherent safety and engineered safety and recognize the importance of safety in the design of chemical process plants.
- CO2** Develop thorough knowledge about safety in the operation of chemical plants.
- CO3** Apply the principles of safety in the storage and handling of gases.
- CO4** Identify the conditions that lead to reaction hazards and adopt measures to prevent them.
- CO5** Develop thorough knowledge about

#### TEXT BOOK

- 1 David A Crowl& Joseph F Louvar,"Chemical Process safety", Pearson publication, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition,2014
- 2 Maurice Jones .A,"Fire Protection Systems,2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Jones & Bartlett Publishers,2015

#### REFERENCES:

1. Ralph King and Ron Hirst,"King's safety in the process industries", Arnold, London, 1998.
2. Industrial Environment and its Evolution and Control, NIOSH Publication, 1973.
3. National Safety Council," Accident prevention manual for industrial operations". Chicago, 1982.
4. Lewis, Richard. J., Sr,"Sax's dangerous properties of materials". (Ninth edition). Van Nostrand Reinhold, New York, 1996.
5. Roy E Sanders, "Chemical Process Safety",3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Gulf professional publishing, 2006

#### CO's- PO's & PSO's MAPPING

CO\PO's													PSO's		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	2	3	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	-
2	-			2	-	-	-	-	1	-		-	-	2	-
3	-	3		1	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
4	-	2	-		-	1	-	-	1	-		-	-	-	2
5	-	2	3		-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
AVg.	2	2.5	3	1.5	-	1	-	1.5	1	-	1		2	2	2

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

The main learning objective of this course is to prepare the students for:

- Understanding the importance of various materials used in electrical, electronics and magnetic applications
- Acquiring knowledge on the properties of electrical, electronics and magnetic materials.
- Gaining knowledge on the selection of suitable materials for the given application
- Knowing the fundamental concepts in Semiconducting materials
- Getting equipped with the materials used in optical and optoelectronic applications.

**UNIT I DIELECTRIC MATERIALS****9**

Dielectric as Electric Field Medium, leakage currents, dielectric loss, dielectric strength, breakdown voltage, breakdown in solid dielectrics, flashover, liquid dielectrics, electric conductivity in solid, liquid and gaseous dielectrics, Ferromagnetic materials, properties of ferromagnetic materials in static fields, spontaneous, polarization, curie point, anti-ferromagnetic materials, piezoelectric materials, pyroelectric materials.

**UNIT II MAGNETIC MATERIALS****9**

Classification of magnetic materials, spontaneous magnetization in ferromagnetic materials, magnetic Anisotropy, Magnetostriction, diamagnetism, magnetically soft and hard materials, special purpose materials, feebly magnetic materials, Ferrites, cast and cermet permanent magnets, ageing of magnets. Factors effecting permeability and Hysteresis

**UNIT III SEMICONDUCTOR MATERIALS****9**

Properties of semiconductors, Silicon wafers, integration techniques, Large and very large scale Integration techniques. Concept of superconductivity; theories and examples for high temperature superconductivity; discussion on specific superconducting materials; comments on fabrication and engineering applications.

**UNIT IV MATERIALS FOR ELECTRICAL APPLICATIONS****9**

Materials used for Resistors, rheostats, heaters, transmission line structures, stranded conductors, bimetallic fuses, soft and hard solders, electric contact materials, electric carbon materials, thermocouple materials. Solid, Liquid and Gaseous insulating materials, Effect of moisture on insulation.

**UNIT V OPTICAL AND OPTOELECTRONIC MATERIALS****9**

Principles of photoconductivity - effect of impurities - principles of luminescence-laser principles - He-Ne, injection lasers, LED materials - binary, ternary photoelectronic materials - LCD materials - photo detectors - applications of optoelectronic materials - optical fibres and materials - electro optic modulators - Kerr effect - Pockels effect.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After completion of this course, the students will be able to

- Understand various types of dielectric materials, their properties in various conditions.
- Evaluate magnetic materials and their behavior.
- Evaluate semiconductor materials and technologies.
- Select suitable materials for electrical engineering applications.

- Identify right material for optical and optoelectronic applications

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Pradeep Fulay, "Electronic, Magnetic and Optical materials", CRC Press, Taylor and Francis, 2nd illustrated edition, 2017.
2. "R K Rajput", "A course in Electrical Engineering Materials", Laxmi Publications, 2009.

### REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. T K Basak, "A course in Electrical Engineering Materials", New Age Science Publications, 2009
2. TTTI Madras, "Electrical Engineering Materials", McGraw Hill Education, 2004.
3. Adrianus J. Dekker, "Electrical Engineering Materials", PHI Publication, 2006.
4. S. P. Seth, P. V. Gupta "A course in Electrical Engineering Materials", Dhanpat Rai & Sons, 2011.
5. C. Kittel, "Introduction to Solid State Physics", 7th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, Singapore, (2006).

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
<b>C01</b>	3	2	2	3								2	2	2	1
<b>C02</b>	3	1	2	2								2	2	2	1
<b>C03</b>	3	2	1	2								2	2	2	1
<b>C04</b>	3	2	1	2								2	2	2	2
<b>C05</b>	3	2	2	2								2	2	2	1
<b>Avg</b>	3	1.8	1.6	2.2								2	2	2	1.2

**OML353**

**NANOMATERIALS AND APPLICATIONS**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The main learning objective of this course is to prepare the students for:

1. Understanding the evolution of nanomaterials in the scientific era and make them to understand different types of nanomaterials for the future engineering applications
2. Gaining knowledge on dimensionality effects on different properties of nanomaterials
3. Getting acquainted with the different processing techniques employed for fabricating nanomaterials
4. Having knowledge on the different characterisation techniques employed to characterise the nanomaterials
5. Acquiring knowledge on different applications of nanomaterials in different disciplines of engineering.

### UNIT I NANOMATERIALS

**9**

Introduction, Classification: 0D, 1D, 2D, 3D nanomaterials and nano-composites, their mechanical, electrical, optical, magnetic properties; Nanomaterials versus bulk materials.

### UNIT II THERMODYNAMICS & KINETICS OF NANOSTRUCTURED MATERIALS

**9**

Size and interface/interphase effects, interfacial thermodynamics, phase diagrams, diffusivity, grain growth, and thermal stability of nanomaterials.

### UNIT III PROCESSING

**9**

Bottom-up and top-down approaches for the synthesis of nanomaterials, mechanical alloying, chemical routes, severe plastic deformation, and electrical wire explosion technique.



**UNIT IV STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS****9**

Principles of emerging nanoscale X-ray techniques such as small angle X-ray scattering and X-ray absorption fine structure (XAFS), electron and neutron diffraction techniques and their application to nanomaterials; SPM, Nanoindentation, Grain size, phase formation, texture, stress analysis

**UNIT V APPLICATIONS****9**

Applications of nanoparticles, quantum dots, nanotubes, nanowires, nanocoatings; applications in electronic, electrical and medical industries

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

After completion of this course, the students will be able to

1. Evaluate nanomaterials and understand the different types of nanomaterials
2. Recognise the effects of dimensionality of materials on the properties
3. Process different nanomaterials and use them in engineering applications
4. Use appropriate techniques for characterising nanomaterials
5. Identify and use different nanomaterials for applications in different engineering fields.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Bhushan, Bharat (Ed), "Springer Handbook of Nanotechnology", 2nd edition, 2007.
2. Carl C. Koch (ed.), NANOSTRUCTURED MATERIALS, Processing, Properties and Potential Applications, NOYES PUBLICATIONS, Norwich, New York, U.S.A.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Poole C.P, and Owens F.J., Introduction to Nanotechnology, John Wiley 2003
2. Nalwa H.S., Encyclopedia of Nanoscience and Nanotechnology, American Scientific Publishers 2004
3. Zehetbauer M.J. and Zhu Y.T., Bulk Nanostructured Materials, Wiley 2008
4. Wang Z.L., Characterization of Nanophase Materials, Wiley 2000
5. Gutkin Y., Ovid'ko I.A. and Gutkin M., Plastic Deformation in Nanocrystalline Materials, Springer 2004

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	2	2	2	3								2	1	2	
CO2	3	1	2	2								2	2	2	1
CO3	3	2	1	2								2	2	2	
CO4	3	1		2								2	2	2	2
CO5	3	2	2	2								2	2	2	1
Avg	2.8	1.6	1.7	2.2								2	1.8	2	1.3

**OMR352****HYDRAULICS AND PNEUMATICS**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

1. To knowledge on fluid power principles and working of hydraulic pumps
2. To obtain the knowledge in hydraulic actuators and control components
3. To understand the basics in hydraulic circuits and systems
4. To obtain the knowledge in pneumatic and electro pneumatic systems
5. To apply the concepts to solve the trouble shooting

## 9

9

9

9

9

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

CO 5: Apply the concepts to solve the trouble shooting hydraulic and pneumatics

Mapping of COs with POs and PSOs															
COs/POs & PS	POs												PSOs		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
CO1	3	2	1		2	2						1	2	2	1
CO2	3	2	1		2	2						1	2	2	1
CO3	3	2	1		2	2						1	2	2	1
CO4	3	2	1		2	2						1	2	2	1
CO5	3	2	1		2	2						1	2	2	1
CO/PO & PSO Average	3	2	1		2	2						1	2	2	1
1 – Slight. 2 – Moderate. 3 – Substantial															

## TEXT BOOKS

1. Anthony Esposito, "Fluid Power with Applications", Prentice Hall, 2009.
2. James A. Sullivan, "Fluid Power Theory and Applications", Fourth Edition, Prentice Hall, 1997.

## REFERENCES

1. Shanmugasundaram.K, "Hydraulic and Pneumatic Controls". Chand & Co, 2006.
2. Majumdar, S.R., "Oil Hydraulics Systems – Principles and Maintenance", Tata McG Raw Hill, 2001.
3. Majumdar, S.R., "Pneumatic Systems – Principles and Maintenance", Tata McGRaw Hill, 2007.
4. Dudley, A. Pease and John J Pippenger, "Basic Fluid Power", Prentice Hall, 1987
5. Srinivasan. R, "Hydraulic and Pneumatic Controls", Vijay Nicole Imprints, 2008
6. Joshi.P, Pneumatic Control", Wiley India, 2008.
7. Jagadeesha T, "Pneumatics Concepts, Design and Applications ", Universities Press, 2015.

OMR353

SENSORS

L T P C  
3 0 0 3

### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

1. To learn the various types of sensors, transducers, sensor output signal types, calibration techniques, formulation of system equation and its characteristics.
2. To understand basic working principle, construction, Application and characteristics of displacement, speed and ranging sensors.
3. To understand and analyze the working principle, construction, application and characteristics of force, magnetic and heading sensors.
4. To learn and analyze the working principle, construction, application and characteristics of optical, pressure, temperature and other sensors.
5. To familiarize students with different signal conditioning circuits design and data acquisition system.

### UNIT I            SENSOR CLASSIFICATION, CHARACTERISTICS AND SIGNAL TYPES            9

Basics of Measurement – Classification of Errors – Error Analysis – Static and Dynamic Characteristics of Transducers – Performance Measures of Sensors – Classification of Sensors – Sensor Calibration Techniques – Sensor Outputs - Signal Types - Analog and Digital Signals, PWM and PPM.

### UNIT II            DISPLACEMENT, PROXIMITY AND RANGING SENSORS            9

Displacement Sensors – Brush Encoders - Potentiometers, Resolver, Encoders – Optical, Magnetic, Inductive, Capacitive, LVDT – RVDT – Synchro – Microsyn, Accelerometer – Range Sensors - Ultrasonic Ranging - Reflective Beacons - Laser Range Sensor (LIDAR) – GPS - RF Beacons.

### UNIT III            FORCE, MAGNETIC AND HEADING SENSORS            9

Strain Gage – Types, Working, Advantage, Limitation, and Applications: Load Measurement – Force and Torque Measurement - Magnetic Sensors – Types, Principle, Advantage, Limitation, and Applications - Magneto Resistive – Hall Effect, Eddy Current Sensor - Heading Sensors – Compass, Gyroscope and Inclometers.

### UNIT IV            OPTICAL, PRESSURE, TEMPERATURE AND OTHER SENSORS            9

Photo Conductive Cell, Photo Voltaic, Photo Resistive, LDR – Fiber Optic Sensors – Pressure – Diaphragm – Bellows - Piezoelectric - Piezo-resistive - Acoustic, Temperature – IC, Thermistor, RTD, Thermocouple – Non Contact Sensor - Chemical Sensors - MEMS Sensors - Smart Sensors.

### UNIT V            SIGNAL CONDITIONING            9

Need for Signal Conditioning – Resistive, Inductive and Capacitive Bridges for Measurement - DC and AC Signal Conditioning - Voltage, Current, Power and Instrumentation Amplifiers – Filter and Isolation Circuits – Fundamentals of Data Acquisition System

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

### COURSE OUTCOMES

Upon successful completion of the course, students should be able to:

CO1: Understand various sensor effects, sensor characteristics, signal types, calibration methods and obtain transfer function and empirical relation of sensors. They can also analyze the sensor response.

CO2: Analyze and select suitable sensor for displacement, proximity and range measurement.

CO3: Analyze and select suitable sensor for force, magnetic field, speed, position and direction measurement.

CO4: Analyze and Select suitable sensor for light detection, pressure and temperature measurement and also familiar with other miniaturized smart sensors.

CO5: Select and design suitable signal conditioning circuit with proper compensation and linearizing element based on sensor output signal.

Mapping of COs with POs and PSOs															
COs/POs & PSOs	POs												PSOs		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
CO1	3	3	2								1	2	3	2	1
CO2	3	3	2	1	1	1					1	2	3	2	1
CO3	3	3	2	1	1	1					1	2	3	2	1
CO4	3	3	2	1	1	1					1	2	3	2	1
CO5	3	3	2	1	1	1					1	2	3	2	1
CO/PO & PSO Av	3	3	2	0.8	0.8	0.8					0.8	2	3	2	1
1 – Slight, 2 – Moderate, 3 – Substantial															

### TEXT BOOKS

1. Bolton W., "Mechatronics", Pearson Education, 6th Edition, 2015.
2. Ramesh S Gaonkar, "Microprocessor Architecture, Programming, and Applications with the 8085", Penram International Publishing Private Limited, 6th Edition, 2013.

### REFERENCES:

1. Bradley D.A., Dawson D., Buru N.C. and Loader A.J., "Mechatronics", Chapman and Hall, 1993.
2. Davis G. Alciatore and Michael B. Hstand, "Introduction to Mechatronics and Measurement systems", McGraw Hill Education, 2011.
3. Devadas Shetty and Richard A. Kolk, "Mechatronics Systems Design", Cengage Learning, 2010.
4. Nitaigour Premchand Mahalik, "Mechatronics Principles, Concepts and Applications", McGraw Hill Education, 2015.
5. Smaili. A and Mrad. F, "Mechatronics Integrated Technologies for Intelligent Machines", Oxford University Press, 2007.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

1. To introduce mobile robotic technology and its types in detail.
2. To learn the kinematics of wheeled and legged robot.
3. To familiarize the intelligence into the mobile robots using various sensors.
4. To acquaint the localization strategies and mapping technique for mobile robot.
5. To aware the collaborative mobile robotics in task planning, navigation and intelligence.

**UNIT – I INTRODUCTION TO MOBILE ROBOTICS 9**

Introduction – Locomotion of the Robots – Key Issues on Locomotion – Legged Mobile Robots – Configurations and Stability – Wheeled Mobile Robots – Design Space and Mobility Issues – Unmanned Aerial and Underwater Vehicles

**UNIT – II KINEMATICS 9**

Kinematic Models – Representation of Robot – Forward Kinematics – Wheel and Robot Constraints – Degree of Mobility and Steerability – **Manoeuvrability** – Workspace – Degrees of Freedom – Path and Trajectory Considerations – Motion Controls - Holonomic Robots

**UNIT – III PERCEPTION 9**

Sensor for Mobile Robots – Classification and Performance Characterization – Wheel/Motor Sensors – Heading Sensors - Ground-Based Beacons - Active Ranging - Motion/Speed Sensors – Camera - Visual Appearance based Feature Extraction.

**UNIT – IV LOCALIZATION 9**

Localization Based Navigation Versus Programmed Solutions - Map Representation - Continuous Representations - Decomposition Strategies - Probabilistic Map-Based Localization - Landmark-Based Navigation - Globally Unique Localization - Positioning Beacon Systems - Route-Based Localization - Autonomous Map Building - Simultaneous Localization and Mapping (SLAM).

**UNIT – V PLANNING, NAVIGATION AND COLLABORATIVE ROBOTS 9**

Introduction - Competences for Navigation: Planning and Reacting - Path Planning - Obstacle Avoidance - Navigation Architectures - Control Localization - Techniques for Decomposition - Case Studies – Collaborative Robots – Swarm Robots.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to:

**CO1:** Evaluate the appropriate mobile robots for the desired application.

**CO2:** Create the kinematics for given wheeled and legged robot.

**CO3:** Analyse the sensors for the intelligence of mobile robotics.

**CO4:** Create the localization strategies and mapping technique for mobile robot.

**CO5:** Create the collaborative mobile robotics for planning, navigation and intelligence for desired applications.

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Roland Siegwart and IllahR.Nourbakish, "Introduction to Autonomous Mobile Robots" MIT Cambridge, 2004.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Dragomir N. Nenchev, Atsushi Konno, Teppei Tsujita, "Humanoid Robots: Modelling and Control" Butterworth-Heinemann, 2018
2. Mohanta Jagadish Chandra, "Introduction to Mobile Robots Navigation", LAP Lambert Academic Publishing, 2015.
3. Peter Corke, "Robotics, Vision and Control", Springer, 2017.
4. Ulrich Nehmzow, "Mobile Robotics: A Practical Introduction", Springer, 2003.
5. Xiao Qi Chen, Y.Q. Chen and J.G. Chase, "Mobile Robots - State of the Art in Land, Sea, and Air", Springer, 2004.

Collaborative Missions", Intec Press, 2009.

6. Alonzo Kelly, Mobile Robotics: Mathematics, Models, and Methods, Cambridge University 2013, ISBN: 978-1107031159.

**MV3501**

**MARINE PROPULSION**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

1. To impart knowledge on basics of propulsion system and ship dynamic movements
2. To educate them on basic layout and propulsion equipment's
3. To impart basic knowledge on performance of the ship
4. To impart basic knowledge on Ship propeller and its types
5. To impart knowledge on ship rudder and its types

**UNIT I BASICS SHIP PROPULSION SYSTEM AND EQUIPMENTS**

**9**

law of floatation - Basics principle of propulsion- Earlier methods of propulsion- ship propulsion machinery- boiler, Marine steam engine, diesel engine, ship power transmission system, ship dynamic structure, Marine propulsion equipment - shaft tunnel, Intermediate shaft and bearing, stern tube, stern tube sealing etc. degree of freedom, Modern propelling methods- water jet propulsion , screw propulsion.

**UNIT II SHIPS MOVEMENTS AND SHIP STABILIZATION**

**9**

Thrust augmented devices, Ship hull, modern ship propulsion design, bow thruster – Advantages, various methods to stabilize the ship- passive and active stabilizer, fin stabilizer, bilge keel - stabilizing and securing ship in port- effect of tides on ship – effect of river water and sea water sailing vessel, Load line and load line of marking- draught markings.

**UNIT III SHIPS SPEED AND ITS PERFORMANCE**

**9**

Ship propulsion factors, factors affecting ships speed, various velocities of ship, hull drag, effects of fouling on ships hull, ship wake, relation between powers, Fuel consumption of ship, cavitations - effects of cavitation's, ship turning radius.

**UNIT IV BASICS OF PROPELLER**

**9**

Propeller dimension, Propeller and its types – fixed propeller, control pitch propeller, kort nozzle, ducted propeller, voith schneider, Parts of propeller, 3 blade - 5 blade - 6 blade propellers and its advantages, propeller boss hub, crown nut, propeller skew, pitch of propeller - Thrust creation by propeller. Propeller Material – Propeller balancing- static and dynamic.

**UNIT V BASICS OF RUDDER**

**9**

Rudder dimension, Area of rudder and its design, Rudder arrangements, Rudder fittings- Rudder pintle - Rudder types- Balanced rudder, semi balanced rudder, Spade rudder, merits and demerits of various types of rudders, Propeller and rudder interaction, Rudder stopper, movement of rudders, Basic construction of Rudder

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon successful completion of the course, students should be able to:

- CO1: Explain the basics of propulsion system and ship dynamic movements  
CO2: Familiarize with various components assisting ship stabilization.  
CO3: Demonstrate the performance of the ship.  
CO4: Classify the Propeller and its types, Materials etc.  
CO5: Categories the Rudder and its types, design criteria of rudder.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. GP. Ghose, "Basic Ship propulsion", 2015
2. E.A. Stokoe "Reeds Ship construction for marine engineers", Vol. 5, 2010
3. E.A. Stokoe, "Reeds Naval architecture for the marine engineers", 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2009

**REFERENCES:**

1. DJ Eyers and GJ Bruse, "Ship Construction", 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2006.
2. KJ Rawson and EC Tupper, "Basic Ship theory I" Vol. 1, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2001.

**MAPPING OF COS AND POS:**

	PO												PSO			
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3	PSO4
1	1	1	1	1	1						1	1		1		1
2	1	1	1											1		1
3	1			1	1				1	1	1		1	1		1
4	1		1	1										1		1
5	1		1	1										1		1
Avg	5/5=1	2/2=	4/4=	4/4=	2/2=				1/1=	1/1=	2/2=	1/1=	1/1=	5/5=		5/5=

**OMV351****MARINE MERCHANT VESSELS**

<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>	<b>C</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3</b>

**OBJECTIVES:**

At the end of the course, students are expected to acquire

1. Knowledge on basics of Hydrostatics
2. Familiarization on types of merchant ships
3. Knowledge on Shipbuilding Materials
4. Knowledge on marine propeller and rudder
5. Awareness on governing bodies in shipping industry

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO HYDROSTATICS****9**

Archimedes Principle- Laws of floatation- Meta centre – stability of floating and submerged bodies- Density, relative density - Displacement –Pressure –centre of pressure.

**UNIT II TYPES OF SHIP****10**

General cargo ship - Refrigerated cargo ships - Container ships - Roll-on Roll-off ships – Oil tankers- Bulk carriers - Liquefied Natural Gas carriers - Liquefied Petroleum Gas carriers - Chemical tankers - Passenger ships

**UNIT III SHIPBUILDING MATERIALS****9**

Types of Steels used in Shipbuilding - High tensile steels, Corrosion resistant steels, Steel sandwich panels, Steel castings, Steel forgings - Other shipbuilding materials, Aluminium alloys, Aluminium alloy sandwich panels, Fire protection especially for Aluminium Alloys, Fiber Reinforced Composites

**UNIT IV MARINE PROPELLER AND RUDDER****8**

Types of rudder, construction of Rudder-Types of Propeller, Propeller material-Cavitations and its effects on propeller

**UNIT V GOVERNING BODIES FOR SHIPPING INDUSTRY****9**

Role of IMO (International Maritime Organization), SOLAS (International Convention for the Safety of Life at Sea), MARPOL (International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships), MLC (Maritime Labour Convention), STCW 2010 (International Convention on Standards of Training, Certification and Watch keeping for Seafarers), Classification societies Administration authorities

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

## OUTCOMES:

Upon completion of this course, students would

1. Acquire Knowledge on floatation of ships
2. Acquire Knowledge on features of various ships
3. Acquire Knowledge of Shipbuilding Materials
4. Acquire Knowledge to identify the different types of marine propeller and rudder
5. Understand the Roles and responsibilities of governing bodies

## TEXT BOOKS:

1. D.J.Eyres, "Ship Constructions", Seventh Edition, Butter Worth Heinemann Publishing, USA, 2015
2. Dr.DA Taylor, "Merchant Ship Naval Architecture" I. Mar EST publications, 2006
3. EA Stokoe, E.A, "Naval Architecture for Marine Engineers", Vol.4, Reeds Publications,2000

## REFERENCES:

1. Kemp & Young "Ship Construction Sketches & Notes", Butter Worth Heinemann Publishing,USA, 2011
2. MARPOL Consolidated Edition , Bhandakar Publications, 2018
3. SOLAS Consolidated Edition , Bhandakar Publications, 2016

**OMV352**

## ELEMENTS OF MARINE ENGINEERING

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

## OBJECTIVES:

**At the end of the course, students are expected to**

1. Understand the role of Marine machinery systems
2. Be familiar with Marine propulsion machinery system
3. Acquaint with Marine Auxiliary machinery system
4. Have acquired basics of Marine Auxiliary boiler system
5. Be aware of ship propellers and steering system

### **UNIT I                      ELEMENTARY KNOWLEDGE ON MARINE MACHINERY SYSTEMS                      9**

Marine Engineering Terminologies, Parts of Ship, Introduction to Machinery systems on board ships – Propulsion Machinery system, Electricity Generator system, Steering gear system, Air compressors & Air reservoirs, Fuel oil and Lubricating Oil Purifiers, Marine Boiler systems

### **UNIT II                      MARINE PROPULSION MACHINERY SYSTEM                      9**

Two stroke Large Marine slow speed Diesel Engine – General Construction, Basic knowledge of Air starting and reversing mechanism, Cylinder lubrication oil system, Main lubricating oil system and cooling water system

### **UNIT III                      MARINE AUXILIARY MACHINERY SYSTEM                      9**

Four stroke medium speed Diesel engine – General Construction, Inline, V-type arrangement of engine, Difference between slow speed and medium speed engines – advantages, limitations and applications

### **UNIT IV                      MARINE BOILER SYSTEM                      9**

Types of Boiler – Difference between Water tube boiler and Fire tube boiler, Need for boiler on board ships, Uses of steam, Advantages of using steam as working medium, Boiler mountings and accessories – importance of mountings, need for accessories

### **UNIT V                      SHIP PROPELLERS AND STEERING MECHANISM                      9**

Importance of Propellor and Steering gear, Types of propellers - Fixed pitch propellers, Controllable pitch propellers, Water jet propellers, Steering gear systems - 2-Ram and 4 Ram steering gear, Electric steering gear

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**



**OUTCOMES:**

**At the end of the course, students should be able to,**

1. Distinguish the role of various marine machinery systems
2. Relate the components of marine propulsion machinery system
3. Explain the importance of marine auxiliary machinery system
4. Acquire knowledge of marine boiler system
5. Understand the importance of ship propellers and steering system

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Taylor, "Introduction to Marine engineering", Revised Second Edition, Butterworth Heinemann, London, 2011
2. J.K.Dhar, "Basic Marine Engineering", Tenth Edition, G-Maritime Publications, Mumbai, 2011
3. K.Ramaraj, "Text book on Marine Engineering", Eswar Press, Chennai, 2018

**REFERENCES:**

1. Alan L.Rowen, "Introduction to Practical Marine Engineering, Volume 1&2, The Institute of Marine Engineers (India), Mumbai, 2006
2. A.S.Tambwekar, "Naval Architecture and Ship Construction", The Institute of Marine Engineers (India), Mumbai, 2015

**CRA332****DRONE TECHNOLOGIES**

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

1. To understand the basics of drone concepts
2. To learn and understand the fundamentals of design, fabrication and programming of drone
3. To impart the knowledge of an flying and operation of drone
4. To know about the various applications of drone
5. To understand the safety risks and guidelines of fly safely

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO DRONE TECHNOLOGY****9**

Drone Concept - Vocabulary Terminology- History of drone - Types of current generation of based on their method of propulsion- Drone technology impact on the businesses- Drone b through entrepreneurship- Opportunities/applications for entrepreneurship and employability

**UNIT II DRONE DESIGN, FABRICATION AND PROGRAMMING****9**

Classifications of the UAV -Overview of the main drone parts- Technical characteristics of the Function of the component parts -Assembling a drone- The energy sources- Level of autonomy- configurations -The methods of programming drone- Download program -Install program on co Running Programs- Multi rotor stabilization- Flight modes -Wi-Fi connection.

**UNIT III DRONE FLYING AND OPERATION****9**

Concept of operation for drone -Flight modes- Operate a small drone in a controlled environment controls Flight operations –management tool –Sensors-Onboard storage capacity -Removable devices- Linked mobile devices and applications

**UNIT IV DRONE COMMERCIAL APPLICATIONS****9**

Choosing a drone based on the application -Drones in the insurance sector- Drones in delivery parcels and other cargo- Drones in agriculture- Drones in inspection of transmission lines and distribution -Drones in filming and panoramic picturing

**UNIT V FUTURE DRONES AND SAFETY****9**

The safety risks- Guidelines to fly safely -Specific aviation regulation and standardization- license- Miniaturization of drones- Increasing autonomy of drones -The use of drones in swarms

**COURSE OUTCOMES**

Upon successful completion of the course, students should be able to:

CO1: Know about a various type of drone technology, drone fabrication and programming.

CO2: Execute the suitable operating procedures for functioning a drone

CO3: Select appropriate sensors and actuators for Drones

CO4: Develop a drone mechanism for specific applications

CO5: Create the programs for various drones

**CO-PO MAPPING:**

Mapping of COs with POs and PSOs															
COs/Pos&PS	POs												PSOs		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
CO1	1	2	3	1	3	2						1	2	1	3
CO2	1	2	3	1	3	2						1	2	1	3
CO3	1	2	3	1	3	2						1	2	1	3
CO4	1	2	3	1	3	2						1	2	1	3
CO5	1	2	3	1	3	2						1	2	1	3
CO/PO & PSO Average	1	2	3	1	3	2						1	2	1	3
1 – Slight, 2 – Moderate, 3 – Substantial															

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Daniel Tal and John Altschuld, "Drone Technology in Architecture, Engineering and Construction: A Strategic Guide to Unmanned Aerial Vehicle Operation and Implementation", 2021 John Wiley & Sons, Inc.
2. Terry Kilby and Belinda Kilby, "Make: Getting Started with Drones", Maker Media, Inc, 2016

**REFERENCES**

1. John Baichtal, "Building Your Own Drones: A Beginners' Guide to Drones, UAVs, and ROVs", Que Publishing, 2016
2. Završnik, "Drones and Unmanned Aerial Systems: Legal and Social Implications for Security and Surveillance", Springer, 2018.

OGI352

GEOGRAPHICAL INFORMATION SYSTEM

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVE:**

To impart the knowledge on basic components, data preparation and implementation of Geographical Information System.

**UNIT I FUNDAMENTALS OF GIS**

9

Introduction to GIS - Basic spatial concepts - Coordinate Systems - GIS and Information Systems – Definitions – History of GIS - Components of a GIS – Hardware, Software, Data, People, Methods – Proprietary and open source Software - Types of data – Spatial, Attribute data- types of attributes – scales/ levels of measurements.

**UNIT II SPATIAL DATA MODELS**

9

Database Structures – Relational, Object Oriented – Entities – ER diagram - data models - conceptual, logical and physical models - spatial data models – Raster Data Structures – Raster Data Compression - Vector Data Structures - Raster vs Vector Models- TIN and GRID data models.

**UNIT III DATA INPUT AND TOPOLOGY**

9

Scanner - Raster Data Input – Raster Data File Formats – Georeferencing – Vector Data Input – Digitizer – Datum Projection and reprojection -Coordinate Transformation – Topology - Adjacency, connectivity and containment – Topological Consistency – Non topological file formats - Attribute Data linking – Linking External Databases – GPS Data Integration

#### UNIT IV DATA QUALITY AND STANDARDS

9

Data quality - Basic aspects - completeness, logical consistency, positional accuracy, temporal accuracy, thematic accuracy and lineage – Metadata – GIS Standards –Interoperability - OGC - Spatial Data Infrastructure

#### UNIT V DATA MANAGEMENT AND OUTPUT

9

Import/Export – Data Management functions- Raster to Vector and Vector to Raster Conversion - Data Output - Map Compilation – Chart/Graphs – Multimedia – Enterprise Vs. Desktop GIS- distributed GIS.

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS**

#### COURSE OUTCOMES:

On completion of the course, the student is expected to

**CO1** Have basic idea about the fundamentals of GIS.

**CO2** Understand the types of data models.

**CO3** Get knowledge about data input and topology

**CO4** Gain knowledge on data quality and standards

**CO5** Understand data management functions and data output

#### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Kang - Tsung Chang, Introduction to Geographic Information Systems, McGraw Hill Publishing, 2nd Edition, 2011.
2. Ian Heywood, Sarah Cornelius, Steve Carver, Srinivasa Raju, "An Introduction Geographical Information Systems, Pearson Education, 2nd Edition, 2007.

#### REFERENCE:

1. Lo. C. P., Albert K.W. Yeung, Concepts and Techniques of Geographic Information Systems, Prentice-Hall India Publishers, 2006.

#### CO – PO – PSO MAPPING: GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEM

PO	Graduate Attribute	Course Outcome					Average
		C	CO2	CO3	CO4	CO5	
PO1	Engineering Knowledge	3	3	3	3	3	3
PO2	Problem Analysis				3	3	3
PO3	Design/Development of Solutions			3	3	3	3
PO4	Conduct Investigations of Complex Problem			3	3	3	3
PO5	Modern Tool Usage		3		3	3	3
PO6	The Engineer and Society						
PO 7	Environment and Sustainability						
PO 8	Ethics						
PO 9	Individual and Team Work						
PO 10	Communication						
PO 11	Project Management and Finance						
PO 12	Life-long Learning						
PSO 1	Knowledge of Geoinformatics discipline	3	3	3	3	3	3
PSO 2	Critical analysis of Geoinformatics Engineering problems and innovations	3	3	3	3	3	3
PSO 3	Conceptualization and evaluation of Design solutions	3	3	3	3	3	3

**OBJECTIVES**

- To introduce the importance of Agri-business management, its characteristics and principles
- To impart knowledge on the functional areas of Agri-business like Marketing management, Product pricing methods and Market potential assessment.

**UNIT I ENTREPRENEURIAL ENVIRONMENT IN INDIAN CONTEXT****9**

Entrepreneur Development(ED): Concept of entrepreneur and entrepreneurship assessing overall business environment in Indian economy- Entrepreneurial and managerial characteristics- Entrepreneurship development programmers (EDP)-Generation incubation and commercialization of ideas and innovations- Motivation and entrepreneurship development- Globalization and the emerging business entrepreneurial environment.

**UNIT II AGRIPRNEURSHIP IN GLOBAL ARENA: LEGAL PERSPECTIVE****9**

Importance of agribusiness in Indian economy - International trade-WTO agreements- Provisions related to agreements in agricultural and food commodities - Agreements on Agriculture (AOA)- Domestic supply, market access, export subsidies agreements on sanitary and phyto-sanitary (SPS) measures, Trade related intellectual property rights (TRIPS).

**UNIT III ENTREPRENEURSHIP MANAGEMENT: FINANCIAL PERSPECTIVE****9**

Entrepreneurship - Essence of managerial Knowledge -Management functions- Planning-organizing-Directing-Motivation-ordering-leading-supervision- communication and control- Understanding Financial Aspects of Business - Importance of financial statements-liquidity ratios-leverage ratios, coverage ratios-turnover ratios-Profitability ratios. Agro-based industries-Project-Project cycle-Project appraisal and evaluation techniques-undiscounted measures-Payback period-proceeds per rupee of outlay, Discounted measures-Net Present Value (NPV)-Benefit-Cost Ratio(BCR)-Internal Rate of Return(IRR)-Net benefit investment ratio(N/K ratio)-sensitivity analysis.

**UNIT IV ENTREPRENEURIAL OPPORTUNITIES: ECONOMIC GROWTH PERSPECTIVE****9**

Managing an enterprise: Importance of planning, budgeting, monitoring evaluation and follow-up managing competition. Role of ED in economic development of a country- Overview of Indian social, political system and their implications for decision making by individual entrepreneurs- Economic system and its implication for decision making by individual entrepreneurs.

**UNITV ENTREPRENEURIAL PROMOTION MEASURES AND GOVERNMENT SUPPORT****9**

Social responsibility of business. Morals and ethics in enterprise management- SWOT analysis- Government schemes and incentives for promotions of entrepreneurship. Government policy on small and medium enterprises (SMEs)/SSIs/MSME sectors- Venture capital (VC), contract framing (CF) and Joint Venture (JV), public-private partnerships (PPP) - overview of agricultural engineering industry, characteristics of Indian farm machinery industry.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

1. Judge about agricultural finance, banking and cooperation
2. Evaluate basic concepts, principles and functions of financial management
3. Improve the skills on basic banking and insurance schemes available to customers
4. Analyze various financial data for efficient farm management

## 5. Identify the financial institutions

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Joseph L. Massie, 1995, "Essentials of Management", prentice Hall of India Pvt limited, New Delhi
2. Khanka S, 1999, Entrepreneurial Development, S, Chand and Co, New Delhi
3. Mohanty S K, 2007, Fundamentals of Entrepreneurship, Prentice Hall India, New Delhi.

### REFERENCES:

1. Harih S B, Conner U J and Schwab G D, 1981, Management of the Farm Business, Prentice Hall Inc, New Jersey
2. Omri Ralins, N.1980, Introduction to Agricultural: Prentice Hall Inc, New Jersey
3. Gittenger Price, 1989, Economic Analysis of Agricultural project, John Hopkins University, Press, London.
4. Thomas W Zimmer and Norman M Scarborough, 1996, Entrepreneurship, Prentice Hall, New Jersey.
5. Mar J Dollinger, 1999, Entrepreneurship strategies and resources, Prentice –Hall, Upper Saddal Rover, New Jersey.

### CO-PO MAPPING

PO/PSO		CO1	CO2	CO3	CO4	CO5	Overall correlation COs with POs
PO1	Engineering Knowledge	1	2	1	1	1	2
PO2	Problem Analysis	2	1	1	1	2	1
PO3	Design/ Development of Solutions	1	1	1	2	1	2
PO4	Conduct Investigations of Complex Problems	1	1	2	1	1	1
PO5	Modern Tool Usage	2	1	1	1	1	2
PO6	The Engineer and Society	1	2	1	2	1	1
PO7	Environment and sustainability	1	1	2	1	1	1
PO8	Ethics	1	2	1	1	1	1
PO9	Individual and team work:	1	1	1	2	1	1
PO10	Communication	1	1	1	1	2	1
PO11	Project management and finance	1	1	2	1	1	1
PO12	Life-long learning:	1	2	1	1	1	2
PSO1	To make expertise in design and engineering problem solving approach in agriculture with proper knowledge and skill	1	2	1	1	1	1
PSO2	To enhance students ability to formulate solutions to real-world problems pertaining to sustained agricultural productivity using modern technologies.	1	1	2	1	1	1
PSO3	To inculcate entrepreneurial skills through strong Industry-Institution linkage.	1	2	1	1	2	1

**OBJECTIVE:**

The identification of different aspects of biological diversity and conservation techniques.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****9**

Concept of Species, Variation; Introduction to Major Plant Groups; Evolutionary relationships between Plant Groups; Nomenclature and History of plant taxonomy; Systems of Classification and their Application; Study of Plant Groups; Study of Identification Characters; Study of important families of Angiosperms; Plant Diversity Application.

**UNIT II INTRODUCTION TO ANIMAL DIVERSITY AND TAXONOMY****9**

Principles and Rules of Taxonomy; ICZN Rules, Animal Study Techniques; Concepts of Taxon, Categories, Holotype, Paratype, Topotype etc; Classification of Animal kingdom, Invertebrates, Vertebrates, Evolutionary relationships between Animal Groups.

**UNIT III MICROBIAL DIVERSITY****9**

Microbes and Earth History, Magnitude, Occurrence and Distribution. Concept of Species, Criteria for Classification, Outline Classification of Microorganisms (Bacteria, Viruses and Protozoa); Criteria for Classification and Identification of Fungi; Chemical and Biochemical Methods of Microbial Diversity Analysis

**UNIT IV MEGA DIVERSITY****9**

Biodiversity Hot-spots, Floristic and Faunal Regions in India and World; IUCN Red List; Factors affecting Diversity, Impact of Exotic Species and Human Disturbance on Diversity, Dispersal, Diversity-Stability Relationship; Socio- economic Issues of Biodiversity; Sustainable Utilization of Bioresources; National Movements and International Convention/Treaties on Biodiversity.

**UNIT V CONSERVATIONS OF BIODIVERSITY****9**

In-Situ Conservation- National parks, Wildlife sanctuaries, Biosphere reserves; Ex-situ conservation- Gene bank, Cryopreservation, Tissue culture bank; Long term captive breeding, Botanical gardens, Animal Translocation, Zoological Gardens; Concept of Keystone Species, Endangered Species, Threatened Species, Rare Species, Extinct Species

I. TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. A textbook of Botany: Angiosperms- Taxonomy, Anatomy, Economic Botany & Embryology. S. Chand, Limited, Pandey, B. P. January 2001
2. Principles of Systematic Zoology, Mcgraw-Hill College, Ashlock, P.D., Latest Edition.
3. Microbiology, MacGraw Hill Companies Inc, Prescott, L.M., Harley, J.P., and Klein D.A. (2022).
4. Microbiology, Pearson Publisher, Gerard J. Tortora, Berdell R. Funke, Christine L. Case, 13<sup>th</sup> Edition 2019.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Ecological Census Technique: A Handbook, Cambridge University Press, Sutherland, W.
2. Encyclopedia of Biodiversity, Academic Press, Simonson Asher Levin.

**OUTCOMES:**

Upon successful completion of this course, students will:

CO1: An insight into the structure and function of diversity for ecosystem stability.

CO2: Understand the concept of animal diversity and taxonomy

CO3: Understand socio-economic issues pertaining to biodiversity

CO4: An understanding of biodiversity in community resource management.

CO5: Student can apply fundamental knowledge of biodiversity conservation to solve problems associated with infrastructure development.

**CO's- PO's & PSO's MAPPING**

CO's	PO's												PSO's		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1		2						2		2			2	2	
2		2		2	2	2							3	2	
3				2		2							3	2	3
4	3	2			2			2	2	2	2		3	2	3
5		2	3	2			1					1		2	
Avg.	3	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	3

1.low, 2-medium, 3-high, ‘-‘- no correlation

Note: The average value of this course to be used for program articulation matrix.

**OEE353**

**INTRODUCTION TO CONTROL SYSTEMS**

**L T P C**

**3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES**

- To impart knowledge on various representations of systems.
- To familiarize time response analysis of LTI systems and steady state error.
- To analyze the frequency responses and stability of the systems
- To analyze the stability of linear systems in frequency domain and time domain
- To develop linear models mainly state variable model and transfer function model

**UNIT I MATHEMATICAL MODELS OF PHYSICAL SYSTEMS**

**9**

Definition & classification of system – terminology & structure of feedback control theory – Analogous systems - Physical system representation by Differential equations – Block diagram reduction–Signal flow graphs.

**UNIT II TIME RESPONSE ANALYSIS & ROOT LOCUS TECHNIQUE**

**9**

Standard test signals – Steady state error & error constants – Time Response of I and II order system–Root locus–Rules for sketching root loci.

**UNIT III FREQUENCY RESPONSE ANALYSIS**

**9**

Correlation between Time & Frequency response – Polar plots – Bode Plots – Determination of Transfer Function from Bode plot.

**UNIT IV STABILITY CONCEPTS & ANALYSIS**

**9**

Concept of stability – Necessary condition – RH criterion – Relative stability – Nyquist stability criterion – Stability from Bode plot – Relative stability from Nyquist & Bode – Closed loop frequency response.

**UNIT V STATE VARIABLE ANALYSIS**

**9**

Concept of state – State Variable & State Model – State models for linear & continuous time systems–Solution of state & output equation–controllability & observability.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**OUTCOMES:**

Ability to

CO1: Design the basic mathematical model of physical System.

CO2: Analyze the time response analysis and techniques.

CO3: Analyze the transfer function from different plots.

CO4: Apply the stability concept in various criterion.

CO5: Assess the state models for linear and continuous Systems.

**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Farid Golnarghi, Benjamin C. Kuo, Automatic Control Systems Paper back McGraw Hill Education, 2018.
2. Katsuhiko Ogata, 'Modern Control Engineering', Pearson, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition 2015.
3. J. Nagrath and M. Gopal, Control Systems Engineering (Multi Colour Edition), New Age International, 2018.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Richard C. Dorf and Robert H. Bishop, Modern Control Systems, Pearson Education, 2010.
2. Control System Dynamics" by Robert Clark, Cambridge University Press, 1996 USA.
3. John J. D'Azzo, Constantine H. Houpis and Stuart N. Sheldon, Linear Control System Analysis and Design, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, CRC PRESS, 2003.
4. S. Palani, Control System Engineering, McGraw-Hill Education Private Limited, 2009.
5. Yaduvir Singh and S. Janardhanan, Modern Control, Cengage Learning, First Impression 2010.

	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	3	3	3	2	2							2	3	3	3
CO2	3	3	2	3	1								3	3	3
CO3	3	3	3	2	2								3	3	3
CO4	3	3	3	2	2							2	3	3	3
CO5	3	3	3	1	1							1	3	3	3
													3	3	3

**OEI354****INTRODUCTION TO INDUSTRIAL AUTOMATION SYSTEMS****L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

1. To educate on design of signal conditioning circuits for various applications.
2. To Introduce signal transmission techniques and their design.
3. Study of components used in data acquisition systems interface techniques
4. To educate on the components used in distributed control systems
5. To introduce the communication buses used in automation industries.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****9**

Automation overview, Requirement of automation systems, Architecture of Industrial Automation system, Introduction of PLC and supervisory control and data acquisition (SCADA). Industrial bus systems : Modbus & Profibus

**UNIT II AUTOMATION COMPONENTS****9**

Sensors for temperature, pressure, force, displacement, speed, flow, level, humidity and pH measurement. Actuators, process control valves, power electronics devices DIAC, TRIAC, power MOSFET and IGBT. Introduction of DC and AC servo drives for motion control.

**UNIT III COMPUTER AIDED MEASUREMENT AND CONTROL SYSTEMS****9**

Role of computers in measurement and control, Elements of computer aided measurement and control, man-machine interface, computer aided process control hardware, process related interfaces, Communication and networking, Industrial communication systems, Data transfer techniques, Computer aided process control software, Computer based data acquisition system, Internet of things (IoT) for plant automation.



#### **UNIT IV      PROGRAMMABLE LOGIC CONTROLLERS**

**9**

Programmable controllers, Programmable logic controllers, Analog digital input and output modules, PLC programming, Ladder diagram, Sequential flow chart, PLC Communication and networking, PLC selection, PLC Installation, Advantage of using PLC for Industrial automation, Application of PLC to process control industries.

#### **UNIT V      DISTRIBUTED CONTROL SYSTEM**

**9**

Overview of DCS, DCS software configuration, DCS communication, DCS Supervisory Computer Tasks, DCS integration with PLC and Computers, Features of DCS, Advantages of DCS.

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS**

#### **SKILL DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITIES (Group Seminar/Mini Project/Assignment/Content Preparation / Quiz/ Surprise Test / Solving GATE questions/ etc)**

**5**

1. Market survey of the recent PLCs and comparison of their features.
2. Summarize the PLC standards
3. Familiarization of any one programming language (Ladder diagram/ Sequential Function Chart/ Function Block Diagram/ Equivalent open source software)
4. Market survey of Industrial Data Networks.

#### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

##### **Students able to**

**CO1** Design a signal conditioning circuits for various application (L3).

**CO2** Acquire a detail knowledge on data acquisition system interface and DCS system (L2).

**CO3** Understand the basics and Importance of communication buses in applied automation Engineering (L2).

**CO4** Ability to design PLC Programmes by Applying Timer/Counter and Arithmetic and Logic Instructions Studied for Ladder Logic and Function Block.(L3)

**CO5** Able to develop a PLC logic for a specific application on real world problem. (L5)

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. S.K.Singh, "Industrial Instrumentation", Tata Mcgraw Hill, 2nd edition companies,2003.
2. C D Johnson, "Process Control Instrumentation Technology", Prentice Hall India,8th Edition, 2006.
3. E.A.Parr, Newnes ,NewDelhi,"Industrial Control Handbook",3rd Edition, 2000.

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. John W. Webb and Ronald A. Reis, "Programmable Logic Controllers: Principles and Applications", 5th Edition, Prentice Hall Inc., New Jersey, 2003.
2. Frank D. Petruzella, "Programmable Logic Controllers", 5th Edition, McGraw- Hill, New York, 2016.
3. Krishna Kant, "Computer - Based Industrial Control", 2nd Edition, Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 2011.
4. Gary Dunning, Thomson Delmar,"Programmable Logic Controller", CeneageLearning, 3 rd Edition,2005.

#### **List of Open Source Software/ Learning website:**

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105062/>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108105063>
3. <https://www.electrical4u.com/industrial-automation/>
4. <https://realpars.com/what-is-industrial-automation/>
5. <https://automationforum.co/what-is-industrial-automation-2/>

## CO's- PO's & PSO's MAPPING

CO's	PO's												PSO's		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
CO1	3	2	2	2	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	1
CO2	3	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1
CO3	3	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1
CO4	3	3	3	3	1			1		1			1		1
CO5	3	3	3	3	1	1		1		1			1		1
AVg.	3	2.25	2	2.6	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	1

**OCH353**

**ENERGY TECHNOLOGY**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

### **UNIT I INTRODUCTION**

**8**

Units of energy, conversion factors, general classification of energy, world energy resources and energy consumption, Indian energy resources and energy consumption, energy crisis, energy alternatives, Renewable and non-renewable energy sources and their availability. Prospects of Renewable energy sources

### **UNIT II CONVENTIONAL ENERGY**

**8**

Conventional energy resources, Thermal, hydel and nuclear reactors, thermal, hydel and nuclear power plants, efficiency, merits and demerits of the above power plants, combustion processes, fluidized bed combustion.

### **UNIT III NON-CONVENTIONAL ENERGY**

**10**

Solar energy, solar thermal systems, flat plate collectors, focusing collectors, solar water heating, solar cooling, solar distillation, solar refrigeration, solar dryers, solar pond, solar thermal power generation, solar energy application in India, energy plantations. Wind energy, types of windmills, types of wind rotors, Darrieus rotor and Gravian rotor, wind electric power generation, wind power in India, economics of wind farm, ocean wave energy conversion, ocean thermal energy conversion, tidal energy conversion, geothermal energy.

### **UNIT IV BIOMASS ENERGY**

**10**

Biomass energy resources, thermo-chemical and biochemical methods of biomass conversion, combustion, gasification, pyrolysis, biogas production, ethanol, fuel cells, alkaline fuel cell, phosphoric acid fuel cell, molten carbonate fuel cell, solid oxide fuel cell, solid polymer electrolyte fuel cell, magneto hydrodynamic power generation, energy storage routes like thermal energy storage, chemical, mechanical storage and electrical storage.

### **UNIT V ENERGY CONSERVATION**

**9**

Energy conservation in chemical process plants, energy audit, energy saving in heat exchangers, distillation columns, dryers, ovens and furnaces and boilers, steam economy in chemical plants, energy conservation.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

### **OUTCOMES:**

On completion of the course, the students will be able to

CO1: Students will be able to describe the fundamentals and main characteristics of renewable energy sources and their differences compared to fossil fuels.

CO2: Students will excel as professionals in the various fields of energy engineering

CO3: Compare different renewable energy technologies and choose the most appropriate based on local conditions.

CO4: Explain the technological basis for harnessing renewable energy sources.

CO5: Identify and critically evaluate current developments and emerging trends within the field of renewable energy technologies and to develop in-depth technical understanding of energy problems at an advanced level.

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. Rao, S. and Parulekar, B.B., Energy Technology, Khanna Publishers, 2005.
2. Rai, G.D., Non-conventional Energy Sources, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 1984.
3. Bansal, N.K., Kleeman, M. and Meliss, M., Renewable Energy Sources and Conversion Technology, Tata McGraw Hill, 1990.
4. Nagpal, G.R., Power Plant Engineering, Khanna Publishers, 2008.

### REFERENCES

1. Nejat Vezirog, Alternate Energy Sources, IT, McGraw Hill, New York.
2. El. Wakil, Power Plant Technology, Tata McGraw Hill, New York, 2002.
3. Sukhatme. S.P., Solar Enery - Thermal Collection and Storage, Tata McGraw hill, New Delhi, 1981.

### Course articulation matrix

Course Outcomes	Statements	Program Outcomes														
		PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	Students will be able to describe the fundamentals and main characteristics of renewable energy sources and their differences compared to fossil fuels.	2	3	2	3	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	1	1	3
CO2	Students will excel as professionals in the various fields of energy engineering	2	3	1	3	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	3	2	1	3
CO3	Compare different renewable energy technologies and choose the most appropriate based on local conditions.	2	2	2	3	3	1	1	-	1	1	-	3	2	1	3
CO4	Explain the technological basis for harnessing renewable energy sources.	2	2	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	-	1	3	1	1	3
CO5	Identify and critically evaluate current developments and emerging trends within the field of renewable energy technologies and to develop in-depth technical understanding of energy problems at an advanced level	2	2	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	-	1	3	2	1	3
OVERALL CO		2	2	1	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	3

1, 2 and 3 are correlation levels with weightings as Slight (Low), Moderate (Medium) and Substantial (High) respectively

OCH354

SURFACE SCIENCE

L T P C  
3 0 0 3

### OBJECTIVE:

- To enable the students to analyze properties of a surfaces and correlate them to structure, chemistry, and physics and surface modification technique.

### UNIT I SURFACE STRUCTURE AND EXPERIMENTAL PROBES

9

Relevance of surface science to Chemical and Electrochemical Engineering, Heterogeneous Catalysis and Nanoscience; Surface structure and reconstructions, adsorbate structure, Band and Vibrational structure, Importance of UHV techniques, Electronic probes and molecular beams, Scanning probes and diffraction, Qualitative introduction to electronic and vibrational spectroscopy

## **UNIT II                    ADSORPTION, DYNAMICS, THERMODYNAMICS AND KINETICS AT SURFACES**

**9**

Interactions at the surface, Physisorption, Chemisorption, Diffusion, dynamics and reactions of atoms/molecules on surfaces, Generic reaction mechanism on surfaces, Adsorption isotherms, Kinetics of adsorption, Use of temperature desorption methods

## **UNIT III                    LIQUID INTERFACES**

**9**

Structure and Thermodynamics of liquid-solid interface, Self-assembled monolayers, Electrified interfaces, Charge transfer at the liquid-solid interfaces, Photoelectrochemical processes, Gratzel cells

## **UNIT IV                    HETEROGENEOUS CATALYSIS**

**9**

Characterization of heterogeneous catalytic processes, Microscopic kinetics to catalysis, Overview of important heterogeneous catalytic processes: Haber-Bosch, Fischer-Tropsch and Automotive catalysis, Role of promoters and poisons, Bimetallic surfaces, surface functionalization and clusters in catalysis, Role of Sabatier principle in catalyst design, Rate oscillations and spatiotemporal pattern formation

## **UNIT V                    EPITAXIAL GROWTH AND NANO SURFACE-STRUCTURES**

**9**

Origin of surface forces, Role of stress and strain in epitaxial growth, Energetic and growth modes, Nucleation theory, Nonequilibrium growth modes, MBE, CVD and ablation techniques, Catalytic growth of nanotubes, Etching of surfaces, Formation of nanopillars and nanorods and its application in photoelectrochemical processes, Polymer surfaces and biointerfaces.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

### **OUTCOME:**

- Upon completion of this course, the students can understand, predict and design surface properties based on surface structure. Students would understand the physics and chemistry behind surface phenomena

### **TEXT BOOK:**

1. K. W. Kolasinski, "Surface Science: Foundations of catalysis and nanoscience" II Edition, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 2008.

### **REFERENCE:**

1. Gabor A. Somorjai and Yimin Li "Introduction to Surface Chemistry and catalysis", II Edition John Wiley & Sons, New York, 2010.

**OFD354**

## **FUNDAMENTALS OF FOOD ENGINEERING**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

### **OBJECTIVES:**

The course aims to

- Acquaint and equip the students with different techniques of measurement of engineering properties.
- Make the students understand the nature of food constituents in the design of processing equipment

## **UNIT I**

**9**

Engineering properties of food materials: physical, thermal, aerodynamic, mechanical, optical and electromagnetic properties.

## **UNIT II**

**9**

Drying and dehydration: Basic drying theory, heat and mass transfer in drying, drying rate curves, calculation of drying times, dryer efficiencies; classification and selection of dryers; tray, vacuum, osmotic, fluidized bed, pneumatic, rotary, tunnel, trough, bin, belt, microwave, IR, heat pump and freeze dryers; dryers for liquid: Drum or roller dryer, spray dryer and foammat dryers

**UNIT III****9**

Size reduction: Benefits, classification, determination and designation of the fineness of ground material, sieve/screen analysis, principle and mechanisms of comminution of food, Rittinger's, Kick's and Bond's equations, work index, energy utilization; Size reduction equipment: Principal types, crushers (jaw crushers, gyratory, smooth roll), hammer mills and impactors, attrition mills, buhr mill, tumbling mills, ultra fine grinders, fluid jet pulverizer, colloid mill, cutting machines (slicing, dicing, shredding, pulping)

**UNIT IV****9**

Mixing: theory of solids mixing, criteria of mixer effectiveness and mixing indices, rate of mixing, theory of liquid mixing, power requirement for liquids mixing; Mixing equipment: Mixers for low- or medium-viscosity liquids (paddle agitators, impeller agitators, powder-liquid contacting devices, other mixers), mixers for high viscosity liquids and pastes, mixers for dry powders and particulate solids.

**UNIT V****9**

Mechanical Separations: Theory, centrifugation, liquid-liquid centrifugation, liquid-solid centrifugation, clarifiers, desludging and decanting machine, Filtration: Theory of filtration, rate of filtration, pressure drop during filtration, applications, constant-rate filtration and constant-pressure filtration, derivation of equation; Filtration equipment; plate and frame filter press, rotary filters, centrifugal filters and air filters, filter aids, Membrane separation: General considerations, materials for membrane construction, ultra-filtration, microfiltration, concentration, polarization, processing variables, membrane fouling, applications of ultra-filtration in food processing, reverse osmosis, mode of operation, and applications; Membrane separation methods, demineralization by electro-dialysis, gel filtration, ion exchange, pervaporation and osmotic dehydration.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course the students will be able to

CO1 understand the importance of food polymers

CO2 understand the effect of various methods of processing on the structure and texture of food materials

CO3 understand the interaction of food constituents with respect to thermal, electrical properties to develop new technologies for processing and preservation.

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. R.L. Earle. 2004. Unit Operations in Food Processing. The New Zealand Institute of Food Science & Technology, Nz. Warren L. McCabe, Julian Smith, Peter Harriott. 2004.
2. Unit Operations of Chemical Engineering, 7th Ed. McGraw-Hill, Inc., NY, USA. Christie John Geankoplis. 2003.
3. Transport Processes and Separation Process Principles (Includes Unit Operations), 4th Ed. Prentice-Hall, NY, USA.
4. George D. Saravacos and Athanasios E. Kostaropoulos. 2002. Handbook of Food Processing Equipment. Springer Science+Business Media, New York, USA.
5. J. F. Richardson, J. H. Harker and J. R. Backhurst. 2002. Coulson & Richardson's Chemical Engineering, Vol. 2, Particle Technology and Separation Processes, 5th Ed.

**OFD355****FOOD SAFETY AND QUALITY REGULATIONS****L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3****OBJECTIVES:**

- To characterize different type of food hazards, physical, chemical and biological in the industry and food service establishments
- To help become skilled in systems for food safety surveillance
- To be aware of the regulatory and statutory bodies in India and the world
- To ensure processed food meets global standards

**UNIT I****10**

Introduction to food safety and security: Hygienic design of food plants and equipments, Food Contaminants (Microbial, Chemical, Physical), Food Adulteration (Common adulterants), Food Additives (functional role, safety issues), Food Packaging & labeling. Sanitation in warehousing, storage, shipping, receiving, containers and packaging materials. Control of rats, rodents, mice, birds, insects and microbes. Cleaning and Disinfection, ISO 22000 – Importance and Implementation

**UNIT II****8**

Food quality: Various Quality attributes of food, Instrumental, chemical and microbial Quality control. Sensory evaluation of food and statistical analysis. Water quality and other utilities.

**UNIT III****9**

Critical Quality control point in different stages of production including raw materials and processing materials. Food Quality and Quality control including the HACCP system. Food inspection and Food Law, Risk assessment – microbial risk assessment, dose response and exposure response modelling, risk management, implementation of food surveillance system to monitor food safety, risk communication

**UNIT IV****9**

Indian and global regulations: FAO in India, Technical Cooperation programmes, Bio-security in Food and Agriculture, World Health Organization (WHO), World Animal Health Organization (OIE), International Plant Protection Convention (IPPC)

**UNIT V****9**

Codex Alimentarius Commission - Codex India – Role of Codex Contact point, National Codex contact point (NCCP), National Codex Committee of India – ToR, Functions, Shadow Committees etc.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

CO1 Thorough Knowledge of food hazards, physical, chemical and biological in the industry and food service establishments

CO2 Awareness on regulatory and statutory bodies in India and the world

**REFERENCES:**

1. Handbook of food toxicology by S. S. Deshpande, 2002
2. The food safety information handbook by Cynthia A. Robert, 2009
3. Nutritional and safety aspects of food processing by Tannenbaum SR, Marcel Dekker Inc., New York 1979
4. Microbiological safety of Food by Hobbs BC, 1973
5. Food Safety Handbook by Ronald H. Schmidt, Gary E. Rodrick, A John Wiley & Sons Publication, 2003

**OPY353****NUTRACEUTICALS****L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3****OBJECTIVES:**

- To understand the basic concepts of Nutraceuticals and functional food, their chemical nature and methods of extraction.
- To understand the role of Nutraceuticals and functional food in health and disease.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION AND SIGNIFICANCE****6**

Introduction to Nutraceuticals and functional foods; importance, history, definition, classification, list of functional foods and their benefits, Phytochemicals, zoochemicals and microbes in food, plants, animals and microbes.

**UNIT II PHYTOCHEMICALS AS NUTRACEUTICALS****11**

Phytoestrogens in plants; isoflavones; flavonols, polyphenols, tannins, saponins, lignans, lycopene, chitin, carotenoids. Manufacturing practice of selected nutraceuticals such as lycopene, isoflavonoids, glucosamine, phytosterols. Formulation of functional foods containing nutraceuticals - stability, analytical and labelling issues.

**UNIT III ASSESSMENT OF ANTIOXIDANT ACTIVITY****11**

In vitro and in vivo methods for the assessment of antioxidant activity, Comparison of different *in vitro* methods to evaluate the antioxidant, antioxidant mechanism, Prediction of the antioxidant activity of natural phenolics from electrotopological state indices, Optimising phytochemical release by process technology; Variation of Antioxidant Activity during technological treatments, new food grade peptidases from plant sources.

**UNIT IV ROLE IN HEALTH AND DISEASE****11**

The health benefit of - Soy protein, Spirulina, Tea, Olive oil, plant sterols, Broccoli, omega3 fatty acid and eicosanoids. Nutraceuticals and Functional foods in Gastrointestinal disorder, Cancer, CVD, Diabetic Mellitus, HIV and Dental disease; Importance and function of probiotic, prebiotic and synbiotic and their applications, Functional foods and immune competence; role and use in obesity and nervous system disorders.

**UNIT V SAFETY ISSUES****6**

Health Claims, Adverse effects and toxicity of nutraceuticals, regulations and safety issues International and national.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Bisset, Normal Grainger and Max Wich H "Herbal Drugs and Phytopharmaceuticals", 2nd Edition, CRC, 2001.
2. Handbook of Nutraceuticals and Functional Foods: Robert Wildman, CRC, Publications. 2006
3. WEBB, PP, Dietary Supplements and Functional Foods Blackwell Publishing Ltd (United Kingdom), 2006
4. Ikan, Raphael "Natural Products: A Laboratory Guide", 2nd Edition, Academic Press / Elsevier, 2005.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Asian Functional Foods (Nutraceutical Science and Technology) by John Shi (Editor), Fereidoon Shahidi (Editor), Chi-Tang Ho (Editor), CRC Publications, Taylor & Francis, 2007
2. Functional Foods and Nutraceuticals in Cancer Prevention by Ronald Ross Watson (Author), Blackwell Publishing, 2007
3. Marketing Nutrition: Soy, Functional Foods, Biotechnology, and Obesity by Brian Wansink.
4. Functional foods: Concept to Product: Edited by G R Gibson and C M Williams, Wood head Publ., 2000
5. Hanson, James R. "Natural Products: The Secondary Metabolites", Royal Society of Chemistry, 2003.

**COURSE OUTCOME - NUTRACEUTICALS**

- CO 1** Acquire knowledge about the nutraceuticals and functional foods, their classification and benefits.
- CO 2** Acquire knowledge of phytochemicals, zoochemicals and microbes in food, plants, animals and microbes
- CO 3** Attain the knowledge of the manufacturing practices of selected nutraceutical components and formulation considerations of functional foods.
- CO 4** Distinguish the various *in vitro* and *in vivo* assessment of antioxidant activity of compounds from plant sources.

- CO 5** Gain information about the health benefits of various functional foods and nutraceuticals in the prevention and treatment of various lifestyle diseases.
- CO 6** Attain the knowledge of the regulatory and safety issues of nutraceuticals at national and international level.

CO – PO MAPPING												
NUTRACEUTICALS												
COURSE OUTCOME	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO 1	3											1
CO 2	3											1
CO 3	3					2						
CO 4	3											
CO 5	3					2						1
CO 6	3							2				1

**OTT354**

## **BASICS OF DYEING AND PRINTING**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

### **OBJECTIVE:**

- To enable the students to learn about the basics of Pretreatment, dyeing, printing and machinery in textile processing.

### **UNIT I INTRODUCTION**

**9**

Impurities present in different fibres, Inspection of grey goods and lot preparation. Shearing,

### **UNIT II PRE TREATMENT**

**9**

Desizing-Objective of Desizing- types of Desizing- Objective of Scouring- Mechanism of Scouring- Degumming of Silk, Scouring of wool - Bio Scouring. Bleaching -Objective of Bleaching: Bleaching mechanism of Hydrogen Peroxide, Hypo chlorites. Objective of Mercerizing - Physical and Chemical changes of Mercerizing.

### **UNIT III DYEING**

**9**

Dye - Affinity, Substantively, Reactivity, Exhaustion and Fixation. Classification of dyes. Direct dyes: General properties, principles and method of application on cellulosic materials. Reactive dyes – principles and method of application on cellulosic materials hot brand, cold brand.

### **UNIT IV PRINTING**

**9**

Definition of printing – Difference between printing and dying- Classification thickeners – Requirements to be good thickener, printing paste Preparation - different styles of printing.

### **UNIT V MACHINERIES**

**9**

Fabric Processing - winch, jigger and soft flow machines. Beam dyeing machines: Printing -flat bed screen - Rotary screen. Thermo transfer printing machinery. Garment dyeing machines.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

### **OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of the course, the students will be able to Understand the

CO1: Basics of grey fabric

CO2: Basics of pre treatment

CO3: Concept of Dyeing

CO4: Concept of Printing

CO5: Machinery in processing industry



**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Trotman, E.R., Textile Scouring and Bleaching, Charless Griffins, Com. Ltd., London 1990.
2. Shenai V.A. "Technology of Textile Processing Vol. IV" 1998, Sevak Publications, Mumbai.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Trotman E. R., "Dyeing and Chemical Technology of Textile Fibres", Charles Griffin & Co. Ltd., U.K., 1984, ISBN : 0 85264 165 6.
2. Dr. N N Mahapatra., "Textile dyeing", Wood head publishing India, 2018
3. Mathews Kolanjikombil., "Dyeing of Textile substrates III –Fibres, Yarns and Knitted fabrics", Wood head publishing India , 2021
4. Bleaching & Mercerizing – BTRA Silver Jubilee Monograph series
5. Chakraborty, J.N, "Fundamentals and Practices in colouration of Textiles", Wood head Publishing India, 2009, ISBN-13:978-81-908001-4-3.

**COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX:**

1, 2 and 3 are correlation levels with weightings as Slight (Low), Moderate (Medium) and Substantial (High) respectively

Course Outcome	Program Outcome															
	Statement	PO	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
CO1	Classification of fibres and production of natural fibres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	-
CO2	Regenerated and synthetic fibres	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	-
CO3	Yarn spinning	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	-
CO4	Weaving	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	-
CO5	Knitting and nonwoven	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	-
Overall		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	1	-

**FT 3201****FIBRE SCIENCE****L T P C  
3 0 0 3****COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- To enable the students to learn about the types of fibre and its properties

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO TEXTILE FIBRES****9**

Definition of various forms of textile fibres - staple fibre, filament, bicomponent fibres. Classification of Natural and Man-made fibres, essential and desirable properties of Fibres. Production and cultivation of Natural Fibers: Cotton, Silk, Wool -Physical and chemical structure of the above fibres.

**UNIT II REGENERATED FIBRES****9**

Production Sequence of Regenerated Cellulosic fibres: Viscose Rayon, Acetate rayon – High wet modulus fibres: Modal and Lyocel ,Tencel

**UNIT III SYNTHETIC FIBRES****9**

Production Sequence of Synthetic Fibers: polymer-Polyester, Nylon, Acrylic and polypropylene. Mineral fibres: fibre glass ,carbon .Introduction to spin finishes and texturization

**UNIT IV SPECIALITY FIBRES****9**

Properties and end uses of high tenacity and high modulus fibres, high temperature and flame retardant fibres, Chemical resistant fibres

**UNIT V FUNCTIONAL SPECIALITY FIBRES****9**

**Properties and end uses :** Fibres for medical application – Biodegradable fibres based on PLA ,Super absorbent fibres elastomeric fibres, ultra-fine fibres, electrospun nano fibres, metallic fibres – Gold and Silver coated.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES**

Upon completion of this course, the student would be able to

- Understand the process sequence of various fibres
- Understand the properties of various fibres

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Morton W. E., and Hearle J. W. S., "Physical Properties of Textile Fibres", The Textile Institute, Washington D.C., 2008, ISBN 978-1-84569-220-95
2. Meredith R., and Hearle J. W. S., "Physical Methods of Investigation of Textiles", Wiley Publication, New York, 1989, ISBN: B00JCV6ZWU | ISBN-13:
3. Mukhopadhyay S. K., "Advances in Fibre Science", The Textile Institute, 1992, ISBN: 1870812379

**REFERENCES:**

1. Meredith R., "Mechanical Properties of Textile Fibres", North Holland, Amsterdam, 1986, ISBN: 1114790699, ISBN-13: 9781114790698
2. Hearle J. W. S., Lomas B., and Cooke W. D., "Atlas of Fibre Fracture and Damage to Textiles", The Textile Institute, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 1998, ISBN: 1855733196.
3. Raheel M. (ed.), "Modern Textile Characterization Methods", Marcel Dekker, 1995, ISBN: 0824794737
4. Mukhopadhyay S. K., "The Structure and Properties of Typical Melt Spun Fibres", Textile Progress, Vol. 18, No. 4, Textile Institute, 1989, ISBN: 1870812115
5. Hearle J.W.S., "Polymers and Their Properties: Fundamentals of Structures and Mechanics Vol 1", Ellis Horwood, England, 1982, ISBN: 047027302X | ISBN-13: 9780470273029 36

**OTT355****GARMENT MANUFACTURING TECHNOLOGY****L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3****OBJECTIVE:**

- To enable the students to understand the basics of pattern making, cutting and sewing.
- To expose the students to various problems & remedies during garment manufacturing

**UNIT I PATTERN MAKING, MARKER PLANNING, CUTTING****9**

Anthropometry, specification sheet, pattern making – principles, basic pattern set drafting, grading, marker planning, spreading & cutting

**UNIT II TYPES OF SEAMS, STITCHES AND FUNCTIONS OF NEEDLES****9**

Different types of seams and stitches; single needle lock stitch machine – mechanism and accessories; needle – functions, special needles, needlepoint

**UNIT III COMPONENTS AND TRIMS USED IN GARMENT****9**

Sewing thread-construction, material, thread size, packages, accessories – labels, linings, interlinings, wadding, lace, braid, elastic, hook and loop fastening, shoulder pads, eyelets and laces, zip fasteners, buttons

**UNIT IV GARMENT INSPECTION AND DIMENSIONAL CHANGES****9**

Raw material, in process and final inspection; needle cutting; sewability of fabrics; strength properties of apparel; dimensional changes in apparel due to laundering, dry-cleaning, steaming and pressing.

**UNIT V GARMENT PRESSING, PACKING AND CARE LABELING****9**

Garment pressing – categories and equipment, packing; care 283abelling of apparels

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of the course, the students will be able to Understand

CO1: Pattern making, marker planning, cutting

CO2: Types of seams, stitches and functions of needles

CO3: Components and trims used in garment

CO4: Garment inspection and dimensional changes

CO5: Garment pressing, packing and care 283abelling

**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Carr H., and Latham B., "The Technology of Clothing Manufacture", Blackwell Science Ltd., Oxford, 1994.
2. Gerry Cooklin, "Introduction to Clothing Manufacture" Blackwell Science Ltd., 1995. 64
3. Harrison.P.W Garment Dyeing, The Textile Institute Publication, Textile Progress, Vol .19 No.2,1988.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Winifred Aldrich., "Metric Pattern Cutting", Blackwell Science Ltd., Oxford, 1994
2. Peggall H., "The Complete Dress Maker", Marshall Caverdish, London, 1985
3. Jai Prakash and Gaur R.K., "Sewing Thread", NITRA, 1994
4. Ruth Glock, Grace I. Kunz, "Apparel Manufacturing", Dorling Kindersley Publishing Inc., New Jersey, 1995.
5. Pradip V.Mehta, "An Introduction to Quality Control for the Apparel Industry", J.S.N. Internationals, 1992.

CO's	PO's												PSO's			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4
1	1	1	1	-	2	-	1	1	-	2	3	1	2	3	1	3
2	2	2	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	2	2	1	2	2	1	2
3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	2	1	1	3	1	3
4	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	3
5	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	-	2	2	1	2	2	1	2
Avg	1.6	1.2	1	0.8	1.4	0.8	1.4	1	0.2	1.8	2.4	1	1.8	2.6	1	2.6

**OPE353****INDUSTRIAL SAFETY**
**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**
**OBJECTIVES:**

- To educate about the health hazards and the safety measures to be followed in the industrial environment.
- Describe industrial legislations (Factories Acts, Workmen's Compensation and other laws) enacted for the protection of employees health at work settings
- Describe methods of prevention and control of Occupational Health diseases, accidents / emergencies and other hazards

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****9**

Need for developing Environment, Health and Safety systems in work places - Accident Case Studies - Status and relationship of Acts - Regulations and Codes of Practice - Role of trade union safety representatives. International initiatives - Ergonomics and work place.

**UNIT II OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND HYGIENE****9**

Definition of the term occupational health and hygiene - Categories of health hazards - Exposure pathways and human responses to hazardous and toxic substances - Advantages and limitations of environmental monitoring and occupational exposure limits - Hierarchy of control measures for occupational health risks - Role of personal protective equipment and the selection criteria - Effects on humans - control methods and reduction strategies for noise, radiation and excessive stress.

**UNIT III WORKPLACE SAFETY AND SAFETY SYSTEMS****9**

Features of Satisfactory and Safe design of work premises – good housekeeping - lighting and colour, Ventilation and Heat Control – Electrical Safety – Fire Safety – Safe Systems of work for manual handling operations – Machine guarding – Working at different levels – Process and System Safety.

**UNIT IV HAZARDS AND RISK MANAGEMENT****9**

Safety appraisal - analysis and control techniques – plant safety inspection – Accident investigation - Analysis and Reporting – Hazard and Risk Management Techniques – major accident hazard control – Onsite and Offsite emergency Plans.

**UNIT V ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH AND SAFETY MANAGEMENT****9**

Concept of Environmental Health and Safety Management – Elements of Environmental Health and Safety Management Policy and methods of its effective implementation and review – Elements of Management Principles – Education and Training – Employee Participation.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

After completion of this course, the student is expected to be able to:

- Describe, with example, the common work-related diseases and accidents in occupational setting
- Name essential members of the Occupational Health team
- What roles can a community health practitioners play in an Occupational setting to ensure the protection, promotion and maintenance of the health of the employee

**OPE354****UNIT OPERATIONS IN PETRO CHEMICAL INDUSTRIES****L T P C  
3 0 0 3****OBJECTIVES:**

- To impart to the student basic knowledge on fluid mechanics, mechanical operations, heat transfer operations and mass transfer operations.

**UNIT I FLUID MECHANICS CONCEPTS**

Fluid definition and classification of fluids, types of fluids, Rheological behaviour of fluids & Newton's Law of viscosity. Fluid statics-Pascal's law, Hydrostatic equilibrium, Barometric equation and pressure measurement(problems),Basic equations of fluid flow - Continuity equation, Euler's equation and Bernoulli equation; Types of flow - laminar and turbulent; Reynolds experiment; Flow through circular and non-circular conduits - Hagen Poiseuille equation (no derivation). Flow through stagnant fluids – theory of Settling and Sedimentation – Equipment (cyclones, thickeners) Conceptual numericals.

**UNIT II FLOW MEASUREMENTS & MECHANICAL OPERATIONS**

Different types of flow measuring devices (Orifice meter, Venturimeter, Rotameter) with derivations, flow measurements –. Pumps – types of pumps (Centrifugal & Reciprocating pumps), Energy calculations and characteristics of pumps. Size reduction–characteristics of comminute products, sieve analysis, Properties and handling of particulate solids – characterization of solid particles, average particle size, screen analysis- Conceptual numerical of differential and cumulative analysis. Size reduction, crushing laws, working principle of ball mill. Filtration & types, filtration equipments (plate and frame, rotary drum). Conceptual numericals.

### **UNIT III CONDUCTIVE & CONVECTIVE HEAT TRANSFER**

Modes of heat transfer; Conduction – steady state heat conduction through unilayer and multilayer walls, cylinders; Insulation, critical thickness of insulation. Convection- Forced and Natural convection, principles of heat transfer co-efficient, log mean temperature difference, individual and overall heat transfer co-efficient, fouling factor; Condensation – film wise and drop wise (no derivation). Heat transfer equipments – double pipe heat exchanger, shell and tube heat exchanger (with working principle and construction with applications).

### **UNIT IV BASICS OF MASS TRANSFER**

Diffusion-Fick's law of diffusion. Types of diffusion. Steady state molecular diffusion in fluids at rest and laminar flow (stagnant / unidirection and bi direction). Measurement of diffusivity, Mass transfer coefficients and their correlations. Conceptual numerical.

### **UNIT V MASS TRANSFER OPERATIONS**

Basic concepts of Liquid-liquid extraction – equilibrium, stage type extractors (belt extraction and basket extraction). Distillation – Methods of distillation, distillation of binary mixtures using McCabe Thiele method. Drying- drying operations, batch and continuous drying. Conceptual numerical.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

- State and describe the nature and properties of the fluids.
- Study the different flow measuring instruments, the principles of various size reductions, conveying equipment's, sedimentation and mixing tanks.
- Comprehend the laws governing the heat and mass transfer operations to solve the problems.
- Design the heat transfer equipment suitable for specific requirement.

### **TEXTBOOKS:**

1. Unit operations in Chemical Engineering Warren L. McCabe, Julian C. Smith & Peter Harriot McGraw-Hill Education (India) Edition 2014
2. Fluid Mechanics K L Kumar S Chand & Company Ltd 2008
3. Introduction to Chemical Engineering Badger W.I. and Banchero, J.T., Tata McGraw Hill New York 1997

### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Principles of Unit Operations Alan S Foust, L.A. Wenzel, C.W. Clump, L. Maus, and L.B. Anderson John Wiley & Sons 2nd edition 2008
2. Unit Operations of Chemical Engineering, Vol I & II Chattopadhyaya Khanna Publishers, Delhi-6 1996
3. Heat Transfer J P Holman McGraw Hill International Ed

**OPT352**

**PLASTIC MATERIALS FOR ENGINEERS**

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- Understand the advantages, disadvantages and general classification of plastic materials
- To know the manufacturing, sources, and applications of engineering thermoplastics
- Understand the basics as well as the advanced applications of various plastic materials in the industry
- To understand the preparation methods of thermosetting materials
- Select suitable specialty plastics for different end applications

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO PLASTIC MATERIALS****9**

Introduction to Plastics – Brief history of plastics, advantages and disadvantages, thermoplastic and thermosetting behavior, amorphous polymers, crystalline polymers and cross-linked structures. General purpose thermoplastics/ Commodity plastics: manufacture, structure, properties and applications of polyethylene (PE), cross-linked PE, chlorinated PE, polypropylene, polyvinyl chloride-compounding, formulation, polypropylene (PP)

**UNIT II ENGINEERING THERMOPLASTICS AND APPLICATIONS****9**

Engineering thermoplastics – Aliphatic polyamides: structure, properties, manufacture and applications of Nylon 6, Nylon 66. Polyesters: manufacture, structure, properties and uses of PET, PBT. Manufacture, structure, properties and uses of Polycarbonates, acetal resins, polyimides, PMMA, polyphenylene oxide, thermoplastic polyurethane (PU)

**UNIT III THERMOSETTING PLASTICS****9**

Thermosetting Plastics – Manufacture, curing, moulding powder, laminates, properties and uses of phenol formaldehyde resins, urea formaldehyde, melamine formaldehyde, unsaturated polyester resin, epoxy resin, silicone resins, polyurethane resins.

**UNIT IV MISCELLANEOUS PLASTICS FOR END APPLICATIONS****9**

Miscellaneous plastics- Manufacture, properties and uses of polystyrene, HIPS, ABS, SAN, poly(tetrafluoroethylene) (PTFE), TFE and copolymers, PVDF, PVA, poly (vinyl acetate), poly (vinyl carbazole), cellulose acetate, PEEK, High energy absorbing polymers, super absorbent polymers- their synthesis, properties and applications

**UNIT V PLASTICS MATERIALS FOR BIOMEDICAL APPLICATIONS****9**

Sources, raw materials, methods of manufacturing, properties and applications of bio-based polymers- poly lactic acid (PLA), poly hydroxy alkanates (PHA), PBAT, bioplastics- bio-PE, bio-PP, bio-PET, polymers for biomedical applications

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

- To study the importance, advantages and classification of plastic materials
- Summarize the raw materials, sources, production, properties and applications of various engineering thermoplastics
- To understand the application of polyamides, polyesters and other engineering thermoplastics, thermosetting resins
- Know the manufacture, properties and uses of thermosetting resins based on polyester, epoxy, silicone and PU
- To understand the engineering applications of various polymers in miscellaneous areas and applications of different biopolymers

**REFERENCES**

1. Marianne Gilbert (Ed.), Brydson's Plastics Materials, 8<sup>th</sup> Edn., Elsevier (2017).
2. J.A.Brydson, Plastics Materials, 7<sup>th</sup> Edn., Butterworth Heinemann (1999).
3. Manas Chanda, Salil K. Roy, Plastics Technology Handbook, 4<sup>th</sup> Edn., CRC press (2006).
4. A. Brent Strong, Plastics: Materials and Processing, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edn., Pearson Prentice Hall (2006).
5. Olagoke Olabisi, Kolapo Adewale (Eds.), Handbook of Thermoplastics 2<sup>nd</sup> Edn., CRC press (2016).
6. Charles A. Harper, Modern Plastics Handbook, McGraw-Hill, New York, 1999.
7. H. Dominighaus, Plastics for Engineers, Hanser Publishers, Munich, 1988.

**COURSE OBJECTIVES**

- To understand the relevance of standards and specifications as well as the specimen preparation for polymer testing.
- To study the mechanical properties and testing of polymer materials and their structural property relationships.
- To understand the thermal properties of polymers and their testing methods.
- To gain knowledge on the electrical and optical properties of polymers and their testing methods.
- To study about the environmental effects and prevent polymer degradation.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO CHARACTERIZATION AND TESTING OF POLYMERS 9**

Introduction- Standard organizations: BIS, ASTM, ISO, BS, DIN etc. Standards and specifications. Importance of standards in the quality control of polymers and polymer products. Preparation of test pieces, conditioning and test atmospheres. Tests on elastomers: processability parameters of rubbers – plasticity, Mooney viscosity, scorch time, cure time, cure rate index, Processability tests carried out on thermoplastics and thermosets: MFI, cup flow index, gel time, bulk density, bulk factor.

**UNIT II MECHANICAL PROPERTIES 9**

Mechanical properties: Tensile, compression, flexural, shear, tear strength, hardness, impact strength, resilience, abrasion resistance, creep and stress relaxation, compression set, dynamic fatigue, ageing properties, Basic concepts of stress and strain, short term tests: Viscoelastic behavior (simple models: Kelvin model for creep and stress relaxation, Maxwell-Voigt model, strain recovery and dynamic response), Effect of structure and composition on mechanical properties, Behavior of reinforced polymers

**UNIT III THERMAL RHEOLOGICAL PROPERTIES 9**

Thermal properties: Transition temperatures, specific heat, thermal conductivity, co-efficient of thermal expansion, heat deflection temperature, Vicat softening point, shrinkage, brittleness temperature, thermal stability and flammability. Product testing: Plastic films, sheeting, pipes, laminates, foams, containers, cables and tubes.

**UNIT IV ELECTRICAL AND OPTICAL PROPERTIES 9**

Electrical properties: volume and surface resistivity, dielectric strength, dielectric constant and power factor, arc resistance, tracking resistance, dielectric behavior of polymers (dielectric co-efficient, dielectric polarization), dissipation factor and its importance. Optical properties: transparency, refractive index, haze, gloss, clarity, birefringence.

**UNIT V ENVIRONMENTAL AND CHEMICAL RESISTANCE 9**

Environmental stress crack resistance (ESCR), water absorption, weathering, aging, ozone resistance, permeability and adhesion. Tests for chemical resistance. Acids, alkalies, Flammability tests- oxygen index test.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES**

- Understand the relevance of standards and specifications.
- Summarize the various test methods for evaluating the mechanical properties of the polymers.
- To know the thermal, electrical & optical properties of polymers.
- Identify various techniques used for characterizing polymers.
- Distinguish the processability tests used for thermoplastics, thermosets and elastomers.

**REFERENCES:**

1. F.Majewska, H.Zowall, Handbook of analysis of synthetic polymers and plastics, Ellis Horwood Limited Publisher 1977.
2. J.F.Rabek, Experimental Methods in Polymer Chemistry, John Wiley and Sons 1980.
3. R.P.Brown, Plastic test methods, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edn., Harland, Longman Scientific, 1981.
4. A. B. Mathur, I. S. Bharadwaj, Testing and Evaluation of Plastics, Allied Publishers Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2003.
5. Vishu Shah, Handbook of Plastic Testing Technology, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edn., John Wiley & Sons 2007.
6. S. K. Nayak, S. N. Yadav, S. Mohanty, Fundamentals of Plastic Testing, Springer, 2010.

**OEC353****VLSI DESIGN****L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3****OBJECTIVES:**

- Understand the fundamentals of IC technology components and their characteristics.
- Understand combinational logic circuits and design principles.
- Understand sequential logic circuits and clocking strategies.
- Understand Interconnects and Memory Architecture.
- Understand the design of arithmetic building blocks

**UNIT I MOS TRANSISTOR PRINCIPLES****9**

MOS logic families (NMOS and CMOS), Ideal and Non Ideal IV Characteristics, CMOS devices. MOS(FET) Transistor DC transfer Characteristics, small signal analysis of MOSFET.

**UNIT II COMBINATIONAL LOGIC CIRCUITS****9**

Propagation Delays, stick diagram, Layout diagrams, Examples of combinational logic design, Elmore's constant, Static Logic Gates, Dynamic Logic Gates, Pass Transistor Logic, Power Dissipation.

**UNIT III SEQUENTIAL LOGIC CIRCUITS AND CLOCKING STRATEGIES****9**

Static Latches and Registers, Dynamic Latches and Registers, Pipelines, Timing classification of Digital Systems, Synchronous Design, Self-Timed Circuit Design.

**UNIT IV INTERCONNECT, MEMORY ARCHITECTURE****9**

Interconnect Parameters – Capacitance, Resistance, and Inductance, Logic Implementation using Programmable Devices (ROM, PLA, FPGA), Memory Architecture and Building Blocks.

**UNIT V DESIGN OF ARITHMETIC BUILDING BLOCKS****9**

Arithmetic Building Blocks: Data Paths, Adders-Ripple Carry Adder, Carry-Bypass Adder, Carry Select Adder, Carry-Look Ahead Adder, Multipliers, Barrel Shifter, power and speed tradeoffs.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

**Upon successful completion of the course the student will be able to**

**CO1:** Understand the working principle and characteristics of MOSFET

**CO2:** Design Combinational Logic Circuits

**CO3:** Design Sequential Logic Circuits and Clocking systems

**CO4:** Understand Memory architecture and interconnects

**CO5:** Design of arithmetic building blocks.



**TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Jan D Rabaey, Anantha Chandrakasan, "Digital Integrated Circuits: A Design Perspective", PHI, 2016.(Units II, III IV and V).
2. Neil H E Weste, Kamran Eshraghian, "Principles of CMOS VLSI Design: A System Perspective," Addison Wesley, 2009.( Units - I).

**REFERENCES:**

1. D.A. Hodges and H.G. Jackson, Analysis and Design of Digital Integrated Circuits, International Student Edition, McGraw Hill 1983
2. P. Rashinkar, Paterson and L. Singh, "System-on-a-Chip Verification-Methodology and Techniques", Kluwer Academic Publishers,2001
3. Samiha Mourad and Yervant Zorian, "Principles of Testing Electronic Systems", Wiley 2000
4. M. Bushnell and V. D. Agarwal, "Essentials of Electronic Testing for Digital, Memory and Mixed-Signal VLSI Circuits", Kluwer Academic Publishers,2000

CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
1	3	3	2	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3	3
2	3	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	3
3	3	-	3	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	3	2	3	2	3
4	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	2
5	2	-	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	2	2
CO	3	3	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	3	3

**OBM353****WEARABLE DEVICES****L T P C  
3 0 0 3****OBJECTIVES:****The student should be made to:**

- To know the hardware requirement of wearable systems
- To understand the communication and security aspects in the wearable devices
- To know the applications of wearable devices in the field of medicine

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO WEARABLE SYSTEMS AND SENSORS****9**

Wearable Systems- Introduction, Need for Wearable Systems, Drawbacks of Conventional Systems for Wearable Monitoring, Applications of Wearable Systems, Types of Wearable Systems, Components of wearable Systems. Sensors for wearable systems-Inertia movement sensors, Respiration activity sensor, Impedance plethysmography, Wearable ground reaction force sensor.

**UNIT II SIGNAL PROCESSING AND ENERGY HARVESTING FOR WEARABLE DEVICES****9**

Wearability issues -physical shape and placement of sensor, Technical challenges - sensor design, signal acquisition, sampling frequency for reduced energy consumption, Rejection of irrelevant information. Power Requirements- Solar cell, Vibration based, Thermal based, Human body as a heat source for power generation, Hybrid thermoelectric photovoltaic energy harvests, Thermopiles.

**UNIT III WIRELESS HEALTH SYSTEMS****9**

Need for wireless monitoring, Definition of Body area network, BAN and Healthcare, Technical Challenges- System security and reliability, BAN Architecture – Introduction, Wireless communication Techniques.

**UNIT IV SMART TEXTILE****9**

Introduction to smart textile- Passive smart textile, active smart textile. Fabrication Techniques- Conductive Fibres, Treated Conductive Fibres, Conductive Fabrics, Conductive Inks. Case study- smart fabric for monitoring biological parameters - ECG, respiration.

**UNIT V APPLICATIONS OF WEARABLE SYSTEMS****9**

Medical Diagnostics, Medical Monitoring-Patients with chronic disease, Hospital patients, Elderly patients, neural recording, Gait analysis, Sports Medicine.

**OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this course, the student will be able to

CO1: Describe the concepts of wearable system.

CO2: Explain the energy harvestings in wearable device.

CO3: Use the concepts of BAN in health care.

CO4: Illustrate the concept of smart textile

CO5: Compare the various wearable devices in healthcare system

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****TEXT BOOKS**

1. Annalisa Bonfiglio and Danilo De Rossi, Wearable Monitoring Systems, Springer, 2011
2. Zhang and Yuan-Ting, Wearable Medical Sensors and Systems, Springer, 2013
3. Edward Sazonov and Micheal R Neuman, Wearable Sensors: Fundamentals, Implementation and Applications, Elsevier, 2014
4. Mehmet R. Yuce and Jamil Y. Khan, Wireless Body Area Networks Technology, Implementation applications, Pan Stanford Publishing Pte. Ltd, Singapore, 2012

**REFERENCES:**

1. Sandeep K.S, Gupta, Tridib Mukherjee and Krishna Kumar Venkatasubramanian, Body Area Networks Safety, Security, and Sustainability, Cambridge University Press, 2013.
2. Guang-Zhong Yang, Body Sensor Networks, Springer, 2006.

**CO's- PO's & PSO's MAPPING**

CO's	PO's												PSO's		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	3	2	1	1	2			1					1		1
2	3	2	1	1	2			1					1		1
3	3	2	1	1	2			1					1		1
4	3	2	1	1	2			1					1		1
5	3	2	1	1	2			1					1		1
AVg.															

**OBM356****MEDICAL INFORMATICS****L T P C  
3 0 0 3****PREAMBLE:**

1. To study the applications of information technology in health care management.
2. This course provides knowledge on resources, devices, and methods required to optimize the acquisition, storage, retrieval, and use of information in health and biomedicine.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO MEDICAL INFORMATICS****9**

Introduction - Structure of Medical Informatics –Internet and Medicine -Security issues , Computer based medical information retrieval, Hospital management and information system, Functional capabilities of a computerized HIS, Health Informatics – Medical Informatics, Bioinformatics

Automated clinical laboratories-Automated methods in hematology, cytology and histology, Intelligent Laboratory Information System - Computer assisted medical imaging- nuclear medicine, ultrasound imaging, computed X-ray tomography, Radiation therapy and planning, Nuclear Magnetic Resonance.

Introduction - conventional patient record, Components and functionality of CPR, Development tools, Intranet, CPR in Radiology- Application server provider, Clinical information system, Computerized prescriptions for patients.

Neuro computers and Artificial Neural Networks application, Expert system-General model of CMD, Computer-assisted decision support system-production rule system cognitive model, semantic networks, decisions analysis inclinical medicine-computers in the care of critically ill patients, Computer aids for the handicapped.

Virtual reality applications in medicine, Virtual endoscopy, Computer assisted surgery, Surgical simulation, Telemedicine - Tele surgery, Computer assisted patient education and health- Medical education and healthcare information, computer assisted instruction in medicine.

**Upon completion of the course, students will be able to:**

1. Explain the structure and functional capabilities of Hospital Information System.
2. Describe the need of computers in medical imaging and automated clinical laboratory.
3. Articulate the functioning of information storage and retrieval in computerized patient record system.
4. Apply the suitable decision support system for automated clinical diagnosis.
5. Discuss the application of virtual reality and telehealth technology in medical industry.

1. Mohan Bansal, "Medical informatics", Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Ltd, 2003.
2. R.D.Lele, "Computers in medicine progress in medical informatics", Tata Mcgraw Hill.2005

1. Kathryn J. Hannah, Marion J Ball, "Health Informatics", 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, Springer, 2006.

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**UNIT I BIOLOGICAL TREATMENT PROCESS****9**

Fundamentals of biological process - Anaerobic process – Pretreatment methods in anaerobic process – Aerobic process, Anoxic process, Aerobic and anaerobic digestion of organic wastes - Factors affecting process efficiency - Solid state fermentation – Submerged fermentation – Batch and continuous fermentation

**UNIT II WASTE BIOMASS AND ITS VALUE ADDITION****9**

Types of waste biomass – Solid waste management - Nature of biomass feedstock – Biobased economy/process – Value addition of waste biomass – Biotransformation of biomass – Biotransformation of marine processing wastes – Direct extraction of biochemicals from biomass – Plant biomass for industrial application

**UNIT III BIOCONVERSION OF WASTES TO ENERGY****9**

Perspective of biofuels from wastes - Bioethanol production – Biohydrogen Production – dark and photofermentative process - Biobutanol production – Biogas and Biomethane production - Single stage anaerobic digestion, Two stage anaerobic digestion - Biodiesel production - Enzymatic hydrolysis technologies

**UNIT IV CHEMICALS AND ENZYME PRODUCTION FROM WASTES****9**

Production of lactic acid, succinic acid, citric acid – Biopolymer synthesis – Production of Amylases - Lignocellulolytic enzymes - Pectinolytic enzymes - Proteases – Lipases

**UNIT V BIOCOMPOSTING OF ORGANIC WASTES****9**

Overview of composting process - Benefits of composting, Role of microorganisms in composting - Factors affecting the composting process - Waste Materials for Composting, Fundamentals of composting process - Composting technologies, Composting systems – Nonreactor Composting, Reactor composting - Compost Quality

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES**

After completion of this course, the students should be able

1. To learn the various methods biological treatment
2. To know the details of waste biomass and its value addition
3. To develop the bioconversion processes to convert wastes to energy
4. To synthesize the chemicals and enzyme from wastes
5. To produce the biocompost from wastes
6. To apply the theoretical knowledge for the development of value added products

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Antoine P. T., (2017) "Biofuels from Food Waste Applications of Saccharification Using Fungal Solid State Fermentation", CRC press
2. Joseph C A., (2019) "Anaerobic Waste-Wastewater Treatment and Biogas Plants-A Practical Handbook", CRC Press,

**REFERENCE BOOKS**

1. Palmiro P. and Oscar F.D'Urso, (2016) 'Biotransformation of Agricultural Waste and By-Products', The Food, Feed, Fibre, Fuel (4F) Economy, Elsevier

2. Kaur Brar S., Gurpreet Singh D. and Carlos R.S., (Eds), (2014)'Biotransformation of Waste Biomass into High Value Biochemicals', Springer.
3. Keikhosro K, Editor, (2015) 'Lignocellulose-Based Bioproducts', Springer.
4. John P, (2014) 'Waste Management Practices-Municipal, Hazardous, and Industrial', Second Edition, CRC Press, 2014

**OBT356**

## **LIFESTYLE DISEASES**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

### **UNIT I INTRODUCTION**

**9**

Lifestyle diseases – Definition ; Risk factors – Eating, smoking, drinking, stress, physical activity, illicit drug use ; Obesity, diabetes, cardiovascular diseases, respiratory diseases, cancer; Prevention – Diet and exercise.

### **UNIT II CANCER**

**9**

Types - Lung cancer, Mouth cancer, Skin cancer, Cervical cancer, Carcinoma oesophagus; Causes Tobacco usage, Diagnosis – Biomarkers, Treatment

### **UNIT III CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASES**

**9**

Coronary atherosclerosis – Coronary artery disease; Causes -Fat and lipids, Alcohol abuse – Diagnosis - Electrocardiograph, echocardiograph, Treatment, Exercise and Cardiac rehabilitation

### **UNIT IV DIABETES AND OBESITY**

**9**

Types of Diabetes mellitus; Blood glucose regulation; Complications of diabetes – Paediatric and adolescent obesity – Weight control and BMI

### **UNIT V RESPIRATORY DISEASES**

**9**

Chronic lung disease, Asthma, COPD; Causes - Breathing pattern (Nasal vs mouth), Smoking – Diagnosis - Pulmonary function testing

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

#### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. R.Kumar&Meenal Kumar, "Guide to Prevention of Lifestyle Diseases", Deep & Deep Publications, 2003
2. Gary Eggar et al, "Lifestyle Medicine", 3rd Edition, Academic Press, 2017

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. James M.R, "Lifestyle Medicine", 2nd Edition, CRC Press, 2013
2. Akira Miyazaki et al, "New Frontiers in Lifestyle-Related Disease", Springer, 2008

**OBT357**

## **BIOTECHNOLOGY IN HEALTH CARE**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

### **COURSE OBJECTIVES**

The aim of this course is to

1. Create higher standard of knowledge on healthcare system and services
2. Prioritize advanced technologies for the diagnosis and treatment of various diseases

### **UNIT I PUBLIC HEALTH**

**9**

Definition and Concept of Public Health, Historical aspects of Public Health, Changing Concepts of Public Health, Public Health versus Medical Care, Unique Features of Public Health, Determinants of Health (Social, Economic, Cultural, Environmental, Education, Genetics, Food and Nutrition). Indicators of health, Burden of disease, Role of different disciplines in Public Health.

**UNIT II CLINICAL DISEASES****9**

Communicable diseases: Chickenpox / Shingles, COVID-19, Tuberculosis, Hepatitis B, Hepatitis C, HIV / AIDS, Influenza, Swine flu. Non Communicable diseases: Diabetes mellitus, atherosclerosis, fatty liver, Obesity, Cancer

**UNIT III VACCINOLOGY****9**

History of Vaccinology, conventional approaches to vaccine development, live attenuated and killed vaccines, adjuvants, quality control, preservation and monitoring of microorganisms in seed lot systems. Instruments related to monitoring of temperature, sterilization, environment.

**UNIT IV OUTPATIENT & IN PATIENT SERVICES****9**

Radiotherapy, Nuclear medicine, surgical units, OT Medical units, G & Obs. units Pediatric, neonatal units, Critical care units, Physical medicine & Rehabilitation, Neurology, Gastroenterology, Endoscopy, Pulmonology, Cardiology.

**UNIT V BASICS OF IMAGING MODALITIES****9**

Diagnostic X-rays - Computer tomography – MRI – Ultrasonography – Endoscopy – Thermography – Different types of biotelemetry systems.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****TEXT BOOKS:**

1. Joseph J. Carr and John M. Brown, Introduction to Biomedical Equipment Technology, John Wiley and sons, New York, 4th Edition, 2012.
2. Thomas M. Devlin. Textbook of Biochemistry with clinical correlations. Wiley Liss Publishers
3. The Vaccine Book (2nd Ed.), Rafi Ahmed, Roy M. Anderson et. al. Editor(s): Barry R. Bloom, Paul Henri Lambert, Academic Press, 2016, Pages xxi-xxiv.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Suh, Sang, Gurupur, Varadraj P., Tanik, Murat M., Health Care Systems, Technology and Techniques, Springer, 1st Edition, 2011
2. Burtis & Ashwood W.B. Tietz Textbook of Clinical chemistry. Saunders Company
3. Levine, M. M. (2004). New Generation Vaccines. New York: M. Dekker

**VERTICAL 1: FINTECH AND BLOCK CHAIN****CMG331****FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT****L T P C  
3 0 0 3****LEARNING OBJECTIVES**

1. To acquire the knowledge of the decision areas in finance.
2. To learn the various sources of Finance
3. To describe about capital budgeting and cost of capital.
4. To discuss on how to construct a robust capital structure and dividend policy
5. To develop an understanding of tools on Working Capital Management.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT****9**

Definition and Scope of Finance Functions - Objectives of Financial Management - Profit Maximization and Wealth Maximization- Time Value of money- Risk and return concepts.

**UNIT II . SOURCES OF FINANCE****9**

Long term sources of Finance -Equity Shares – Debentures - Preferred Stock – Features – Merits and Demerits. Short term sources - Bank Sources, Trade Credit, Overdrafts, Commercial Papers, Certificate of Deposits, Money market mutual funds etc

**UNIT III INVESTMENT DECISIONS****9**

Investment Decisions: capital budgeting – Need and Importance – Techniques of Capital Budgeting – Payback -ARR – NPV – IRR –Profitability Index.

Cost of Capital - Cost of Specific Sources of Capital - Equity -Preferred Stock- Debt - Reserves - Concept and measurement of cost of capital - Weighted Average Cost of Capital.

**UNIT IV FINANCING AND DIVIDEND DECISION****9**

Operating Leverage and Financial Leverage- EBIT-EPS analysis. Capital Structure – determinants of Capital structure- Designing an Optimum capital structure. Dividend policy - Aspects of dividend policy - practical consideration - forms of dividend policy - - Determinants of Dividend Policy

**UNIT V WORKING CAPITAL DECISION****9**

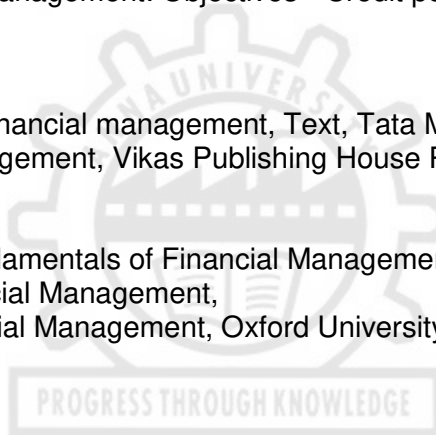
Working Capital Management: Working Capital Management - concepts - importance -Determinants of Working capital. Cash Management: Motives for holding cash – Objectives and Strategies of Cash Management. Receivables Management: Objectives - Credit policies.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****TEXT BOOKS**

1. M.Y. Khan and P.K.Jain Financial management, Text, Tata McGraw Hill
2. M. Pandey Financial Management, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd

**REFERENCES .**

1. James C. Vanhorne –Fundamentals of Financial Management– PHI Learning,.
2. Prasanna Chandra, Financial Management,
3. Srivatsava, Mishra, Financial Management, Oxford University Press, 2011

**CMG332****FUNDAMENTALS OF INVESTMENT****L T P C  
3 0 0 3****OBJECTIVES:**

1. Describe the investment environment in which investment decisions are taken.
2. Explain how to Value bonds and equities
3. Explain the various approaches to value securities
4. Describe how to create efficient portfolios through diversification
5. Discuss the mechanism of investor protection in India.

**UNIT I THE INVESTMENT ENVIRONMENT**

The investment decision process, Types of Investments – Commodities, Real Estate and Financial Assets, the Indian securities market, the market participants and trading of securities, security market indices, sources of financial information, Concept of return and risk, Impact of Taxes and Inflation on return.

## **UNIT II      FIXED INCOME SECURITIES**

Bond features, types of bonds, estimating bond yields, Bond Valuation types of bond risks, default risk and credit rating.

## **UNIT III      APPROACHES TO EQUITY ANALYSIS**

Introduction to Fundamental Analysis, Technical Analysis and Efficient Market Hypothesis, dividend capitalisation models, and price-earnings multiple approach to equity valuation.

## **UNIT IV      PORTFOLIO ANALYSIS AND FINANCIAL DERIVATIVES**

Portfolio and Diversification, Portfolio Risk and Return; Mutual Funds; Introduction to Financial Derivatives; Financial Derivatives Markets in India

## **UNIT V      INVESTOR PROTECTION**

Role of SEBI and stock exchanges in investor protection; Investor grievances and their redressal system, insider trading, investors' awareness and activism

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

### **REFERENCES:**

1. Charles P. Jones, Gerald R. Jensen. Investments: analysis and management. Wiley, 14<sup>TH</sup> Edition, 2019.
2. Chandra, Prasanna. Investment analysis and portfolio management. McGraw-hill education, 5<sup>th</sup>, Edition, 2017.
3. Rustagi, R. P. Investment Management Theory and Practice. Sultan Chand & Sons, 2021.
4. Zvi Bodie, Alex Kane, Alan J Marcus, Pitab Mohanty, Investments, McGraw Hill Education (India), 11 Edition (SIE), 2019

**CMG333**

**BANKING, FINANCIAL SERVICES AND INSURANCE**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

### **OBJECTIVES**

- Understand the Banking system in India
- Grasp how banks raise their sources and how they deploy it
- Understand the development in banking technology
- Understand the financial services in India
- Understand the insurance Industry in India

## **UNIT I      INTRODUCTION TO INDIAN BANKING SYSTEM**

**9**

Overview of Banking system – Structure – Functions – Banking system in India - Key Regulations in Indian Banking sector – RBI. Relationship between Banker and Customer - Retail & Wholesale Banking – types of Accounts - Opening and operation of Accounts.

## **UNIT II      MANAGING BANK FUNDS/ PRODUCTS**

**9**

Liquid Assets - Investment in securities - Advances - Loans. Negotiable Instruments – Cheques, Bills of Exchange & Promissory Notes. Designing deposit schemes – Asset and Liability Management – NPA's – Current issues on NPA's – M&A's of banks into securities market

## **UNIT III      DEVELOPMENT IN BANKING TECHNOLOGY**

**9**

Payment system in India – paper based – e payment – electronic banking – plastic money – e-money – forecasting of cash demand at ATM's – The Information Technology Act, 2000 in India – RBI's Financial Sector Technology vision document – security threats in e-banking & RBI's Initiative.



**UNIT IV FINANCIAL SERVICES****9**

Introduction – Need for Financial Services – Financial Services Market in India – NBFC – Leasing and Hire Purchase – mutual funds. Venture Capital Financing – Bill discounting – factoring – Merchant Banking

**UNIT V INSURANCE****9**

Insurance – Concept - Need - History of Insurance industry in India. Insurance Act, 1938 – IRDA – Regulations – Life Insurance - Annuities and Unit Linked Policies - Lapse of the Policy – revival – settlement of claim

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****REFERENCES :**

1. Padmalatha Suresh and Justin Paul, "Management of Banking and Financial Services, Pearson, Delhi, 2017.
2. Meera Sharma, "Management of Financial Institutions – with emphasis on Bank and Risk Management", PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi 2010
3. Peter S. Rose and Sylvia C. and Hudgins, "Bank Management and Financial Services", Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2017

**CMG334 INTRODUCTION TO BLOCKCHAIN AND ITS APPLICATIONS****L T P C  
3 0 0 3****UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO BLOCKCHAIN****9**

Blockchain: The growth of blockchain technology - Distributed systems - The history of blockchain and Bitcoin - Features of a blockchain - Types of blockchain, Consensus: Consensus mechanism - Types of consensus mechanisms - Consensus in blockchain. Decentralization: Decentralization using blockchain - Methods of decentralization - Routes to decentralization- Blockchain and full ecosystem decentralization - Smart contracts - Decentralized Organizations- Platforms for decentralization.

**UNIT II INTRODUCTION TO CRYPTOCURRENCY****9**

Bitcoin – Digital Keys and Addresses – Transactions – Mining – Bitcoin Networks and Payments – Wallets – Alternative Coins – Theoretical Limitations – Bitcoin limitations – Name coin – Prime coin – Zcash – Smart Contracts – Ricardian Contracts- Deploying smart contracts on a blockchain

**UNIT III ETHEREUM****9**

Introduction - The Ethereum network - Components of the Ethereum ecosystem - Transactions and messages - Ether cryptocurrency / tokens (ETC and ETH) - The Ethereum Virtual Machine (EVM), Ethereum Development Environment: Test networks - Setting up a private net - Starting up the private network

**UNIT IV WEB3 AND HYPERLEDGE****9**

Introduction to Web3 – Contract Deployment – POST Requests – Development Frameworks – Hyperledger as a Protocol – The Reference Architecture – Hyperledger Fabric – Distributed Ledger – Corda.

**UNIT V EMERGING TRENDS****9**

Kadena – Ripple – Rootstock – Quorum – Tendermint – Scalability – Privacy – Other Challenges – Blockchain Research – Notable Projects – Miscellaneous Tools.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****REFERENCE**

1. Imran. Bashir. Mastering block chain: Distributed Ledger Technology, Decentralization, and Smart Contracts Explained. Packt Publishing, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition, 2018
2. Peter Borovkyh , Blockchain Application in Finance, Blockchain Driven, 2nd Edition, 2018
3. ArshdeepBahga, Vijay Madiseti, "Blockchain Applications: A Hands On Approach", VPT, 2017.

**UNIT I CURRENCY EXCHANGE AND PAYMENT****9**

Understand the concept of Crypto currency- Bitcoin and Applications -Cryptocurrencies and Digital Crypto Wallets -Types of Cryptocurrencies - Cryptocurrencies and Applications, block chain, Artificial Intelligence, machine learning. Fintech users, Individual Payments, RTGS Systems, Immediate Page 54 of 90 Payment Service (IMPS), Unified Payments Interface (UPI).Legal and Regulatory Implications of Crypto currencies, Payment systems and their regulations.Digital Payments Smart Cards, Stored-Value Cards, EC Micropayments, Payment Gateways, Mobile Payments, Digital and Virtual Currencies, Security, Ethical, Legal, Privacy, and Technology Issues

**UNIT II DIGITAL FINANCE AND ALTERNATIVE FINANCE****9**

A Brief History of Financial Innovation, Digitization of Financial Services, Crowd funding, Charity and Equity,. Introduction to the concept of Initial Coin Offering

**UNIT III INSURETECH****9**

InsurTech Introduction , Business model disruption AI/ML in InsurTech IoT and InsurTech ,Risk Modeling ,Fraud Detection Processing claims and Underwriting Innovations in Insurance Services

**UNIT IV PEER TO PEER LENDING****9**

P2P and Marketplace Lending, New Models and New Products in market place lending P2P Infrastructure and technologies, Concept of Crowdfunding Crowdfunding Architecture and Technology ,P2P and Crowdfunding unicorns and business models , SME/MSME Lending: Unique opportunities and Challenges, Solutions and Innovations

**UNIT V REGULATORY ISSUES****9**

FinTech Regulations: Global Regulations and Domestic Regulations, Evolution of RegTech, RegTech Ecosystem: Financial Institutions, RegTech Ecosystem: StartupsRegTech, Startups: Challenges, RegTech Ecosystem: Regulators, Use of AI in regulation and Fraud detection

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****REFERENCES:**

1. Swanson Seth, Fintech for Beginners: Understanding and Utilizing the power of technology, Createspace Independent Publishing Platform,2016.
2. Models AuTanda, Fintech Bigtech And Banks Digitalization and Its Impact On Banking Business, Springer, 2019
3. Henning Diedrich, Ethereum: Blockchains, Digital Assets, Smart Contracts, Decentralized Autonomous Organizations, Wildfire Publishing, 2016
4. Jacob William, FinTech:TheBeginner's Guide to Financial Technology, Createspace Independent Publishing Platform, 2016
5. IIBF, Digital Banking, Taxmann Publication, 2016
6. Jacob William, Financial Technology, Create space Independent Pub, 2016
7. Luke Sutton, Financial Technology: Bitcoin & Blockchain, Createspace Independent Pub, 2016

**OBJECTIVES:**

1. To learn about history, importance and evolution of Fintech
2. To acquire the knowledge of Fintech in payment industry
3. To acquire the knowledge of Fintech in insurance industry
4. To learn the Fintech developments around the world
5. To know about the future of Fintech

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****9**

Fintech - Definition, History, concept, meaning, architecture, significance, Goals, key areas in Fintech, Importance of Fintech, role of Fintech in economic development, opportunities and challenges in Fintech, Evolution of Fintech in different sectors of the industry - Infrastructure, Banking Industry, Startups and Emerging Markets, recent developments in FinTech, future prospects and potential issues with Fintech.

**UNIT II PAYMENT INDUSTRY****9**

FinTech in Payment Industry-Multichannel digital wallets, applications supporting wallets, onboarding and KYC application, FinTech in Lending Industry- Formal lending, Informal lending, P2P lending, POS lending, Online lending, Payday lending, Microfinance, Crowdfunding.

**UNIT III INSURANCE INDUSTRY****9**

FinTech in Wealth Management Industry-Financial Advice, Automated investing, Socially responsible investing, Fractional Investing, Social Investing. FinTech in Insurance Industry- P2P insurance, On-Demand Insurance, On-Demand Consultation, Customer engagement through Quote to sell, policy servicing, Claims Management, Investment linked health insurance.

**UNIT IV FINTECH AROUND THE GLOBE****9**

FinTech developments - US, Europe and UK, Germany, Sweden, France, China, India, Africa, Australia, New Zealand, Brazil and Middle East, Regulatory and Policy Assessment for Growth of FinTech. FinTech as disruptors, Financial institutions collaborating with FinTech companies, The new financial world.

**UNIT V FUTURE OF FINTECH****9**

How emerging technologies will change financial services, the future of financial services, banking on innovation through data, why FinTech banks will rule the world, The FinTech Supermarket, Banks partnering with FinTech start-ups, The rise of BankTech, Fintech impact on Retail Banking, A future without money, Ethics in Fintech.

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS****REFERENCES**

1. Arner D., Barbers J., Buckley R, The evolution of FinTech: a new post crisis paradigm, University of New South Wales Research Series, 2015
2. Susanne Chishti, Janos Barberis, The FINTECH Book: The Financial Technology Handbook for Investors, Entrepreneurs and Visionaries, Wiley Publications, 2016
3. Richard Hayen, FinTech: The Impact and Influence of Financial Technology on Banking and the Finance Industry, 2016
4. Parag Y Arjunwadkar, FinTech: The Technology Driving Disruption in the financial service industry CRC Press, 2018
5. Sanjay Phadke, Fintech Future : The Digital DNA of Finance Paperback .Sage Publications, 2020
6. Pranay Gupta, T. Mandy Tham, Fintech: The New DNA of Financial Services Paperback, 2018

## VERTICAL 2: ENTREPRENEURSHIP

CMG337

FOUNDATIONS OF ENTREPRENEURSHIP

L T P C  
3 0 0 3

### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To develop and strengthen the entrepreneurial quality and motivation of learners.
- To impart the entrepreneurial skills and traits essential to become successful entrepreneurs.
- To apply the principles and theories of entrepreneurship and management in Technology oriented businesses.
- To empower the learners to run a Technology driven business efficiently and effectively

### UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO ENTREPRENEURSHIP

9

Entrepreneurship- Definition, Need, Scope - Entrepreneurial Skill & Traits - Entrepreneur vs. Intrapreneur; Classification of entrepreneurs, Types of entrepreneurs -Factors affecting entrepreneurial development – Achievement Motivation – Contributions of Entrepreneurship to Economic Development.

### UNIT II BUSINESS OWNERSHIP & ENVIRONMENT

9

Types of Business Ownership – Business Environmental Factors – Political-Economic-Sociological-Technological-Environmental-Legal aspects – Human Resources Mobilisation-Basics of Managing Finance- Essentials of Marketing Management - Production and Operations Planning – Systems Management and Administration

### UNIT III FUNDAMENTALS OF TECHNOPRENEURSHIP

9

Introduction to Technopreneurship - Definition, Need, Scope- Emerging Concepts- Principles - Characteristics of a technopreneur - Impacts of Technopreneurship on Society – Economy- Job Opportunities in Technopreneurship - Recent trends

### UNIT IV APPLICATIONS OF TECHNOPRENEURSHIP

9

Technology Entrepreneurship - Local, National and Global practices - Intrapreneurship and Technology interactions, Networking of entrepreneurial activities – Launching - Managing Technology based Product / Service entrepreneurship – Success Stories of Technopreneurs - Case Studies

### UNIT 5 EMERGING TRENDS IN ENTREPRENEURSHIP

9

Effective Business Management Strategies For Franchising - Sub-Contracting- Leasing- Technopreneurs – Agripreneurs - Netpreneurs- Portfolio entrepreneurship - NGO Entrepreneurship – Recent Entrepreneurial Developments - Local – National – Global perspectives.

**TOTAL 45 : PERIODS**

### OUTCOMES:

Upon completion of this course, the student should be able to:

- CO 1 Learn the basics of Entrepreneurship
- CO 2 Understand the business ownership patterns and environment
- CO 3 Understand the Job opportunities in Industries relating to Technopreneurship
- CO 4 Learn about applications of technopreneurship and successful technopreneurs
- CO 5 Acquaint with the recent and emerging trends in entrepreneurship

### TEXT BOOKS:

- 1) S.S.Khanka, "Entrepreneurial Development" S.Chand & Co. Ltd. Ram Nagar New Delhi, 2021.
- 2) Donal F Kuratko Entrepreneurship (11th Edition) Theory, Process, Practice by Published 2019 by Cengage Learning.

## REFERENCES :

- 1) Daniel Mankani. 2003. Technopreneurship: The successful Entrepreneur in the new Economy. Prentice Hall
- 2) Edward Elgar. 2007. Entrepreneurship, Cooperation and the Firm: The Emergence and Survival of High-Technology Ventures in Europe. Edi: Jan Ulijn, Dominique Drillon, and Frank Lasch. Wiley Pub.
- 3) Lang, J. 2002, The High Tech Entrepreneur's Handbook, Ft.com.
- 4) David Sheff 2002, China Dawn: The Story of a Technology and Business Revolution,
- 5) HarperBusiness, <https://fanny.staff.uns.ac.id/files/2013/12/Technopreneur-BASED-EDUCATION-REVOLUTION.pdf>
- 6) JumpStart: A Technopreneurship Fable, Dennis Posadas, (Singapore: Pearson Prentice Hall, 2009
- 7) Basics of Technopreneurship: Module 1.1-1.2, Frederico Gonzales, President-PESO Inc; M. Barcelon, UP
- 8) Journal articles pertaining to Entrepreneurship

## CMG338 TEAM BUILDING AND LEADERSHIP MANAGEMENT FOR BUSINESS

L T P C  
3 0 0 3

### COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To develop and strengthen the Leadership qualities and motivation of learners.
- To impart the Leadership skills and traits essential to become successful entrepreneurs.
- To apply the principles and theories of Team Building in managing Technology oriented businesses.
- To empower the learners to build robust teams for running and leading a business efficiently and effectively

### UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO MANAGING TEAMS

9

Introduction to Team - Team Dynamics - Team Formation – Stages of Team Development - Enhancing teamwork within a group - Team Coaching - Team Decision Making - Virtual Teams - Self Directed Work Teams (SDWTs) -Multicultural Teams.

### UNIT II MANAGING AND DEVELOPING EFFECTIVE TEAMS

9

Team-based Organisations- Leadership roles in team-based organisations - Offsite training and team development - Experiential Learning - Coaching and Mentoring in team building - Building High-Performance Teams - Building Credibility and Trust - Skills for Developing Others - Team Building at the Top - Leadership in Teamwork Effectiveness.

### UNIT III INTRODUCTION TO LEADERSHIP

9

Introduction to Leadership - Leadership Myths – Characteristics of Leader, Follower and Situation - Leadership Attributes - Personality Traits and Leadership- Intelligence Types and Leadership - Power and Leadership - Delegation and Empowerment .

### UNIT IV LEADERSHIP IN ORGANISATIONS

9

Leadership Styles – LMX Theory- Leadership Theory and Normative Decision Model - Situational Leadership Model - Contingency Model and Path Goal Theory – Transactional and Transformational Leadership - Charismatic Leadership - Role of Ethics and Values in Organisational Leadership.

## UNIT V LEADERSHIP EFFECTIVENESS

9

Leadership Behaviour - Assessment of Leadership Behaviors - Destructive Leadership - Motivation and Leadership - Managerial Incompetence and Derailment Conflict Management - Negotiation and Leadership - Culture and Leadership - Global Leadership – Recent Trends in Leadership.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

### COURSE OUTCOMES:

Upon completion of this course, the student should be able to:

CO 1 Learn the basics of managing teams for business.

CO 2 Understand developing effective teams for business management.

CO 3 Understand the fundamentals of leadership for running a business.

CO 4 Learn about the importance of leadership for business development.

CO 5 Acquaint with emerging trends in leadership effectiveness for entrepreneurs.”

### REFERENCES :

1. Hughes, R.L., Ginnett, R.C., & Curphy, G.J., Leadership: Enhancing the lessons of experience, 9th Ed, McGraw Hill Education, Chennai, India. (2019).
2. Katzenback, J.R., Smith, D.K., The Wisdom of Teams: Creating the High Performance Organisations, Harvard Business Review Press, (2015).
3. Haldar, U.K., Leadership and Team Building, Oxford University Press, (2010).
4. Daft, R.L., The Leadership Experience, Cengage, (2015).
5. Daniel Levi, Group Dynamics for Teams ,4th Ed, (2014), Sage Publications.
6. Dyer, W. G., Dyer, W. G., Jr., & Dyer, J. H..Team building: Proven strategies for improving team performance, 5thed, Jossey-Bass, (2013).

**CMG339**

## CREATIVITY & INNOVATION IN ENTREPRENEURSHIP

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

### COURSE OBJECTIVES

- To develop the creativity skills among the learners
- To impart the knowledge of creative intelligence essential for entrepreneurs
- To know the applications of innovation in entrepreneurship.
- To develop innovative business models for business.

## UNIT I CREATIVITY

9

Creativity: Definition- Forms of Creativity-Essence, Elaborative and Expressive Creativities- Quality of Creativity-Existential, Entrepreneurial and Empowerment Creativities – Creative Environment- Creative Technology- - Creative Personality and Motivation.

## UNIT II CREATIVE INTELLIGENCE

9

Creative Intelligence: Convergent thinking ability – Traits Congenial to creativity – Creativity Training-- Criteria for evaluating Creativity-Credible Evaluation- Improving the quality of our creativity – Creative Tools and Techniques - Blocks to creativity- fears and Disabilities- Strategies for Unblocking- Designing Creativity Enabling Environment.

## UNIT III INNOVATION

9

Innovation: Definition- Levels of Innovation- Incremental Vs Radical Innovation-Product Innovation and Process- Technological, Organizational Innovation – Indicators- Characteristics of Innovation in Different Sectors. Theories in Innovation and Creativity- Design Thinking and Innovation- Innovation as Collective Change-Innovation as a system

**UNIT IV INNOVATION AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP****9**

Innovation and Entrepreneurship: Entrepreneurial Mindset , Motivations and Behaviours- Opportunity Analysis and Decision Making- Industry Understanding - Entrepreneurial Opportunities- Entrepreneurial Strategies – Technology Pull/Market Push – Product -Market fit

**UNIT V INNOVATIVE BUSINESS MODELS****9**

Innovative Business Models: Customer Discovery-Customer Segments-Prospect Theory and Developing Value Propositions- Developing Business Models: Elements of Business Models – Innovative Business Models: Elements, Designing Innovative Business Models- Responsible Innovation and Creativity.

**TOTAL 45 : PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the student should be able to:

CO 1 Learn the basics of creativity for developing Entrepreneurship

CO 2 Understand the importance of creative intelligence for business growth

CO 3 Understand the advances through Innovation in Industries

CO 4 Learn about applications of innovation in building successful ventures

CO 5 Acquaint with developing innovative business models to run the business efficiently and effectively

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

1 Creativity and Innovation in Entrepreneurship, Kankha, Sultan Chand

2 Pradip N Khandwalla, Lifelong Creativity, An Unending Quest, Tata Mc Graw Hill, 2004.

3 Paul Trott, Innovation Management and New Product Development, 4e, Pearson, 2018.

4 Vinnie Jauhari, Sudanshu Bhushan, Innovation Management, Oxford Higher Education, 2014.

5 Innovation Management, C.S.G. Krishnamacharyulu, R. Lalitha, Himalaya Publishing House, 2010.

6 Dale Timpe, Creativity, Jaico Publishing House, 2003.

7 Brian Clegg, Paul Birch, Creativity, Kogan Page, 2009.

8 Strategic Innovation: Building and Sustaining Innovative Organizations- Course Era, Raj Echambadi.

**CMG340 PRINCIPLES OF MARKETING MANAGEMENT FOR BUSINESS****L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To provide basic knowledge of concepts, principles, tools and techniques of marketing for entrepreneurs
- To provide an exposure to the students pertaining to the nature and Scope of marketing, which they are expected to possess when they enter the industry as practitioners.
- To give them an understanding of fundamental premise underlying market driven strategies and the basic philosophies and tools of marketing management for business owners.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO MARKETING MANAGEMENT****9**

Introduction - Market and Marketing – Concepts- Functions of Marketing - Importance of Marketing - Marketing Orientations - Marketing Mix-The Traditional 4Ps - The Modern Components of the Mix - The Additional 3Ps - Developing an Effective Marketing Mix.

**UNIT II MARKETING ENVIRONMENT****9**

Introduction - Environmental Scanning - Analysing the Organisation's Micro Environment and Macro Environment - Differences between Micro and Macro Environment – Techniques of Environment Scanning - Marketing organization - Marketing Research and the Marketing Information System, Types and Components.

**UNIT III PRODUCT AND PRICING MANAGEMENT****9**

Product- Meaning, Classification, Levels of Products – Product Life Cycle (PLC) - Product Strategies - Product Mix - Packaging and Labelling - New Product Development - Brand and Branding - Advantages and disadvantages of branding Pricing - Factors Affecting Price Decisions - Cost Based Pricing - Value Based and Competition Based Pricing - Pricing Strategies - National and Global Pricing.

**UNIT IV PROMOTION AND DISTRIBUTION MANAGEMENT****9**

Introduction to Promotion – Marketing Channels- Integrated Marketing Communications (IMC) - Introduction to Advertising and Sales Promotion – Basics of Public Relations and Publicity - Personal Selling - Process - Direct Marketing - Segmentation, Targeting and Positioning (STP)-Logistics Management- Introduction to Retailing and Wholesaling.

**UNIT V CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN MARKETING MANAGEMENT****9**

Introduction - Relationship Marketing Vs. Relationship Management - Customer Relationship Management (CRM) - Forms of Relationship Management - CRM practices - Managing Customer Loyalty and Development – Buyer-Seller Relationships- Buying Situations in Industrial / Business Market - Buying Roles in Industrial Marketing - Factors that Influence Business - Services Marketing - E-Marketing or Online Marketing.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

**After completion of this course, the students will be able to:**

CO1 Have the awareness of marketing management process

CO 2 Understand the marketing environment

CO 3 Acquaint about product and pricing strategies

CO 4 Knowledge of promotion and distribution in marketing management.

CO 5 Comprehend the contemporary marketing scenarios and offer solutions to marketing issues.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Marketing Management, Sherlekar S.A, Himalaya Publishing House, 2016.
2. Marketing Management, Philip Kotler and Kevin Lane Keller, PHI 15th Ed, 2015.
- 3 Marketing Management- An Indian perspective, Vijay Prakash Anand, Biztantra, Second edition, 2016.
4. Marketing Management Global Perspective, Indian Context, V.S.Ramaswamy & S.Namakumari, Macmillan Publishers India, 5th edition, 2015.
5. Marketing Management, S.H.H. Kazmi, 2013, Excel Books India.
6. Marketing Management- text and Cases, Dr. C.B.Gupta & Dr. N.Rajan Nair, 17th edition, 2016.

**CMG341 HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT FOR ENTREPRENEURS**

L	T	P	C
3	0	0	3

**OBJECTIVES:**

- 1) To introduce the basic concepts, structure and functions of human resource management for entrepreneurs.
- 2) To create an awareness of the roles, functions and functioning of human resource department.
- 3) To understand the methods and techniques followed by Human Resource Management practitioners.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO HRM****9**

Concept, Definition, Objectives- Nature and Scope of HRM - Evolution of HRM - HR Manager Roles- Skills - Personnel Management Vs. HRM - Human Resource Policies - HR Accounting - HR Audit - Challenges in HRM.

**UNIT II HUMAN RESOURCE PLANNING****9**

HR Planning - Definition - Factors- Tools - Methods and Techniques - Job analysis- Job rotation- Job Description - Career Planning - Succession Planning - HRIS - Computer Applications in HR - Recent Trends

**UNIT III RECRUITMENT AND SELECTION****9**

Sources of recruitment- Internal Vs. External - Domestic Vs. Global Sources -eRecruitment - Selection Process- Selection techniques -eSelection- Interview Types- Employee Engagement.



**UNIT IV TRAINING AND EMPLOYEE DEVELOPMENT****9**

Types of Training - On-The-Job, Off-The-Job - Training Needs Analysis – Induction and Socialisation Process - Employee Compensation - Wages and Salary Administration – Health and Social Security Measures- Green HRM Practices

**UNIT V CONTROLLING HUMAN RESOURCES****9**

Performance Appraisal – Types - Methods - Collective Bargaining - Grievances Redressal Methods – Employee Discipline – Promotion – Demotion - Transfer – Dismissal - Retrenchment - Union Management Relationship - Recent Trends

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course the learners will be able:

CO 1 To understand the Evolution of HRM and Challenges faced by HR Managers

CO 2 To learn about the HR Planning Methods and practices.

CO 3 To acquaint about the Recruitment and Selection Techniques followed in Industries.

CO 4 To know about the methods of Training and Employee Development.

CO 5 To comprehend the techniques of controlling human resources in organisations.

**REFERENCES:**

- 1) Gary Dessler and Biju Varkkey, Human Resource Management, 14e , Pearson, 2015.
- 2) Mathis and Jackson, Human Resource Management, Cengage Learning 15e, 2017.
- 3) David A. Decenzo, Stephen.P.Robbins, and Susan L. Verhulst, Human Resource Management, Wiley, International Student Edition, 11th Edition, 2014
- 4) R. Wayne Mondy, Human Resource Management, Pearson , 2015.
- 5) Luis R.Gomez-Mejia, David B.Balkin, Robert L Cardy. Managing Human Resource. PHI Learning. 2012
- 6) John M. Ivancevich, Human Resource Management,12e, McGraw Hill Irwin,2013.
- 7) K. Aswathappa, Sadhna Dash , Human Resource Management - Text and Cases , 9th Edition, McGraw Hill, 2021.
- 8) Uday Kumar Haldar, Juthika Sarkar. Human Resource management. Oxford. 2012

**CMG342****FINANCING NEW BUSINESS VENTURES****L T P C****3 0 0 3****COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

- To develop the basics of business venture financing.
- To impart the knowledge essential for entrepreneurs for financing new ventures.
- To acquaint the learners with the sources of debt and equity financing.
- To empower the learners towards fund raising for new ventures effectively.

**UNIT I ESSENTIALS OF NEW BUSINESS VENTURE****9**

Setting up new Business Ventures – Need - Scope - Franchising - Location Strategy, Registration Process - State Directorate of Industries- Financing for New Ventures - Central and State Government Agencies - Types of loans – Financial Institutions - SFC, IDBI, NSIC and SIDCO.

**UNIT II INTRODUCTION TO VENTURE FINANCING****9**

Venture Finance – Definition – Historic Background - Funding New Ventures- Need – Scope – Types - Cost of Project - Means of Financing - Estimation of Working Capital - Requirement of funds – Mix of Debt and Equity - Challenges and Opportunities.

**UNIT III SOURCES OF DEBT FINANCING****9**

Fund for Capital Assets - Term Loans - Leasing and Hire-Purchase - Money Market instruments – Bonds, Corporate Papers – Preference Capital- Working Capital Management- Fund based Credit Facilities - Cash Credit - Over Draft.

**UNIT IV SOURCES OF EQUITY FINANCING****9**

Own Capital, Unsecured Loan - Government Subsidies , Margin Money- Equity Funding - Private Equity Fund- Schemes of Commercial banks - Angel Funding – Crowdfunding- Venture Capital.

**UNIT V METHODS OF FUND RAISING FOR NEW VENTURES****9**

Investor Decision Process - Identifying the appropriate investors- Targeting investors- Developing Relationships with investors - Investor Selection Criteria- Company Creation- Raising Funds - Seed Funding- VC Selection Criteria – Process- Methods- Recent Trends

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the students should be able to:

- CO 1 Learn the basics of starting a new business venture.
- CO 2 Understand the basics of venture financing.
- CO 3 Understand the sources of debt financing.
- CO 4 Understand the sources of equity financing.
- CO 5 Acquaint with the methods of fund raising for new business ventures.

**REFERENCES :**

- 1) Principles of Corporate Finance by Brealey and Myers et al., 12<sup>TH</sup> ed, McGraw Hill Education (India) Private Limited, 2018
- 2) Prasanna Chandra, Projects : Planning ,Analysis,Selection ,Financing,Implementation and Review, McGraw Hill Education India Pvt Ltd ,New Delhi , 2019.
- 3) Introduction to Project Finance. Andrew Fight, Butterworth-Heinemann, 2006.
- 4) Metrick, Andrew; Yasuda, Ayako. Venture Capital And The Finance Of Innovation. Venture Capital And The Finance Of Innovation, 2nd Edition, Andrew Metrick And Ayako Yasuda, Eds., John Wiley And Sons, Inc, 2010.
- 5) Feld, Brad; Mendelson, Jason. Venture Deals. Wiley, 2011.
- 6) May, John; Simons, Cal. Every Business Needs An Angel: Getting The Money You Need To Make Your Business Grow. Crown Business, 2001.
- 7) Gompers, Paul Alan; Lerner, Joshua. The Money Of Invention: How Venture Capital Creates New Wealth. Harvard Business Press, 2001.
- 8) Camp, Justin J. Venture Capital Due Diligence: A Guide To Making Smart Investment Choices And Increasing Your Portfolio Returns. John Wiley & Sons, 2002.
- 9) Byers, Thomas. Technology Ventures: From Idea To Enterprise. McGraw-Hill Higher Education, 2014.
- 10) Lerner, Josh; Leamon, Ann; Hardyman, Felda. Venture Capital, Private Equity, And The Financing Of Entrepreneurship. 2012.

### VERTICAL 3: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

**CMG343**

#### **PRINCIPLES OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

##### **UNIT-I**

**(9)**

1. Meaning, Nature and Scope of Public Administration
2. Importance of Public Administration
3. Evolution of Public Administration

##### **UNIT-II**

**(9)**

1. New Public Administration
2. New Public Management
3. Public and Private Administration

##### **UNIT-III**

**(9)**

1. Relationships with Political Science, History and Sociology
2. Classical Approach
3. Scientific Management Approach

##### **UNIT-IV**

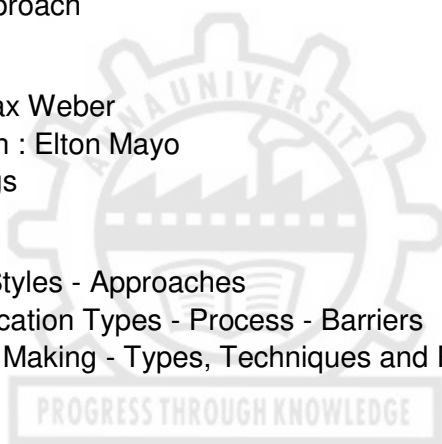
**(9)**

1. Bureaucratic Approach: Max Weber
2. Human Relations Approach : Elton Mayo
3. Ecological Approach : Riggs

##### **UNIT-V**

**(9)**

1. Leadership: Leadership - Styles - Approaches
2. Communication: Communication Types - Process - Barriers
3. Decision Making: Decision Making - Types, Techniques and Processes.



**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

##### **REFERENCES:**

1. Avasthi and Maheswari: Public Administration in India, Agra:Lakshmi Narain Agarwal,2013.
2. Ramesh K Arora: Indian Public Administration, New Delhi: Wishwa Prakashan, 2012.
3. R.B. Jain: Public Administration in India,21st Century Challenges for Good Governance, New Delhi: Deep and Deep, 2002.
4. Rumki Basu: Public Administration:Concept and Theories, New Delhi:Sterling, 2013.
5. R. Tyagi, Public Administration, Atma Ram & Sons, New Delhi, 1983.

**CMG344**

**CONSTITUTION OF INDIA**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**UNIT- I**

**(9)**

1. Constitutional Development Since 1909 to 1947
2. Making of the Constitution.
3. Constituent Assembly

**UNIT-II**

**(9)**

1. Fundamental Rights
2. Fundamental Duties
3. Directive Principles of State Policy

**UNIT-III**

**(9)**

1. President
2. Parliament
3. Supreme Court

**UNIT-IV**

**(9)**

1. Governor
2. State Legislature
3. High Court

**UNIT-V**

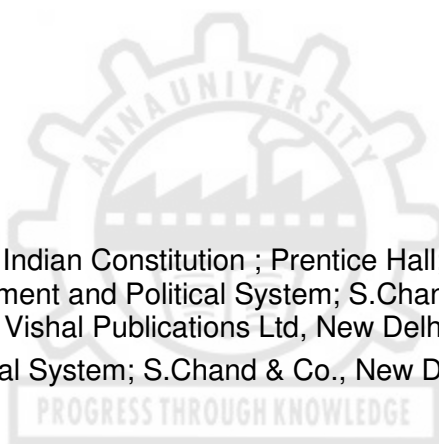
**(9)**

1. Secularism
2. Social Justice
3. Minority Safeguards

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES:**

1. Basu. D.D.: Introduction to Indian Constitution ; Prentice Hall; New Delhi.
2. Kapur. A.C: Indian Government and Political System; S.Chand and Company Ltd., New Delhi.
3. Johari J.C.: Indian Politics, Vishal Publications Ltd, New Delhi
4. Agarwal R.C: Indian Political System; S.Chand & Co., New Delhi



**CMG345**

**PUBLIC PERSONNEL ADMINISTRATION**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**UNIT-I**

**(9)**

1. Meaning, Scope and Importance of Personnel Administration
2. Types of Personnel Systems: Bureaucratic, Democratic and Representative systems

**UNIT-II**

**(9)**

1. Generalist Vs Specialist
2. Civil Servants' Relationship with Political Executive
3. Integrity in Administration.

**UNIT-III**

**(9)**

1. Recruitment: Direct Recruitment and Recruitment from Within
2. Training: Kinds of Training
3. Promotion

**UNIT-IV****(9)**

1. All India Services
2. Service Conditions
3. State Public Service Commission

**UNIT-V****(9)**

1. Employer Employee Relations
2. Wage and Salary Administration
3. Allowances and Benefits

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****REFERENCES:**

1. Stahl Glean O: Public Personnel Administration
2. Parnandikar Pai V.A: Personnel System for Development Administration.
3. Bhambhiru . P: Bureaucracy and Policy in India.
4. Dwivedi O.P and Jain R.B: India's Administrative state.
5. Muttalis M.A: Union Public Service Commission.
6. Bhakara Rao .V: Employer Employee Relations in India.
7. Davar R.S. Personnel Management & Industrial Relations

**CMG346****ADMINISTRATIVE THEORIES****L T P C  
3 0 0 3****UNIT I****(9)**

Meaning, Scope and significance of Public Administration, Evolution of Public Administration as a discipline and Identity of Public Administration

**UNIT II****(9)**

Theories of Organization: Scientific Management Theory, Classical Model, Human Relations Theory

**UNIT III****(9)**

Organization goals and Behaviour, Groups in organization and group dynamics, Organizational Design.

**UNIT IV****(9)**

Motivation Theories, content, process and contemporary; Theories of Leadership: Traditional and Modern: Process and techniques of decision-making

**UNIT V****(9)**

Administrative thinkers: Kautilya, Woodrow Willson, C.I. Barnard . Peter Drucker

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****REFERENCES:**

1. Crozier M : The Bureaucratic phenomenon (Chand)
2. Blau. P.M and Scott. W : Formal Organizations (RKP)
3. Presthus. R : The Organizational Society (MAC)
4. Alvi, Shum Sun Nisa : Eminent Administrative Thinkers.
5. Keith Davis : Organization Theory (MAC)

**CMG347**

**INDIAN ADMINISTRATIVE SYSTEM**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**UNIT I**

**(9)**

Evolution and Constitutional Context of Indian Administration, Constitutional Authorities: Finance Commission, Union Public Services Commission, Election Commission, Comptroller and Auditor General of India, Attorney General of India

**UNIT II**

**(9)**

Role & Functions of the District Collector, Relationship between the District Collector and Superintendent of Police, Role of Block Development Officer in development programmes, Local Government

**UNIT III**

**(9)**

Main Features of 73rd Constitutional Amendment Act 1992, Salient Features of 74th Constitutional Amendment Act 1992

**UNIT IV**

**(9)**

Coalition politics in India, Integrity and Vigilance in Indian Administration

**UNIT V**

**(9)**

Corruption – Ombudsman, Lok Pal & Lok Ayuktha

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES:**

1. S.R. Maheswari : Indian Administration
2. Khera. S.S : Administration in India
3. Ramesh K. Arora : Indian Public Administration
4. T.N. Chaturvedi : State administration in India
5. Basu, D.D : Introduction to the Constitution of India

**CMG348**

**PUBLIC POLICY ADMINISTRATION**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**UNIT-I**

**(9)**

Meaning and Definition of Public Policy - Nature, Scope and Importance of public policy – Public policy relationship with social sciences especially with political science and Public Administration.

**UNIT-II**

**(9)**

Approaches in Policy Analysis - Institutional Approach – Incremental Approach and System's Approach – Dror's Optimal Model

**UNIT-III**

**(9)**

Major stages involved in Policy making Process – Policy Formulation – Policy Implementation – Policy Evaluation.

**UNIT-IV**

**(9)**

Institutional Framework of Policy making – Role of Bureaucracy – Role of Interest Groups and Role of Political Parties.

**UNIT-V**

**(9)**

Introduction to the following Public Policies – New Economic Policy – Population Policy – Agriculture policy - Information Technology Policy.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

**REFERENCES:**

1. Rajesh Chakrabarti & Kaushik Sanyal : Public Policy in India, Oxford University Press, 2016.
2. Kuldeep Mathur : Public Policy and Politics in India, Oxford University Press, 2016.
3. Bidyut Chakrabarty: Public Policy: Concept, Theory and Practice, 2015.
4. Pradeep Saxena : Public Policy Administration and Development
5. Sapru R.K. : Public Policy: Formulation, Implementation and Evaluation, Sterling Publishers, 2016.

**VERTICAL 4: BUSINESS DATA ANALYTICS****CMG349****STATISTICS FOR MANAGEMENT****L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3****OBJECTIVE:**

- To learn the applications of statistics in business decision making.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION****9**

Basic definitions and rules for probability, Baye's theorem and random variables, Probability distributions: Binomial, Poisson, Uniform and Normal distributions.

**UNIT II SAMPLING DISTRIBUTION AND ESTIMATION****9**

Introduction to sampling distributions, Central limit theorem and applications, sampling techniques, Point and Interval estimates of population parameters.

**UNIT III TESTING OF HYPOTHESIS - PARAMETRIC TESTS****9**

Hypothesis testing: one sample and two sample tests for means of large samples (z-test), one sample and two sample tests for means of small samples (t-test), ANOVA one way.

**UNIT IV NON-PARAMETRIC TESTS****9**

Chi-square tests for independence of attributes and goodness of fit, Kolmogorov-Smirnov – test for goodness of fit, Mann – Whitney U test and Kruskal Wallis test.

**UNIT V CORRELATION AND REGRESSION****9**

Correlation – Rank Correlation – Regression – Estimation of Regression line – Method of Least Squares – Standard Error of estimate.

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

- To facilitate objective solutions in business decision making.
- To understand and solve business problems
- To apply statistical techniques to data sets, and correctly interpret the results.
- To develop skill-set that is in demand in both the research and business environments
- To enable the students to apply the statistical techniques in a work setting.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Richard I. Levin, David S. Rubin, Masood H.Siddiqui, Sanjay Rastogi, Statistics for Management, Pearson Education, 8th Edition, 2017.
2. Prem. S. Mann, Introductory Statistics, Wiley Publications, 9th Edition, 2015.
3. T N Srivastava and Shailaja Rego, Statistics for Management, Tata McGraw Hill, 3rd Edition 2017.
4. Ken Black, Applied Business Statistics, 7th Edition, Wiley India Edition, 2012.
5. David R. Anderson, Dennis J. Sweeney, Thomas A.Williams, Jeffrey D.Camm, James
6. Cochran, Statistics for business and economics, 13th edition, Thomson (South – Western) Asia, Singapore, 2016.
7. N. D. Vohra, Business Statistics, Tata McGraw Hill, 2017.

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To know how to derive meaning from huge volume of data and information.
- To understand how knowledge discovering process is used in business decision making.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION**

9

Data mining, Text mining, Web mining, Data warehouse.

**UNIT II DATA MINING PROCESS**

9

Datamining process – KDD, CRISP-DM, SEMMA  
Prediction performance measures**UNIT III PREDICTION TECHNIQUES**

9

Data visualization, Time series – ARIMA, Winter Holts,

**UNIT IV CLASSIFICATION AND CLUSTERING TECHNIQUES**

9

Classification, Association, Clustering.

**UNIT V MACHINE LEARNING AND AI**

9

Genetic algorithms, Neural network, Fuzzy logic, Ant Colony optimization, Particle Swarm optimization

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

1. Learn to apply various data mining techniques into various areas of different domains.
2. Be able to interact competently on the topic of data mining for business intelligence.
3. Apply various prediction techniques.
4. Learn about supervised and unsupervised learning technique.
5. Develop and implement machine learning algorithms

**REFERENCES:**

1. Jaiwei Han and Micheline Kamber, Data Mining concepts and techniques, Kauffmann Publishers 2006
2. Efraim Turban, Ramesh Sharda, Jay E. Aronson and David King, Business Intelligence, Prentice Hall, 2008.
3. W.H.Inmon, Building the Data Warehouse, fourth edition Wiley India pvt. Ltd. 2005.
4. Ralph Kimball and Richard Merz, The data warehouse toolkit, John Wiley, 3rd edition, 2013.
5. Michel Berry and Gordon Linoff, Mastering Data mining, John Wiley and Sons Inc, 2nd Edition, 2011
6. Michel Berry and Gordon Linoff, Data mining techniques for Marketing, Sales and Customer support, John Wiley, 2011
7. G. K. Gupta, Introduction to Data mining with Case Studies, Prentice hall of India, 2011
8. Giudici, Applied Data mining – Statistical Methods for Business and Industry, John Wiley. 2009
9. Elizabeth Vitt, Michael Luckevich Stacia Misner, Business Intelligence, Microsoft, 2011
10. Michalewicz Z., Schmidt M. Michalewicz M and Chiriac C, Adaptive Business Intelligence, Springer – Verlag, 2007
11. Galit Shmueli, Nitin R. Patel and Peter C. Bruce, Data Mining for Business Intelligence – Concepts, Techniques and Applications Wiley, India, 2010.



**OBJECTIVES:**

- To develop the ability of the learners to define and implement HR metrics that are aligned with the overall business strategy.
- To know the different types of HR metrics and understand their respective impact and application.
- To understand the impact and use of HR metrics and their connection with HR analytics.
- To understand common workforce issues and resolving them using people analytics.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO HR ANALYTICS****9**

People Analytics - stages of maturity - Human Capital in the Value Chain : impact on business – HR metrics and KPIs.

**UNIT II HR ANALYTICS I: RECRUITMENT****9**

Recruitment Metrics : Fill-up ratio - Time to hire - Cost per hire - Early turnover - Employee referral hires - Agency hires - Lateral hires - Fulfillment ratio- Quality of hire.

**UNIT III HR ANALYTICS - TRAINING AND DEVELOPMENT****9**

Training & Development Metrics : Percentage of employees trained- Internally and externally trained - Training hours and cost per employee - ROI.

**UNIT IV HR ANALYTICS EMPLOYEE ENGAGEMENT AND CAREER PROGRESSION****9**

Employee Engagement Metrics :Talent Retention index - Voluntary and involuntary turnover- grades, performance, and service tenure - Internal hired index Career Progression Metrics: Promotion index - Rotation index - Career path index.

**UNIT V - HR ANALYTICS IV: WORKFORCE DIVERSITY AND DEVELOPMENT****9**

Workforce Diversity and Development Metrics : Employees per manager – Workforce age profiling - Workforce service profiling - Churnover index - Workforce diversity index - Gender mix

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOME:**

- The learners will be conversant about HR metrics and ready to apply at work settings.
- The learners will be able to resolve HR issues using people analytics.

**REFERENCES:**

1. JacFitzenz , The New HR Analytics, AMACOM , 2010.
2. Edwards M. R., & Edwards K, Predictive HR Analytics: Mastering the HR Metric.London: Kogan Page.2016.
3. Human Resources kit for Dummies – 3 rd edition – Max Messmer, 2003
4. Dipak Kumar Bhattacharyya, HR Analytics ,Understanding Theories and Applications, SAGE Publications India ,2017.
5. Sesil, J. C. , Applying advanced analytics to HR management decisions: Methods fo selection, developing incentives, and improving collaboration. Upper Saddle River,New Jersey: Pearson Education,2014.
6. Pease, G., & Beresford, B, Developing Human Capital: Using Analytics to Plan and Optimize Your Learning and Development Investments. Wiley ,2014.
7. Phillips, J., & Phillips, P.P, Making Human Capital Analytics Work: Measuring the ROI of Human Capital Processes and OUTCOME. McGraw-Hill,2014.
8. HR Scorecard and Metrics, HBR, 2001.

**OBJECTIVE:**

To showcase the opportunities that exist today to leverage the power of the web and social media

**UNIT I                    MARKETING ANALYTICS****9**

Marketing Budget and Marketing Performance Measure, Marketing - Geographical Mapping, Data Exploration, Market Basket Analysis

**UNIT II                    COMMUNITY BUILDING AND MANAGEMENT****9**

History and Evolution of Social Media-Understanding Science of Social Media –Goals for using Social Media- Social Media Audience and Influencers - Digital PR- Promoting Social Media Pages- Linking Social Media Accounts-The Viral Impact of Social Media.

**UNIT III                    SOCIAL MEDIA POLICIES AND MEASUREMENTS****9**

Social Media Policies-Etiquette, Privacy- ethical problems posed by emerging social media technologies - The Basics of Tracking Social Media.

**UNIT IV                    WEB ANALYTICS****9**

Data Collection, Overview of Qualitative Analysis, Business Analysis, KPI and Planning, Critical Components of a Successful Web Analytics Strategy, Proposals & Reports, Web Data Analysis.

**UNIT V                    SEARCH ANALYTICS****9**

Search engine optimization (SEO), user engagement, user-generated content, web traffic analysis, online security, online ethics, data visualization.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOME:**

- The Learners will understand social media, web and social media analytics and their potential impact.

**REFERENCES:**

1. K. M. Shrivastava, Social Media in Business and Governance, Sterling Publishers Private Limited, 2013
2. Christian Fuchs, Social Media a critical introduction, SAGE Publications Ltd, 2014
3. Bittu Kumar, Social Networking, V & S Publishers, 2013
4. Avinash Kaushik, Web Analytics - An Hour a Day, Wiley Publishing, 2007
5. Ric T. Peterson, Web Analytics Demystified, Celilo Group Media and CafePress 2004
6. Takeshi Moriguchi, Web Analytics Consultant Official Textbook, 7th Edition, 2016

**OBJECTIVE:**

To treat the subject in depth by emphasizing on the advanced quantitative models and methods in operations and supply chain management and its practical aspects and the latest developments in the field.

**UNIT I                    INTRODUCTION****9**

Descriptive, predictive and prescriptive analytics, Data Driven Supply Chains – Basics, transforming supply chains.

<b>UNIT II</b>	<b>WAREHOUSING DECISIONS</b>	<b>9</b>
P-Median Methods - Guided LP Approach, Greedy Drop Heuristics, Dynamic Location Models, Space Determination and Layout Methods.		
<b>UNIT III</b>	<b>INVENTORY MANAGEMENT</b>	<b>9</b>
Dynamic Lot sizing Methods, Multi-Echelon Inventory models, Aggregate Inventory system and LIMIT, Risk Analysis in Supply Chain, Risk pooling strategies.		
<b>UNIT IV</b>	<b>TRANSPORTATION NETWORK MODELS</b>	<b>9</b>
Minimal Spanning Tree, Shortest Path Algorithms, Maximal Flow Problems, Transportation Problems, Set covering and Set Partitioning Problems, Travelling Salesman Problem, Scheduling Algorithms.		
<b>UNIT V</b>	<b>MCDM MODELS</b>	<b>9</b>
Analytic Hierarchy Process(AHP), Data Envelopment Analysis (DEA), Fuzzy Logic and Techniques, the analytical network process (ANP), TOPSIS.		
		<b>TOTAL: 45 PERIODS</b>

#### OUTCOME:

- To enable quantitative solutions in business decision making under conditions of certainty, risk and uncertainty.

#### REFERENCES:

- Nada R. Sanders, Big data driven supply chain management: A framework for implementing analytics and turning information into intelligence, Pearson Education, 2014.
- Michael Watson, Sara Lewis, Peter Cacioppi, Jay Jayaraman, Supply Chain Network Design: Applying Optimization and Analytics to the Global Supply Chain, Pearson Education, 2013.
- Anna Nagurney, Min Yu, Amir H. Masoumi, Ladimer S. Nagurney, Networks Against Time: Supply Chain Analytics for Perishable Products, Springer, 2013.
- Muthu Mathirajan, Chandrasekharan Rajendran, Sowmyanarayanan Sadagopan, Arunachalam Ravindran, Parasuram Balasubramanian, Analytics in Operations/Supply Chain Management, I.K. International Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., 2016.
- Gerhard J. Plenert, Supply Chain Optimization through Segmentation and Analytics, CRC Press, Taylor & Francis Group, 2014.

**CMG354**

**FINANCIAL ANALYTICS**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

#### OBJECTIVE:

- This course introduces a core set of modern analytical tools that specifically target finance applications.

<b>UNIT I</b>	<b>CORPORATE FINANCE ANALYSIS</b>	<b>9</b>
Basic corporate financial predictive modelling- Project analysis- cash flow analysis- cost of capital, Financial Break even modelling, Capital Budget model-Payback, NPV, IRR.		
<b>UNIT II</b>	<b>FINANCIAL MARKET ANALYSIS</b>	<b>9</b>
Estimation and prediction of risk and return ( bond investment and stock investment) –Time series- examining nature of data, Value at risk, ARMA, ARCH and GARCH.		
<b>UNIT III</b>	<b>PORTFOLIO ANALYSIS</b>	<b>9</b>
Portfolio Analysis – capital asset pricing model, Sharpe ratio, Option pricing models- binomial model for options, Black Scholes model and Option implied volatility.		
<b>UNIT IV</b>	<b>TECHNICAL ANALYSIS</b>	<b>9</b>
Prediction using charts and fundamentals – RSI, ROC, MACD, moving average and candle charts, simulating trading strategies. Prediction of share prices.		

**UNIT V CREDIT RISK ANALYSIS****9**

Credit Risk analysis- Data processing, Decision trees, logistic regression and evaluating credit risk model.

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOME**

- The learners should be able to perform financial analysis for decision making using excel, Python and R.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Financial analytics with R by Mark J. Bennett, Dirk L. Hugen, Cambridge university press.
2. Haskell Financial Data Modeling and Predictive Analytics Paperback – Import, 25 Oct 2013 by Pavel Ryzhov.
3. Quantitative Financial Analytics: The Path To Investment Profits Paperback – Import, 11 Sep 2017 by Edward E Williams (Author), John A Dobelman.
4. Python for Finance - Paperback – Import, 30 Jun 2017 by Yuxing Yan (Author).
5. Mastering Python for Finance Paperback – Import, 29 Apr 2015 by James Ma Weiming.

**VERTICAL 5: ENVIRONMENT AND SUSTAINABILITY****CES331****SUSTAINABLE INFRASTRUCTURE DEVELOPMENT****L T P C****3 0 0 3****OBJECTIVE:**

- To impart knowledge about sustainable Infrastructure development goals, practices and to understand the concepts of sustainable planning, design, construction, maintenance and decommissioning of infrastructure projects.

**UNIT I SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS****9**

Definitions, principles and history of Sustainable Development - Sustainable development goals (SDG): global and Indian – Infrastructure Demand and Supply - Environment and Development linkages - societal and cultural demands – Sustainability indicators - Performance indicators of sustainability and Assessment mechanism - Policy frameworks and practices: global and Indian – Infrastructure Project finance – Infrastructure project life cycle - Constraints and barriers for sustainable development - future directions.

**UNIT II SUSTAINABLE INFRASTRUCTURE PLANNING****9**

Overview of Infrastructure projects: Housing sector, Power sector, Water supply, road, rail and port transportation sector, rural and urban infrastructure. Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA), Land acquisition -Legal aspects, Resettlement & Rehabilitation and Development - Cost effectiveness Analysis - Risk Management Framework for Infrastructure Projects, Economic, demand, political, socio-environmental and cultural risks. Shaping the Planning Phase of Infrastructure Projects to mitigate risks, Designing Sustainable Contracts, Negotiating with multiple Stakeholders on Infrastructure Projects. Use of ICT tools in planning – Integrated planning - Clash detection in construction - BIM (Building Information Modelling).

### **UNIT III SUSTAINABLE CONSTRUCTION PRACTICES AND TECHNIQUES**

**9**

Sustainability through lean construction approach - Enabling lean through information technology - Lean in planning and design - IPD (Integrated Project Delivery) - Location Based Management System - Geospatial Technologies for machine control, site management, precision control and real time progress monitoring - Role of logistics in achieving sustainable construction – Data management for integrated supply chains in construction - Resource efficiency benefits of effective logistics - Sustainability in geotechnical practice – Design considerations, Design Parameters and Procedures – Quality control and Assurance - Use of sustainable construction techniques: Precast concrete technology, Pre-engineered buildings.

### **UNIT IV SUSTAINABLE CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS**

**9**

Construction materials: Concrete, steel, glass, aluminium, timber and FRP - No/Low cement concrete - Recycled and manufactured aggregate - Role of QC and durability - Sustainable consumption – Eco-efficiency - green consumerism - product stewardship and green engineering - Extended producer responsibility – Design for Environment Strategies, Practices, Guidelines, Methods, And Tools. Eco-design strategies –Design for Disassembly - Dematerialization, rematerialization, transmaterialization – Green procurement and green distribution - Analysis framework for reuse and recycling – Typical constraints on reuse and recycling - Communication of Life Cycle Information - Indian Eco mark scheme - Environmental product declarations – Environmental marketing- Life cycle Analysis (LCA), Advances in LCA: Hybrid LCA, Thermodynamic LCA - Extending LCA - economic dimension, social dimension - Life cycle costing (LCC) - Combining LCA and LCC – Case studies

### **UNIT V SUSTAINABLE MAINTENANCE OF INFRASTRUCTURE PROJECTS**

**9**

Case Studies - Sustainable projects in developed countries and developing nations - An Integrated Framework for Successful Infrastructure Planning and Management - Information Technology and Systems for Successful Infrastructure Management, - Structural Health Monitoring for Infrastructure projects - Innovative Design and Maintenance of Infrastructure Facilities - Capacity Building and Improving the Governments Role in Infrastructure Implementation, Infrastructure Management Systems and Future Directions. – Use of Emerging Technologies – IoT, Big Data Analytics and Cloud Computing, Artificial Intelligences, Machine and Deep Learning, Fifth Generation (5G) Network services for maintenance .

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS**

#### **OUTCOME:**

On completion of the course, the student is expected to be able to

**CO1** Understand the environment sustainability goals at global and Indian scenario.

**CO2** Understand risks in development of projects and suggest mitigation measures.

**CO3** Apply lean techniques, LBMS and new construction techniques to achieve sustainability in infrastructure construction projects.

**CO4** Explain Life Cycle Analysis and life cycle cost of construction materials.

**CO5** Explain the new technologies for maintenance of infrastructure projects.

#### **REFERENCES:**

1. Charles J Kibert, Sustainable Construction : Green Building Design & Delivery, 4th Edition , Wiley Publishers 2016.
2. Steve Goodhew, Sustainable Construction Process, Wiley Blackwell,UK, 2016.
3. Craig A. Langston & Grace K.C. Ding, Sustainable Practices in the Built Environment, Butterworth Heinemann Publishers, 2011.
4. William P Spence, Construction Materials, Methods & Techniques (3e), Yesdee Publication Pvt. Ltd, 2016.
5. New Building Materials and Construction World magazine
6. Kerry Turner. R, "Sustainable Environmental Management", Principles and Practice Publisher:Belhaven Press,ISBN:1852930039.
7. Munier N, "Introduction to Sustainability", Springer2005
8. Sharma, "Sustainable Smart Cities In India: Challenges And Future Perspectives", SPRINGER, 2022.
9. Ralph Horne, Tim Grant, KarliVerghese, Life Cycle Assessment: Principles, Practice and Prospects, Csiro Publishing,2009

10. European Commission - Joint Research Centre - Institute for Environment and Sustainability: International Reference Life Cycle Data System (ILCD) Handbook - General guide for Life Cycle Assessment - Detailed guidance. Luxembourg. European Union;2010
11. Hudson, Haas, Uddin, Infrastructure management: integrating design, construction, maintenance, rehabilitation, and renovation, McGraw Hill, (1997).
12. GregerLundesjö, Supply Chain Management and Logistics in Construction: Delivering Tomorrow's Built Environment, Kogan Page Publishers, 2015.

### CO's- PO's & PSO's MAPPING

CO's	PO's												PSO's		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	2		1	1		2	3	1	1		2	1	1	2	1
2	3	1	3	2	1	2	2		1	1	1	2	2	2	2
3	2	2	3	1	1	1	1				1	1	1	3	1
4	3	1	3	2	2	1	3	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
5	3	1	2	2	2	2	3	1		1	1	2	2	3	2
Avg.	3	1	3	2	2	2	3	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	2

### CES332 SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURE AND ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

#### OBJECTIVES:

- To educate the students about the issues of sustainability in agroecosystems, introduce the concepts and principles of agroecology as applied to the design and management of sustainable agricultural systems for a changing world.

#### UNIT I AGROECOLOGY, AGROECOSYSTEM AND SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURE CONCEPTS

**9**

Ecosystem definition - Biotic Vs. abiotic factors in an ecosystem - Ecosystem processes - Ecological services and agriculture - Problems associated with industrial agriculture/food systems - Defining sustainability - Characteristics of sustainable agriculture - Difference between regenerative and sustainable agriculture systems

#### UNIT II SOIL HEALTH, NUTRIENT AND PEST MANAGEMENT

**9**

Soil health definition - Factors to consider (physical, chemical and biological) - Composition of healthy soils - Soil erosion and possible control measures - Techniques to build healthy soil - Management practices for improving soil nutrient - Ecologically sustainable strategies for pest and disease control

#### UNIT III WATER MANAGEMENT

**9**

Soil water storage and availability - Plant yield response to water - Reducing evaporation in agriculture - Earthworks and tanks for rainwater harvesting - Options for improving the productivity of water - Localized irrigation - Irrigation scheduling - Fertigation - Advanced irrigation systems and agricultural practices for sustainable water use

#### UNIT IV ENERGY AND WASTE MANAGEMENT

**9**

Types and sources of agricultural wastes - Composition of agricultural wastes - Sustainable technologies for the management of agricultural wastes - Useful and high value materials produced using different processes from agricultural wastes - Renewable energy for sustainable agriculture

**UNIT V EVALUATING SUSTAINABILITY IN AGROECOSYSTEMS****9**

Indicators of sustainability in agriculture - On-farm evaluation of agroecosystem sustainability - Alternative agriculture approaches/ farming techniques for sustainable food production - Goals and components of a community food system - Case studies

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES:**

**On completion of the course, the student is expected to be able to**

- CO1** Have an in-depth knowledge about the concepts, principles and advantages of sustainable agriculture
- CO2** Discuss the sustainable ways in managing soil health, nutrients, pests and diseases
- CO3** Suggest the ways to optimize the use of water in agriculture to promote an ecological use of resources
- CO4** Develop energy and waste management plans for promoting sustainable agriculture in non-sustainable farming areas
- CO5** Assess an ecosystem for its level of sustainability and prescribe ways of converting to a sustainable system through the redesign of a conventional agroecosystem

**REFERENCES:**

1. Approaches to Sustainable Agriculture – Exploring the Pathways Towards the Future of Farming, Oberc, B.P. & Arroyo Schnell, A., IUCN, Belgium, 2020
2. Natural bioactive products in sustainable agriculture, Singh, J. & Yadav, A.N., Springer, 2020
3. Organic Farming for Sustainable Agriculture, Nandwani, D., Springer, 2016
4. Principles of Agronomy for Sustainable Agriculture, Villalobos, F.J. & Fereres, E., Springer, 2016
5. Sustainable Agriculture for Food Security: A Global Perspective, Balkrishna, A., CRC Press, 2021
6. Sustainable Energy Solutions in Agriculture, Bundschuh, J. & Chen, G., CRC Press, 2014

**CO – PO Mapping - SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURE PRACTICES**

CO's	PO's												PSO's		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1		2						2		2			2	2	
2		2		2	2	2							3	2	
3				2		2							3	2	3
4	3	2			2			2	2	2	2		3	2	3
5		2	3	2			1					1		2	
Avg.	3	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	3	2	3

1 – Low; 2 – Medium; 3 – High; ‘-’ – No correlation

**CES333****SUSTAINABLE BIO MATERIALS**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

**OBJECTIVES**

- To Impart knowledge of biomaterials and their properties
- To learn about Fundamentals aspects of Biopolymers and their applications
- To learn about bioceramics and biopolymers
- To introduce the students about metals as biomaterials and their usage as implants
- To make the students understand the significance of bionanomaterials and its applications.

**UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO BIOMATERIALS****9**

Introduction: Definition of biomaterials, requirements & classification of biomaterials- Types of Biomaterials- Degradable and resorbable biomaterials- engineered natural materials- Biocompatibility- Hydrogels-pyrolitic carbon for long term medical implants-textured and porous materials-Bonding types- crystal structure-imperfection in crystalline structure-surface properties and adhesion of materials –strength of biological tissues-performance of implants-tissue response to implants- Impact and Future of Biomaterials

**UNIT II BIO POLYMERS****9**

Molecular structure of polymers -Molecular weight - Types of polymerization techniques–Types of polymerization reactions- Physical states of polymers- Common polymeric biomaterials -Polyethylene - Polymethylmethacrylate (PMMA)-Polylactic acid (PLA) and polyglycolic acid (PGA) -Polycaprolactone (PCL) - Other biodegradable polymers –Polyurethan- reactions polymers for medical purposes - Collagens- Elastin- Cellulose and derivatives-Synthetic polymeric membranes and their biological applications

**UNIT III BIO CERAMICS AND BIOCOMPOSITES****9**

General properties- Bio ceramics -Silicate glass - Alumina ( $Al_2O_3$ ) -Zirconia ( $ZrO_2$ )-Carbon- Calcium phosphates (CaP)- Resorbable Ceramics- surface reactive ceramics- Biomedical Composites-Polymer Matrix Composite(PMC)-Ceramic Matrix Composite(CMC)-Metal Matrix Composite (MMC)–glass ceramics - Orthopedic implants-Tissue engineering scaffolds

**UNIT IV METALS AS BIOMATERIALS****9**

Biomedical metals-types and properties-stainless steel-Cobalt chromium alloys-Titanium alloys-Tantalum-Nickel titanium alloy (Nitinol)- magnesium-based biodegradable alloys-surface properties of metal implants for osteointegration-medical application-corrosion of metallic implants – biological tolerance of implant metals

**UNIT V NANOBIOMATERIALS****9**

Metallc nanobiomaterials–Nanopolymers-Nanoceramics- Nanocomposites -Carbon based nanobiomaterials - transport of nanoparticles- release rate-positive and negative effect of nanosize- nanofibres-Nano and micro features and their importance in implant performance-Nanosurface and coats-Applications nanoantibiotics-Nanomedicines- Biochips – Biomimetics- BioNEMs -Biosensor- Bioimaging/Molecular Imaging- challenges and future perspective.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****OUTCOMES**

- Students will gain familiarity with Biomaterials and they will understand their importance.
- Students will get an overview of different biopolymers and their properties
- Students gain knowledge on some of the important Bioceramics and Biocomposite materials
- Students gain knowledge on metals as biomaterials
- Student gains knowledge on the importance of nanobiomaterials in biomedical applications.

**REFERENCES**

1. C. Mauli Agrawal, Joo L. Ong, Mark R. Appleford, Gopinath Mani “Introduction to Biomaterials Basic Theory with Engineering Applications” Cambridge University Press, 2014.
2. Donglu shi “Introduction to Biomaterials” Tsinghua University press, 2006.
3. Joon Park, R.S.Lakes “Biomaterials An Introduction” third edition, Springer 2007.
4. M.Jaffe,W.Hammond, P.Tolias and T.Arinzeh “Characterization of Biomaterials” Wood head publishing, 2013.
5. Buddy D.Ratner and Allan S.Hoffman Biomaterials Science “An Introduction to Material in Medicine” Third Edition, 2013.
6. VasifHasirci, NesrinHasirci “Fundamentals of Biomaterials” Springer, 2018
7. Leopoldo Javier Rios Gonzalez. “Handbook of Research on Bioenergy and Biomaterials: Consolidated and green process” Apple academic press, 2021.
8. Devarajan Thangadurai, Jeyabalan Sangeetha, Ram Prasad “Functional Bionanomaterials” springer, 2020.
9. Sujata.V.Bhat Biomaterials; Narosa Publishing house, 2002.



**OBJECTIVES**

- To familiarize the students about the challenges and demands of energy sustainability
- To provide fundamental knowledge about electrochemical devices and the materials used.
- To introduce the students to various types of fuel cell
- To enable students to appreciate novel materials and their usage in photovoltaic application
- To introduce students to the basic principles of various types Supercapacitors and the materials used.

**UNIT I SUSTAINABLE ENERGY SOURCES****9**

Introduction to energy demand and challenges ahead – sustainable source of energy (wind, solar etc.) – electrochemical energy systems for energy harvesting and storage – materials for sustainable electrochemical systems building – India centric solutions based on locally available materials – Economics of wind and solar power generators vs. conventional coal plants – Nuclear energy

**UNIT II ELECTROCHEMICAL DEVICES****9**

Electrochemical Energy – Difference between primary and secondary batteries – Secondary battery (Li-ion battery, Sodium-ion battery, Li-S battery, Li-O<sub>2</sub> battery, Nickel Cadmium, Nickel Metal Hydride) – Primary battery (Alkaline battery, Zinc-Carbon battery) – Materials for battery (Anode materials – Lithiated graphite, Sodiated hard carbon, Silicon doped graphene, Lithium Titanate) (Cathode Materials – S, LiCoO<sub>2</sub>, LiFePO<sub>4</sub>, LiMn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>4</sub>) – Electrolytes for Lithium-ion battery (ethylene carbonate and propylene carbonate based)

**UNIT III FUEL CELLS****9**

Principle of operation of fuel cells – types of fuel cells (Proton exchange membrane fuel cells, alkaline fuel cell, direct methanol fuel cells, direct borohydride fuel cells, phosphoric acid fuel cells, solid oxide fuel cells, and molten carbonate fuel cells) – Thermodynamics of fuel cell – Fuel utilization – electrolyte membrane (proton conducting and anion conducting) – Catalysts (Platinum, Platinum alloys, carbon supported platinum systems and metal oxide supported platinum catalysts) – Anatomy of fuel cells (gas diffusion layer, catalyst layer, flow field plate, current conductors, bipolar plates and monopolar plates).

**UNIT IV PHOTOVOLTAICS****9**

Physics of the solar cell – Theoretical limits of photovoltaic conversion – bulk crystal growth of Si and wafering for photovoltaic application - Crystalline silicon solar cells – thin film silicon solar cells – multijunction solar cells – amorphous silicon based solar cells – photovoltaic concentrators – Cu(InGa)Se<sub>2</sub> solar cells – Cadmium Telluride solar cells – dye sensitized solar cells – Perovskite solar cells – Measurement and characterization of solar cells - Materials used in solar cells (metallic oxides, CNT films, graphene, OD fullerenes, single-multi walled carbon nanotubes, two-dimensional Graphene, organic or Small molecule-based solar cells materials - copper-phthalocyanine and perylenetetracarboxylicbis - benzene – fullerenes - boron subphthalocyanine- tin (II) phthalocyanine)

**UNIT V SUPERCAPACITORS****9**

Supercapacitor –types of supercapacitors (electrostatic double-layer capacitors, pseudo capacitors and hybrid capacitors) - design of supercapacitor-three and two electrode cell-parameters of supercapacitor- Faradaic and non - Faradaic capacitance – electrode materials (transition metal oxides (MO), mixed metal oxides, conducting polymers (CP), Mxenes, nanocarbons, non-noble metal, chalcogenides, hydroxides and 1D-3D metal-organic frame work (MOF), activated carbon fibres (ACF)-Hydroxides-Based Materials - Polyaniline (PANI), a ternary hybrid composite- conductive polypyrrole hydrogels – Different types of nanocomposites for the SC electrodes (carbon–carbon composites, carbon-MOs composites, carbon-CPs composites and MOs-CPs composites) - Two-Dimensional (2D) Electrode Materials - 2D transition metal carbides, carbonitrides, and nitrides.

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS**

## OUTCOMES

- Students will acquire knowledge about energy sustainability.
- Students understand the principles of different electrochemical devices.
- Students learn about the working of fuel cells and their application.
- Students will learn about various Photovoltaic applications and the materials used.
- The students gain knowledge on different types of supercapacitors and the performance of various materials

## REFERENCES

1. Functional materials for sustainable energy applications; John A. Kilner, Stephen J. Skinner, Stuart J. C. Irvine and Peter P. Edwards.
2. Hand Book of Fuel Cells: Fuel Cell Technology and Applications, Wolf Vielstich, Arnold Lamm, Hubert Andreas Gasteiger, Harumi Yokokawa, Wiley, London 2003.
3. B.E. Conway, Electrochemical supercapacitors: scientific fundamentals and technological applications, Kluwer Academic / Plenum publishers, New York, 1999.
4. T.R. Crompton, Batteries reference book, Newners, 3rd Edition, 2002.
5. Materials for Supercapacitor applications; B.Viswanathan. M.Aulice Scibioh
6. Electrode Materials for Supercapacitors: A Review of Recent Advances, Parnia Forouzandeh, Vignesh Kumaravel and Suresh C. Pillai, catalysts 2020.
7. Recent advances, practical challenges, and perspectives of intermediate temperature solid oxide fuel cell cathodes Amanda Ndubuisi, Sara Abouali, Kalpana Singh and VenkataramanThangadurai, J. Mater. Chem. A, 2022.
8. Review of next generation photovoltaic solar cell technology and comparative materialistic development Neeraj Kant, Pushpendra Singh, Materials Today: Proceedings, 2022.

**CES335**

**GREEN TECHNOLOGY**

**L T P C**  
**3 0 0 3**

### COURSE OBJECTIVE:

- To acquire knowledge on green systems and the environment, energy technology and efficiency, and sustainability.
- To provide green engineering solutions to energy demand, reduced energy footprint.

### UNIT I PRINCIPLES OF GREEN CHEMISTRY

**9**

Historical Perspectives and Basic Concepts. The twelve Principles of Green Chemistry and green engineering. Green chemistry metrics- atom economy, E factor, reaction mass efficiency, and other green chemistry metrics, application of green metrics analysis to synthetic plans.

### UNIT II POLLUTION TYPES

**9**

Pollution – types, causes, effects, and abatement. Waste – sources of waste, different types of waste, chemical, physical and biochemical methods of waste minimization and recycling.

### UNIT III GREEN REAGENTS AND GREEN SYNTHESIS

**9**

Environmentally benign processes- alternate solvents- supercritical solvents, ionic liquids, water as a reaction medium, energy-efficient design of processes- photo, electro and sono chemical methods, microwave-assisted reactions

### UNIT IV DESIGNING GREEN PROCESSES

**9**

Safe design, process intensification, in process monitoring. Safe product and process design – Design for degradation, Real-time Analysis for pollution prevention, inherently safer chemistry for accident prevention

**UNIT V GREEN NANOTECHNOLOGY****9**

Nanomaterials for water treatment, nanotechnology for renewable energy, nanotechnology for environmental remediation and waste management, nanotechnology products as potential substitutes for harmful chemicals, environmental concerns with nanotechnology

**TOTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES**

- CO1: To understand the principles of green engineering and technology  
CO2: To learn about pollution using hazardous chemicals and solvents  
CO3: To modify processes and products to make them green and safe.  
CO4: To design processes and products using green technology  
CO5 – To understand advanced technology in green synthesis

**TEXT BOOKS**

1. Green technology and design for the environment, Samir B. Billatos, Nadia A. Basaly, Taylor & Francis, Washington, DC, ©1997
2. Green Chemistry – An introductory text - M. Lancaster, RSC, 2016.
3. Green chemistry metrics - Alexi Lapkin and David Constable (Eds) , Wiley publications, 2008

**REFERENCE**

1. Environmental chemistry, Stanley E Manahan, Taylor and Francis, 2017

**CES336****ENVIRONMENTAL QUALITY MONITORING AND ANALYSIS****L T P C  
3 0 0 3****OBJECTIVES:**

- to understand and study the complexity of the environment in relation to pollutants generated due to industrial activity.
- To analyze the quality of the environmental parameters and monitor the same for the purpose of environmental risk assessment.

**UNIT I ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING AND STANDARDS****9**

Introduction- Environmental Standards- Classification of Environmental Standards- Global Environmental Standards- Environmental Standards in India- Ambient air quality standards- water quality standard- Environmental Monitoring-Need for environmental monitoring- Concepts of environmental monitoring- Techniques of Environmental Monitoring.

**UNIT II MONITORING OF ENVIRONMENTAL PARAMETERS****9**

Current Environmental Issues- Global Environmental monitoring programme-International conventions- Application of Environmental Monitoring- Atmospheric Monitoring - screening parameters – Significance of environmental sampling- sampling methods – water sampling - sampling of ambient air-sampling of flue gas.

**UNIT III ANALYTICAL METHODS FOR ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING****9**

Classification of Instrumental Method- Analysis of Organic Pollutants by Spectrophotometric methods -Determination of nitrogen, phosphorus and, chemical oxygen demand (COD) in sewage; Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD)- Sampling techniques for air pollution measurements; analysis of particulates and air pollutants like oxides of nitrogen, oxides of sulfur, carbon monoxide, hydrocarbon; Introduction to advanced instruments for environmental analysis

**UNIT IV ENVIRONMENTAL MONITORING PROGRAMME (EMP) & RISKASSESSMENT****9**

Water quality monitoring programme- national water quality monitoring- Parameters for National Water Quality Monitoring- monitoring protocol; Process of risk assessment- hazard identification- exposure assessment- dose-response assessment; risk characterization.

**UNIT V AUTOMATED DATA ACQUISITION AND PROCESSING****9**

Data Acquisition for Process Monitoring and Control - The Data Acquisition System - Online Data Acquisition, Monitoring, and Control - Implementation of a Data Management System - Review of Observational Networks -Sensors and transducers- classification of transducers- data acquisition system- types of data acquisition systems- data management and quality control; regulatory overview.

**OTAL: 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES**

After completion of this course, the students will know

CO1	Basic concepts of environmental standards and monitoring.
CO2	the ambient air quality and water quality standards;
CO3	the various instrumental methods and their principles for environmental monitoring
CO4	The significance of environmental standards in monitoring quality and sustainability of the environment.
CO5	the various ways of raising environmental awareness among the people.
CO6	Know the standard research methods that are used worldwide for monitoring the environment.

**TEXTBOOKS**

1. Environmental monitoring Handbook, Frank R. Burden, © 2002 by The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc.
2. Handbook of environmental analysis: chemical pollutants in the air, water, soil, and solid wastes / Pradyot Patnaik, © 1997 by CRC Press, Inc

**REFERENCES**

1. Environmental monitoring / edited by G. Bruce Wiersma, © 2004 by CRC Press LLC.
2. H. H. Willard, L. L. Merit, J. A. Dean and F. A. Settle, Instrumental Methods of Analysis, CBP Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi, 1988.
3. Heaslip, G. (1975) Environmental Data Handling. John Wiley & Sons. New York.

**COURSE ARTICULATION MATRIX**

Course Outcome	Program Outcomes														
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO1	PO1	PO1	PSC	PS O2	PSO3
CO1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
CO2	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	2	2	1	1
CO3	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	1	-	-
CO4	1	2	3	3	1	-	-	-	2	-	3	3	1	-	-
CO5	1	1	3	2	1	-	-	-	3	-	3	1	2	-	-
CO6	3	2	3	3	2	-	-	-	3	-	3	3	3	1	1
Over all	3	2	3	3	2	-	-	-	3	-	3	3	3	1	1

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

1. To create awareness on the energy scenario of India with respect to world
2. To understand the fundamentals of energy sources, energy efficiency and resulting environmental implications of energy utilisation
3. Familiarisation on the concept of sustainable development and its benefits
4. Recognize the potential of renewable energy sources and its conversion technologies for attaining sustainable development
5. Acquainting with energy policies and energy planning for sustainable development

**UNIT I ENERGY SCENARIO****9**

Comparison of energy scenario – India and World (energy sources, generation mix, consumption pattern, T&D losses, energy demand, per capita energy consumption) – energy pricing – Energy security

**UNIT II ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENT****9**

Conventional Energy Sources - Emissions from fuels – Air, Water and Land pollution – Environmental standards - measurement and controls

**UNIT III SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT****9**

Sustainable Development: Concepts and Stakeholders, Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) - Social development: Poverty, conceptual issues and measures, impact of poverty. Globalization and Economic growth - Economic development: Economic inequalities, Income and growth.

**UNIT IV RENEWABLE ENERGY TECHNOLOGY****9**

Renewable Energy – Sources and Potential – Technologies for harnessing from Solar, Wind, Hydro, Biomass and Oceans – Principle of operation, relative merits and demerits

**UNIT V ENERGY PLANNING FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT****9**

National & State Energy Policy - National solar mission - Framework of Central Electricity Authority - National Hydrogen Mission - Energy and climate policy - State Energy Action Plan, RE integration, Road map for ethanol blending, Energy Efficiency and Energy Mix

**TOTAL : 45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to

1. Understand the world and Indian energy scenario
2. Analyse energy projects, its impact on environment and suggest control strategies
3. Recognise the need of Sustainable development and its impact on human resource development
4. Apply renewable energy technologies for sustainable development
5. Fathom Energy policies and planning for sustainable development.

**REFERENCES:**

1. Energy Manager Training Manual (4Volumes) available at <http://www.em-ea.org/gbook1.asp>, a website administered by Bureau of Energy Efficiency (BEE), a statutory body under Ministry of Power, Government of India.2004
2. Robert Ristirer and Jack P. Kraushaar, "Energy and the environment", Willey, 2005.
3. Godfrey Boyle, "Renewable Energy, Power for a Sustainable Future", Oxford University Press, U.K., 2012
4. Twidell, J.W. & Weir A., "Renewable Energy Resources", EFNSpon Ltd., UK, 2015.
5. Dhandapani Alagiri, Energy Security in India Current Scenario, The ICFAI University Press, 2006.
6. M.H. Fulekar,Bhawana Pathak, R K Kale,"Environment and Sustainable Development" Springer,2016
7. <https://www.niti.gov.in/verticals/energy>

**COURSE OBJECTIVES:**

1. To understand the types of energy sources, energy efficiency and environmental implications of energy utilisation
2. To create awareness on energy audit and its impacts
3. To acquaint the techniques adopted for performance evaluation of thermal utilities
4. To familiarise on the procedures adopted for performance evaluation of electrical utilities
5. To learn the concept of sustainable development and the implication of energy usage

**UNIT I ENERGY AND ENVIRONMENT****9**

Primary energy sources - Coal, Oil, Gas – India Vs World with respect to energy production and consumption, Climate Change, Global Warming, Ozone Depletion, UNFCCC, COP

**UNIT II ENERGY AUDITING****9**

Need and types of energy audit. Energy management (audit) approach-understanding energy costs, bench marking, energy performance, matching energy use to requirement, maximizing system efficiencies, optimizing the input energy requirements, fuel & energy substitution, energy audit instruments

**UNIT III ENERGY EFFICIENCY IN THERMAL UTILITIES****9**

Energy conservation avenues in steam generation and utilisation, furnaces, Thermic Fluid Heaters. Insulation and Refractories - Commercial waste heat recovery devices: recuperator, regenerator, heat pipe, heat exchangers (Plate, Shell & Tube), heat pumps, and thermocompression

**UNIT IV ENERGY CONSERVATION IN ELECTRICAL UTILITIES****9**

Demand side management - Power factor improvement – Energy efficient transformers - Energy conservation avenues in Motors, HVAC, fans, blowers, pumps, air compressors, illumination systems and cooling towers

**UNIT V SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT****9**

Sustainable Development: Concepts and Stakeholders, Sustainable Development Goal (SDG). Globalization and Economic growth. Economic development: Economic inequalities, Income and growth. Social development: Poverty, conceptual issues and measures, impact of poverty,

**TOTAL:45 PERIODS****COURSE OUTCOMES:**

Upon completion of this course, the students will be able to

1. Understand the prevailing energy scenario
2. Familiarise on energy audits and its relevance
3. Apply the concept of energy audit on thermal utilities
4. Employ relevant techniques for energy improvement in electrical utilities
5. Understand Sustainable development and its impact on human resource development

**REFERENCES:**

1. Energy Manager Training Manual (4Volumes) available at <http://www.em-ea.org/gbook1.asp>, a website administered by Bureau of Energy Efficiency (BEE), a statutory body under Ministry of Power, Government of India.2004
2. Eastop.T.D& Croft D.R, "Energy Efficiency for Engineers and Technologists", Logman Scientific & Technical, ISBN-0-582-03184, 1990
3. W.R. Murphy and G. McKay "Energy Management" Butterworths, London 1987
4. Pratap Bhattacharyya, "Climate Change and Greenhouse Gas Emission", New India Publishing Agency- Nipa,2020
5. Matthew John Franchetti , Defne Apul "Carbon Footprint Analysis: Concepts, Methods, Implementation, and Case Studies" CRC Press,2012

6. Robert A. Ristinen, Jack J. Kraushaar, Jeffrey T. Brack, "Energy and the Environment", 4th Edition, Wiley, 2022
7. M.H. Fulekar, Bhawana Pathak, R K Kale, "Environment and Sustainable Development" Springer, 2016
8. Sustainable development in India: Stocktaking in the run up to Rio+20: Report prepared by TERI for MoEF, 2011.

