



VIT

Vellore Institute of Technology

Continuous Assessment Test – I

Programme Name & Branch: B.Tech & SMEC

Course Name & Code: Heat Transfer & MEE2005

Class Number: VL2019201002247 Slot: C2 Exam Duration: 90 min Maximum Marks: 50

General Instruction(s): (i) Heat and Mass Transfer data book is allowed. (ii) Scientific Calculator is allowed. (iii) Assume appropriate data, if necessary. (iv) Answer all the questions.

SECTION –A (2×10 = 20 Marks)

S.No

1. Find the critical radius of insulation for hard vulcanized rubber surrounding a pipe and it is exposed to room air at 20°C with $h = 3.0 \text{ W/(m}^2\text{K)}$. Calculate the heat loss from a 200°C, 2.5 cm radius pipe when covered with the critical radius of insulation and without insulation. If suppose you have to reduce the cost, assume all the insulating materials cost/m² will be same, which insulating material you can choose based on data available in heat transfer data book?
2. Carbon steel (AISI 1010) shafts of 0.1-m diameter are heat treated in a gas-fired furnace whose gases are at 1200 K and provide a convection coefficient of 100 W/(m²K). If the shafts enter the furnace at 300 K, how long must they remain in the furnace to achieve a centreline temperature of 800 K?

SECTION –B (2×15 = 30 Marks)

1. A composite wall separates combustion gases at 2600°C from a liquid coolant at 100°C, with gas and liquid-side convection coefficients of 50 W/(m².K). and 1000 W/(m².K). The wall is composed of a 10 mm thick layer of beryllium oxide on the gas side and a 20 mm thick slab of stainless steel (AISI 304) on the liquid side. The contact resistance between the oxide and the steel is steel is 0.05 m². K/W.
 - i) What is the heat loss per unit surface area of the composite? (12 marks)
 - ii) Sketch the temperature distribution from the gas to the liquid. (3 marks)
2. A long cylindrical rod of diameter 200 mm with thermal conductivity of 0.5 W/(m.K) experiences uniform volumetric heat generation of 24,000 W/m³. The rod is encapsulated by a circular sleeve having an outer diameter of 400 mm and a thermal conductivity of 4 W/(m.K). The outer surface of the sleeve is exposed to cross flow of air at 27°C with a convection coefficient of 25 W/(m².K).
 - (a) Find the temperature at the interface between the rod and sleeve and on the outer surface. (10 marks)
 - (b) What is the temperature at the center of the rod? (5 marks)