

BTC/UCS-405

Roll No.

**BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY (COMPUTER
SCIENCE & ENGINEERING), BACHELOR OF
TECHNOLOGY (COMPUTER SCIENCE &
ENGINEERING) + MBA & BACHELOR OF
TECHNOLOGY (COMPUTER SCIENCE &
ENGINEERING) – EVENING**

**FOURTH SEMESTER END TERM EXAMINATION :
APRIL, 2014**

THEORY OF COMPUTATION

Time : 3 Hrs.

Maximum Marks : 70

Note: Attempt questions from all sections as directed.

SECTION – A (30 Marks)

Attempt any 5 questions.

Each question carries 6 marks.

1. Define Push Down Automata (PDA). Construct a PDA accepting $\{a^n b^{2n} \mid n \geq 1\}$ by empty store.
2. Find $L(G)$ generated by the grammar G :

$$\left(\begin{array}{l} S \rightarrow A/B \\ A \rightarrow aAb/aCb \\ C \rightarrow aC/a \\ B \rightarrow aBb/aDb \\ D \rightarrow bD/b \end{array} \right)$$

P.T.O.

3. What is undecidability? Explain PCP and mod. PCP in detail.
4. Prove that $L = \{a^p : p \text{ is prime No.}\}$ is not regular.
5. Give DFA that accepts the language $L((a+b)^*b(a+b)^*)$.
6. Define Partial function. Prove that the function $f(x, y) = \max(x, y)$ is primitive recursive.

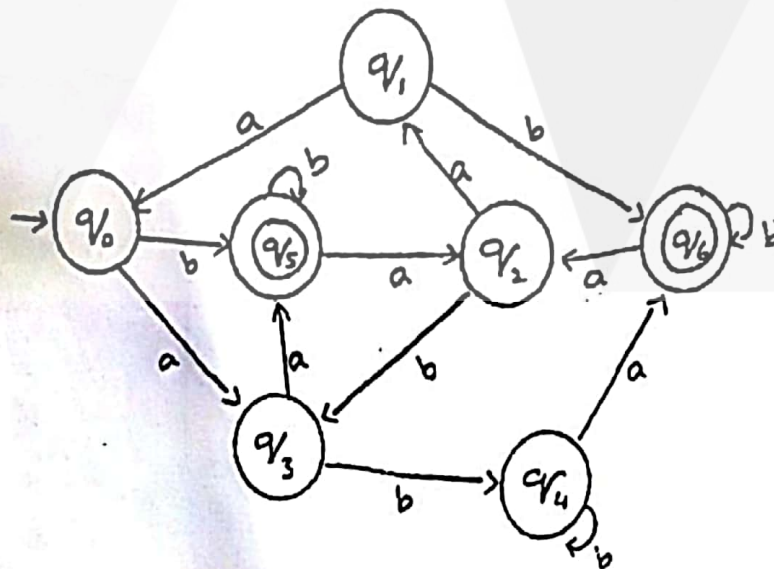
SECTION - B

(20 Marks)

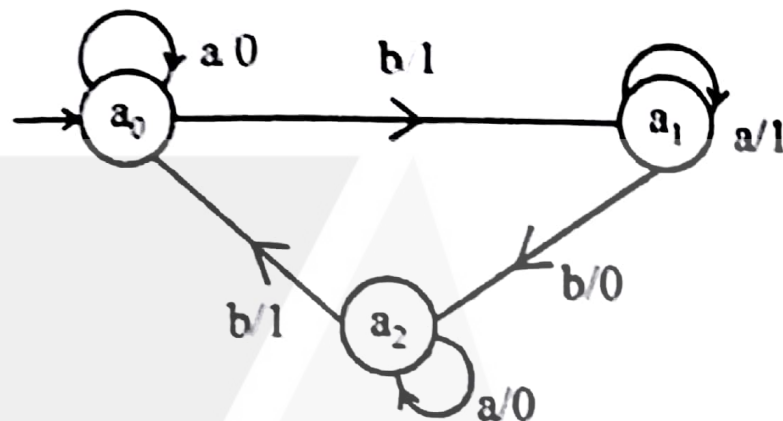
Attempt any two questions.

Each question carries 10 marks.

7. Explain the normal forms of CFG. Reduce Language $L = \{a^m b^n c^n d^m / m, n \geq 1\}$ into (i) Chomsky Normal form (CNF) (ii) Greibach Normal form (GNF).
8. (i) Minimize the Finite automation given below and show both given and reduced are equivalent.



- (ii) Convert the following Mealy Machine into Moore Machine.

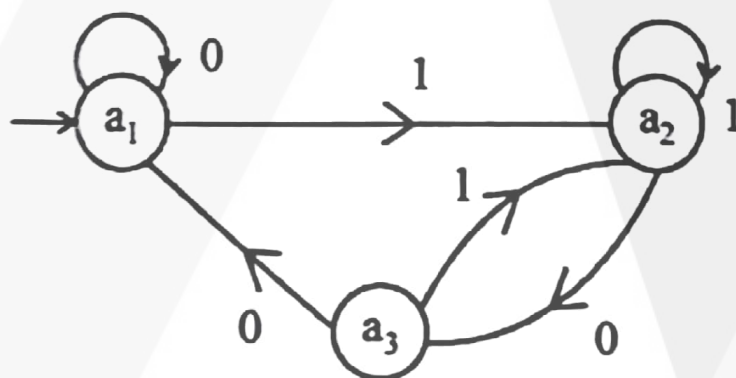


9. Define Turing Machine (TM). Design a TM for the Language $L = \{a^n b^n c^n / n \geq 1\}$. Show the computation sequence for $w = aabbcc$.

SECTION - C (Compulsory)

(20 Marks)

10. (a) Construct Regular Expression for the following Finite Automata :



- (b) Explain Chomsky's hierarchy for formal Languages. Give production Rule and Language Accepted by each type of Language.

P.T.O.

(c) Differentiate between Recursive & Recursive Enumerable Language. Show that if L_1 and L_2 is Recursive then their Union ($L_1 \cup L_2$) is also Recursive.

(d) Explain the following with an example

(i) Pumping Lemma for CFG

(ii) My-Hill-Nerode Theorem