**LAW132** 

Enrol. No. 1.3055223476

[LAW]

END SEMESTER EXAMINATION: DECEMBER, 2023

## LAW FOR ENGINEERS

Time: 2 Hrs. Maximum Marks: 70

Note: Attempt questions from all sections as directed.

SECTION - A (30 Marks)

Attempt any five questions out of six.

Each question carries 06 marks.

- 1. How does the Constitution of India safeguard fundamental rights? Provide examples of fundamental rights and their significance.
- What are the Fundamental Duties of Indian citizens, and why were they incorporated into the Constitution?

  Provide examples of these duties.

- 3. Section 56 of the Indian Contract Act, 1872 deals with the doctrine of frustration of contracts. Explain this doctrine in detail and provide examples of situations where a contract may be considered frustrated.
- 4. Explain the concept of trade secrets and their significance in protecting business interests. Provide an example of a situation where trade secrets could be compromised.
- 5. Define geographical indications (GIs) and their role in safeguarding the origin of products. Provide an example of a product with a protected GI.
- 6. Discuss the key differences between government bills and private members' bills in India.

## SECTION - B (20 Marks) Attempt any two questions out of three.

Each question carries 10 marks.

- 7. In the context of the Indian Contract Act, discuss the legal requirements for a contract to be considered valid. Analyze how the Act deals with contracts that are void, voidable, and unenforceable, providing examples for each category.
- 8. Provide an overview of the Consumer Protection Commissions in India. How do these commissions function, and what types of disputes do they typically handle?
- 9. Describe the legal protection afforded to designs under intellectual property law. How can design rights be infringed, and what remedies are available to the owner?

## SECTION - C

(20 Marks)

(Compulsory)

10. In a hypothetical scenario, explain how the Right to Information Act, 2005, can be used by a citizen to obtain information from a government department. Include the steps involved and the timeline for receiving a response.