

MID TERM EXAMINATION-September 2022

Database Management System

Time: 01 Hr

Maximum marks: 30

Note: Attempt questions as per Instructions

SECTION-A (Attempt any two questions out of three, Each of 05 Marks)

- Q.1. Explain the difference between external, internal, and conceptual schemas. How are these different schema layers related to the concept of logical and physical data independence.
- Q.2. Explain the concept and importance of "Referential Integrity Constraint". Also explain the foreign key and its association with primary keys.
- Q.3. List functions and services of DBMS. Also List limitations of file-based system over DBMS.

SECTION-B (Attempt any One question, out of two, Each of 10 Marks)

- Q.1. Design a relational database for a university registrar's office. The office maintains data about each class, including the instructor, the number of students enrolled, and the time and place of the class meetings. For each student-class pair, a grade is recorded.
- Q.2. Consider the following relational database schema consisting of the four relation schemas:

passenger (pid, pname, pgender, pcity)

agency (aid, aname, acity)

flight (fid, fdate, time, src, dest) ✓

booking (pid, aid, fid, fdate) ✓

Answer the following questions using Tuple Relational Calculus and Domain Relational Calculus:

- a) Get the complete details of all flights to New Delhi.
- b) Get the details about all flights from Chennai to New Delhi.
- c) Find only the flight numbers for passenger with pid 123 for flights to Chennai before 06/11/2022.

SECTION-C (Compulsory, 10 Marks)

Q.1. Consider the following relational database where the primary keys are underlined.

employee (person-name, street, city)

works (person-name, company-name, salary)

company (company-name, city)

manages (person-name, manager-name)

Give an expression in the relational algebra and SQL to express each of the following

queries:

- a. Find the names of all employees who work for "AMITY".
- b. Find the names and cities of residence of all employees who work for "AMITY".
- c. Find the names, street address, and cities of residence of all employees who work for "AMITY" and earn more than `100,000 per annum.
- d. Find the names of all employees in this database who live in the same city as the company for which they work.
- e. Find the names of all employees in this database who do not work for "AMITY".