

# KALINGA INSTITUTE OF INDUSTRIAL TECHNOLOGY Deemed to be University BHUBANESWAR-751024 School of Economics and Commerce

**Course Faculty:** 

**Subject:- Economics of Development (HS20120)** 

Credit – 3

### Spring Semester 2024-25 DAYWISE LESSON PLAN:

Course	Topics to be covered				
Lectur					
e no.					
Unit I: Economic Growth and Development					
1	Meaning of Economic Growth and Economic Development, Nominal GDP versus Real GDP				
2-3	Characteristics of less developed countries; Low level of living, Extreme income disparities, Deficiency of Capital				
4	Indicators of Economic development-Economic Forces; Removal of market imperfections, Economic Stability, Development planning & Non-Economic forces; Social, Political factors				
5-6	GINI coefficient: Meaning, GINI coefficient with Lorenz curves, Calculating GINI value with the Lorenz curve and understanding the level of income inequality, Human development Index(HDI): Definition, Indicators and estimations, Policy implications of GINI coefficient and HDI				
7	Physical Quality Life Index(PQLI): Meaning, Components, Estimating PQLI, Implications in social policy making				
Unit II: Theories of Economic Growth and Development					
8	Classical theories of development: Adam Smith Theory of development: Ideas about				
	development: Capital Accumulation, Division of Labour				
9	Increasing Return, Natural Law, Laissez-Faire, Free Trade, Trade Cycle(stages with figure)				
10-11	Ricardian theory of development; Ideas about development, Capital Accumulation, Behaviour of rent, wages and profit (with Average Product and Marginal Product curves)				
12	Stationary state (with Average Product and Marginal Product curves), International Trade				
13-14	Malthusian theory of development; Concept of development, Population growth and economic development, role of production and distribution, Factors in economic development;				
15-16	Capital accumulation, Role of effective demand, Economic stagnation, Measures to promote economic growth: Balanced growth , Raising effective demand . Need of discussing the Classical Theories of Development				
17-18	Rostow's Stages of Growth: Five stages of growth: The Traditional society, The Pre-conditions for take-off, The Take-off				
19	The Drive to Maturity, The Age of High Mass Consumption, Discussion on Country specific applications of the stages				

Unit III: International Aspects of Economic Development					
20	International Trade as an Engine of Growth				
21-22	Prebisch-Singer Thesis; Introduction, Assumptions, ideas on Terms of Trade, Criticisms, Applications				
23-24	Myrdal Thesis vs. Free Trade: Introduction to Theory, Backwash Effect with demand and supply forces, Spread Effect, Need of the govt. policies to weaken the backwash effect and strengthen the spread effect, Assessments and Conclusion .				
25-26	WTO and Developing Countries: Objectives and Scope of WTO, Roles of WTO; Trade Development, Dispute Settlement Mechanism, Pillar of Economic Relations.				
Unit IV	Development and Environment				
27	Population-Environment Linkages: Environment as a necessity, Environment as a luxury				
28	Burden of Population on Environment, Rural Population and Environment, Urban population and Environment, Examples of recent environmental degradations				
29-30	Externalities: Meaning, Positive and Negative Externalities with suitable examples Government mechanisms for adjusting externalities; Enforcement of property rights, Tax on output, Tax on emissions and effluents, Standards and Regulations, Pollution permits, Subsidies and public Production of pollution				
Unit V	Sustainable Development				
31-32	Concept and importance, indicators of sustainable development, Sustainable Development Goals(SDGs) with specific targets Sustainable Engineering Practices				
33-34	Multidimensional Poverty Index(MPI); Definition, Indicators, Calculations, Uses of MPI				
35-36	Global Hunger Index(GHI); Definition, Indicators, Calculations, Weaknesses of GHI				
END SEMESTER EXAMINATION					

## Activities

Sl. No.	Assignments	Assignments Type	Marks	Duration
1	Assignment 1	Class Activity 1	5	01hour
2	Assignment 2	Class Activity 2	5	01hour
3	Assignment3	Quiz Test 1	5	01hour
		MID-SEMESTER EXAMINATION		
4	Assignment 4	Report write-up on a current economic issue as assigned by the Teacher	5	01 week
5	Assignment5	Presentation/ Personal interactions	5	02 hour
6	Assignment 6	Quiz Test 2	5	01 hour
		END SEMESTER EXAMINATION		-1

## Text Book:

1. S. Ghatak, An Introduction to Development Economics, Allen and Unwin, London, 2003

- 2. Kindleberger, C. P. Economic Development, McGraw Hill, New York, 1958
- 3. Todaro, M. P. Economic Development, Longman, London.

#### **References:**

- 1. Thirwal, A. P. Growth and Development, Macmillan, U. K,2017
- Adelman, I. Theories of Economic Growth and Development. StanfordUniversity Press, Stanford,
   1966
- Chenery, H. and T.N. Srinivasan (Eds) Handbook of Development Economics, Vols 1 & Chenery, Elsevier, Amsterdam, 2002
- 4. Myint, H. Economic Theory and Underdeveloped Countries, Oxford University Press, New York,1971