

20-08 Advanced Javascript Concept

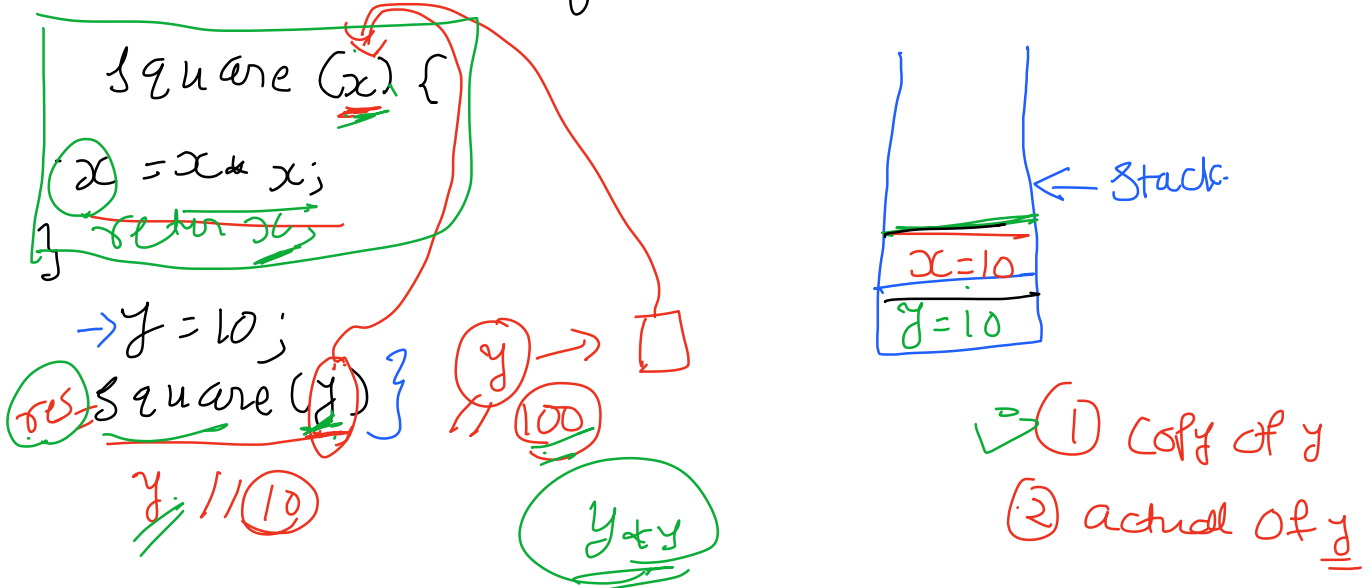
Saturday, 20 August 2022 10:13 AM

1. Pass by value & Pass by reference

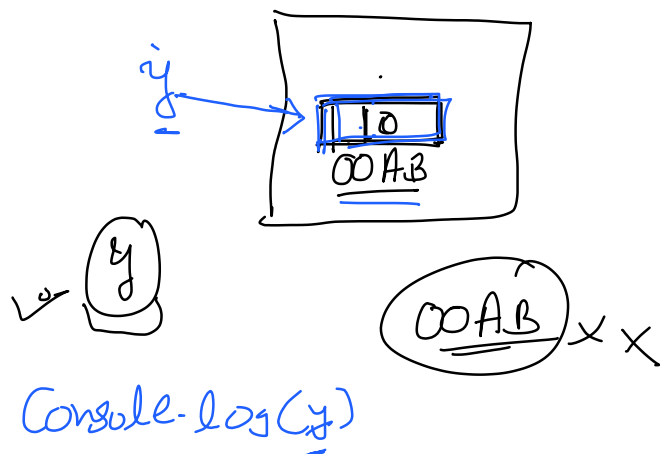
2. Pure & impure functions.

3. Closures

In JS, all fn arguments are pass by value.

copy the value of variables into
fn arguments

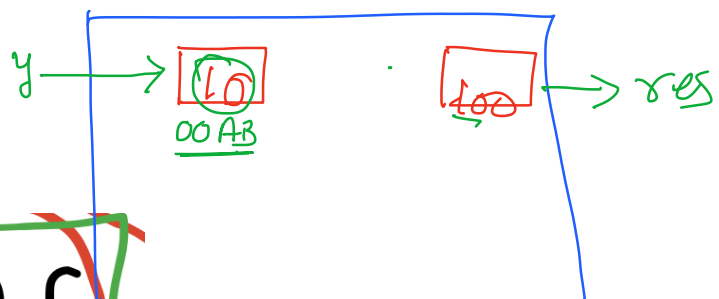
let y = 10;



```

let y = 10;
let res = square(y);

```



$x = x * x;$

~~return x;~~

$y // 10$
 $res // 100$

Pass by Value :- Primitive

1. number
2. string
3. Boolean

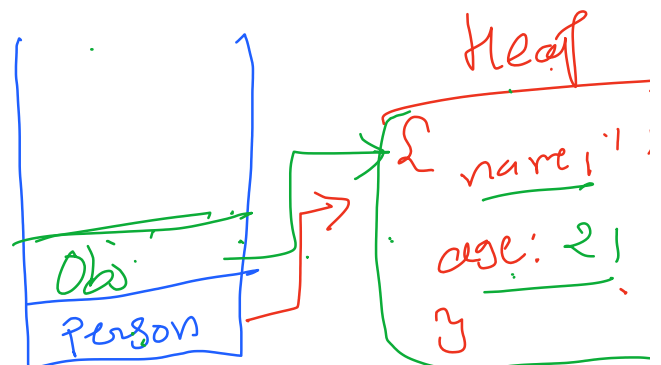
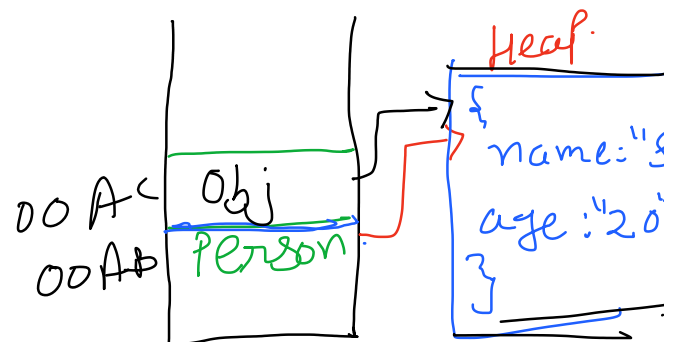
Object
 Array

Pass by ref

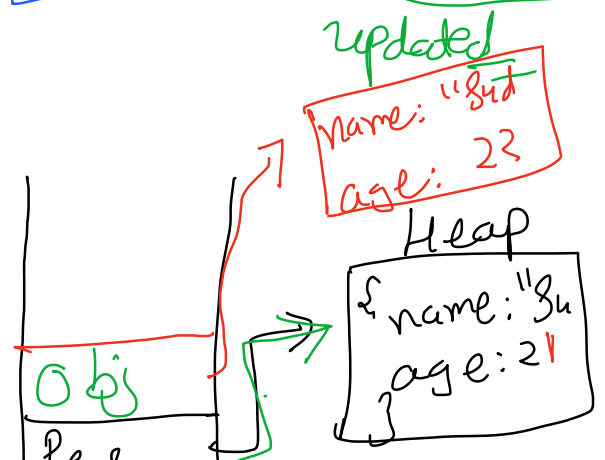
```
let person = {
  name : "Sudhakar",
  age : 20
}

function increaseAge(obj){
  obj.age += 1;
}

increaseAge(person);
console.log(person);
```



```
1 let person = {
2   name : "Sudhakar",
3   age : 20
4 }
5
6 function increaseAge(obj){
7   obj.age += 1;
8   obj = {
9     name : "Sudhanshu",
```



```

10     age : 22
11   };
12   } console.log(obj);
13
14   increaseAge(person);
15   console.log(person);

```

10 20 30 40 50 60 70 80 90 100

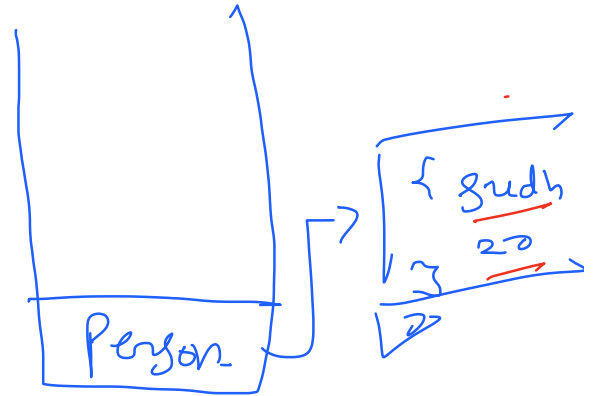
```

let person = {
  name : "Sudhakar",
  age : 20
}

function increaseAge(obj){
  obj = {
    name : "Sudhanshu",
    age : 22
  };
  obj.age += 1; //
  console.log(obj)
}

increaseAge(person);
console.log(person);

```



① Pure fn & Impure fn

① Pure

- ① Predictable
- ② Has no side effects

② Impure

- ① unpredictable.
- ② Has side effects

```
function add1(x,y){
  let rand = Math.random() * 10;
  return x+y+rand;
}

console.log(add1(2,2))
// Math.random() generate random
// number between (0,1]
// if i multiply with 10 => generate
// no between 1 to 10
```

Imp

unpredictable-

```
function add(x, y) {
  return x + y;
}

console.log(add(2, 2)); // 4
```

flipkart

Rahul	101
Akshay	102
:	103
:	104
100	:



transaction

loops →

loops →

```
var globalVar = 1; //
function add(x,y){
  globalVar=0;
  return x+y+globalVar;
}
console.log(add(2,3))

function printGlobalVar(){
  console.log(globalVar);
}
printGlobalVar()
```

```
let mutateNum = 0;

const impureFunction = (num) => {
  return (mutateNum+=num);
}

console.log(impureFunction(5)); //
console.log(impureFunction(5)); //
console.log(impureFunction(5)); //
console.log(impureFunction(5)); //
```

✓ Hoisting } Imp
 ✓ Closures
 ✓ Currying

⑥ Closures :-

```
// Nested function

function greet(name){ // John
  function displayName(){
    console.log(`Hi ${name}`)
  }
  displayName()
}

greet("John");
```

//Returning a function

```
function greet(name){ // John
  function displayName(){
    console.log(`Hi ${name}`)
  }
  return displayName;
}

let g1 = greet("John");
console.log(g1);
g1();
```

Errors Warnings Logs Info Debug CSS XHR

>> //Returning a function

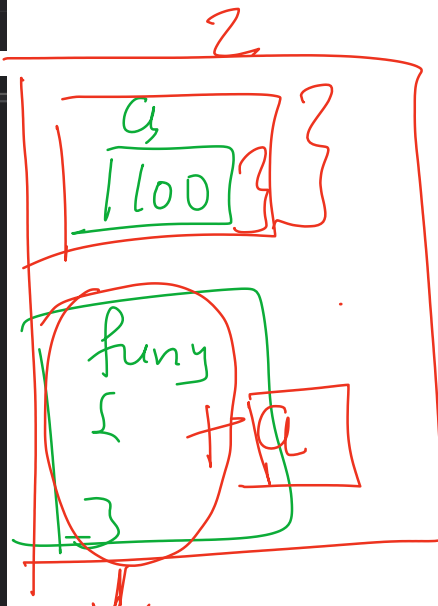
```
function greet(name){ // John
  function displayName(){
    console.log(`Hi ${name}`)
  }
  return displayName;
}
```

▶ function displayName() debugger eval code:11:9

Hi John debugger eval code:5:13

← undefined

```
> debugger;
function x(){
  var a = 7;
  function y(){
    console.log(a);
  }
  a = 100;
  return y;
}
var z = x();
console.log(z);
//-----
z();
```



a → 100

```
1 debugger;
2 function z(){
3     var b = 900;
4     function x(){
5         var a = 7;
6         function y(){
7             console.log(a,b);
8         }
9         return y;
10    }
11    return x;
12 }
13 z()();
14
15 // IIFE => Immediate invocation of function execu
```