

# **PROJECT REPORT**

## **PROJECT TITLE:**

Political Juggernauts: A Quantitative Analysis of Candidates in the 2019 – Lok Sabha Elections.

## **1. INTRODUCTION:**

The 17th Lok Sabha was formed by the members elected in the 2019 Indian general election. Elections, all across India, were conducted seven phases from 11 April 2019 to 19 May 2019 by the Election Commission of India. The election resulted in a landslide victory for the BJP which won 303 seats and formed the government.

### **1.1 OVERVIEW**

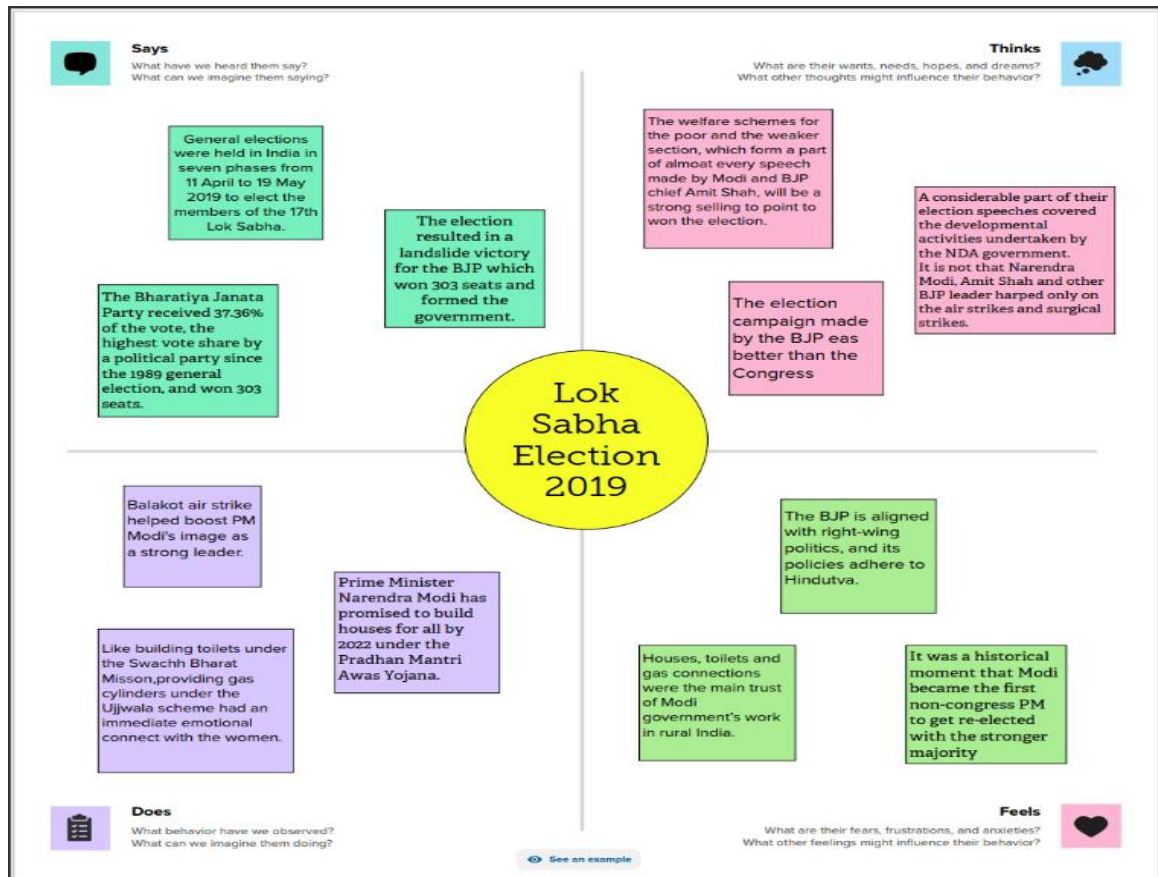
The aims of this report are to make suggestions for the requirement is to analyse the winners and total voters and electors and Postal Votes of Lok Sabha, and criminal cases in Each State & Party. In which state there are more winners <sup>and</sup> which party got more seats and liabilities and assets of each state. For this created KPI's and Interactive Visualizations and Dashboard and Story Board to bring clean and deep understanding of the Data.

### **1.2 PURPOSE**

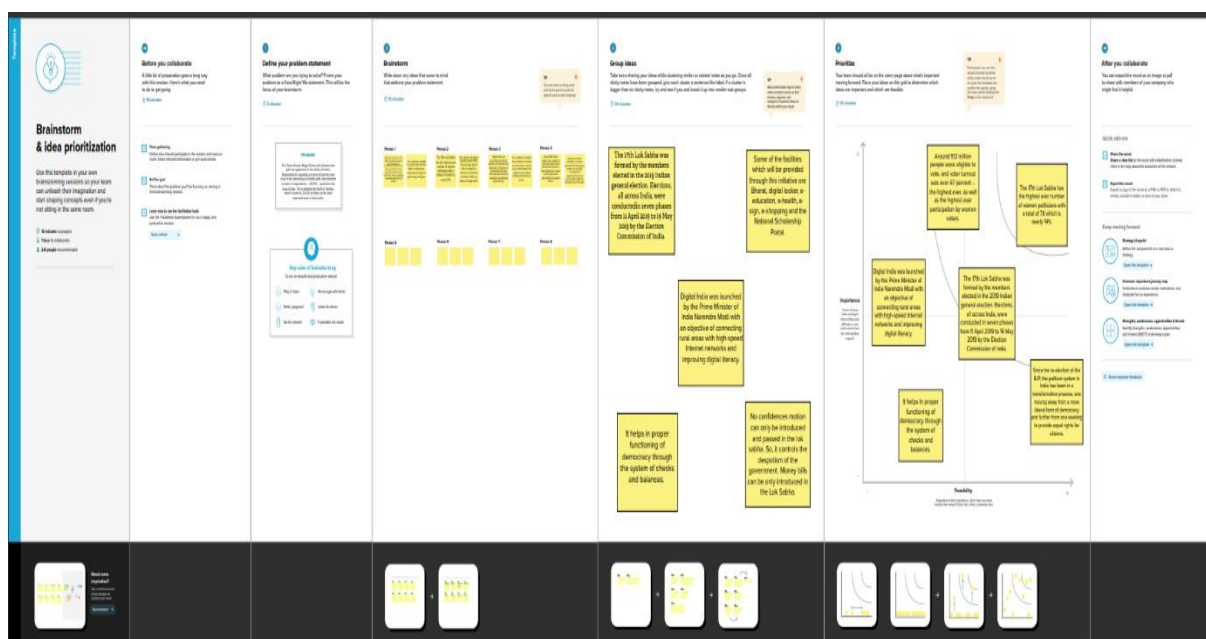
This Project tells about the 17<sup>th</sup> Lok Sabha Election and issues of the Voters. This made us to learn how the election is done and General elections were held in India in seven phases from 11 April to 19 May 2019 to elect the members of the 17<sup>th</sup> Lok Sabha. As a result, this project helps to achieve the social and political integration.

## 2. PROBLEM DEFINITION & DESIGN THINKING:

### 2.1 Empathy Map

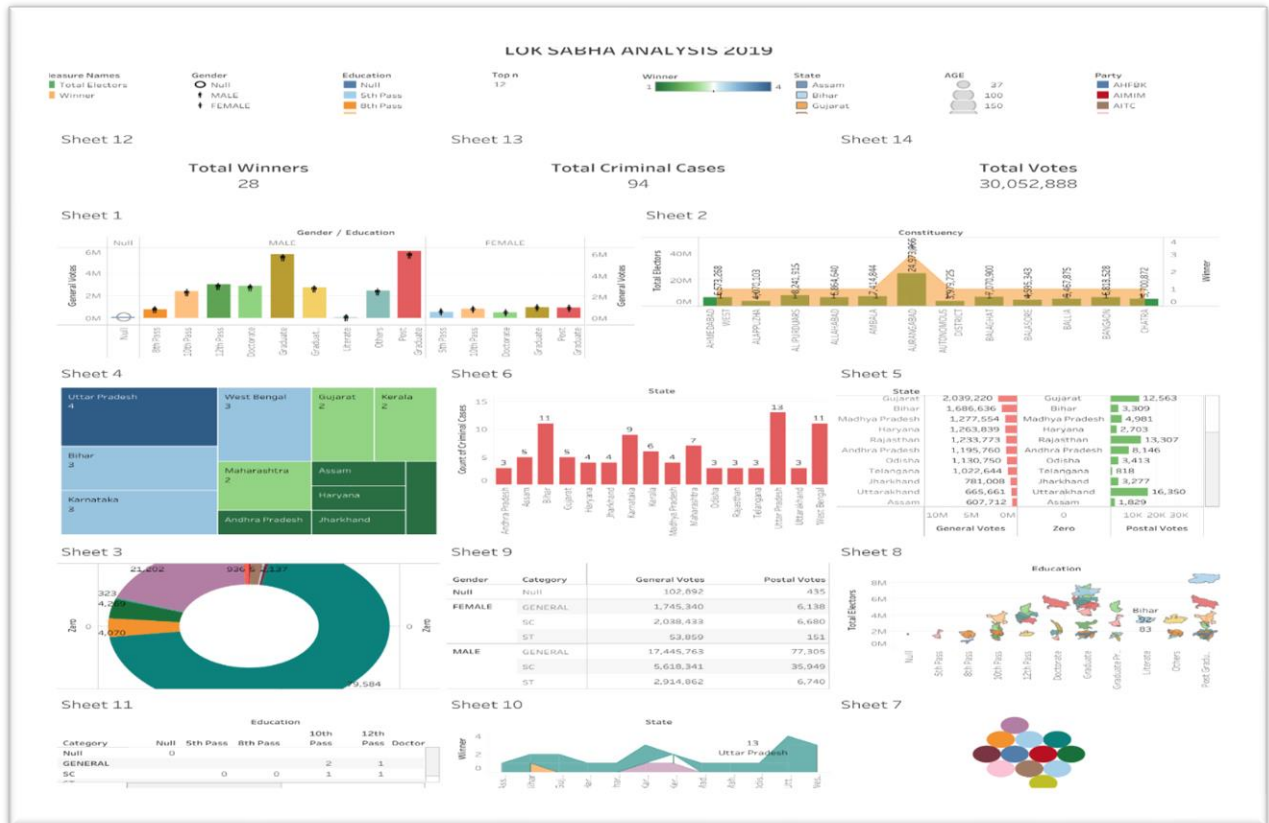


### 2.2 Ideation & Brainstorming Map

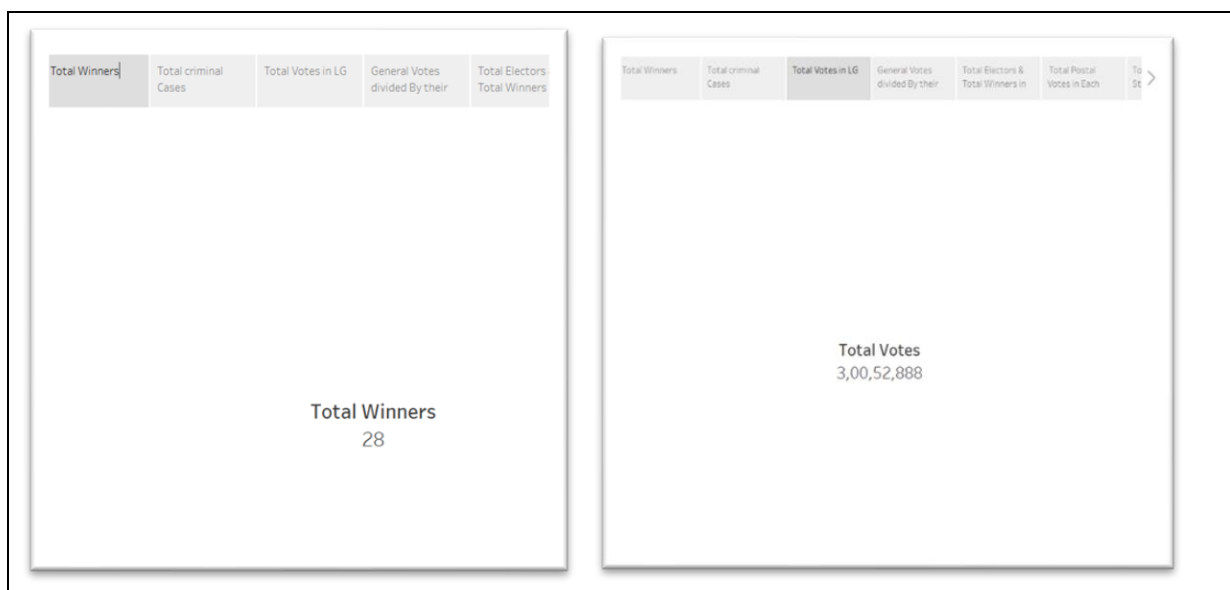


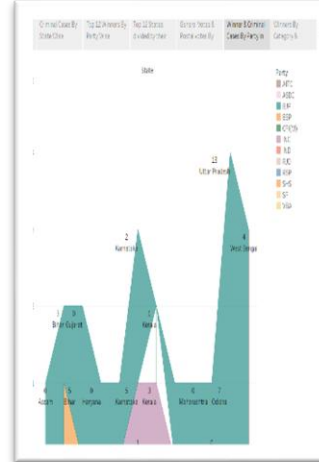
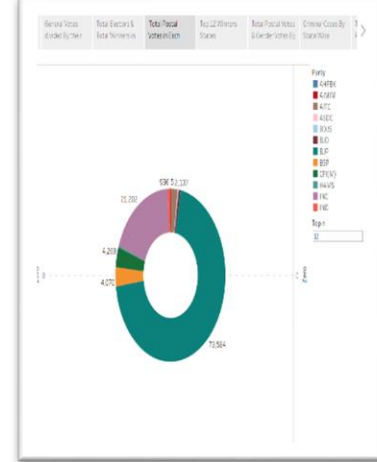
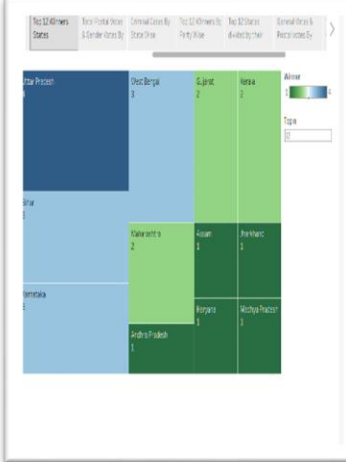
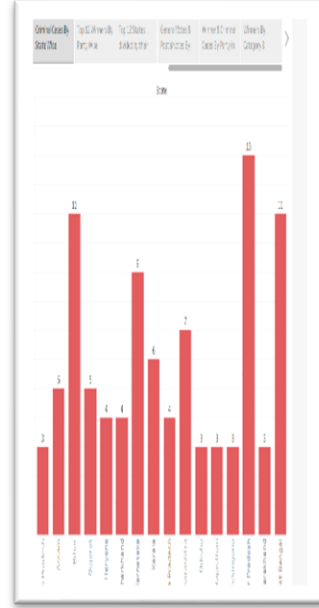
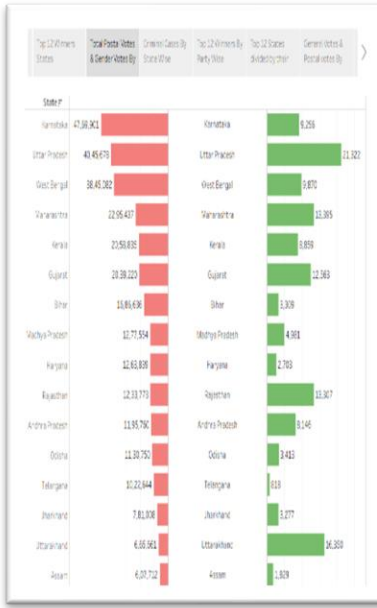
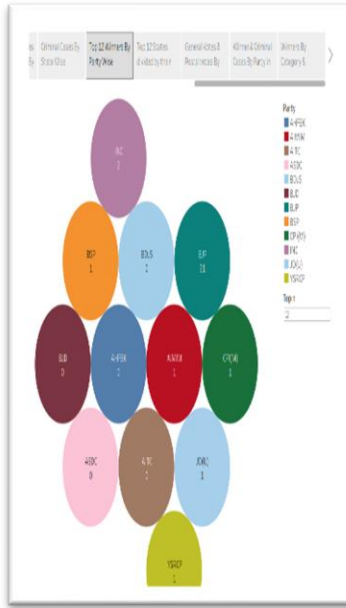
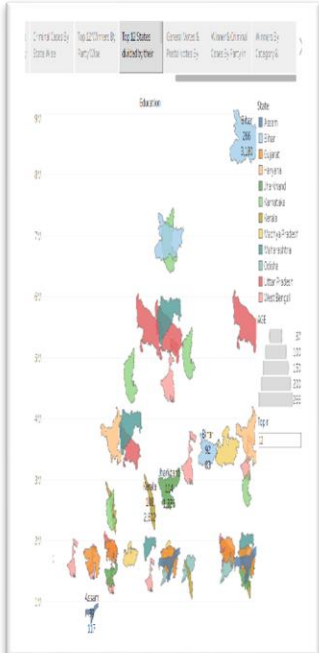
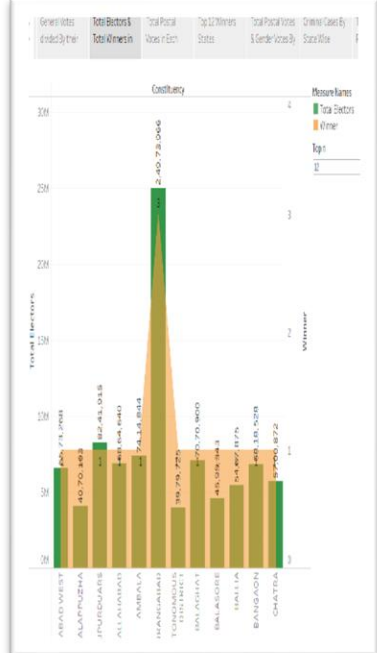
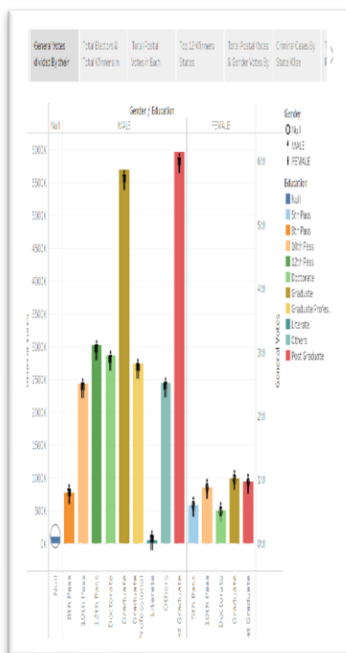
### 3. RESULT:

#### 3.1 Dashboard:



#### 3.2 Story:





## **4. ADVANTAGES & DISADVANTAGES:**

### **4.1 Advantages:**

- It helps in proper functioning of democracy through the system of checks and balances.
- No confidence motion can only be introduced and passed in the Lok Sabha. So, it controls the despotism of the government.
- Money bills can be only introduced in the Lok Sabha. The Rajya Sabha can only suggest a money bill. It cannot reject it.
- Lok Sabha exercises more powers in money matters too. Once the Lok Sabha has passed budget then the Rajya Sabha cannot reject it.
- Lots of public money and time of governments officials involved in conducting elections will be saved.

### **4.2 Disadvantages:**

- Potentially can be disadvantageous for the regional parties. Surveys point out that many people will vote for the same party in both the rounds of voting.
- To make both the elections occur at the same time, some ongoing legislative assemblies need to be trimmed and some extended to bring all at the same temporal level - Difficult to bring consensus as to what will happen in which state.
- Even if elections are conducted simultaneously, in the future events of President rule in some states, no confidence motion against the ruling govts will surely disrupt the balance.
- Members of the Lok Sabha are not always held accountable for their actions, as they are protected by parliamentary immunity.
- The Lok Sabha can be subject to frequent disruptions.

## **5. APPLICATIONS:**

The ecosystem of new apps in ECI especially mobile apps have played a major role in elections. The mobile apps provide better personalization, ease of sending notifications, mobile specific features such as camera to capture, contact list access, Geographic Navigation System, phone calls, accelerometer, compass and the ability to work offline thereby making it more user friendly for voters and Election Officials.

## **6. CONCLUSION:**

The Suite of application developed in the recent times provides interoperability between the several departments of ECI thereby providing the improvement in management and sharing of data. The ICT platform of ECI improves business processes for all electoral staff as well as enhances transparency of election management flow. The integration of software allows ECI to develop IT facilities easily and respond timely to the growing expectations of the elections and electors.

## **7. FUTURE SCOPE:**

The ICT applications have enabled ECI by making communication easier, reducing the time and effort, better functionality, improved control that has led to an increase in the efficiency of the Conduct of Elections. The suite of web-based and mobile Apps stitches the end-to-end processes of elections and provide valuable assistance for decision-makers. The development made in ICT by ECI has laid the foundation for the next general elections to Parliament in the year 2024.