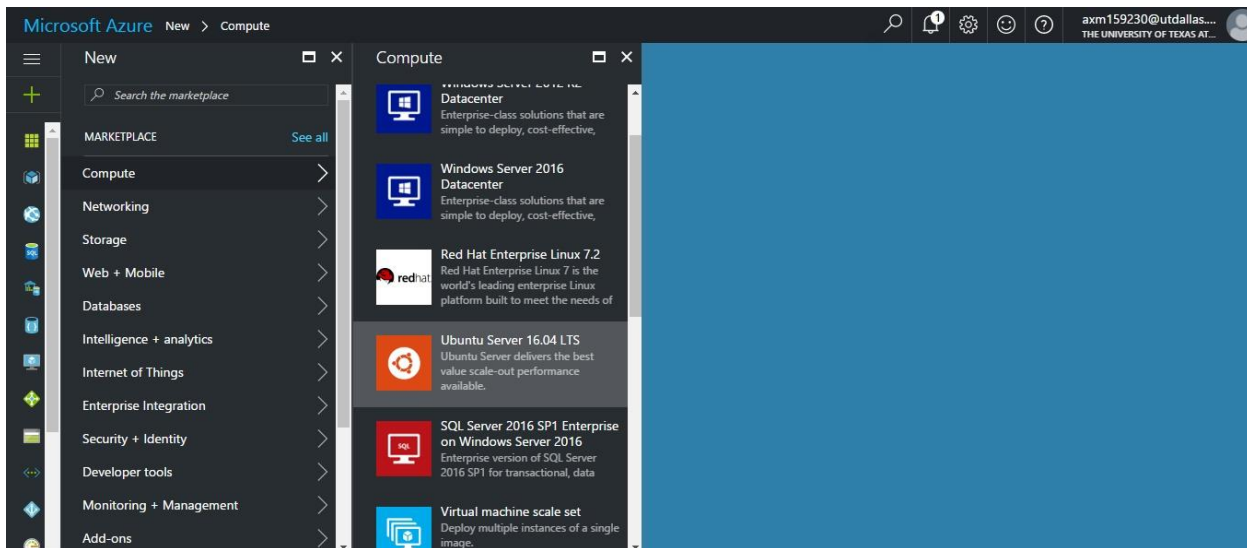
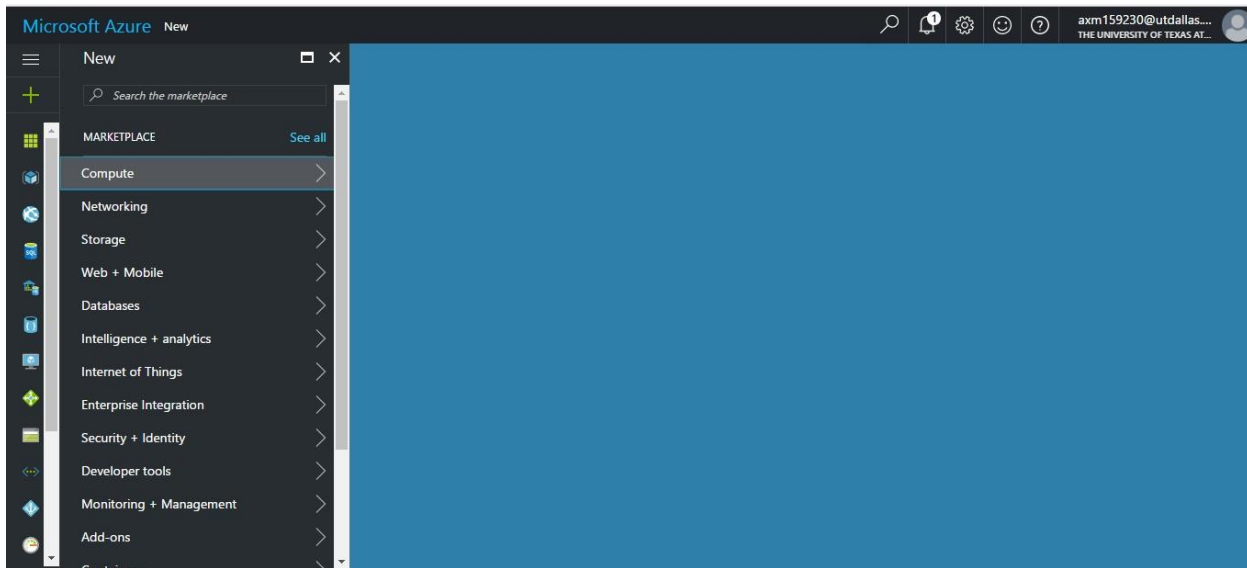
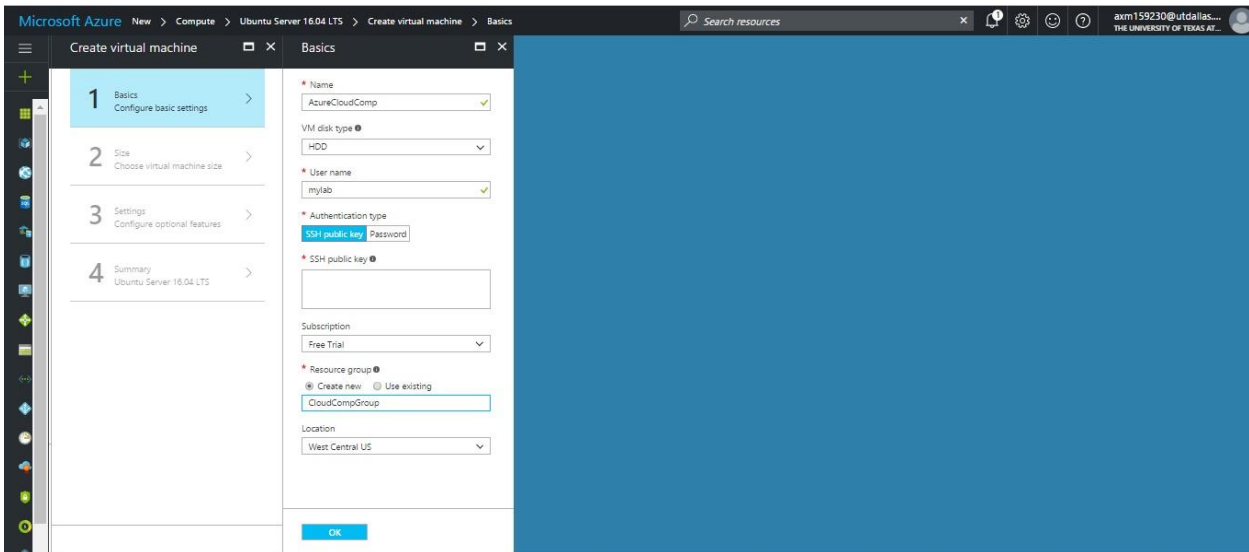
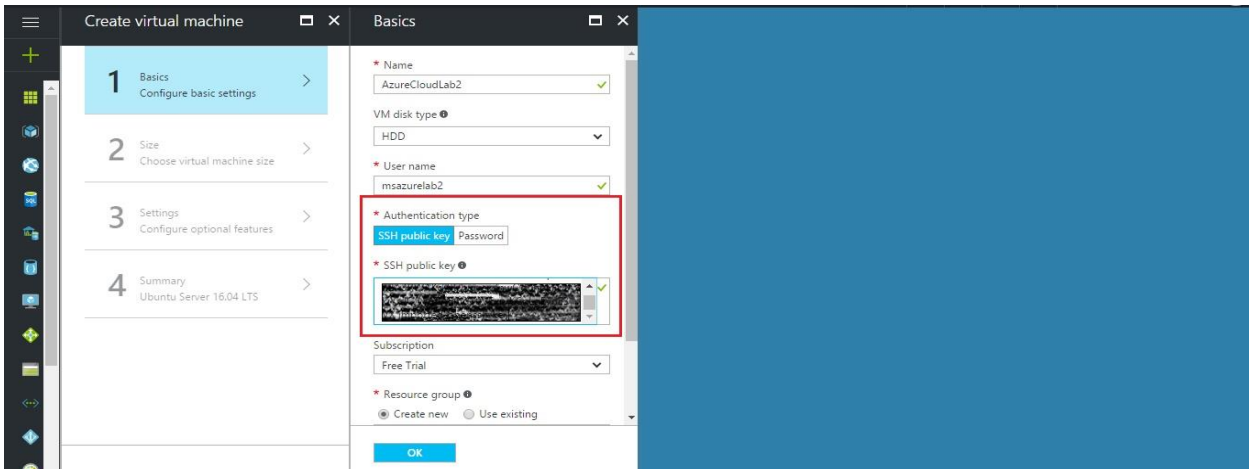
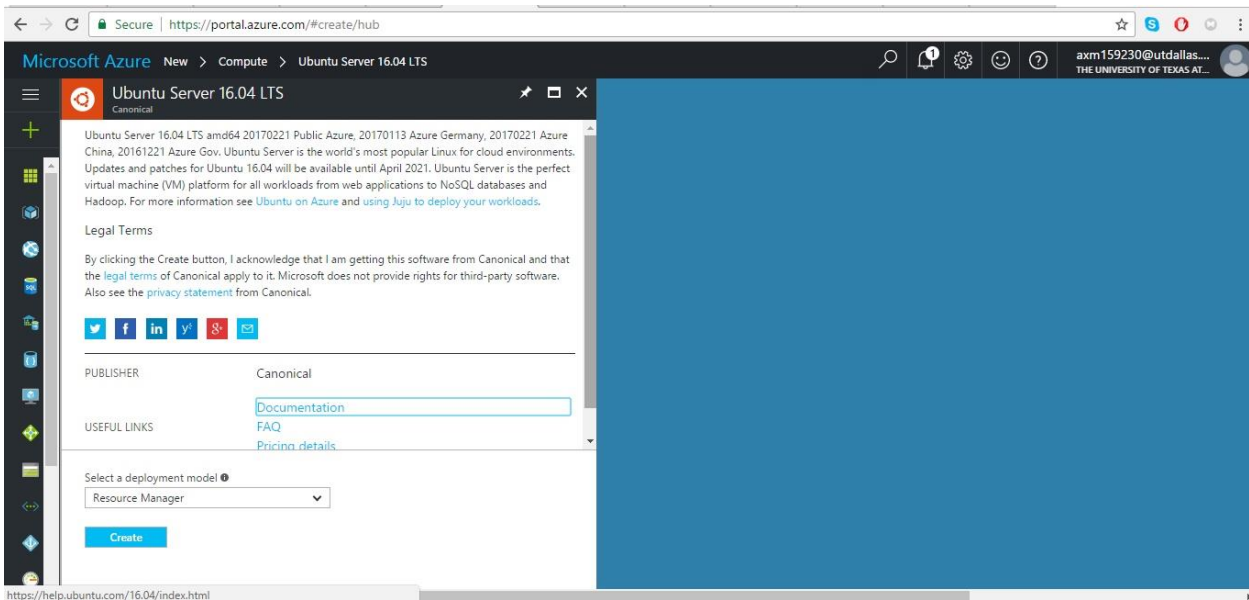


MS Azure

Creating MS Azure instances





```
Abhiyush@DESKTOP-ODJSA50 MINGW32 ~
```

```
$ openssl rsa -in ./[REDACTED]PrivateKey.key -out [REDACTED]PrivateKey_rsa  
writing RSA key
```

```
Abhiyush@DESKTOP-ODJSA50 MINGW32 ~
```

```
$ chmod 0600 [REDACTED]PrivateKey_rsa
```

```
Abhiyush@DESKTOP-ODJSA50 MINGW32 ~
```

```
$
```

Press [ENTER] to continue or ctrl-c to cancel adding it

```
gpg: keyring `/tmp/tmpjwcfbns0/secring.gpg' created  
gpg: keyring `/tmp/tmpjwcfbns0/pubring.gpg' created  
gpg: requesting key EEA14886 from hkp server keyserver.ubuntu.com  
gpg: /tmp/tmpjwcfbns0/trustdb.gpg: trustdb created  
gpg: key EEA14886: public key "Launchpad VLC" imported  
gpg: no ultimately trusted keys found  
gpg: Total number processed: 1  
gpg:             imported: 1 (RSA: 1)  
OK
```

```
Abhiyush@DESKTOP-ODJSA50 MINGW32 ~
```

```
$ openssl.exe req -x509 -nodes -days 365 -newkey rsa:2048 -keyout AzurePrivateKey.key -out AzureCert.pem
```

```
Generating a 2048 bit RSA private key
```

```
.....+++
```

```
..+++
```

```
writing new private key to 'AzurePrivateKey.key'
```

```
-----
```

You are about to be asked to enter information that will be incorporated into your certificate request.

What you are about to enter is what is called a Distinguished Name or a DN.

There are quite a few fields but you can leave some blank

For some fields there will be a default value,

If you enter '.', the field will be left blank.

```
-----
```

Country Name (2 letter code) [AU]:US

State or Province Name (full name) [Some-State]:Texas

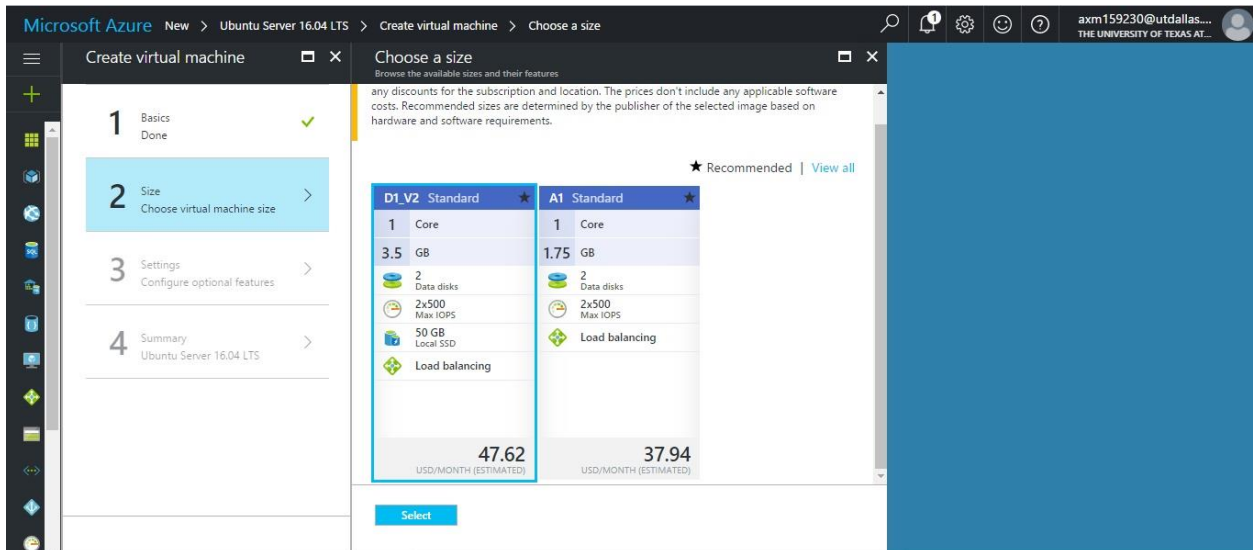
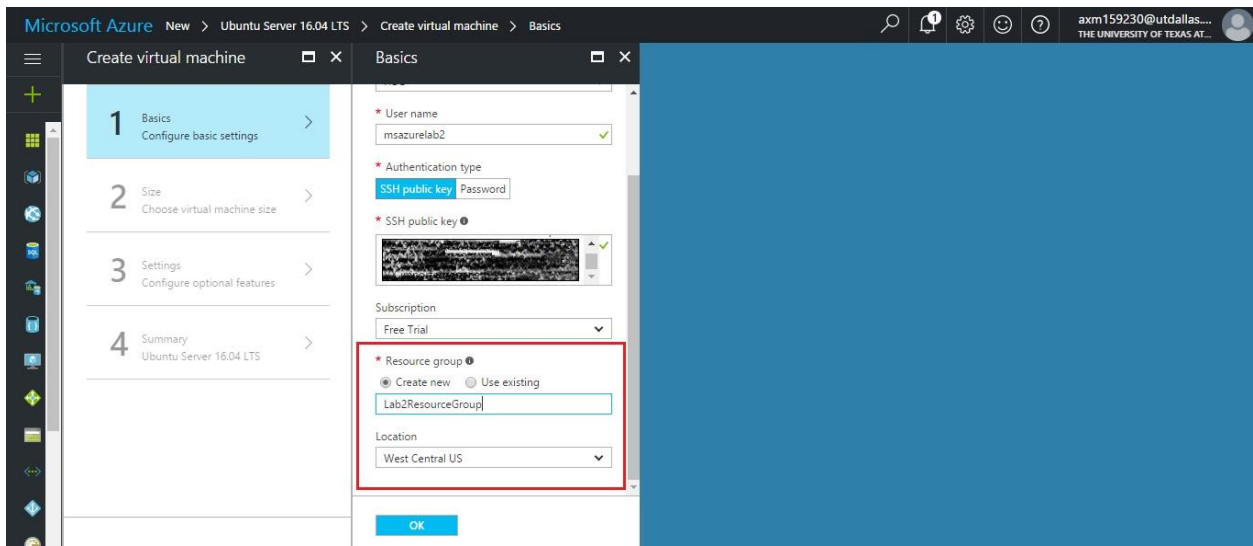
Locality Name (eg, city) []:Dallas

Organization Name (eg, company) [Internet Widgits Pty Ltd]:University of Texas at Dallas

Organizational Unit Name (eg, section) []:

Common Name (e.g. server FQDN or YOUR name) []:Abhi

Email Address []:abhiyush.mittal@utdallas.edu



Microsoft Azure New > Ubuntu Server 16.04 LTS > Create virtual machine > Settings

Create virtual machine Settings

1 Basics Done ✓

2 Size Done ✓

3 Settings Configure optional features >

4 Summary Ubuntu Server 16.04 LTS >

Extensions

Extensions ⓘ
No extensions >

High availability

* Availability set ⓘ
None >

Monitoring

Boot diagnostics ⓘ
Disabled Enabled

Guest OS diagnostics ⓘ
Disabled Enabled

* Diagnostics storage account ⓘ
(new) lab2resourcegroupdiag444 >

OK

Microsoft Azure New > Ubuntu Server 16.04 LTS > Create virtual machine > Settings

Create virtual machine Settings

1 Basics Done ✓

2 Size Done ✓

3 Settings Configure optional features >

4 Summary Ubuntu Server 16.04 LTS >

Storage

Use managed disks ⓘ
No Yes

* Storage account ⓘ
(new) lab2resourcegroup619 >

Network

* Virtual network ⓘ
(new) Lab2ResourceGroup-vnet >

* Subnet ⓘ
default (10.0.0.0/24) >

* Public IP address ⓘ
(new) AzureCloudLab2-ip >

* Network security group (firewall) ⓘ
(new) AzureCloudLab2-nsg >

Microsoft Azure Resource groups

Resource groups
The University of Texas at Dallas

+ Add Columns Refresh

Subscriptions: Free Trial

Filter by name...

1 items

NAME	SUBSCRIPTION	LOCATION
Lab2ResourceGroup	Free Trial	West Central US

Microsoft Azure New > Ubuntu Server 16.04 LTS > Create virtual machine > Summary

Create virtual machine

Summary

Validation passed

Basics

Subscription Free Trial

Resource group (new) Lab2ResourceGroup

Location West Central US

Settings

Computer name AzureCloudLab2

Disk type HDD

User name msazurelab2

Size Standard D1 v2

Storage account (new) lab2resourcegroup619

Virtual network: (new) Lab2ResourceGroup-vnet

Subnet (new) default (10.0.0.0/24)

Public IP address (new) AzureCloudLab2-ip

Network security group (firewall) (new) AzureCloudLab2-nsg

Availability set None

Guest OS diagnostics Enabled

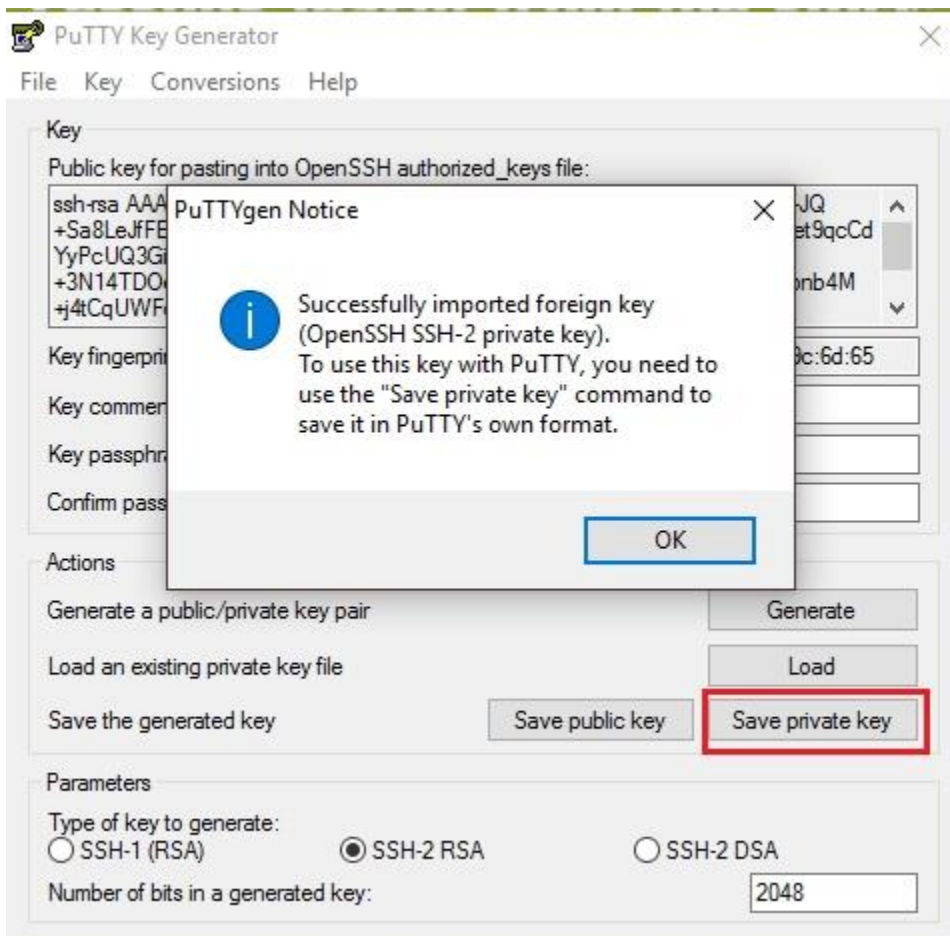
Boot diagnostics Enabled

Diagnostics storage account (new) lab2resourcegroupdiag444

OK Download template and parameters

Connecting to instances

```
@AzureCloudLab2:~  
login as: [redacted]  
Authenticating with public key "imported-openssh-key"  
Welcome to Ubuntu 16.04.2 LTS (GNU/Linux 4.4.0-64-generic x86_64)  
  
* Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com  
* Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com  
* Support:        https://ubuntu.com/advantage  
  
Get cloud support with Ubuntu Advantage Cloud Guest:  
http://www.ubuntu.com/business/services/cloud  
  
0 packages can be updated.  
0 updates are security updates.  
  
The programs included with the Ubuntu system are free software;  
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the  
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.  
  
Ubuntu comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by  
applicable law.  
  
To run a command as administrator (user "root"), use "sudo <command>".  
See "man sudo_root" for details.  
[redacted]@AzureCloudLab2:~$
```



Making instances communicate

Creating Inbound/Outbound rules.

Microsoft Azure Virtual machines > CassandraRG > CassandraNode11-nsg

CassandraNode11-nsg
Network security group

Overview
Activity log
Access control (IAM)
Tags
Diagnose and solve problems

SETTINGS
Inbound security rules
Outbound security rules
Network interfaces
Subnets
Properties

Delete
West Central US
Subscription name (change)
Free Trial
Subscription ID
6e44c176-7aaa-4b78-ba41-1f1230c87a76

6 Inbound security rules

PRIORITY	NAME	SOURCE	DESTINATION	SERVICE	ACTION
1000	default-allow-ssh	Any	Any	SSH (TCP/22)	Allow
1100	Cassandra	Any	Any	Cassandra (TCP/9042)	Allow
1200	Thrift	Any	Any	Cassandra Thrift (TCP/9160)	Allow
1300	JMX	Any	Any	Cassandra JMX (TCP/7199)	Allow
1400	HTTP	Any	Any	HTTP (TCP/80)	Allow
1500	HTTPS	Any	Any	HTTPS (TCP/443)	Allow

VM Instance specification

Microsoft Azure New > Ubuntu Server 16.04 LTS > Create virtual machine > Summary

Create virtual machine

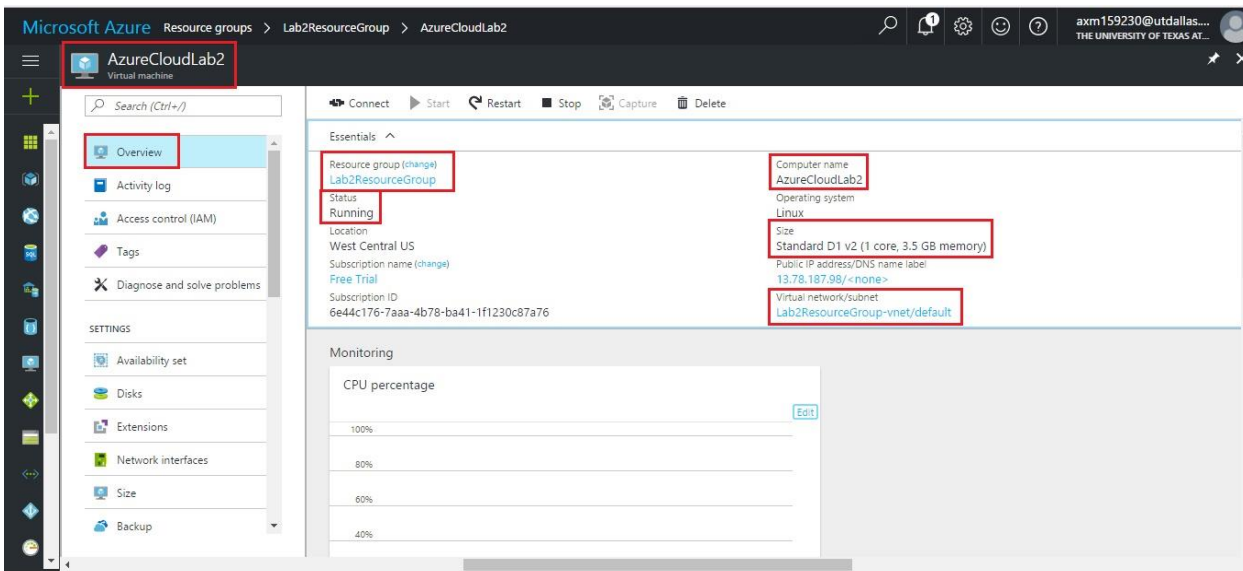
1 Basics Done ✓
2 Size Done ✓
3 Settings Done ✓
4 Summary Ubuntu Server 16.04 LTS >

Validation passed

Basics
Subscription: Free Trial
Resource group: (new) lab2ResourceGroup
Location: West Central US

Settings
Computer name: AzureCloudLab2
Disk type: HDD
User name: msazurelab2
Size: Standard D1 v2
Storage account: (new) lab2ResourceGroup619
Virtual network: (new) lab2ResourceGroup-vnet
Subnet: (new) default (10.0.0.0/24)
Public IP address: (new) AzureCloudLab2-ip
Network security group (firewall): (new) AzureCloudLab2-nsg
Availability set: None
Guest OS diagnostics: Enabled
Boot diagnostics: Enabled
Diagnostics storage account: (new) lab2ResourceGroupdiag444

OK Download template and parameters



Installing Cassandra

- Install Oracle Java 8 in Ubuntu or Linux Mint via PPA
 - sudo add-apt-repository ppa:webupd8team/java**
 - sudo apt-get update**
 - sudo apt-get install oracle-java8-installer**
- Set Java environment variables
 - sudo apt-get install oracle-java8-set-default**
 - sudo apt-get update**
- Follow below commands:

```
echo "deb http://www.apache.org/dist/cassandra/debian 39x main" | sudo tee -a /etc/apt/sources.list.d/cassandra.sources.list
```

```
curl https://www.apache.org/dist/cassandra/KEYS | sudo apt-key add -
```

```
sudo apt-key adv --keyserver pool.sks-keyservers.net --recv-key A278B781FE4B2BDA
```

```
sudo apt-get update
```

```
sudo apt-get install cassandra
```

```
sudo systemctl enable cassandra
```

```
sudo systemctl start cassandra
```

```
sudo systemctl stop cassandra
```

```
nodetool status
```

Altering cassandra.yaml file

- Open the cassandra.yaml file in “\etc\cassandra” folder
 - **sudo vi \etc\cassandra\cassandra.yaml**
- Change the following values in file:
 - listen_address : <node IP address> eg:10.0.0.4
 - seeds : <ip addresses of communicating nodes>eg “10.0.0.4, 10.0.0.5, 10.0.0.6”
 - rpc_address : 0.0.0.0
 - rpc_start : true
 - broadcast_rpc_address : 1.2.3.4
 - **:wq** (to save the file)
- Note: After making the changes stop cassandra and then start again.

Creating a Table and Keyspace

```
cqlsh 10.0.0.4
```

```
cqlsh> CREATE KEYSPACE usertable WITH REPLICATION = {'class': 'NetworkTopologyStrategy', 'datacenter1': 1};
```

```
CREATE TABLE usertable.data ( key blob, column1 text, value blob, PRIMARY KEY (key, column1)) WITH COMPACT STORAGE AND CLUSTERING ORDER BY (column1 AS
```

Installing YCSB

- Install Oracle Java 8 in Ubuntu or Linux Mint via PPA
 - sudo add-apt-repository ppa:webupd8team/java**
 - sudo apt-get update**
 - sudo apt-get install oracle-java8-installer**
- Set Java environment variables
 - sudo apt-get install oracle-java8-set-default**
 - sudo apt-get update**

- Install YCSB

`curl -O --location https://github.com/brianfrankcooper/YCSB/releases/download/0.3.0/ycsb-0.3.0.tar.gz`

`tar xfvz ycsb-0.3.0.tar.gz`

`cd ycsb-0.3.0`

- Create workload files in workload folder

`sudo vi workload_test10` (similarly for 40,80,160,320,640 users)

`recordcount=255550`

`operationcount=100000`

`workload=com.yahoo.ycsb.workloads.CoreWorkload`

`readallfields=true`

`readproportion=63.25892119`

`updateproportion=21.64707002`

`scanproportion=0`

`insertproportion=15.09400879`

`requestdistribution=uniform`

- Create a folder for results

`mkdir results_Cassandra`

- Load data

`./bin/ycsb load cassandra-10 -P workloads/workload_test10 -p hosts=<IP Address> -threads 10 -p columnfamily=data -s > results_Cassandra/load_10`

- Run benchmark

`./bin/ycsb run cassandra-10 -P workloads/workload_test10 -p hosts=<IP Address> -threads 10 -p columnfamily=data -s > results_Cassandra/run_10`

- Clear data for next benchmark by using cqlsh (on Cassandra node)

truncate table usertable.data;

- Check whether all data is cleared (on another Cassandra node).

CREATE TABLE usertable.data (key blob, column1 text, value blob, PRIMARY KEY (key, column1)) WITH COMPACT STORAGE AND CLUSTERING ORDER BY (column1 ASC);

alter table data with GC_GRACE_SECONDS = 1;

Note: Create table in any one of the communicating nodes and truncate the table before running any benchmark

- Repeat benchmark with different configurations.

Note: benchmark for 40 concurrent users

./bin/ycsb load cassandra-10 -P workloads/workload_test40 -p hosts=<IP Address> -threads 40 -p columnfamily=data -s > results_Cassandra/load_40

Amazon AWS

Steps Followed:

1. Creating instances:

- Go to AWS EC2 console and click Launch Instance
- Now choose the AMI of your choice (we choose Ubuntu Server 16.04 LTS (HVM), SSD Volume Type - ami-a58d0dc5)
- Choose the type of instance (we choose m4. xlarge)

Step 2: Choose an Instance Type

Amazon EC2 provides a wide selection of instance types optimized to fit different use cases. Instances are virtual servers that can run applications. They have varying combinations of CPU, memory, storage, and networking capacity, and give you the flexibility to choose the appropriate mix of resources for your applications. [Learn more](#) about instance types and how they can meet your computing needs.

Filter by: All instance types Current generation Show/Hide Columns

Currently selected: m4.xlarge (13 ECUs, 4 vCPUs, 2.4 GHz, Intel Xeon ES-2670v3, 16 GB memory, EBS only)

	Family	Type	vCPUs	Memory (GB)	Instance Storage (GB)	EBS-Optimized Available	Network Performance	IPv6 Support
<input type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	t2.nano	1	0.5	EBS only	-	Low to Moderate	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	t2.micro	1	1	EBS only	-	Low to Moderate	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	t2.small	1	2	EBS only	-	Low to Moderate	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	t2.medium	2	4	EBS only	-	Low to Moderate	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	t2.large	2	8	EBS only	-	Low to Moderate	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	t2.xlarge	4	16	EBS only	-	Moderate	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	t2.2xlarge	8	32	EBS only	-	Moderate	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	m4.large	2	8	EBS only	Yes	Moderate	Yes
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	m4.xlarge	4	16	EBS only	Yes	High	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	m4.2xlarge	8	32	EBS only	Yes	High	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	m4.4xlarge	16	64	EBS only	Yes	High	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	m4.10xlarge	40	160	EBS only	Yes	10 Gigabit	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	m4.16xlarge	64	256	EBS only	Yes	20 Gigabit	Yes
<input type="checkbox"/>	General purpose	m3.medium	1	3.75	1 x 4 (SSD)	-	Moderate	-

[Cancel](#) [Previous](#) [Review and Launch](#) [Next: Configure Instance Details](#)

d. Configure the instance details:

- Configuration 1: Cassandra cluster with 1 node: use 2 instances (1 for Cassandra and 1 for YCSB)
- Configuration 2: Cassandra cluster with 3 nodes: use 4 instances (3 for Cassandra and 1 for YCSB)
- Configuration 3: Cassandra cluster with 6 nodes: use 7 instances (6 for Cassandra and 1 for YCSB)

(NOTE: snip below shows configuration 3 i.e. we will launch 7 instances)

Step 3: Configure Instance Details

Configure the instance to suit your requirements. You can launch multiple instances from the same AMI, request Spot instances to take advantage

Number of instances [Launch into Auto Scaling Group](#)

You may want to consider launching these instances into an Auto Scaling Group to help you

Purchasing option ☒ Request Spot instances

Network [Create new VPC](#)

Subnet [Create new subnet](#)

Auto-assign Public IP

Placement group

IAM role [Create new IAM role](#)

Shutdown behavior

Enable termination protection ☐ Protect against accidental termination

Monitoring ☐ Enable CloudWatch detailed monitoring
[Additional charges apply.](#)

EBS-optimized instance ☒ Launch as EBS-optimized instance

Tenancy
[Additional charges will apply for dedicated tenancy.](#)

- e. Add Storage (we choose 30 GiB)

Step 4: Add Storage

Your instance will be launched with the following storage device settings. You can attach additional EBS volumes and instance store volumes to your instance, or edit the settings of the root volume. You can also attach additional EBS volumes after launching an instance, but not instance store volumes. [Learn more about storage options in Amazon EC2.](#)

Volume Type	Device	Snapshot	Size (GiB)	Volume Type	IOPS	Throughput (MB/s)	Delete on Termination	Encrypted
Root	/dev/sda1	snap-090acef382b239622	30	General Purpose SSD (GP2)	100 / 3000	N/A	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Not Encrypted

[Add New Volume](#)

- f. Connect the created instances via Putty using the Public IP for each respective instance and Secure Key Pair that we have used during the creation of the instance.
- g. Inbound/Outbound Rules: (we choose it as anywhere so that we can connect freely without any restrictions, you may configure your security group features as per your requirements)

(NOTE : snip below shows Security group rules associated with one of our instance)

Security Groups associated with i-028f1c4d48084f62d

Ports	Protocol	Source	launch-wizard-5
80	tcp	0.0.0.0/0, ::/0	✓
-1	icmpv6	0.0.0.0/0, ::/0	✓
485	tcp	0.0.0.0/0, ::/0	✓
53	udp	0.0.0.0/0, ::/0	✓
443	tcp	0.0.0.0/0, ::/0	✓
-1	icmp	0.0.0.0/0, ::/0	✓
0-65535	tcp	0.0.0.0/0, ::/0	✓
110	tcp	0.0.0.0/0, ::/0	✓
All	All	0.0.0.0/0, ::/0	✓
22	tcp	0.0.0.0/0, ::/0	✓
25	tcp	0.0.0.0/0, ::/0	✓
53	tcp	0.0.0.0/0, ::/0	✓
0-65535	udp	0.0.0.0/0, ::/0	✓

- h. Working on instance via Putty (shows all

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-35-183:~/apache-cassandra-3.9$ ./bin/nodetool -h localhost status
Datacenter: datacenter1
=====
Status=Up/Down
-- State=Normal/Leaving/Joining/Moving
-- Address      Load      Load      Tokens    Owns (effective)  Host ID                               Rack
UN 172.31.38.75  69.72 KiB 256      31.3%     caf8415a-2586-4701-b9d1-0871957d7052 rack1
UN 172.31.38.74  87.66 KiB 256      36.2%     f9629e74-183f-4669-a691-e14a6376101e rack1
UN 172.31.35.183 69.68 KiB 256      35.3%     63fc9d8b-fee4-41e1-bdb8-347eedbb7e8a rack1
UN 172.31.47.199 69.72 KiB 256      34.0%     9472673b-f010-47b6-b8b5-e55afc19bffe rack1
UN 172.31.41.17  105.11 KiB 256      29.6%     9edd6f67-6d8f-45f3-871f-00ef269f9733 rack1
UN 172.31.38.32  94.03 KiB 256      33.5%     db6c782b-d5ce-4099-89e4-f9019c8bc94e rack1

ubuntu@ip-172-31-35-183:~/apache-cassandra-3.9$
```

nodes that are working with Cassandra)

- i. Creating replication tables in Cassandra: (we choose 1 node set replication factor as 1, set it 2 for 2 nodes and 6 for 6 nodes)

(NOTE: snip below shows the table definition)

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-35-183:~/apache-cassandra-3.9$ ./bin/cqlsh
Connected to Test Cluster at 127.0.0.1:9042.
[cqlsh 5.0.1 | Cassandra 3.9 | CQL spec 3.4.2 | Native protocol v4]
Use HELP for help.
cqlsh> CREATE KEYSPACE usertable WITH REPLICATION = { 'class' : 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor' : 6};
cqlsh> use usertable;
cqlsh:usertable> CREATE TABLE usertable.data ( key blob, column1 text, value blob, PRIMARY KEY (key, column1)) WITH COMPACT STORAGE AND CLUSTERING ORDER BY (column1 ASC);
cqlsh:usertable> describe table data;

CREATE TABLE usertable.data (
  key blob,
  column1 text,
  value blob,
  PRIMARY KEY (key, column1)
) WITH COMPACT STORAGE
  AND CLUSTERING ORDER BY (column1 ASC)
  AND bloom_filter_fp_chance = 0.01
  AND caching = {'keys': 'ALL', 'rows_per_partition': 'NONE'}
  AND comment = ''
  AND compaction = {'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.db.compaction.SizeTieredCompactionStrategy', 'max_threshold': '32', 'min_threshold': '4'}
  AND compression = {'chunk_length_in_kb': '64', 'class': 'org.apache.cassandra.io.compress.LZ4Compressor'}
  AND crc_check_chance = 1.0
  AND dclocal_read_repair_chance = 0.1
  AND default_time_to_live = 0
  AND gc_grace_seconds = 864000
  AND max_index_interval = 2048
  AND memtable_flush_period_in_ms = 0
  AND min_index_interval = 128
  AND read_repair_chance = 0.0
  AND speculative_retry = '99PERCENTILE';

cqlsh:usertable>
```

Steps for Running Cassandra on Ec2 instance:

1. Choose your version of Cassandra (we choose 3.9)

```
curl -OL http://www.apache.org/dist/cassandra/3.9/apache-cassandra-3.9-bin.tar.gz  
tar xzf apache-cassandra-3.9-bin.tar.gz
```

2. Install Java
3. Install Python
4. Run Cassandra through given commands as below :
cd/apache-cassandra-3.2.1/
bin/cassandra -R
/bin/nodetool -h localhost status

YCSB commands are as under:

- ./bin/ycsb load cassandra-10 -P workloads/workload_test10 -p hosts=172.31.44.1 -threads 10 -p columnfamily=data -s > results_Cassandra/load_10
- ./bin/ycsb run cassandra-10 -P workloads/workload_test10 -p hosts=172.31.44.1 -threads 10 -p columnfamily=data -s > results_Cassandra/run_10
- ./bin/ycsb load cassandra-10 -P workloads/workload_test40 -p hosts=172.31.44.1 -threads 10 -p columnfamily=data -s > results_Cassandra/load_40
- ./bin/ycsb run cassandra-10 -P workloads/workload_test40 -p hosts=172.31.44.1 -threads 10 -p columnfamily=data -s > results_Cassandra/run_40
- ./bin/ycsb load cassandra-10 -P workloads/workload_test80 -p hosts=172.31.44.1 -threads 10 -p columnfamily=data -s > results_Cassandra/load_80
- ./bin/ycsb run cassandra-10 -P workloads/workload_test80 -p hosts=172.31.44.1 -threads 10 -p columnfamily=data -s > results_Cassandra/run_80
- ./bin/ycsb load cassandra-10 -P workloads/workload_test160 -p hosts=172.31.44.1 -threads 10 -p columnfamily=data -s > results_Cassandra/load_160
- ./bin/ycsb run cassandra-10 -P workloads/workload_test160 -p hosts=172.31.44.1 -threads 10 -p columnfamily=data -s > results_Cassandra/run_160
- ./bin/ycsb load cassandra-10 -P workloads/workload_test320 -p hosts=172.31.44.1 -threads 10 -p columnfamily=data -s > results_Cassandra/load_320
- ./bin/ycsb run cassandra-10 -P workloads/workload_test320 -p hosts=172.31.44.1 -threads 10 -p columnfamily=data -s > results_Cassandra/run_320
- ./bin/ycsb load cassandra-10 -P workloads/workload_test640 -p hosts=172.31.44.1 -threads 10 -p columnfamily=data -s > results_Cassandra/load_640
- ./bin/ycsb run cassandra-10 -P workloads/workload_test640 -p hosts=172.31.44.1 -threads 10 -p columnfamily=data -s > results_Cassandra/run_640

Benchmark Observations (AWS EC2)

#1 nodes

concurrent users	load		run	
	RunTime(ms)	Throughput(ops/sec)	RunTime(ms)	Throughput(ops/sec)
10	19672	12990.54494	8886	11253.65744
40	37447	15211.3654	26430	15134.31706
80	70700	13937.36917	63522	12594.0619
160	130384	13855.76451	158556	10091.07192
320	247471	13770.2357	291366	10982.75022
640	480565	13411.57804	2380461	2688.554864

3 nodes

concurrent users	load		run	
	RunTime(ms)	Throughput(ops/sec)	RunTime(ms)	Throughput(ops/sec)
10	28137	9082.347087	13161	7598.206823
40	49548	11496.32679	36362	11000.49502
80	90774	10855.22286	81743	9786.770733
160	177056	10203.38198	176318	9074.513096
320	355224	9593.197532	371858	8605.435408
640	689910	9341.993883	1037578	6168.210968

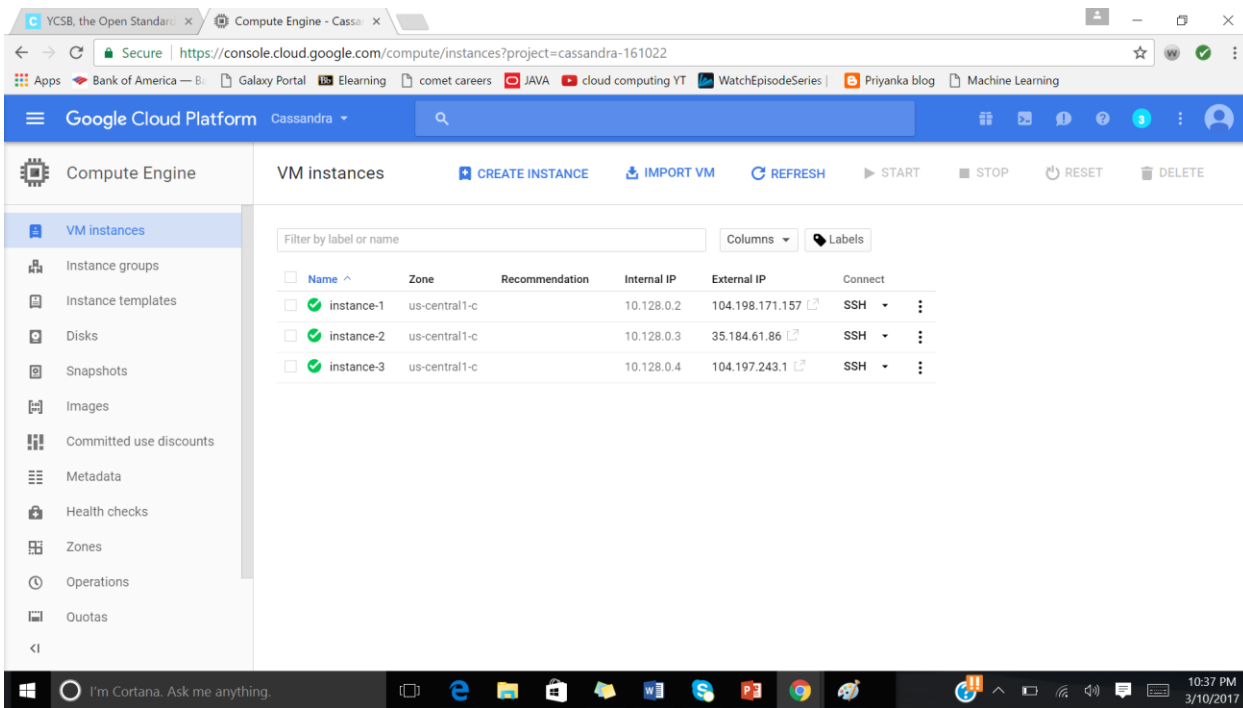
6 nodes

concurrent users	load		run	
	RunTime(ms)	Throughput(ops/sec)	RunTime(ms)	Throughput(ops/sec)
10	38342	6665.014866	15148	6601.531555
40	72479	7859.104016	45702	8752.352195
80	131366	7500.966765	96136	8321.544479
160	240137	7523.080575	214151	7471.363664
320	456853	7459.147691	420728	7605.864121
640	898313	7174.709706	1161273	5511.19332

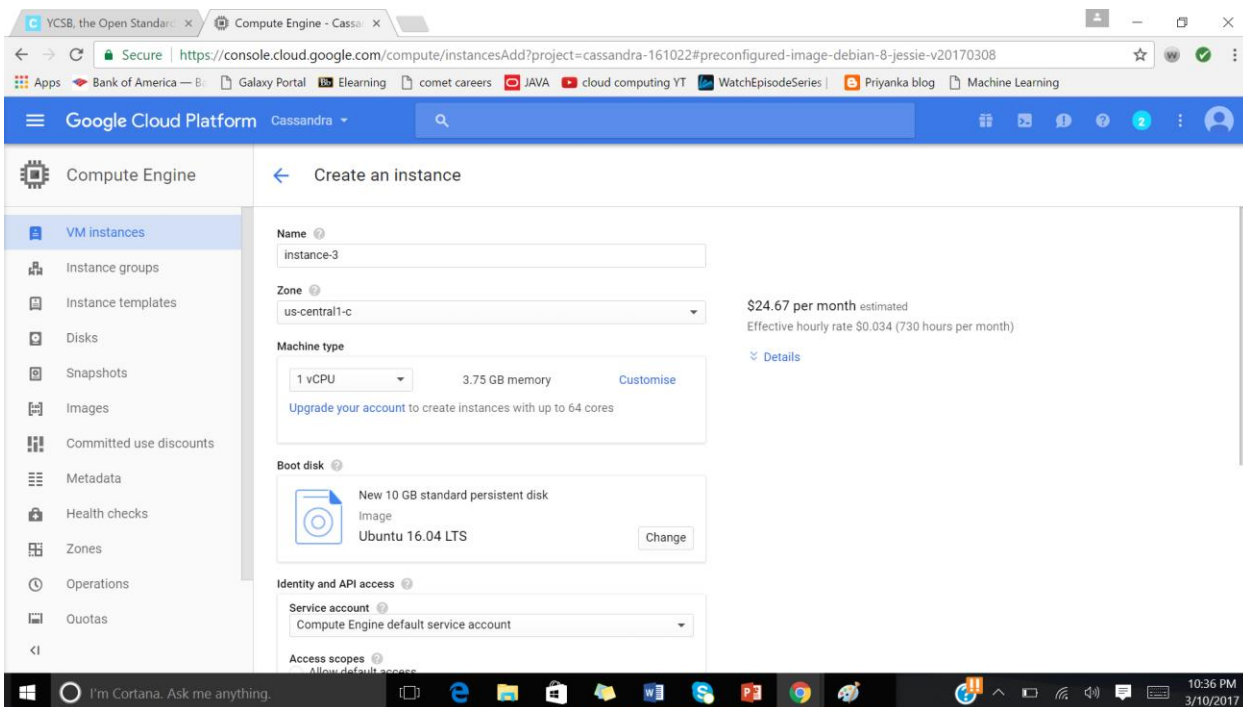
GOOGLE COMPUTE ENGINE

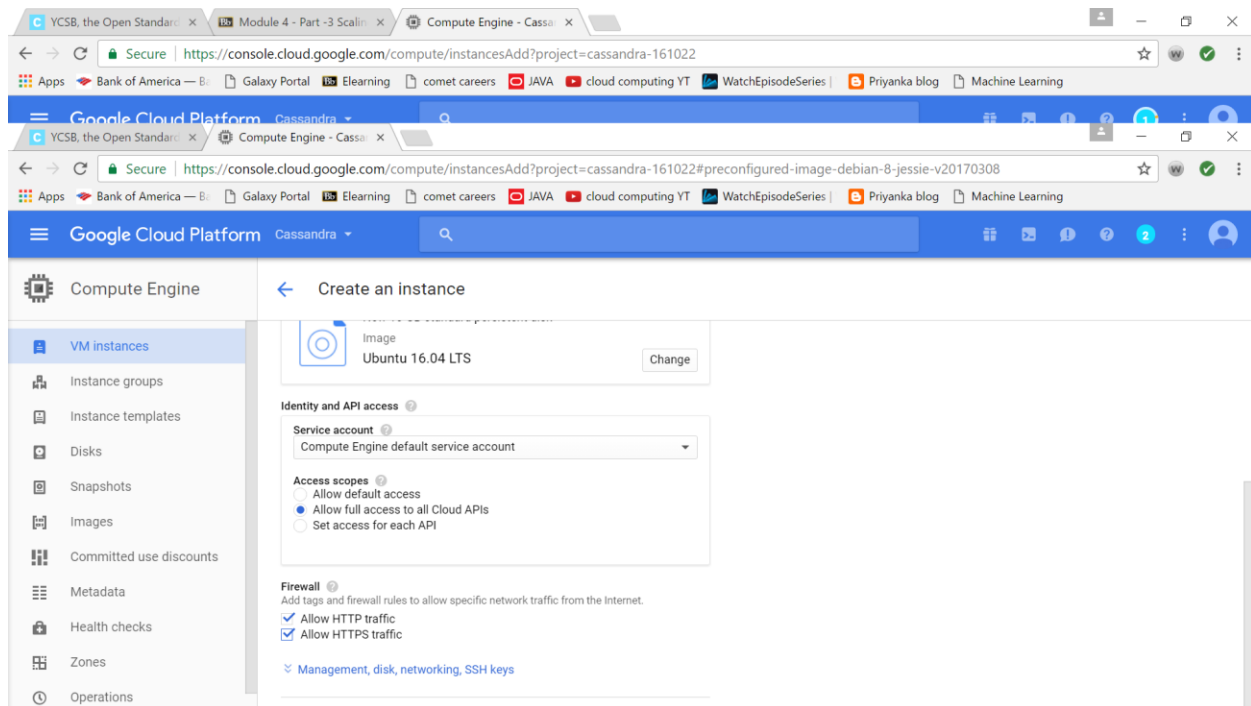
To create instances

1. Click on the **create instance** option on top of the dashboard.



2. Change name of the instance, if needed.
Select **Ubuntu 16.04 LTS** on **Boot disk**.
In firewall option, allow HTTP and HTTPS traffic.





VM Instance configuration

Operating system - Ubuntu 16.04 LTS

Hard Disk size – 10GB standard persistent disk

Memory – 3.75GB

Number of cores – 1

Problems faced

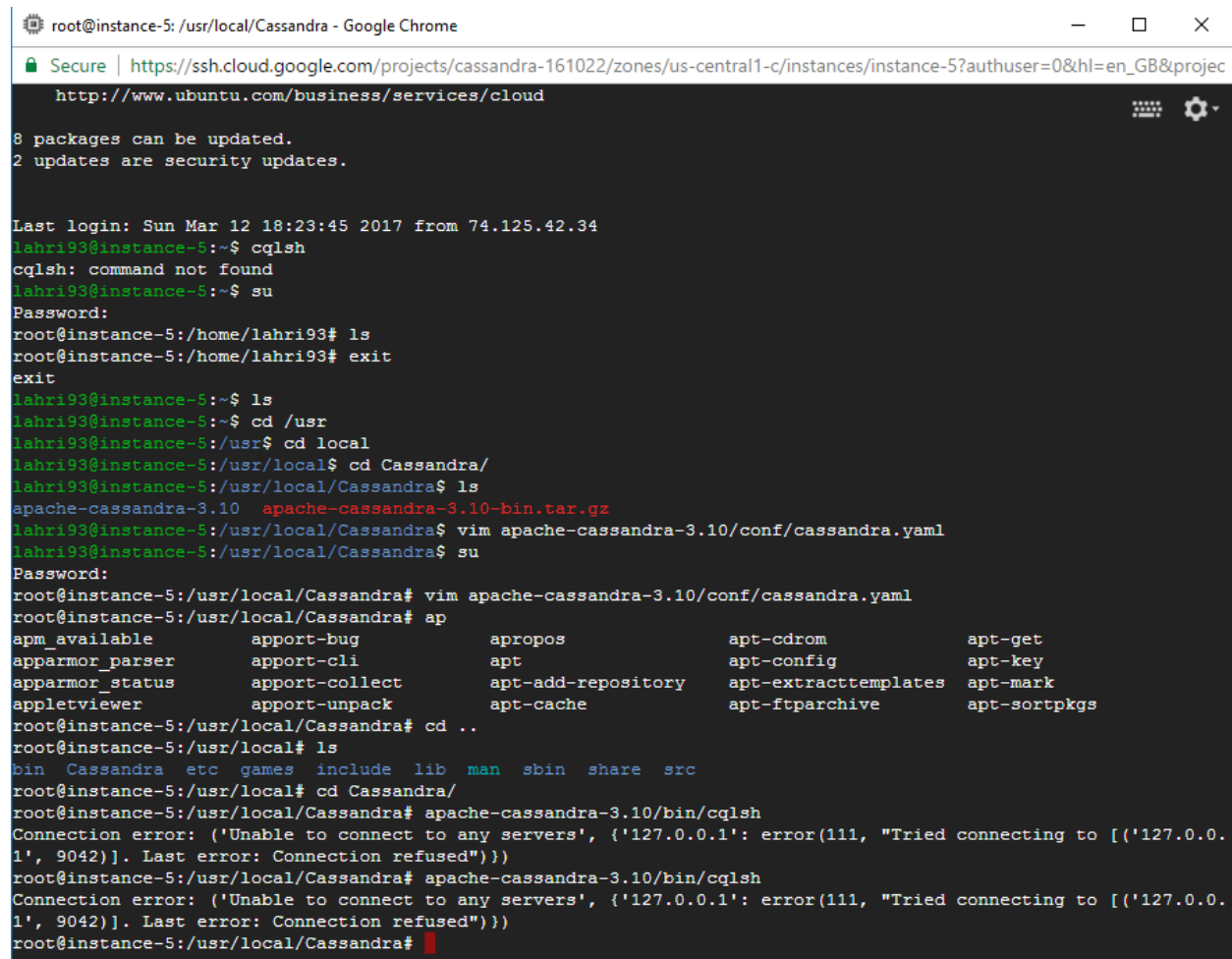
1. We tried working the same set of commands on Cassandra's 3.10 version but found that commands didn't work out and same set of commands worked fine on Cassandra's 3.9 version
2. Cassandra YCSB are case sensitive for e.g :

```
./bin/ycsb load cassandra-10 -P workloads/workload_test10 -p hosts=172.31.44.1 -threads 10 -p columnfamily=data -s > results_Cassandra/load_10
```

Highlighted P doesn't work if it is small case. We have to debug the command and came to conclusion that commands are case sensitive.

3. Changing the Cassandra configuration file totally varies on what version of Cassandra you are using we have to look for online help to get through the .yaml file configuration
4. YCSB commands executed in different manner ; might be because of network bandwidth
5. Given set of YCSB not compatible with current version of YCSB i.e. yscb-0.12.0 hence we have to switchback to yscb-0.3.0
6. Java.net.SocketException – Broken pipe: Running the workload for 640 concurrent users crashed the system because the node with given configurations could not support that huge amount of data
7. Cannot connect to server using cqlsh – (10.0.0.4, 9160) connection not allowed: Proper Inbound Rules were not set which was not allowing cqlsh to connect to the required server.

Set the proper Inbound Rules allowing following services (Cassandra, port: 9042; Thrift, port: 9160; Cassandra (JMX), port: 7199)



```
root@instance-5: /usr/local/Cassandra - Google Chrome
Secure | https://ssh.cloud.google.com/projects/cassandra-161022/zones/us-central1-c/instances/instance-5?authuser=0&hl=en_GB&projec
http://www.ubuntu.com/business/services/cloud
8 packages can be updated.
2 updates are security updates.

Last login: Sun Mar 12 18:23:45 2017 from 74.125.42.34
lahri93@instance-5:~$ cqlsh
cqlsh: command not found
lahri93@instance-5:~$ su
Password:
root@instance-5:/home/lahri93# ls
root@instance-5:/home/lahri93# exit
exit
lahri93@instance-5:~$ ls
lahri93@instance-5:~$ cd /usr
lahri93@instance-5:/usr$ cd local
lahri93@instance-5:/usr/local$ cd Cassandra/
lahri93@instance-5:/usr/local/Cassandra$ ls
apache-cassandra-3.10  apache-cassandra-3.10-bin.tar.gz
lahri93@instance-5:/usr/local/Cassandra$ vim apache-cassandra-3.10/conf/cassandra.yaml
lahri93@instance-5:/usr/local/Cassandra$ su
Password:
root@instance-5:/usr/local/Cassandra# vim apache-cassandra-3.10/conf/cassandra.yaml
root@instance-5:/usr/local/Cassandra# ap
apm_available      apport-bug          apropos            apt-cdrom          apt-get
apparmor_parser    apport-cli          apt                apt-config         apt-key
apparmor_status    apport-collect      apt-add-repository apt-extracttemplates apt-mark
appletviewer       apport-unpack       apt-cache          apt-ftparchive     apt-sortpkgs
root@instance-5:/usr/local/Cassandra# cd ..
root@instance-5:/usr/local# ls
bin  Cassandra  etc  games  include  lib  man  sbin  share  src
root@instance-5:/usr/local# cd Cassandra/
root@instance-5:/usr/local/Cassandra# apache-cassandra-3.10/bin/cqlsh
Connection error: ('Unable to connect to any servers', {'127.0.0.1': error(111, "Tried connecting to [('127.0.0.1', 9042)]. Last error: Connection refused")})
root@instance-5:/usr/local/Cassandra# apache-cassandra-3.10/bin/cqlsh
Connection error: ('Unable to connect to any servers', {'127.0.0.1': error(111, "Tried connecting to [('127.0.0.1', 9042)]. Last error: Connection refused")})
root@instance-5:/usr/local/Cassandra#
```



```
2017-03-12 19:19:44:705 180 sec: 850849 operations; 4827.2 current ops/sec; est completion in 19 minutes [INSERT: Count=48272, Max=2545663, Min=197, Avg=126729.87, 90=212607, 99=1772543, 99.9=1821695, 99.99=2073599]
2017-03-12 19:19:54:705 190 sec: 899120 operations; 4827.1 current ops/sec; est completion in 19 minutes [INSERT: Count=48271, Max=2615295, Min=173, Avg=141707.68, 90=250367, 99=1991679, 99.9=2053119, 99.99=2197503]
2017-03-12 19:20:04:705 200 sec: 946962 operations; 4784.2 current ops/sec; est completion in 19 minutes [INSERT: Count=47842, Max=3063807, Min=187, Avg=140854.13, 90=214399, 99=2777087, 99.9=2861055, 99.99=2918399]
2017-03-12 19:20:14:705 210 sec: 995820 operations; 4885.8 current ops/sec; est completion in 19 minutes [INSERT: Count=48858, Max=2209791, Min=189, Avg=114489.47, 90=183807, 99=1841151, 99.9=1882111, 99.99=2160639]
2017-03-12 19:20:24:705 220 sec: 1039638 operations; 4381.8 current ops/sec; est completion in 19 minutes [INSERT: Count=43818, Max=2738175, Min=199, Avg=164262.34, 90=274175, 99=2635775, 99.9=2715647, 99.99=2732031]
2017-03-12 19:20:34:705 230 sec: 1088261 operations; 4862.3 current ops/sec; est completion in 18 minutes [INSERT: Count=48623, Max=3155967, Min=173, Avg=131678.2, 90=191615, 99=2770943, 99.9=2854911, 99.99=3112959]
2017-03-12 19:20:44:705 240 sec: 1140516 operations; 5225.5 current ops/sec; est completion in 18 minutes [INSERT: Count=52255, Max=2547711, Min=194, Avg=121879.69, 90=197759, 99=1755135, 99.9=1804287, 99.99=1859583]
2017-03-12 19:20:54:705 250 sec: 1139036 operations; 4852 current ops/sec; est completion in 18 minutes [INSERT: Count=48520, Max=2838527, Min=171, Avg=122414.95, 90=198399, 99=2570239, 99.9=2627583, 99.99=2643967]
2017-03-12 19:21:04:705 260 sec: 1210515 operations; 2147.9 current ops/sec; est completion in 18 minutes [INSERT: Count=21479, Max=2732031, Min=176, Avg=160752.08, 90=197631, 99=2615295, 99.9=2662399, 99.99=2695167]
2017-03-12 19:21:14:705 270 sec: 1210515 operations; 0 current ops/sec; est completion in 19 minutes [INSERT: Count=0, Max=0, Min=9223372036854775807, Avg=0, 90=0, 99.9=0, 99.99=0]
2017-03-12 19:21:24:705 280 sec: 1210515 operations; 0 current ops/sec; est completion in 20 minutes [INSERT: Count=0, Max=0, Min=9223372036854775807, Avg=0, 90=0, 99.9=0, 99.99=0]
2017-03-12 19:21:34:705 290 sec: 1210515 operations; 0 current ops/sec; est completion in 20 minutes [INSERT: Count=0, Max=0, Min=9223372036854775807, Avg=0, 90=0, 99.9=0, 99.99=0]
2017-03-12 19:21:44:705 300 sec: 1210515 operations; 0 current ops/sec; est completion in 21 minutes [INSERT: Count=0, Max=0, Min=9223372036854775807, Avg=0, 90=0, 99.9=0, 99.99=0]
2017-03-12 19:21:54:705 310 sec: 1210515 operations; 0 current ops/sec; est completion in 22 minutes [INSERT: Count=0, Max=0, Min=9223372036854775807, Avg=0, 90=0, 99.9=0, 99.99=0]
2017-03-12 19:22:04:705 320 sec: 1210515 operations; 0 current ops/sec; est completion in 23 minutes [INSERT: Count=0, Max=0, Min=9223372036854775807, Avg=0, 90=0, 99.9=0, 99.99=0]
2017-03-12 19:22:14:704 330 sec: 1210515 operations; 0 current ops/sec; est completion in 23 minutes [INSERT: Count=0, Max=0, Min=9223372036854775807, Avg=0, 90=0, 99.9=0, 99.99=0]
2017-03-12 19:22:24:705 340 sec: 1210515 operations; 0 current ops/sec; est completion in 24 minutes [INSERT: Count=0, Max=0, Min=9223372036854775807, Avg=0, 90=0, 99.9=0, 99.99=0]
2017-03-12 19:22:34:704 350 sec: 1210515 operations; 0 current ops/sec; est completion in 25 minutes [INSERT: Count=0, Max=0, Min=9223372036854775807, Avg=0, 90=0, 99.9=0, 99.99=0]
2017-03-12 19:22:44:704 360 sec: 1210515 operations; 0 current ops/sec; est completion in 25 minutes [INSERT: Count=0, Max=0, Min=9223372036854775807, Avg=0, 90=0, 99.9=0, 99.99=0]
2017-03-12 19:22:54:705 370 sec: 1210515 operations; 0 current ops/sec; est completion in 26 minutes [INSERT: Count=0, Max=0, Min=9223372036854775807, Avg=0, 90=0, 99.9=0, 99.99=0]
^CTraceback (most recent call last):
  File "./bin/ycsb", line 226, in <module>
```