

```
In [48]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

```
In [49]: h_price=pd.read_csv("test.csv")
```

```
In [50]: h_price.head()
```

	Id	MSSubClass	MSZoning	LotFrontage	LotArea	Street	Alley	LotShape	LandContour	Utilities	...	ScreenPorch	PoolArea	PoolQC	Fence	MiscFeature	MiscVal	MoSold	YrSold
0	1461	20	RH	80.0	11622			Reg	Lvl	AllPub	...	120	0	NaN	MnPrv	NaN	0	6	2010
1	1462	20	RL	81.0	14267	Pave	NaN	IR1	Lvl	AllPub	...	0	0	NaN	NaN	Gar2	12500	6	2010
2	1463	60	RL	74.0	13830	Pave	NaN	IR1	Lvl	AllPub	...	0	0	NaN	MnPrv	NaN	0	3	2010
3	1464	60	RL	78.0	9978	Pave	NaN	IR1	Lvl	AllPub	...	0	0	NaN	NaN	NaN	0	6	2010
4	1465	120	RL	43.0	5005	Pave	NaN	IR1	HLS	AllPub	...	144	0	NaN	NaN	NaN	0	1	2010

5 rows × 80 columns

```
In [51]: # DATA PRE-PROCESSING
h_price.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 1459 entries, 0 to 1458
Data columns (total 80 columns):
#   Column              Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0    Id                  1459 non-null   int64
1    MSSubClass          1459 non-null   int64
2    MSZoning            1455 non-null   object
3    LotFrontage         1232 non-null   float64
4    LotArea             1459 non-null   int64
5    Street              1459 non-null   object
6    Alley               107 non-null    object
7    LotShape            1459 non-null   object
8    LandContour         1459 non-null   object
9    Utilities           1457 non-null   object
10   LotConfig           1459 non-null   object
11   LandSlope           1459 non-null   object
12   Neighborhood        1459 non-null   object
13   Condition1          1459 non-null   object
14   Condition2          1459 non-null   object
15   BldgType            1459 non-null   object
16   HouseStyle          1459 non-null   object
17   OverallQual         1459 non-null   int64
18   OverallCond         1459 non-null   int64
19   YearBuilt            1459 non-null   int64
20   YearRemodAdd        1459 non-null   int64
21   RoofStyle           1459 non-null   object
22   RoofMatl            1459 non-null   object
23   Exterior1st         1458 non-null   object
24   Exterior2nd         1458 non-null   object
25   MasVnrType          1443 non-null   object
26   MasVnrArea          1444 non-null   float64
27   ExterQual           1459 non-null   object
28   ExterCond           1459 non-null   object
29   Foundation          1459 non-null   object
30   BsmtQual            1415 non-null   object
31   BsmtCond            1414 non-null   object
32   BsmtExposure        1415 non-null   object
33   BsmtFinType1        1417 non-null   object
34   BsmtFinSF1          1458 non-null   float64
35   BsmtFinType2        1417 non-null   object
36   BsmtFinSF2          1458 non-null   float64
37   BsmtUnfSF           1458 non-null   float64
38   TotalBsmtSF         1458 non-null   float64
39   Heating             1459 non-null   object
40   HeatingQC           1459 non-null   object
41   CentralAir          1459 non-null   object
42   Electrical          1459 non-null   object
43   1stFlrSF            1459 non-null   int64
44   2ndFlrSF            1459 non-null   int64
45   LowQualFinSF        1459 non-null   int64
46   GrLivArea           1459 non-null   int64
47   BsmtFullBath        1457 non-null   float64
48   BsmtHalfBath        1457 non-null   float64
49   FullBath            1459 non-null   int64
50   HalfBath            1459 non-null   int64
51   BedroomAbvGr        1459 non-null   int64
52   KitchenAbvGr        1459 non-null   int64
53   KitchenQual         1458 non-null   object
54   TotRmsAbvGrd        1459 non-null   int64
55   Functional          1457 non-null   object
56   Fireplaces          1459 non-null   int64
57   FireplaceQu         729 non-null    object
58   GarageType          1383 non-null   object
59   GarageYrBlt         1381 non-null   float64
60   GarageFinish        1381 non-null   object
61   GarageCars          1458 non-null   float64
62   GarageArea          1458 non-null   float64
63   GarageQual          1381 non-null   object
64   GarageCond          1381 non-null   object
65   PavedDrive          1459 non-null   object
66   WoodDeckSF          1459 non-null   int64
67   OpenPorchSF         1459 non-null   int64
68   EnclosedPorch       1459 non-null   int64
69   3SsnPorch           1459 non-null   int64
70   ScreenPorch         1459 non-null   int64
71   PoolArea            1459 non-null   int64
72   PoolQC              3 non-null      object
73   Fence               290 non-null    object
74   MiscFeature         51 non-null      object
75   MiscVal             1459 non-null   int64
76   MoSold              1459 non-null   int64
77   YrSold              1459 non-null   int64
78   SaleType            1458 non-null   object
79   SaleCondition       1459 non-null   object
dtypes: float64(11), int64(26), object(43)
memory usage: 912.0+ KB
```

```
In [52]: h_price.describe()
```

	Id	MSSubClass	LotFrontage	LotArea	OverallQual	OverallCond	YearBuilt	YearRemodAdd	MasVnrArea	BsmtFinSF1	...	GarageArea	WoodDeckSF	OpenPorch
count	1459.000000	1459.000000	1232.000000	1459.000000	1459.000000	1459.000000	1459.000000	1459.000000	1444.000000	1458.000000	...	1458.000000	1459.000000	1459.000000
mean	2190.000000	57.378341	68.580357	9819.161069	6.078821	5.553804	1971.357779	1983.662783	100.709141	439.203704	...	472.768861	93.174777	48.3130
std	421.321334	42.746880	22.376841	4955.517327	1.436812	1.113740	30.390071	21.130467	177.625900	455.268042	...	217.048611	127.744882	68.8830
min	1461.000000	20.000000	21.000000	1470.000000	1.000000	1.000000	1879.000000	1950.000000	0.000000	0.000000	...	0.000000	0.000000	0.0000
25%	1825.500000	20.000000	58.000000	7391.000000	5.000000	5.000000	1953.000000	1963.000000	0.000000	0.000000	...	318.000000	0.000000	0.0000
50%	2190.000000	50.000000	67.000000	9399.000000	6.000000	5.000000	1973.000000	1992.000000	0.000000	350.500000	...	480.000000	0.000000	28.0000
75%	2554.500000	70.000000	80.000000	11517.500000	7.000000	6.000000	2001.000000	2004.000000	164.000000	753.500000	...	576.000000	168.000000	72.0000
max	2919.000000	190.000000	200.000000	56600.000000	10.000000	9.000000	2010.000000	2010.000000	1290.000000	4010.000000	...	1488.000000	1424.000000	742.0000

8 rows × 37 columns

```
In [53]: # How many null vallues in columns
h_price.shape
```

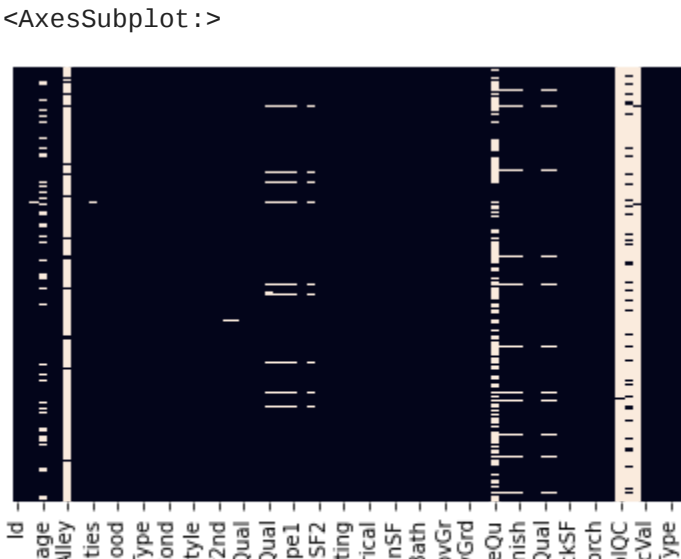
(1459, 80)

```
In [54]: h_price.isnull().sum()
```

```
Id                0
MSSubClass        0
MSZoning          4
LotFrontage      227
LotArea           0
...
MiscVal           0
MoSold            0
YrSold            0
SaleType          1
SaleCondition     0
Length: 80, dtype: int64
```

```
In [55]: sns.heatmap(h_price.isnull(),yticklabels=False,cbar=False)
```

```
Out[55]: <AxesSubplot:~>
```



```
In [56]: # fill allmissing values
h_price['LotFrontage']=h_price['LotFrontage'].fillna(h_price['LotFrontage'].mean())
```

```
In [57]: h_price['MSZoning']=h_price['MSZoning'].fillna(h_price['MSZoning'].mode()[0])
h_price['BsmtQual']=h_price['BsmtQual'].fillna(h_price['BsmtQual'].mode()[0])
```

```
In [58]: h_price['FireplaceQu']=h_price['FireplaceQu'].fillna(h_price['FireplaceQu'].mode()[0])
h_price['GarageType']=h_price['GarageType'].fillna(h_price['GarageType'].mode()[0])
```

```
In [59]: h_price['GarageFinish']=h_price['GarageFinish'].fillna(h_price['GarageFinish'].mode()[0])
h_price['GarageQual']=h_price['GarageQual'].fillna(h_price['GarageQual'].mode()[0])
h_price['GarageCond']=h_price['GarageCond'].fillna(h_price['GarageCond'].mode()[0])
```

```
In [60]: h_price['GarageFinish']=h_price['GarageFinish'].fillna(h_price['GarageFinish'].mode()[0])
h_price['GarageQual']=h_price['GarageQual'].fillna(h_price['GarageQual'].mode()[0])
h_price['GarageCond']=h_price['GarageCond'].fillna(h_price['GarageCond'].mode()[0])
```

```
In [61]: h_price.drop(['PoolQC','Fence','MiscFeature'],axis=1,inplace=True)
```

```
In [62]: h_price.shape
```

(1459, 77)

```
In [63]: # remove all null values in data set
h_price.drop(['Id'],axis=1,inplace=True)
```

```
In [64]: h_price.isnull().sum()
```

```
MSSubClass        0
MSZoning          0
LotFrontage       0
LotArea           0
Street            0
...
MiscVal           0
MoSold            0
YrSold            0
SaleType          1
SaleCondition     0
Length: 76, dtype: int64
```

```
In [73]: h_price['MasVnrType']=h_price['MasVnrType'].fillna(h_price['MasVnrType'].mode()[0])
h_price['MasVnrArea']=h_price['MasVnrArea'].fillna(h_price['MasVnrArea'].mode()[0])
```

```
In [69]: sns.heatmap(h_price.isnull(),yticklabels=False,cbar=False,cmmap='coolwarm')
```

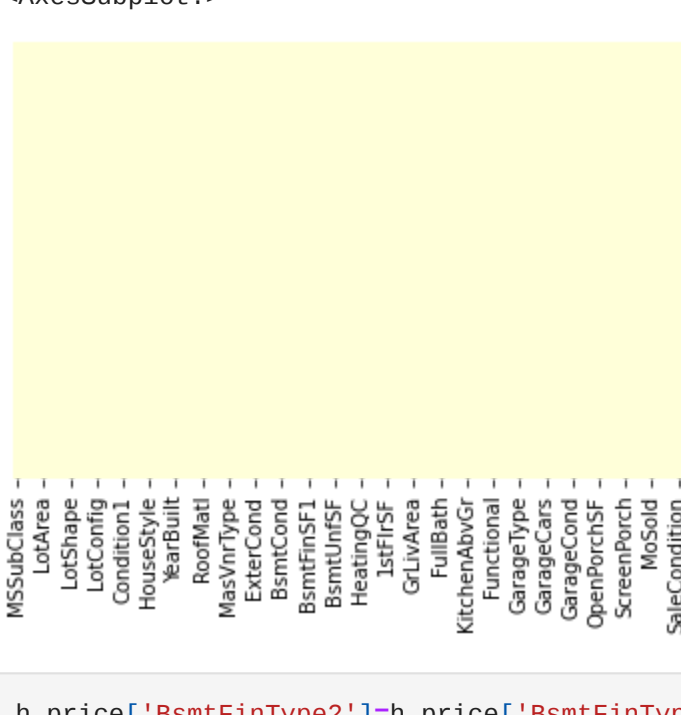
```
Out[69]: <AxesSubplot:~>
```



```
In [67]: h_price['BsmtExposure']=h_price['BsmtExposure'].fillna(h_price['BsmtExposure'].mode()[0])
```

```
In [74]: sns.heatmap(h_price.isnull(),yticklabels=False,cbar=False,cmmap='YlGnBu')
```

```
Out[74]: <AxesSubplot:~>
```



```
In [75]: h_price['BsmtFinType2']=h_price['BsmtFinType2'].fillna(h_price['BsmtFinType2'].mode()[0])
```

```
In [76]: h_price.dropna(inplace=True)
```

```
In [77]: h_price.shape
```

(93, 76)

```
In [78]: h_price.to_csv('formulatest.csv',index=False)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```