

## **Week 5-6**

- 1 Please read the Chapter 5 of Operating System Concepts.
- 2 you should have an idea about synchronization, race condition, mutual exclusion, semaphores and monitors.
- 3 you should understand how the synchronization question are solved including hardware atomic operations, locks, semaphores monitors.
- 4 You must be familiar with the solutions using binary semaphores and counting semaphores that can solve synchronization, mutual exclusion and complex synchronization questions.
- 5 You should know the problems such as deadlock and starvation when you use semaphores incorrectly.
- 6 You need to know how the classic synchronization problems are solved such as the bounded-buffer problem, the readers-writers problem and the dining-philosophers problem.

Understand the terms:

- 1 atomic operation
- 2 critical section
- 3 race condition
- 4 deadlock
- 5 starvation
- 6 mutual exclusion

- 7 progress
- 8 bounded waiting
- 9 lock
- 10 semaphore
- 11 wait operation and signal operation (P and V operation)
- 12 binary semaphore
- 13 counting semaphore
- 14 busy waiting
- 15 monitor
- 16 condition variable