

### Discrete Mathematics

### Introduction

School of Computer Science

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### Instructor

- Instructor:张晓 Xiao Zhang (David)

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– Email: <u>zhangxiao@nwpu.edu.cn</u>

– QQ Group: 981534489

– WeChat:

Office Hours:

<del>14:00~16:00</del>

class





2020 Discrete Mathematics

ay @room 324, or after

Assistant instructor: 肖淞 Xiao Song

Wechat: xs1102713922

NWPU



## Goals



- Learn a particular set of mathematical facts
- Apply these mathematic to solve problem
- Think logically and mathematically
- Five parts:
  - Mathematical reasoning
  - Combinatorial analysis
  - Discrete structures
  - Algorithmic thinking
  - Application and Modeling



### What is it?

- Discrete mathematics is the part of mathematics devoted to the study of discrete objects.
- Can solve problems such as:
  - How many ways are there to choose a valid password on a computer system?
  - How can I identify spam e-mail messages?
  - What is the shortest path between cities?
  - How many steps are needed to do s sorting.

# Why we need it?

- You can develop mathematical maturity(ability to understand and create mathematical arguments).
   This is important for further studies.
- It is a gateway to more advanced courses including data structures, algorithms, database, automata theory compiler and operating systems.
- It is the fundament of other mathematics, such as logic, set theory, number theory linear algebra, abstract algebra, combinatorics and graph theory.



### How to learn it?

- The best way to learn a mathematics is understand it and do a lot of exercises.
  - Knowledge—learn the concepts, rules and how to proof them.
  - Skill—learn how to abstract the real world problem into mathematic model, how to apply the knowledge solve problems.

#### Key to the Exercises

no marking A routine exercise

\* A difficult exercise

\*\* An extremely challenging exercise

An exercise containing a result used in the book (Table 1 on the

following page shows where these exercises are used.)

(Requires calculus) An exercise whose solution requires the use of limits or concepts

from differential or integral calculus



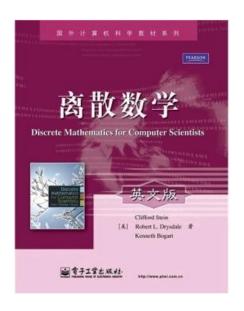
### Reference

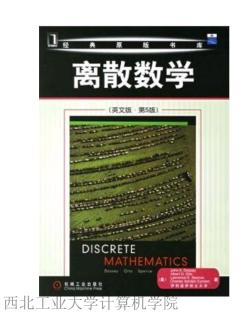
#### Text:

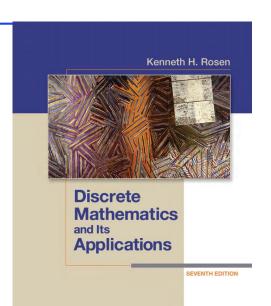
- Discrete Mathematics and its Application,
   Kenneth H.Rosen (7th version), 2012
- www.mhhe.com/rosen

### Other reference Text

- Discrete Mathematics for Computer Sciences, Clifford stein, 2010
- Discrete mathematics, John, A.Dassey , 2007



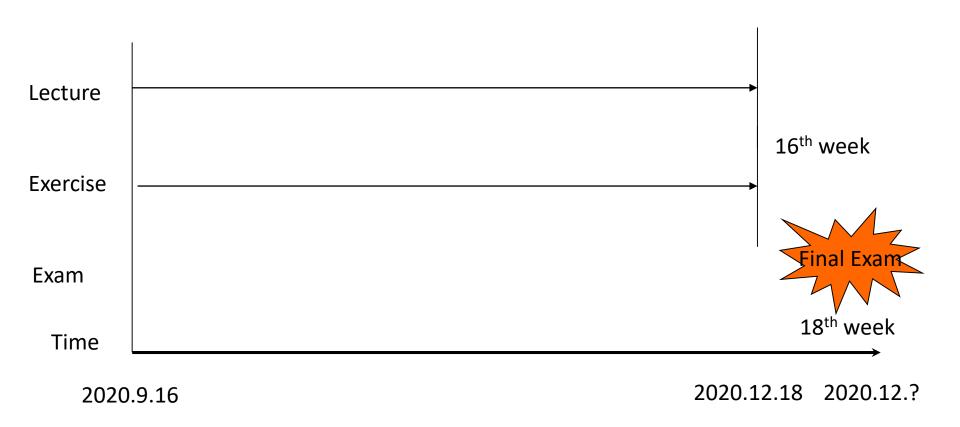








# Schedule





## Schedule



	1	Introduction	and	chapter	1 8	3 hours
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2.Chapter 2

3.Chapter 3

4.Chapter 4

5.Chapter 5

6.Chapter 6

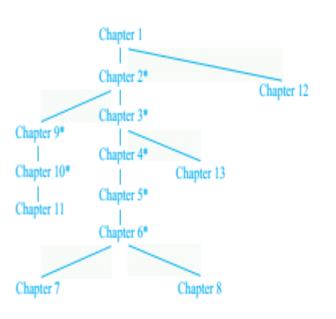
7.Chapter 8

8.Chapter 9

8.Chapter 12

6 hours

2 hours



Total 52 hours +4 exercise hours

## Credit



Lecture: 3.5

 Daily practice group online) 20%( submit by QQ

80%

- Final examination

  - Choice question

### Completion

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Level	Percent
No Marking	70%
*	20%
**	10%



## Other

- If you have any question, you can email me (<u>zhangxiao@nwpu.edu.cn</u>)
- Anyone who absent three times will be disqualified
- Please set your phone to silent mode in the class.



### At last

- The best way to learn a mathematics is to do more and more exercises. Our textbook provides many exercises, and you can do extra exercises besides the homework.
- The homework and examine will arrange 70% routine exercise, 20% different exercises and 10% challenging exercises. The good news is that examine will pick from textbook(not limit to homework).
- Discrete Mathematics is difficult, you must reserve 4 hours every week at least to finish the homework.