Name: Abigail Laxamana	Date Performed: November 6, 2023
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Instructor: Dr. Jonathan Taylar	Semester and SY: 1st sem, SY: 2023-2024

Midterm Skills Exam: Install, Configure, and Manage Log Monitoring tools

1. Objectives

Create and design a workflow that installs, configure and manage enterprise availability, performance and log monitoring tools using Ansible as an Infrastructure as Code (IaC) tool.

2. Instructions

- Create a repository in your GitHub account and label it CPE_MIDEXAM_SURNAME.
- 2. Clone the repository and do the following:
 - 2.1. Create an Ansible playbook that does the following with an input of a config.yaml file and arranged Inventory file:
 - 2.2. Install and configure Elastic Stack in separate hosts (Elastic Search, Kibana, Logstash) • Install Nagios in one host
 - 2.3. Install Grafana, Prometheus and Influxdb in seperate hosts (Influxdb, Grafana, Prometheus)
 - 2.4. Install Lamp Stack in separate hosts (Httpd + Php, Mariadb)
- 3. Document all your tasks using this document. Provide proofs of all the ansible playbooks codes and successful installations.
- 4. Document the push and commit from the local repository to GitHub.
- 5. Finally, paste also the link of your GitHub repository in the documentation.
- **3.** Output (screenshots and explanations)

```
laxamana_ubuntu@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_LAXAMANA$ cat ansible.cfg
[defaults]
inventory = inventory
host_key_checking = False

deprecation_warnings = False
remote_user = laxamana_ubuntu
private_key_file = ~/.ssh/
laxamana_ubuntu@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_LAXAMANA$ cat inventory
[ubuntu]
192.168.56.103
[centos]
Laxamana@192.168.56.110
```

Elastic Stack for centos

```
laxamana_ubuntu@workstation: ~/CPE_MIDEXAM_LAXAMANA
        name: updating port in configuration file
      name: updating port in construction in the interest port in construction in the interest port in construction in the interest port in t
- name: Install Kibana (Centos)
        yum:
                   name: kibana
                 state: present
- name: Install Logstash (Centos)
                 name: logstash
                   state: present
- name: Enable / Start Logstash (Centos)
        systemd:
name: logstash
                state: started enabled: true
- name: Enable / Start Elasticsearch (Centos)
                 name: elasticsearch
                 state: started enabled: true
      name: Enable / Start Kibana (Centos)
service:
name: kibana
                   state: started enabled: true
```

Elastic Stack for ubuntu

```
laxamana_ubuntu@workstation: ~/CPE_MIDEXAM_LAXAMANA
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
laxamana_ubuntu@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_LAXAMANA$ cat ~/CPE_MIDEXAM_LAXAMANA/roles/ubuntu-ElasticStack/tasks/main.yml
  - name: install required packages (Ubuntu)
    apt:
      name: apt-transport-https
      state: present
  - name: Install the Elasticsearch GPG key (Ubuntu)
    anpt_key:
    url: https://artifacts.elastic.co/GPG-KEY-elasticsearch
    when: not (ansible_facts['apt_keys']|default([]) | select('match', 'elasticsearch') | list)
    name: Add Elasticsearch APT repository (Ubuntu)
    apt_repository:
    repo: deb https://artifacts.elastic.co/packages/7.x/apt stable main
       state: present
when: not (ansible_facts['file_exists']|default({}))['/etc/apt/sources.list.d/elastic-7.x.list']|default(False)
  - name: Install Elasticsearch (Ubuntu)
    apt:
      name: elasticsearch
       state: present
    name: updating the configuration file to allow outside access
    lineinfile:

destfile: /etc/elasticsearch/elasticsearch.yml
regexp: 'network.host:'
line: 'network.host: 0.0.0.0'
```

```
laxamana_ubuntu@workstation: ~/CPE_MIDEXAM_LAXAMANA
    name: updating port in configuration file
    destfile: /etc/elasticsearch/elasticsearch.yml
regexp: 'http.port:'
line: 'http.port: 9200'
                          laxamana_ubuntu@workstation: ~/CPE_MIDEXAM_LAXAMANA
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
    name: updating the config file to allow outside access lineinfile:
       destfile: /etc/elasticsearch/elasticsearch.yml
regexp: 'cluster.initial_master_nodes:'
line: 'cluster.initial_master_nodes: ["{{ ansible_default_ipv4.address }}"]'
  - name: Install Kibana (Ubuntu)
       state: present
  - name: Install Logstash (Ubuntu)
       name: logstash
       state: present

    name: Enable / Start Elasticsearch (Ubuntu)
service:
name: elasticsearch
state: started
enabled: true

  - name: Enable / Start Kibana (Ubuntu)
    service:
name: kibana
state: started
enabled: true
    name: Enable / Start Logstash (Ubuntu)
service:
name: logstash
state: started
enabled: true
```

Httpd_php_mariadb for centos

```
laxamana_ubuntu@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_LAXAMANA$ cat ~/CPE_MIDEXAM_LAXAMANA/roles/centos-httpd_php_mariadb/tasks/main.yml
- name: install httpd and php (CentOS)
dnf:
- httpd
- php
state: present

- name: install mariadb package (CentOS)
yum:
- name: mariadb-server
state: present

- name: start httpd (CentOS)
service:
- name: httpd
state: started

- name: start MariaDB (CentOS)
service:
- name: start MariaDB (CentOS)
service:
- name: mariadb
state: started

- name: enable httpd (CentOS)
service:
- name: name: httpd
enabled: true

- name: enable MariaDB (CentOS)
service:
- name: nariadb
service:
- name: nariadb
enabled: true
```

Httpd_php_mariadb for ubuntu

```
laxamana_ubuntu@workstation:-/CPE_MIDEXAM_LAXAMANA$ cat ~/CPE_MIDEXAM_LAXAMANA/roles/ubuntu-httpd_php_mariadb/tasks/main.yml
- name: install httpd and php (Ubuntu)
apt:
- apache2
- libapache2-mod-php
state: present

- name: install mariadb package (Ubuntu)
apt:
- name: mariadb-server
state: present

- name: start httpd (Ubuntu)
service:
- name: apache2
state: started

- name: start MariaDB (Ubuntu)
service:
- name: mariadb
state: started

- name: enable httpd (Ubuntu)
service:
- name: mariadb
state: started

- name: enable httpd (Ubuntu)
service:
- name: mariadb
state: started

- name: enable httpd (Ubuntu)
service:
- name: mariadb
state: started
```

Influxdb_Grafana_Prometheus for centos

```
laxamana_ubuntu@workstation: ~/CPE_MIDEXAM_LAXAMANA
                                                                                              File Edit View Search Terminal Help
laxamana_ubuntu@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_LAXAMANA$ cat ~/CPE_MIDEXAM_LAXAMANA/roles/ubuntu-Influxdb_G
rafana_Prometheus/tasks/main.yml
 - name: install InfluxDB package (Ubuntu)
   apt:
     name: influxdb
     state: present
 - name: Install required packages for Grafana (Ubuntu)
   apt:
     name: apt-transport-https
     state: present
 - name: Install the Grafana GPG key (Ubuntu)
   apt_key:
     url: https://packages.grafana.com/gpg.key
   when: not (ansible_facts['apt_keys']|default([]) | select('match', 'grafana') | list)
 - name: Add Grafana APT repository (Ubuntu)
   apt_repository:
     repo: deb https://packages.grafana.com/oss/deb stable main
     state: present
   when: not (ansible_facts['apt_sources']|default([]) | select('match', 'grafana') | list)
 - name: Install Grafana (Ubuntu)
   apt:
     name: grafana
     state: present
 - name: Update Grafana configuration to allow network host
   lineinfile:
     dest: /etc/grafana/grafana.ini
     regexp: '^;http_addr ='
     line: 'http_addr = 0.0.0.0'
```

```
laxamana_ubuntu@workstation: ~/CPE_MIDEXAM_LAXAMANA
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
      line: 'http_addr = 0.0.0.0'
  - name: Update Grafana configuration to change the default port to 3000
    lineinfile:
      dest: /etc/grafana/grafana.ini
regexp: '^;http_port ='
      line: 'http_port = 3000'
  - name: install necessary packages for Prometheus (Ubuntu)
      name: prometheus
      state: present
  - name: Copying the Prometheus Configuration (Ubuntu)
      src: prometheus.service
      dest: /etc/systemd/system/prometheus.service
      owner: root
      group: root
      mode: 777
  - name: enable / start InfluxDB (Ubuntu)
    service:
      name: influxdb
      state: started
      enabled: true
  - name: Start and enable Grafana service (Ubuntu)
    service:
      name: grafana-server
      state: started
      enabled: true
  - name: enable / start prometheus (Ubuntu)
   service:
     name: prometheus
     state: started
     enabled: yes
Influxdb_Grafana_Prometheus for centos (prometheus.service)
 laxamana_ubuntu@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_LAXAMANA$ cat ~/CPE_MIDEXAM_LAXAMANA/roles/centos-Influxdb_G
rafana_Prometheus/tasks/prometheus.service
[Unit]
Description=Prometheus
After=network.target
[Service]
 Type=simple
ExecStart=/usr/local/bin/prometheus/prometheus --config.file=/usr/local/bin/prometheus/prometheus.yml
 [Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target
Influxdb_Grafana_Prometheus for ubuntu
```

```
laxamana_ubuntu@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_LAXAMANA$ cat ~/CPE_MIDEXAM_LAXAMANA/roles/ubuntu-Influxdb_G
rafana_Prometheus/tasks/main.yml

    name: install InfluxDB package (Ubuntu)

   apt:
     name: influxdb
     state: present
 - name: Install required packages for Grafana (Ubuntu)
   apt:
     name: apt-transport-https
     state: present
 - name: Install the Grafana GPG key (Ubuntu)
   apt_key:
     url: https://packages.grafana.com/gpg.key
   when: not (ansible_facts['apt_keys']|default([]) | select('match', 'grafana') | list)
 - name: Add Grafana APT repository (Ubuntu)
   apt_repository:
     repo: deb https://packages.grafana.com/oss/deb stable main
     state: present
   when: not (ansible_facts['apt_sources']|default([]) | select('match', 'grafana') | list)
 - name: Install Grafana (Ubuntu)
     name: grafana
     state: present

    name: Update Grafana configuration to allow network host

   lineinfile:
     dest: /etc/grafana/grafana.ini
     regexp: '^;http_addr ='
     line: 'http addr = 0.0.0.0'
 - name: Update Grafana configuration to change the default port to 3000
   lineinfile:
     dest: /etc/grafana/grafana.ini
     regexp: '^;http_port ='
     line: 'http_port = 3000'
 - name: install necessary packages for Prometheus (Ubuntu)
   apt:
     name: prometheus
     state: present
 - name: Copying the Prometheus Configuration (Ubuntu)
   copy:
     src: prometheus.service
     dest: /etc/systemd/system/prometheus.service
     owner: root
     group: root
     mode: 777
 - name: enable / start InfluxDB (Ubuntu)
   service:
     name: influxdb
     state: started
```

enabled: true

```
    name: Start and enable Grafana service (Ubuntu)
    service:
        name: grafana-server
        state: started
        enabled: true
    name: enable / start prometheus (Ubuntu)
        service:
        name: prometheus
        state: started
        enabled: yes
```

Influxdb_Grafana_Prometheus for ubuntu (prometheus.service)

```
laxamana_ubuntu@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_LAXAMANA$ cat ~/CPE_MIDEXAM_LAXAMANA/roles/ubuntu-Influxdb_G
rafana_Prometheus/tasks/prometheus.service
[Unit]
Description=Prometheus
After=network.target

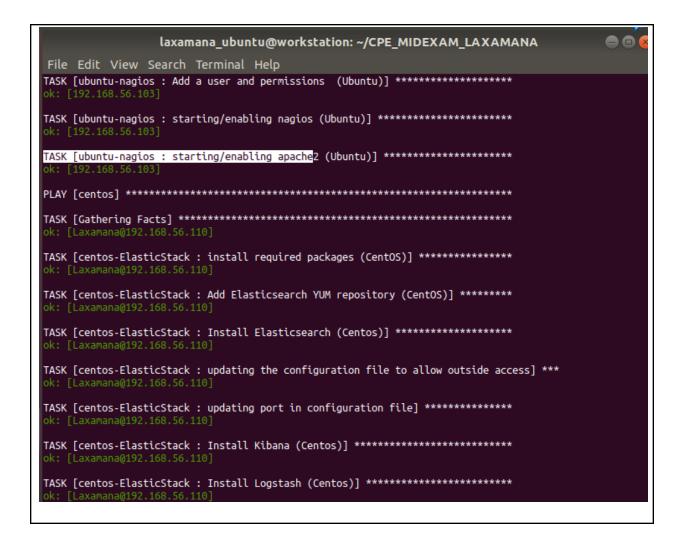
[Service]
Type=simple
ExecStart=/usr/local/bin/prometheus/prometheus --config.file=/usr/local/bin/prometheus/prometheus.yml

[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target
```

PLAYBOOK PROCESS:

laxamana_ubuntu@workstation: ~/CPE_MIDEXAM_LAXAMANA
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
laxamana_ubuntu@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_LAXAMANA/roles/centos-ElasticStack/tasks\$ cd ~/CPE_MIDEXAM_L AXAMANA
laxamana_ubuntu@workstation:~/CPE_MIDEXAM_LAXAMANA\$ ansible-playbookask-become-pass config.yml BECOME password:
PLAY [all] ***********************************
TASK [Gathering Facts] ************************************
TASK [Ensure dpkg is configured (Ubuntu)] ************************************
TASK [install update and repositories (Ubuntu)] ************************************
PLAY [ubuntu] ************************************
TASK [Gathering Facts] ************************************
TASK [ubuntu-ElasticStack : install required packages (Ubuntu)] ************************************
TASK [ubuntu-ElasticStack : Install the Elasticsearch GPG key (Ubuntu)] ******* ok: [192.168.56.103]
TASK [ubuntu-ElasticStack : Add Elasticsearch APT repository (Ubuntu)] ******** ok: [192.168.56.103]


```
laxamana_ubuntu@workstation: ~/CPE_MIDEXAM_LAXAMANA
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
ok: [192.168.56.103]
TASK [ubuntu-Influxdb_Grafana_Prometheus : enable / start InfluxDB (Ubuntu)] ***
TASK [ubuntu-Influxdb_Grafana_Prometheus : Start and enable Grafana service (Ubuntu)] ***
TASK [ubuntu-Influxdb_Grafana_Prometheus : enable / start prometheus (Ubuntu)] ***
TASK [ubuntu-nagios : nagios libraries and dependencies (Ubuntu)] ************
TASK [ubuntu-nagios : passlib package (Ubuntu)] ********************************
TASK [ubuntu-nagios : Creating a directory for nagios (Ubuntu)] ***************
TASK [ubuntu-nagios : Downloading and extracting Nagios (Ubuntu)] ************
TASK [ubuntu-nagios : Downloading and extracting Nagios plugins (Ubuntu)] ******
TASK [ubuntu-nagios : install, compile, adding users and groups in Nagios (Ubuntu)] ***
changed: [192.168.56.103]
changed: [192.168.56.103]
```



```
laxamana_ubuntu@workstation: ~/CPE_MIDEXAM_LAXAMANA
  File Edit View Search Terminal Help
 TASK [centos-ElasticStack : Enable / Start Elasticsearch (Centos)] ************
 TASK [centos-httpd_php_mariadb : install httpd and php (CentOS)] *************
 TASK [centos-httpd_php_mariadb : install mariadb package (CentOS)] ***********
 TASK [centos-httpd_php_mariadb : start httpd (CentOS)] **************************
 TASK [centos-httpd php mariadb : enable httpd (CentOS)] ************************
 TASK [centos-Influxdb_Grafana_Prometheus : install InfluxDB package (CentOS)] ***
 changed: [Laxamana@192.168.56.110]
 TASK [centos-Influxdb_Grafana_Prometheus : install InfluxDB package (CentOS)] ***
              laxamana_ubuntu@workstation: ~/CPE_MIDEXAM_LAXAMANA
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
TASK [centos-httpd_php_mariadb : enable httpd (CentOS)] *******************
TASK [centos-httpd_php_mariadb : enable MariaDB (CentOS)] ****************
TASK [centos-Influxdb_Grafana_Prometheus : install InfluxDB package (CentOS)] ***
 hanged: [Laxamana@192.168.56.110]
TASK [centos-Influxdb Grafana Prometheus : install InfluxDB package (CentOS)] ***
92.168.56.103
                   : ok=44 changed=2
                                  unreachable=0 failed=0 skipped=0
                                                                 rescued=0
  ignored=0
                  : ok=19 changed=1
                                   unreachable=0
                                                                 rescued=0
 ignored=0
GitHub link:
                    https://github.com/Abigaiiiil/abby_midterm.git
```

Conclusions: (link your conclusion from the objective)

Ansible playbooks were developed for this task in order to automate the setup and installation of different software components on different hosts. An inventory file that was structured and a config.yaml file were used as input by the playbook. The goal was to put up a reliable infrastructure that comprised Grafana, Prometheus, and InfluxDB on separate hosts, Nagios on a dedicated host, and Elastic Stack (which consists of Elasticsearch, Kibana, and Logstash) dispersed across many hosts. Furthermore, a Lamp Stack that included PHP, MariaDB, and the Apache HTTP Server was set up on several sites. By streamlining and expediting the deployment process, this playbook improves system administration and guarantees that the designated software components are easily accessible for their intended uses.