

Expt. No. 6

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6. Write a program to implement k-nearest neighbour algorithm to classify the iris dataset. Print both correct and wrong predictions. Java/Python ML library classes can be used for this problem.

```
from sklearn.datasets import load_iris
from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
import numpy as np
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
iris_dataset = load_iris()
```

```
print("\n IRIS FEATURES \ TARGET NAMES: \n", iris_dataset,
      target_names)
for i in range(len(iris_dataset.target_names)):
    print("\n [{0}]: [{1}]".format(i, iris_dataset.target_names[i]))
# print("\n IRIS DATA: \n", iris_dataset["data"])
```

```
x_train, x_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(iris_dataset
["data"], iris_dataset["target"], random_state=0)
```

```
classifier = KNeighborsClassifier(n_neighbors=8, p=3, metric=
                                "euclidean")
```

```
classifier.fit(x_train, y_train)
```

```
y_pred = classifier.predict(x_test)
```

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```
cm = Confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
print("Confusion matrix is as follows\n", cm)
print("Accuracy metrics")
print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
print("Correct prediction", accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred))
print("Wrong prediction", (1 - accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)))
```


Output:

IRIS FEATURES \ TARGET NAMES:

['setosa' 'versicolour' 'virginica']

[0]: [setosa]

[1]: [versicolour]

[2]: [virginica]

KNeighborsClassifier (algorithm = 'auto', leaf_size = 30, metric = 'euclidean',
metric_params = None, n_jobs = None, n_neighbors = 8,
p = 3, weights = 'uniform')

Confusion matrix is as follows:

[[13 0 0]
[0 15 1]
[0 0 9]]

Accuracy metrics

	prediction	recall	f1_score	support
0	1.00	1.00	1.00	13
1	1.00	0.94	0.97	6
2	0.90	1.00	0.95	9
Accuracy			0.97	38
Macro avg	0.97	0.98	0.97	38
Weighted avg	0.98	0.97	0.97	38

Correct prediction: 0.9736842105263158

Wrong prediction: 0.02631578947368418