

Algorithm1:

Algorithm for inserting One element into an empty array

Note: The element can be easily inserted into an empty array.

INSERT [A, N, ITEM]

(A = Linear array, ITEM= The element to insert)

Step1: [insert element] $A[0]=ITEM$

STEP 2: EXIT

Example:

Item=5

Initial Stage

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

After step 1:

5										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Algorithm 2:

Algorithm for inserting More elements into an empty array

INSERT [A, N, ITEM]

(A = Linear array, N= Number of elements to insert, ITEM= The element to insert)

Step1: [initialize counter c] Set $c=0$

Step 2: [Loop] Repeat step 3 while $c < N$

Step 3: [insert element] $A[c]=ITEM, c=c+1$

Step 4:Exit

Algorithm 3:

Algorithm for inserting one element into an occupied array

INSERT [A, N, ITEM]

(A = Linear array, N= Number of elements in the array , ITEM= The element to insert)

Step1: [insert element] $A[N]=ITEM$

STEP 2: EXIT

Algorithm 4:

Algorithm for inserting more elements into an occupied array

INSERT [A, N, ITEM, S]

(A = Linear array, N= Number of elements in the array, ITEM= The element to insert, S= number of elements to insert)

Step1: [initialize counter c] Set $c=0$

Step 2: [Loop] Repeat step 3 while $c < S$

Step 3: [insert element] $A[N]=ITEM, c=c+1$

Step 4: Exit

Algorithm 5:

Algorithm for inserting One element into a specific position of an occupied array

INSERT [A, N, ITEM, Pos]

(A = Linear array, N= Number of elements in the array, ITEM= The element to insert, pos=position of the element to insert)

Note : we have to shift the elements

Step1: [initialize counter c] Set $c=N$

Step 2: [Loop] Repeat step 3 while $c \geq \text{pos}$

Step 3: [shift element to right, and increment counter] $A[c]=A[c-1], c=c-1$

Step 4: [insert element, and increment size of the array] $A[\text{pos}-1]=\text{item}, N=N+1$

Step 4: Exit

Algorithm 6:

Algorithm for Deleting One element from last of an occupied array

DELETE [A, N, ITEM]

(A = Linear array, N= Number of elements in the array, ITEM= is a variable to store the deleted item)

Step1: [Assign the element] $item = A[N-1]$

Step 2: [Decrement size] $N=N-1$

Step 4:Exit

Algorithm 7:

Algorithm for Deleting One element from a specific position of an occupied array

DELETE [A, N, ITEM, Pos]

(A = Linear array, N= Number of elements in the array, ITEM= is a variable to store the deleted item)

Step1:[initialize counter, and assign deleted element to ITEM]

 set $c = \text{pos} - 1$, $\text{ITEM} = A[\text{pos} - 1]$

Step 2:repeat step 3 while $c < N - 1$

Step 3: $A[c] = A[c + 1]$, $c = c + 1$

Step 4: $N = N - 1$

Step 4:Exit