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Slot: L27 + L28

Subject: Networking Lab (CSE1004)

Experiment – 4

1. Classful/less addressing

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<string.h>

// Function to find out the Class
char findClass(char str[])
{
    // storing first octet in arr[] variable
    char arr[4];
    int i = 0;
    while (str[i] != '.')
    {
        arr[i] = str[i];
        i++;
    }
    i--;

    // converting str[] variable into number for
    // comparison
    int ip = 0, j = 1;
    while (i >= 0)
    {
        ip = ip + (str[i] - '0') * j;
        j = j * 10;
        i--;
    }

    // Class A
    if (ip >= 1 && ip <= 126)
        return 'A';

    // Class B
    else if (ip >= 128 && ip <= 191)
        return 'B';
```

```

// Class C
else if (ip >= 192 && ip <= 223)
    return 'C';

// Class D
else if (ip >= 224 && ip <= 239)
    return 'D';

// Class E
else
    return 'E';
}

// Function to separate Network ID as well as
// Host ID and print them
void separate(char str[], char ipClass)
{
    // Initializing network and host array to NULL
    char network[12], host[12];
    for (int k = 0; k < 12; k++)
        network[k] = host[k] = '\0';

    // for class A, only first octet is Network ID
    // and rest are Host ID
    if (ipClass == 'A')
    {
        int i = 0, j = 0;
        while (str[j] != '.')
            network[i++] = str[j++];
        i = 0;
        j++;
        while (str[j] != '\0')
            host[i++] = str[j++];
        printf("Network ID is %s\n", network);
        printf("Host ID is %s\n", host);
    }

    // for class B, first two octet are Network ID
    // and rest are Host ID
    else if (ipClass == 'B')
    {
        int i = 0, j = 0, dotCount = 0;

```

```

// storing in network[] up to 2nd dot
// dotCount keeps track of number of
// dots or octets passed
while (dotCount < 2)
{
    network[i++] = str[j++];
    if (str[j] == '.')
        dotCount++;
}
i = 0;
j++;

while (str[j] != '\0')
    host[i++] = str[j++];

printf("Network ID is %s\n", network);
printf("Host ID is %s\n", host);
}

// for class C, first three octet are Network ID
// and rest are Host ID
else if (ipClass == 'C')
{
    int i = 0, j = 0, dotCount = 0;

    // storing in network[] up to 3rd dot
    // dotCount keeps track of number of
    // dots or octets passed
    while (dotCount < 3)
    {
        network[i++] = str[j++];
        if (str[j] == '.')
            dotCount++;
    }

    i = 0;
    j++;

    while (str[j] != '\0')
        host[i++] = str[j++];

    printf("Network ID is %s\n", network);
    printf("Host ID is %s\n", host);
}

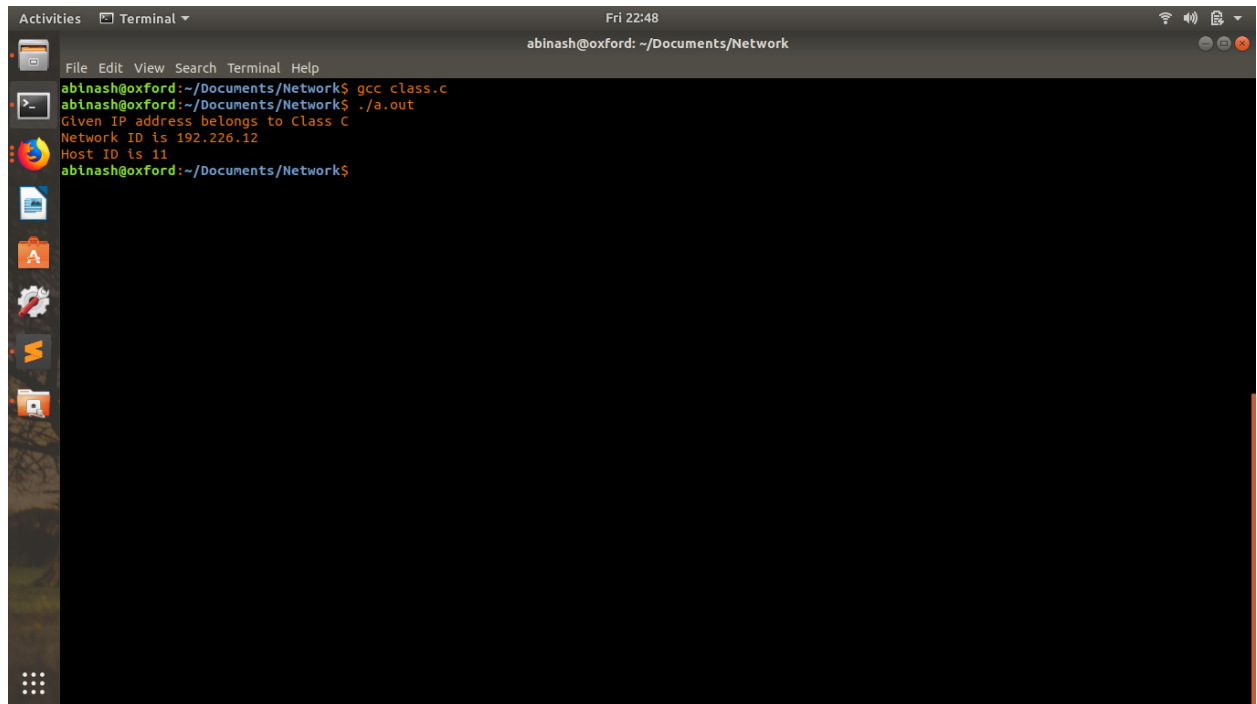
```

```

// Class D and E are not divided in Network
// and Host ID
else
    printf("In this Class, IP address is not"
           " divided into Network and Host ID\n");
}

// Driver function is to test above function
int main()
{
    char str[] = "192.226.12.11";
    char ipClass = findClass(str);
    printf("Given IP address belongs to Class %c\n",
           ipClass);
    separate(str, ipClass);
    return 0;
}

```



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled 'Fri 22:48' and 'abinash@oxford: ~/Documents/Network'. The user has compiled a C program named 'class.c' using 'gcc' and executed it with './a.out'. The program's output is as follows:

```

abinash@oxford:~/Documents/Network$ gcc class.c
abinash@oxford:~/Documents/Network$ ./a.out
Given IP address belongs to Class C
Network ID is 192.226.12
Host ID is 11
abinash@oxford:~/Documents/Network$

```

2. Subnetting

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

#include <stdio.h>
#include <sys/socket.h>
#include <arpa/inet.h>
#include <netinet/in.h>
#include <errno.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

void setIPv4(char *ip,char *gw,char *netmask)
{
    char cmd[128];
    //network interface
    char nwklInf[5]="eth0";

    //link down command in Linux
    sprintf(cmd,"ip link set %s down",nwklInf);
    system(cmd);

    memset(cmd,0x00,64);
    //command to set ip address, netmask
    sprintf(cmd,"ifconfig %s %s netmask %s",nwklInf,ip,netmask);
    system(cmd);
    printf("\ncmd : %s",cmd); fflush(stdout);
    memset(cmd,0X00,64);

    //command to set gateway
    sprintf(cmd,"route add default gw %s %s",gw,nwklInf);
    system(cmd);

    memset(cmd,0X00,64);
    //link up command
    sprintf(cmd,"ip link set %s up",nwklInf);
    system(cmd);
}
```

```

int main()
{
    //calling function to set network settings
    setIPv4("192.168.10.267","192.168.10.1","255.255.255.0");
    return 0;
}

```

```

abinash@oxford:~/Documents/Network$ g++ subnet.cpp
subnet.cpp: In function 'int main()':
subnet.cpp:46:57: warning: ISO C++ forbids converting a string constant to 'char*' [-Wwrite-strings]
  setIPv4("192.168.10.267","192.168.10.1","255.255.255.0");
                                                         ^
subnet.cpp:46:57: warning: ISO C++ forbids converting a string constant to 'char*' [-Wwrite-strings]
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abinash@oxford:~/Documents/Network$ g++ subnet.cpp
subnet.cpp: In function 'int main()':
subnet.cpp:46:57: warning: ISO C++ forbids converting a string constant to 'char*' [-Wwrite-strings]
  setIPv4("192.168.10.267","192.168.10.1","255.255.255.0");
                                                         ^
subnet.cpp:46:57: warning: ISO C++ forbids converting a string constant to 'char*' [-Wwrite-strings]
subnet.cpp:46:57: warning: ISO C++ forbids converting a string constant to 'char*' [-Wwrite-strings]
abinash@oxford:~/Documents/Network$

```

3. Distance Vector

```

#include <iostream>
#include <stdio.h>

using namespace std;

struct node {
    int dist[20];
    int from[20];
} route[10];

int main()
{
    int dm[20][20], no;

    cout << "Enter no of nodes." << endl;
    cin >> no;

```

```

cout << "Enter the distance matrix:" << endl;
for (int i = 0; i < no; i++) {
    for (int j = 0; j < no; j++) {
        cin >> dm[i][j];
        /* Set distance from i to i as 0 */
        dm[i][i] = 0;
        route[i].dist[j] = dm[i][j];
        route[i].from[j] = j;
    }
}

int flag;
do {
    flag = 0;
    for (int i = 0; i < no; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < no; j++) {
            for (int k = 0; k < no; k++) {
                if ((route[i].dist[j]) > (route[i].dist[k] + route[k].dist[j])) {
                    route[i].dist[j] = route[i].dist[k] + route[k].dist[j];
                    route[i].from[j] = k;
                    flag = 1;
                }
            }
        }
    }
} while (flag);

for (int i = 0; i < no; i++) {
    cout << "Router info for router: " << i + 1 << endl;
    cout << "Dest\tNext Hop\tDist" << endl;
    for (int j = 0; j < no; j++)
        printf("%d\t%d\t%d\n", j+1, route[i].from[j]+1, route[i].dist[j]);
}
return 0;
}

```

Activities Terminal Fri 22:40 abinash@oxford: ~/Documents/Network

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
abinash@oxford:~/Documents/Network$ ls
a.out      checksum.cpp  crc.c      flow_control.c  hamming.cpp  parity_check.cpp  stop_and_wait.c  stop.c
checksum.c  client.c     distvect.cpp goback.c       party.c      select_repeat.cpp stop_and_wait.cpp subnet.cpp
abinash@oxford:~/Documents/Network$ g++ distvect.cpp
abinash@oxford:~/Documents/Network$ ./a.out
Enter no of nodes.
3
Enter the distance matrix:
0 2 99
1 0 99
3 2 0
Router info for router: 1
Dest  Next Hop  Dist
1     1         0
2     2         2
3     3        99
Router info for router: 2
Dest  Next Hop  Dist
1     1         1
2     2         0
3     3        99
Router info for router: 3
Dest  Next Hop  Dist
1     1         3
2     2         2
3     3         0
abinash@oxford:~/Documents/Network$
```

