Ansible Project

Library project deployment automation

The project requires us to make use of jenkins and ansible to deploy an web application and implement a continuous integration and continuous deployment pipeline. So for my project I used a public repository from github- Online Library Management System PHP

This project was forked for my projects use. Furthermore, I made use of this project and deployed it as a LAMP stack project. The process was automated with the help of ansible.

The steps taken-

Step 1

Setup VM

Install 2 centos machines as webserver that hosts the website and dbserver that hosts the database serve. Also 1 master machine that will host ansible and jenkins. The master machine is a Rocky Linux server.

Step 2

Setup for ansible

1. Configure with `nmtui` to make the machines' ip static.

2. Install package pre-requisite packages.

   `yum install vim curl wget open-vm-tools -y`

3. Disable selinux by opening `/etc/selinux/config` change `enforcing` to `disabled`

4. Change hostnames in `/etc/hostname`

5. Add name resolution in `/etc/hosts`

   ```
   192.168.20.246 rocky-ansible.localdomain rocky-ansible

   192.168.20.135 webserver.localdomain webserver

   192.168.20.124 dbserver.localdomain dbserver
   ```

6. In master machine create `ssh-keygen` add the key in the client machines in `~/.ssh/authorized_keys`.

7. To install ansible run

```
        yum install epel-release -y
        yum install ansible -y
```

8. In ansible config in `/etc/ansible/ansible.cfg` the following lines are changed as such

```
# explicit - do not gather by default, must say gather_facts: True
gathering = smart
```

```
# default user to use for playbooks if user is not specified
# (/usr/bin/ansible will use current user as default)
remote_user = root
```

```
# if set, always use this private key file for authentication, same as
# if passing --private-key to ansible or ansible-playbook
private_key_file = /root/.ssh/id_rsa

# If set, configures the path to the Vault password file as an alternative to
# specifying --vault-password-file on the command line.
vault_password_file = /opt/pass.txt
```

```
Note: The vault_password_file points to ansible where to find ansible vault
password
```

9. In ansible inventory in `/etc/ansible/hosts` the following lines are changed as such

```
[webservers]
webserver

[dbservers]
dbserver
```

Step 3

Setup for jenkins

1. First we need to add the jenkins repo

```
wget -O /etc/yum.repos.d/jenkins.repo https://pkg.jenkins.io/redhat-
stable/jenkins.repo

rpm --import https://pkg.jenkins.io/redhat-stable/jenkins.io-2023.key

yum upgrade
```

2. Add required dependencies for the jenkins package by installing java

```
sudo yum install java-11-openjdk
```

3. Install jenkins and reload the daemon

```
yum install jenkins
systemctl daemon-reload
```

4. Change jenkins defaut port using `vim /usr/lib/systemd/system/jenkins.service` as following

```
# add the CAP_NET_BIND_SERVICE capability to the AmbientCapabilities
# directive below.
Environment="JENKINS_PORT=8090"

# IP address to listen on for HTTPS requests. Default is disabled
```
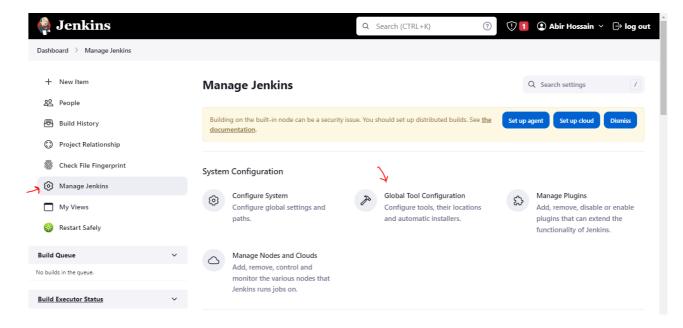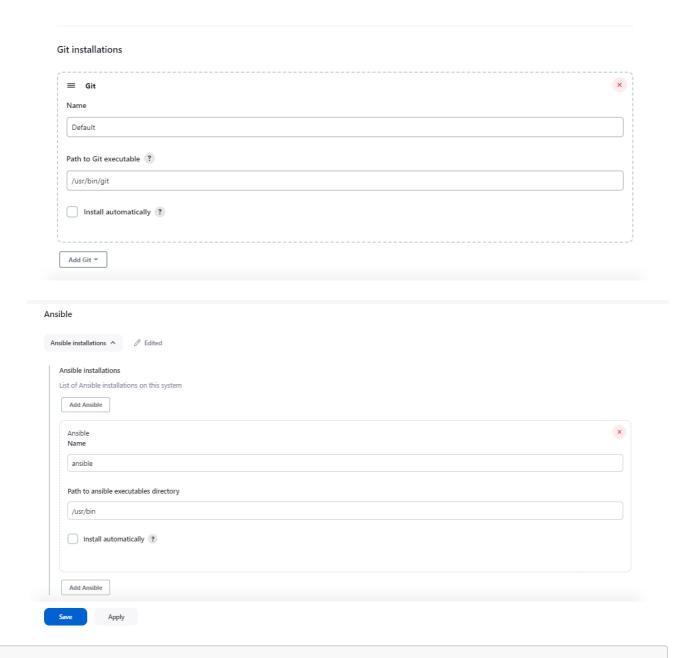
5. Start the jenkins service

```
systemctl start jenkins.service
systemctl enable jenkins.service
```

6. Go to the the master machine ip in port 8090. For my case `192.168.20.246:8090` use the password found in `/var/lib/jenkins/secrets/initialAdminPassword` also make a new user. Add Ansible plugin.

7. Some configuration is needed in `Global Tool Configuration`

Note: I have also setup jenkins reverse proxy for jenkins using nginx as per the
documentation found in the jenkins website.

Step 4

Github project code modifications

The project source code required some slight modifications to work for my project. The db connection has been changed as per the following image. 2 files needed this change which are as follows, the `config.php` file in includes and admin/includes directory.

```
Code    Blame    16 lines (16 loc) · 397 Bytes                                           Raw  📋 ⬇  ✎  ▾   ⟨⟩

1      <?php
2      // DB credentials.
3      define('DB_HOST','192.168.20.124');
4      define('DB_USER','librarian');
5      define('DB_PASS','librarypass');
6      define('DB_NAME','library');
7      // Establish database connection.
8      try
9      {
10     $dbh = new PDO("mysql:host=".DB_HOST.";dbname=".DB_NAME,DB_USER, DB_PASS,array(PDO::MYSQL_ATTR_INIT_COMMAND => "SET NAMES 'utf8'"));
11     }
12     catch (PDOException $e)
13     {
14     exit("Error: " . $e->getMessage());
15     }
16     ?>
```

Step 5

Ansible playbook

1. We will use the command `ansible-galaxy init file-name` to create roles

2. The roles created sum up to the following tree.The tree structure shows my ansible playbooks with roles implemented.

```
ansible-project/
├── dbserver
│   ├── db.yaml
│   └── roles
│       ├── db-firewall
│       │   ├── tasks
│       │   │   └── main.yml
│       │   └── vars
│       │       └── main.yml
│       ├── db-mysql
│       │   ├── files
│       │   │   ├── db-load-script.sql
│       │   │   └── my.cnf
│       │   ├── tasks
│       │   │   └── main.yml
│       │   └── vars
│       │       └── main.yml
│       └── db-service-install
│           ├── tasks
│           │   └── main.yml
│           └── vars
│               └── main.yml
└── webserver
    ├── roles
    │   ├── web-apache
    │   │   ├── tasks
    │   │   │   └── main.yml
    │   │   └── vars
    │   │       └── main.yml
    │   ├── web-firewall
    │   │   ├── tasks
    │   │   │   └── main.yml
    │   │   └── vars
    │   │       └── main.yml
    │   └── web-service-install
    │       ├── tasks
    │       │   └── main.yml
    │       └── vars
    │           └── main.yml
    └── web.yaml
```

We created dbserver and webserver directory in asible-project. Then we created role directory and created role with the command.

3. For the dbsrver we will run the the roles through the `db.yaml` file.

```
- name: DB Service
  hosts: dbservers
  roles:
      - db-service-install
      - db-firewall
      - db-mysql
```

The db-service-role installs the packages from vars.

```
---
- name: Installation packages and services for DB server
  yum:
    name: '{{ item }}'
    state: installed
  loop: '{{ packages }}'
  tags: installation
```

```
---
packages:
  - libselinux-python
  - libsemanage-python
  - mariadb-server
  - MySQL-python
  - php-mysql
```

The db-firewall role adds rule exception and restarts it.

```
---
- name: Start firewalld
  service:
    name: firewalld
    state: started
    enabled: true
  tags: started firewalld

- name: Insert firewalld rule for mysql
  firewalld:
    port: '{{ mysql_port }}/tcp'
    permanent: true
    immediate: true
    state: enabled
  tags: open port for mysql

- name: Restart firewalld
  service:
    name: firewalld
```

```
      state: reloaded
      enabled: true
    tags: restarted firewalld
```

```
  ---
  mysql_port: 3306
```

The db-mysql role imports database

```
  ---
  - name: Copy mysql configuration file
    copy:
      src: files/my.cnf
      dest: /etc/my.cnf
    tags: mysql conf copy

  - name: Start MariaDB service
    service:
      name: mariadb
      state: started
      enabled: true
    tags: started mariadb

  - name: Create Application Database
    mysql_db:
      name: '{{ dbname }}'
      state: present
    tags: created database

  - name: Create Application DB User
    mysql_user:
      name: '{{ dbuser }}'
      password: '{{ dbpassword }}'
      priv: '*.*:ALL'
      host: '{{ sql_host }}'
      state: present
    tags: created user

  - name: Move db-load-script to db host
    copy:
      src: files/db-load-script.sql
      dest: /tmp/db-load-script.sql
    tags: copy sql

  - name: Load db data
    mysql_db:
      name: library
      encoding: latin1
      target: /tmp/db-load-script.sql
```

```
    state: import
  tags: run sql
```

```
---
dbname: library
dbuser: librarian
dbpassword: librarypass
sql_host: 192.168.20.124
```

```
Note: This vars file is encrypted using ansible vault. I used the command-
ansible-vault encrypt <file-name>
To decrypt the vault the command-
ansible-vault decrypt <file-name>
To edit the vault the command-
ansible-vault edit <file-name>
```

```
GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON *.* TO 'librarian'@'192.168.20.135' IDENTIFIED BY
'librarypass' WITH GRANT OPTION;
FLUSH PRIVILEGES;
USE library;

CREATE TABLE `admin` (
`id` int(11) NOT NULL,
`FullName` varchar(100) DEFAULT NULL,
`AdminEmail` varchar(120) DEFAULT NULL,
`UserName` varchar(100) NOT NULL,
`Password` varchar(100) NOT NULL,
`updationDate` timestamp NOT NULL DEFAULT '0000-00-00 00:00:00' ON UPDATE
current_timestamp()
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=latin1;

--
-- Dumping data for table `admin`
--

INSERT INTO `admin` (`id`, `FullName`, `AdminEmail`, `UserName`, `Password`,
`updationDate`) VALUES
(1, 'Kumar Pandule', 'kumarpandule@gmail.com', 'admin',
'e6e061838856bf47e1de730719fb2609', '2021-06-28 16:06:08');

-- --------------------------------------------------------

--
-- Table structure for table `tblauthors`
--

CREATE TABLE `tblauthors` (
```

```
`id` int(11) NOT NULL,
`AuthorName` varchar(159) DEFAULT NULL,
`creationDate` timestamp NULL DEFAULT current_timestamp(),
`UpdationDate` timestamp NULL DEFAULT NULL
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=latin1;

--
-- Dumping data for table `tblauthors`
--

INSERT INTO `tblauthors` (`id`, `AuthorName`, `creationDate`,
`UpdationDate`) VALUES
(1, 'Kumar Pandule', '2017-07-08 12:49:09', '2021-06-28 16:03:28'),
(2, 'Kumar', '2017-07-08 14:30:23', '2021-06-28 16:03:35'),
(3, 'Rahul', '2017-07-08 14:35:08', '2021-06-28 16:03:43'),
(4, 'HC Verma', '2017-07-08 14:35:21', NULL),
(5, 'R.D. Sharma ', '2017-07-08 14:35:36', NULL),
(9, 'fwdfrwer', '2017-07-08 15:22:03', NULL);


-- --------------------------------------------------------


--
-- Table structure for table `tblbooks`
--

CREATE TABLE `tblbooks` (
`id` int(11) NOT NULL,
`BookName` varchar(255) DEFAULT NULL,
`CatId` int(11) DEFAULT NULL,
`AuthorId` int(11) DEFAULT NULL,
`ISBNNumber` int(11) DEFAULT NULL,
`BookPrice` int(11) DEFAULT NULL,
`RegDate` timestamp NULL DEFAULT current_timestamp(),
`UpdationDate` timestamp NULL DEFAULT NULL
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=latin1;

--
-- Dumping data for table `tblbooks`
--

INSERT INTO `tblbooks` (`id`, `BookName`, `CatId`, `AuthorId`, `ISBNNumber`,
`BookPrice`, `RegDate`, `UpdationDate`) VALUES
(1, 'PHP And MySql programming', 5, 1, 222333, 20, '2017-07-08 20:04:55',
'2017-07-15 05:54:41'),
(3, 'physics', 6, 4, 1111, 15, '2017-07-08 20:17:31', '2017-07-15
06:13:17');


-- --------------------------------------------------------


--
-- Table structure for table `tblcategory`
--

CREATE TABLE `tblcategory` (
```

```
`id` int(11) NOT NULL,
`CategoryName` varchar(150) DEFAULT NULL,
`Status` int(1) DEFAULT NULL,
`CreationDate` timestamp NULL DEFAULT current_timestamp(),
`UpdationDate` timestamp NULL DEFAULT '0000-00-00 00:00:00'
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=latin1;

--
-- Dumping data for table `tblcategory`
--

INSERT INTO `tblcategory` (`id`, `CategoryName`, `Status`, `CreationDate`,
`UpdationDate`) VALUES
(4, 'Romantic', 1, '2017-07-04 18:35:25', '2017-07-06 16:00:42'),
(5, 'Technology', 1, '2017-07-04 18:35:39', '2017-07-08 17:13:03'),
(6, 'Science', 1, '2017-07-04 18:35:55', '0000-00-00 00:00:00'),
(7, 'Management', 0, '2017-07-04 18:36:16', '0000-00-00 00:00:00');


-- --------------------------------------------------------


--
-- Table structure for table `tblissuedbookdetails`
--

CREATE TABLE `tblissuedbookdetails` (
`id` int(11) NOT NULL,
`BookId` int(11) DEFAULT NULL,
`StudentID` varchar(150) DEFAULT NULL,
`IssuesDate` timestamp NULL DEFAULT current_timestamp(),
`ReturnDate` timestamp NULL DEFAULT NULL,
`RetrunStatus` int(1) DEFAULT NULL,
`fine` int(11) DEFAULT NULL
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=latin1;

--
-- Dumping data for table `tblissuedbookdetails`
--

INSERT INTO `tblissuedbookdetails` (`id`, `BookId`, `StudentID`,
`IssuesDate`, `ReturnDate`, `RetrunStatus`, `fine`) VALUES
(1, 1, 'SID002', '2017-07-15 06:09:47', '2017-07-15 11:15:20', 1, 0),
(2, 1, 'SID002', '2017-07-15 06:12:27', '2017-07-15 11:15:23', 1, 5),
(3, 3, 'SID002', '2017-07-15 06:13:40', NULL, 0, NULL),
(4, 3, 'SID002', '2017-07-15 06:23:23', '2017-07-15 11:22:29', 1, 2),
(5, 1, 'SID009', '2017-07-15 10:59:26', NULL, 0, NULL),
(6, 3, 'SID011', '2017-07-15 18:02:55', NULL, 0, NULL);


-- --------------------------------------------------------


--
-- Table structure for table `tblstudents`
--

CREATE TABLE `tblstudents` (
```

```
`id` int(11) NOT NULL,
`StudentId` varchar(100) DEFAULT NULL,
`FullName` varchar(120) DEFAULT NULL,
`EmailId` varchar(120) DEFAULT NULL,
`MobileNumber` char(11) DEFAULT NULL,
`Password` varchar(120) DEFAULT NULL,
`Status` int(1) DEFAULT NULL,
`RegDate` timestamp NULL DEFAULT current_timestamp(),
`UpdationDate` timestamp NULL DEFAULT NULL
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=latin1;

--
-- Dumping data for table `tblstudents`
--

INSERT INTO `tblstudents` (`id`, `StudentId`, `FullName`, `EmailId`,
`MobileNumber`, `Password`, `Status`, `RegDate`, `UpdationDate`) VALUES
(1, 'SID002', 'Anuj kumar', 'anuj.lpu1@gmail.com', '9865472555',
'f925916e2754e5e03f75dd58a5733251', 1, '2017-07-11 15:37:05', '2017-07-15
18:26:21'),
(4, 'SID005', 'sdfsd', 'csfsd@dfsfks.com', '8569710025',
'92228410fc8b872914e023160cf4ae8f', 0, '2017-07-11 15:41:27', '2017-07-15
17:43:03'),
(8, 'SID009', 'test', 'test@gmail.com', '2359874527',
'f925916e2754e5e03f75dd58a5733251', 1, '2017-07-11 15:58:28', '2017-07-15
13:42:44'),
(9, 'SID010', 'Amit', 'amit@gmail.com', '8585856224',
'f925916e2754e5e03f75dd58a5733251', 1, '2017-07-15 13:40:30', NULL),
(10, 'SID011', 'Sarita Pandey', 'sarita@gmail.com', '4672423754',
'f925916e2754e5e03f75dd58a5733251', 1, '2017-07-15 18:00:59', NULL);

--
-- Indexes for dumped tables
--


--
-- Indexes for table `admin`
--
ALTER TABLE `admin`
ADD PRIMARY KEY (`id`);


--
-- Indexes for table `tblauthors`
--
ALTER TABLE `tblauthors`
ADD PRIMARY KEY (`id`);


--
-- Indexes for table `tblbooks`
--
ALTER TABLE `tblbooks`
ADD PRIMARY KEY (`id`);

--
```

```
-- Indexes for table `tblcategory`
--
ALTER TABLE `tblcategory`
ADD PRIMARY KEY (`id`);


--
-- Indexes for table `tblissuedbookdetails`
--
ALTER TABLE `tblissuedbookdetails`
ADD PRIMARY KEY (`id`);


--
-- Indexes for table `tblstudents`
--
ALTER TABLE `tblstudents`
ADD PRIMARY KEY (`id`),
ADD UNIQUE KEY `StudentId` (`StudentId`);


--
-- AUTO_INCREMENT for dumped tables
--


--
-- AUTO_INCREMENT for table `admin`
--
ALTER TABLE `admin`
MODIFY `id` int(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT, AUTO_INCREMENT=2;


--
-- AUTO_INCREMENT for table `tblauthors`
--
ALTER TABLE `tblauthors`
MODIFY `id` int(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT, AUTO_INCREMENT=10;


--
-- AUTO_INCREMENT for table `tblbooks`
--
ALTER TABLE `tblbooks`
MODIFY `id` int(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT, AUTO_INCREMENT=4;


--
-- AUTO_INCREMENT for table `tblcategory`
--
ALTER TABLE `tblcategory`
MODIFY `id` int(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT, AUTO_INCREMENT=8;


--
-- AUTO_INCREMENT for table `tblissuedbookdetails`
--
ALTER TABLE `tblissuedbookdetails`
MODIFY `id` int(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT, AUTO_INCREMENT=7;


--
-- AUTO_INCREMENT for table `tblstudents`
```

```
--
ALTER TABLE `tblstudents`
MODIFY `id` int(11) NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT, AUTO_INCREMENT=11;
COMMIT;
```

```
[mysqld]
datadir=/var/lib/mysql
socket=/var/lib/mysql/mysql.sock
symbolic-links=0
[mysqld_safe]
log-error=/var/log/mariadb/mariadb.log
pid-file=/var/run/mariadb/mariadb.pid
!includedir /etc/my.cnf.d
```

4. For the websrver we will run the the roles through the `web.yaml` file.

```
- name: Web Service
  hosts: webservers
  roles:
     - web-service-install
     - web-firewall
     - web-apache
```

The web-service-install role is for installation

```
---
- name: Installation packages and services for Web server
  yum:
    name: '{{ item }}'
    state: installed
  loop: '{{ packages }}'
  tags: installaton
```

```
---
packages:
- libselinux-python
- libsemanage-python
- httpd
- git
- php
- php-mysql
```

The web-firewall role allows exception for port 80 and 3306

```
---
- name: Start firewalld
  service:
    name: firewalld
    state: started
    enabled: true
  tags: started firewalld

- name: Insert firewalld rule for apache
  firewalld:
    port: '{{ httpd_port }}/tcp'
    permanent: true
    immediate: true
    state: enabled
  tags: open port for apache

- name: Insert firewalld rule for mysql
  firewalld:
    port: '{{ mysql_port }}/tcp'
    permanent: true
    immediate: true
    state: enabled
  tags: open port for mysql
```

```
---
httpd_port: 80
mysql_port: 3306
```

The web-apache role configures apache and sets up the webpage

```
---
- name: document root exist
  file:
    path: '/var/www/{{ http_host }}'
    state: directory
    owner: root
    mode: '0755'
  tags: make root directory

- name: Set index.php as the default page
  replace:
    path: /etc/httpd/conf/httpd.conf
    regexp: 'DirectoryIndex index.html'
    replace: '#DirectoryIndex index.html \nDirectoryIndex index.php'
  tags: changed apache index from html to php file

- name: Start Apache service
  service:
```

```
      name: httpd
      enabled: true
      state: started
    tags: started apache

  - name: Configuration of apache server
    template:
      src: myconf.conf.j2
      dest: '/etc/httpd/conf.d/{{http_host}}.conf'
      mode: '0644'
    notify: apache restart
    tags: configure apache

  - name: Copy the code from repository
    git:
      repo: '{{ repository }}'
      dest: '/var/www/{{ http_host }}/'
      force: true
    tags: copy repo
```
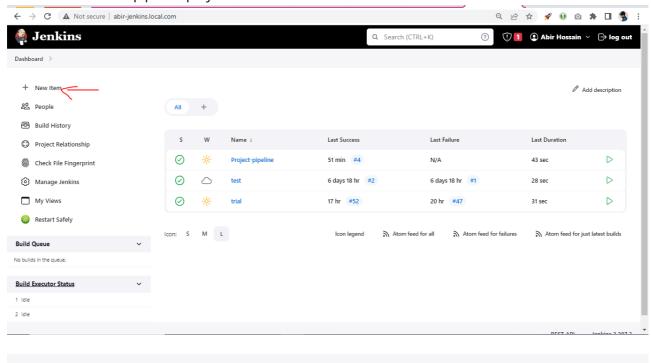
```
---
# This is a handler
- name: apache restart
service:
    name: httpd
    state: restarted
tags: restarted apache
```

```
# This is a virtual host configuration file using jinja2
<VirtualHost *:80>
    ServerName {{ server }}
    ServerAlias {{http_host}}
    DocumentRoot /var/www/{{http_host}}
    ErrorLog /var/www/{{http_host}}/error.log
    CustomLog /var/www/{{http_host}}/requests.log combined

    <Directory /var/www/{{http_host}}>
    Options Indexes FollowSymLinks
    AllowOverride None
    Require all granted
</Directory>
</VirtualHost>
```
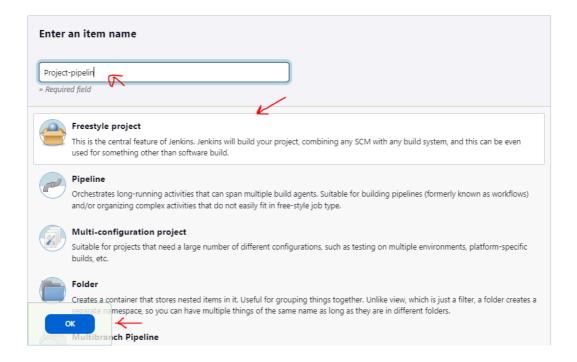
```
---
http_host: library.com
server: 192.168.20.135
repository: https://github.com/AbirHossainDevOps/library.git
```

Step 5
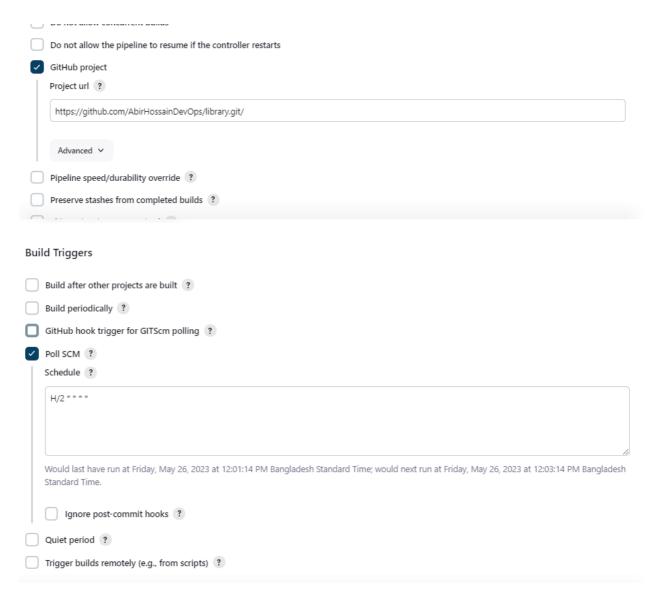
Jenkins work

1. We have to create a pipeline project
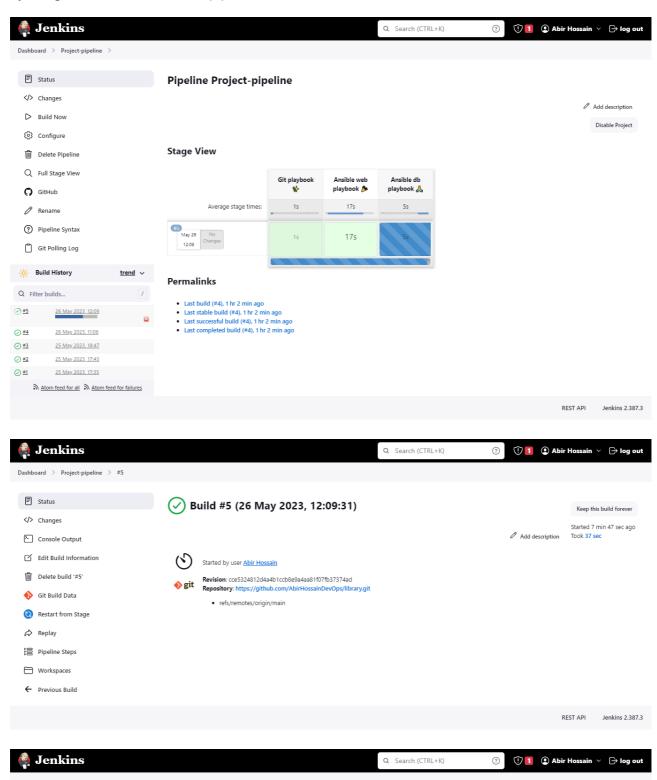
2. Now doing the following

Do not allow the pipeline to resume if the controller restarts

✓ GitHub project

Project url ?

https://github.com/AbirHossainDevOps/library.git/

Advanced ⌄

☐ Pipeline speed/durability override ?

☐ Preserve stashes from completed builds ?

Build Triggers

☐ Build after other projects are built ?

☐ Build periodically ?

☐ GitHub hook trigger for GITScm polling ?

✓ Poll SCM ?

Schedule ?

H/2 * * * *

Would last have run at Friday, May 26, 2023 at 12:01:14 PM Bangladesh Standard Time; would next run at Friday, May 26, 2023 at 12:03:14 PM Bangladesh Standard Time.

☐ Ignore post-commit hooks ?

☐ Quiet period ?

☐ Trigger builds remotely (e.g., from scripts) ?

In the pipeline script I created this script using pipeline-syntax module from jenkins.

```
pipeline {
    agent any

    stages {
        stage('Git playbook 🔀') {
            steps {
                git branch: 'main', credentialsId: '12c630aa-5df4-4da9-b530-
3b2c6404cf61', url: 'https://github.com/AbirHossainDevOps/library.git'
            }

        }
        stage('Ansible web playbook 🎉') {
            steps {
                ansiblePlaybook become: true, credentialsId: '12c630aa-5df4-
4da9-b530-3b2c6404cf61', installation: 'ansible', inventory:
'/etc/ansible/hosts', playbook: '/opt/ansible-project/webserver/web.yaml'
                echo 'DONE with the webpage👃'
            }
        }
        stage('Ansible db playbook 🙏') {
```

```
        steps {

            sh 'sudo ansible-playbook /opt/ansible-
project/dbserver/db.yaml --vault-password-file /opt/pass.txt '
            echo 'DONE with the db 🙌'
        }
      }
    }
}
```

3. By using `Build Now` we run the pipeline
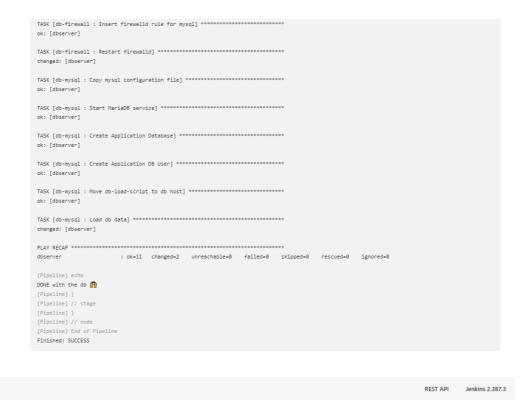
Dashboard / Project-pipeline / #5

📄 Status

</> Changes

▣ Console Output

📄 View as plain text

✏ Edit Build Information

🗑 Delete build '#5'

◈ Git Build Data

🔄 Restart from Stage

↪ Replay

▤ Pipeline Steps

🗁 Workspaces
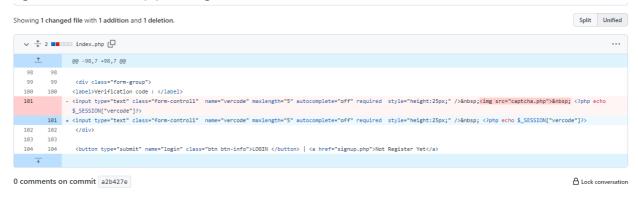
← Previous Build
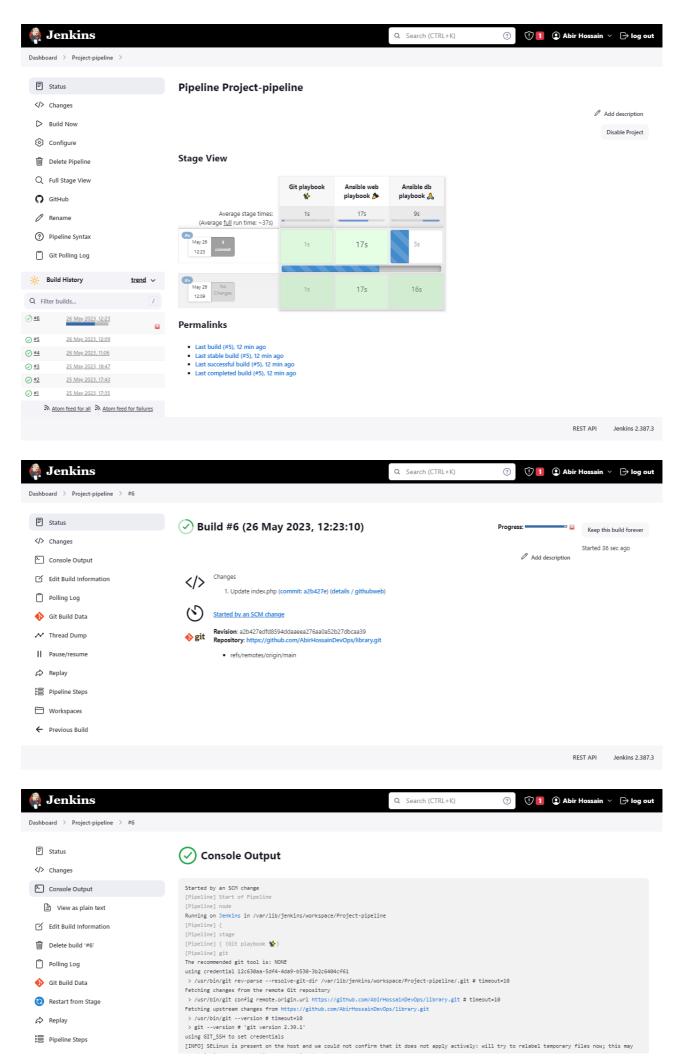
✅ Console Output

```
Started by user Abir Hossain
[Pipeline] Start of Pipeline
[Pipeline] node
Running on Jenkins in /var/lib/jenkins/workspace/Project-pipeline
[Pipeline] {
[Pipeline] stage
[Pipeline] { (Git playbook 🐾)
[Pipeline] git
The recommended git tool is: NONE
using credential 12c630aa-5df4-4da9-b530-3b2c6404cf61
 > /usr/bin/git rev-parse --resolve-git-dir /var/lib/jenkins/workspace/Project-pipeline/.git # timeout=10
Fetching changes from the remote Git repository
 > /usr/bin/git config remote.origin.url https://github.com/AbirHossainDevOps/library.git # timeout=10
Fetching upstream changes from https://github.com/AbirHossainDevOps/library.git
 > /usr/bin/git --version # timeout=10
 > git --version # 'git version 2.39.1'
using GIT_SSH to set credentials
[INFO] SELinux is present on the host and we could not confirm that it does not apply actively: will try to relabel temporary files now; this may
complain if context labeling not applicable after all
 > /usr/bin/chcon --type=ssh_home_t /var/lib/jenkins/workspace/Project-pipeline@tmp/jenkins-gitclient-ssh13325146485080788589.key
Verifying host key using known hosts file
 > /usr/bin/git fetch --tags --force --progress -- https://github.com/AbirHossainDevOps/library.git +refs/heads/*:refs/remotes/origin/* #
timeout=10
 > /usr/bin/git rev-parse refs/remotes/origin/main^{commit} # timeout=10
Checking out Revision cce5324812d4a4b1ccb8e9a4aa81f07fb37374ad (refs/remotes/origin/main)
 > /usr/bin/git config core.sparsecheckout # timeout=10
 > /usr/bin/git checkout -f cce5324812d4a4b1ccb8e9a4aa81f07fb37374ad # timeout=10
 > /usr/bin/git branch -a -v --no-abbrev # timeout=10
 > /usr/bin/git branch -D main # timeout=10
 > /usr/bin/git checkout -b main cce5324812d4a4b1ccb8e9a4aa81f07fb37374ad # timeout=10
Commit message: "Update signup.php"
 > /usr/bin/git rev-list --no-walk cce5324812d4a4b1ccb8e9a4aa81f07fb37374ad # timeout=10
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] stage
[Pipeline] { (Ansible web playbook 🐝)
[Pipeline] ansiblePlaybook
[Project-pipeline] $ /usr/bin/ansible-playbook /opt/ansible-project/webserver/web.yaml -i /etc/ansible/hosts -b --become-user root --private-key
/var/lib/jenkins/workspace/Project-pipeline/ssh10733255323253022145.key -u root

PLAY [Web Service] *********************************************************

TASK [Gathering Facts] ****************************************************
ok: [webserver]

TASK [web-service-install : Installation packages and services for Web server] ***
ok: [webserver] => (item=libselinux-python)
ok: [webserver] => (item=libsemanage-python)
ok: [webserver] => (item=httpd)
ok: [webserver] => (item=git)
ok: [webserver] => (item=php)
ok: [webserver] => (item=php-mysql)

TASK [web-firewall : Start firewalld] *************************************
ok: [webserver]

TASK [web-firewall : Insert firewalld rule for apache] ********************
ok: [webserver]

TASK [web-firewall : Insert firewalld rule for mysql] *********************
ok: [webserver]

TASK [web-apache : document root exist] **********************************
ok: [webserver]

TASK [web-apache : Set index.php as the default page] ********************
changed: [webserver]

TASK [web-apache : Start Apache service] *********************************
ok: [webserver]

TASK [web-apache : Configuration of apache server] **********************
ok: [webserver]

TASK [web-apache : Copy the code from repository] **********************
ok: [webserver]

PLAY RECAP *****************************************************************
webserver                  : ok=10    changed=1    unreachable=0    failed=0    skipped=0    rescued=0    ignored=0

[Pipeline] echo
DONE with the webpage👌
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] stage
[Pipeline] { (Ansible db playbook 🐬)
[Pipeline] sh
+ sudo ansible-playbook /opt/ansible-project/dbserver/db.yaml --vault-password-file /opt/pass.txt

PLAY [DB Service] *********************************************************

TASK [Gathering Facts] ****************************************************
ok: [dbserver]

TASK [db-service-install : Installation packages and services for DB server] ***
ok: [dbserver] => (item=libselinux-python)
ok: [dbserver] => (item=libsemanage-python)
ok: [dbserver] => (item=mariadb-server)
ok: [dbserver] => (item=MySQL-python)
ok: [dbserver] => (item=php-mysql)

TASK [db-firewall : Start firewalld] *************************************
ok: [dbserver]
```

```
TASK [db-firewall : Insert firewalld rule for mysql] **************************
ok: [dbserver]

TASK [db-firewall : Restart firewalld] ***************************************
changed: [dbserver]

TASK [db-mysql : Copy mysql configuration file] ******************************
ok: [dbserver]

TASK [db-mysql : Start MariaDB service] **************************************
ok: [dbserver]

TASK [db-mysql : Create Application Database] ********************************
ok: [dbserver]

TASK [db-mysql : Create Application DB User] *********************************
ok: [dbserver]

TASK [db-mysql : Move db-load-script to db host] *****************************
ok: [dbserver]

TASK [db-mysql : Load db data] **********************************************
changed: [dbserver]

PLAY RECAP ******************************************************************
dbserver                   : ok=11   changed=2   unreachable=0   failed=0   skipped=0   rescued=0   ignored=0

[Pipeline] echo
DONE with the db 🙌
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // node
[Pipeline] End of Pipeline
Finished: SUCCESS
```

REST API   Jenkins 2.387.3

4. Now to demonstrate the cronjob working we will make some changes in the repo. The job is scheduled in such a way that after every 2 minutes jenkins looks for chages in the remote repo and if there are chages it will rerun the pipeline again.

```
Showing 1 changed file with 1 addition and 1 deletion.                                                          Split  Unified

    ⌄  ⤡ 2 ■■□□□□ index.php  ⎘                                                                                        ...

         ⬆
             @@ -98,7 +98,7 @@
   98    98
   99    99        <div class="form-group">
  100   100        <label>Verification code : </label>
  101        -     <input type="text" class="form-control1"  name="vercode" maxlength="5" autocomplete="off" required  style="height:25px;" /> <img src="captcha.php">  <?php echo
                   $_SESSION["vercode"]?>
        101  +     <input type="text" class="form-control1"  name="vercode" maxlength="5" autocomplete="off" required  style="height:25px;" />  <?php echo $_SESSION["vercode"]?>
  102   102        </div>
  103   103
  104   104        <button type="submit" name="login" class="btn btn-info">LOGIN </button> | <a href="signup.php">Not Register Yet</a>
         ⬇
```

0 comments on commit a2b427e   🔒 Lock conversation

Jenkins

Search (CTRL+K)   ⑦   ⚠ 1   Abir Hossain ⌄   ⬦ log out

Dashboard > Project-pipeline >

| Status |
| Changes |
| Build Now |
| Configure |
| Delete Pipeline |
| Full Stage View |
| GitHub |
| Rename |
| Pipeline Syntax |
| Git Polling Log |

Pipeline Project-pipeline

✎ Add description

Disable Project

Stage View

	Git playbook 🎆	Ansible web playbook 📣	Ansible db playbook ⚖
Average stage times: (Average full run time: ~37s)	1s	17s	9s
#6 May 26 12:23 1 commit	1s	17s	3s
#5 May 26 12:09 No Changes	1s	17s	16s

☀ **Build History**   trend ⌄

Filter builds...   /

✓ #6	26 May 2023, 12:23	✕
✓ #5	26 May 2023, 12:09
✓ #4	26 May 2023, 11:06
✓ #3	25 May 2023, 18:47
✓ #2	25 May 2023, 17:43
✓ #1	25 May 2023, 17:35

🔊 Atom feed for all 🔊 Atom feed for failures

Permalinks

- Last build (#5), 12 min ago
- Last stable build (#5), 12 min ago
- Last successful build (#5), 12 min ago
- Last completed build (#5), 12 min ago

REST API   Jenkins 2.387.3

Jenkins

Search (CTRL+K)   ⑦   ⚠ 1   Abir Hossain ⌄   ⬦ log out

Dashboard > Project-pipeline > #6

| Status |
| Changes |
| Console Output |
| Edit Build Information |
| Polling Log |
| Git Build Data |
| Thread Dump |
| Pause/resume |
| Replay |
| Pipeline Steps |
| Workspaces |
| ← Previous Build |

✓ Build #6 (26 May 2023, 12:23:10)

Progress: ▆▆▆▆✕   Keep this build forever

Started 36 sec ago

✎ Add description

Changes

  1. Update index.php (commit: a2b427e) (details / githubweb)

Started by an SCM change

Revision: a2b427edfd8594ddaaeea276aa0a52b27dbcaa39
Repository: https://github.com/AbirHossainDevOps/library.git

- refs/remotes/origin/main

REST API   Jenkins 2.387.3

Jenkins

Search (CTRL+K)   ⚠ 1   Abir Hossain ⌄   ⬦ log out

Dashboard > Project-pipeline > #6

| Status |
| Changes |
| Console Output |
| View as plain text |
| Edit Build Information |
| Delete build '#6' |
| Polling Log |
| Git Build Data |
| Restart from Stage |
| Replay |
| Pipeline Steps |

✓ Console Output

```
Started by an SCM change
[Pipeline] Start of Pipeline
[Pipeline] node
Running on Jenkins in /var/lib/jenkins/workspace/Project-pipeline
[Pipeline] {
[Pipeline] stage
[Pipeline] { (Git playbook 🎆)
[Pipeline] git
The recommended git tool is: NONE
using credential 12c630aa-5df4-4da9-b530-3b2c6404cf61
 > /usr/bin/git rev-parse --resolve-git-dir /var/lib/jenkins/workspace/Project-pipeline/.git # timeout=10
Fetching changes from the remote Git repository
 > /usr/bin/git config remote.origin.url https://github.com/AbirHossainDevOps/library.git # timeout=10
Fetching upstream changes from https://github.com/AbirHossainDevOps/library.git
 > /usr/bin/git --version # timeout=10
 > git --version # 'git version 2.39.1'
using GIT_SSH to set credentials
[INFO] SELinux is present on the host and we could not confirm that it does not apply actively: will try to relabel temporary files now; this may
```

```
complain if context labeling not applicable after all
 > /usr/bin/chcon --type=ssh_home_t /var/lib/jenkins/workspace/Project-pipeline@tmp/jenkins-gitclient-ssh5619242344905349013.key
Verifying host key using known hosts file
 > /usr/bin/git fetch --tags --force --progress -- https://github.com/AbirHossainDevOps/library.git +refs/heads/*:refs/remotes/origin/* #
timeout=10
 > /usr/bin/git rev-parse refs/remotes/origin/main^{commit} # timeout=10
Checking out Revision a2b427edfd8594ddaaeea276aa0a52b27dbcaa39 (refs/remotes/origin/main)
 > /usr/bin/git config core.sparsecheckout # timeout=10
 > /usr/bin/git checkout -f a2b427edfd8594ddaaeea276aa0a52b27dbcaa39 # timeout=10
 > /usr/bin/git branch -a -v --no-abbrev # timeout=10
 > /usr/bin/git branch -D main # timeout=10
 > /usr/bin/git checkout -b main a2b427edfd8594ddaaeea276aa0a52b27dbcaa39 # timeout=10
Commit message: "Update index.php"
 > /usr/bin/git rev-list --no-walk cce5324812d4a4b1ccb8e9a4aa81f07fb37374ad # timeout=10
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] stage
[Pipeline] { (Ansible web playbook 🐝)
[Pipeline] ansiblePlaybook
[Project-pipeline] $ /usr/bin/ansible-playbook /opt/ansible-project/webserver/web.yaml -i /etc/ansible/hosts -b --become-user root --private-key
/var/lib/jenkins/workspace/Project-pipeline/ssh7683494360235899326.key -u root

PLAY [Web Service] *****************************************************

TASK [Gathering Facts] ************************************************
ok: [webserver]

TASK [web-service-install : Installation packages and services for Web server] ***
ok: [webserver] => (item=libselinux-python)
ok: [webserver] => (item=libsemanage-python)
ok: [webserver] => (item=httpd)
ok: [webserver] => (item=git)
ok: [webserver] => (item=php)
ok: [webserver] => (item=php-mysql)

TASK [web-firewall : Start firewalld] *********************************
ok: [webserver]

TASK [web-firewall : Insert firewalld rule for apache] ****************
ok: [webserver]

TASK [web-firewall : Insert firewalld rule for mysql] *****************
ok: [webserver]

TASK [web-apache : document root exist] *******************************
ok: [webserver]

TASK [web-apache : Set index.php as the default page] *****************
changed: [webserver]

TASK [web-apache : Start Apache service] ******************************
ok: [webserver]

TASK [web-apache : Configuration of apache server] ********************
ok: [webserver]

TASK [web-apache : Copy the code from repository] *********************
changed: [webserver]

PLAY RECAP ************************************************************
webserver                  : ok=10   changed=2   unreachable=0   failed=0   skipped=0   rescued=0   ignored=0

[Pipeline] echo
DONE with the webpage👍
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] stage
[Pipeline] { (Ansible db playbook 🧊)
[Pipeline] sh
+ sudo ansible-playbook /opt/ansible-project/dbserver/db.yaml --vault-password-file /opt/pass.txt

PLAY [DB Service] *****************************************************

TASK [Gathering Facts] ***********************************************
ok: [dbserver]

TASK [db-service-install : Installation packages and services for DB server] ***
ok: [dbserver] => (item=libselinux-python)
ok: [dbserver] => (item=libsemanage-python)
ok: [dbserver] => (item=mariadb-server)
ok: [dbserver] => (item=MySQL-python)
ok: [dbserver] => (item=php-mysql)

TASK [db-firewall : Start firewalld] *********************************
ok: [dbserver]

TASK [db-firewall : Insert firewalld rule for mysql] *****************
ok: [dbserver]

TASK [db-firewall : Restart firewalld] *******************************
changed: [dbserver]

TASK [db-mysql : Copy mysql configuration file] *********************
ok: [dbserver]

TASK [db-mysql : Start MariaDB service] ****************************
ok: [dbserver]

TASK [db-mysql : Create Application Database] **********************
ok: [dbserver]

TASK [db-mysql : Create Application DB User] **********************
ok: [dbserver]

TASK [db-mysql : Move db-load-script to db host] ******************
changed: [dbserver]

TASK [db-mysql : Load db data] **********************************
changed: [dbserver]

PLAY RECAP **********************************************************
```

```
dbserver               : ok=11    changed=3    unreachable=0    failed=0    skipped=0    rescued=0    ignored=0

[Pipeline] echo
DONE with the db 🏠
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // stage
[Pipeline] }
[Pipeline] // node
[Pipeline] End of Pipeline
Finished: SUCCESS
```

REST API   Jenkins 2.387.3
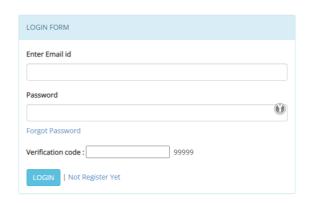
The website

The website look as such

**Online Library
Management System**

ADMIN LOGIN   USER SIGNUP   USER LOGIN

USER LOGIN FORM

LOGIN FORM

Enter Email id

Password

Forgot Password

Verification code :   99999

LOGIN | Not Register Yet

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**Online Library
Management System**

USER SIGNUP

24 / 28

SINGUP FORM

Enter Full Name

Mobile Number :

Enter Email

Enter Password

Confirm Password

Verification code : [   ] 99999

Register Now

Online Library Management System

LOG ME OUT

DASHBOARD   CATEGORIES ⌄   AUTHORS ⌄   BOOKS ⌄   ISSUE BOOKS ⌄   REG STUDENTS   CHANGE PASSWORD

ADMIN DASHBOARD

2 Books Listed	**6** Times Book Issued	**3** Times Books Returned	**6** Registered Users
2 Authors Listed	**6** Listed Categories		

**Online Library
Management System**

LOG ME OUT

DASHBOARD   ACCOUNT ⌄   ISSUED BOOKS

ADMIN DASHBOARD

1

Book Issued

1

Books Not Returned Yet

![user2]

Online Library Management System

LOG ME OUT

DASHBOARD CATEGORIES ∨ AUTHORS ∨ BOOKS ∨ ISSUE BOOKS ∨ REG STUDENTS CHANGE PASSWORD

ADD BOOK

Book Info

Book Name*

Category*

Select Category

Author*

Select Author

ISBN Number*

An ISBN is an International Standard Book Number.ISBN Must be unique

Price*

Add

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Online Library Management System

LOG ME OUT

DASHBOARD CATEGORIES ∨ AUTHORS ∨ BOOKS ∨ ISSUE BOOKS ∨ REG STUDENTS CHANGE PASSWORD

MANAGE AUTHORS

Authors Listing

10 ∨ records per page   Search:

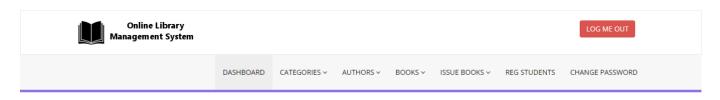| #	Author	Creation Date	Updation Date	Action
1	Kumar Pandule	2017-07-08 12:49:09	2021-06-28 16:03:28	Edit Delete
2	Kumar	2017-07-08 14:30:23	2021-06-28 16:03:35	Edit Delete
3	Rahul	2017-07-08 14:35:08	2021-06-28 16:03:43	Edit Delete
4	HC Verma	2017-07-08 14:35:21		Edit Delete
5	R.D. Sharma	2017-07-08 14:35:36		Edit Delete
6	fwdfrwer	2017-07-08 15:22:03		Edit Delete

Showing 1 to 6 of 6 entries

Previous 1 Next

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