

# References

# Reference identification tips

# Reference identification tips

- **Journal**

- List of author name(s), Collaborator name(s), or Author(s)+Collab name
- Year of publication
- Article title
- Journal title
- Volume number
- Issue, part, suppl numbers, etc
- First page
- Last page
- URL, if given
- DOI, if applicable

Kim, R. C., and G. H. Collins. 1981. The neuropathology of rheumatoid disease. *Human Pathology* 12 (1): 5–15. [https://doi.org/10.1016/s0046-8177\(81\)80236-5](https://doi.org/10.1016/s0046-8177(81)80236-5).

# Reference identification tips

- **Book**

- List of author name(s), Collaborator name(s), or Author(s)+Collab name
- Year of publication
- Book title
- Publisher name
- Publisher location
- Edition
- Volume number, if given
- First page
- Last page
- URL, if given

Anderson, R. (2000). Security engineering: A guide to building dependable distributed systems. (2nd ed.). New York, NY: Wiley

# Reference identification tips

- **Book with chapter**

- List of author name(s), Collaborator name(s), or Author(s)+Collab name
- Year of publication
- Chapter title
- Book title
- Publisher name
- Publisher location
- Edition
- Volume number, if given
- First page
- Last page
- URL, if given

Carles, M. C., & Sucher, N. J. (2005). Polymerase chain reaction on microchips. In S. D. Minteer (Ed.), *Microfluidic techniques: Reviews and protocols* (pp.115–120). Selangor, Malaysia: Humana Press.

# Reference identification tips

- **Edited book**

- List of author name(s), Collaborator name(s), or Author(s)+Collab name
- Year of publication
- Edited book title
- Publisher name
- Publisher location
- Edition, if given
- Volume number, if given
- First page, if given
- Last page, if given
- URL, if given

Castells, M., and G. Cardoso, eds. 2005. *The Network Society: From Knowledge to Policy*. Washington, DC: Johns Hopkins Center for Transatlantic Relations.

# Reference identification tips

- **Edited book with chapter**

- List of author name(s), Collaborator name(s), or Author(s)+Collab name
- Year of publication
- Edited book title
- Publisher name
- Publisher location
- Edition, if given
- Volume number, if given
- First page, if given
- Last page, if given
- URL, if given

Blasé, X., G. Benedek, and M. Bernasconi. 2010. Structural, mechanical and superconducting properties of clathrates. In *Computer-Based Modeling of Novel Carbon Systems and Their Properties: Beyond Nanotubes*, edited by L. Colombo and A. Fasolino, 171–206. Berlin, Germany: Springer.

# Reference identification tips

- **Magazine**

- List of author name(s), Collaborator name(s), or Author(s)+Collab name
- Published date
- Article title
- Magazine name
- Volume number
- Issue number
- Page

Henry, W. A. (1990, January 9). Making the grade in today's schools. *Time*, 135, 28-31.



# Reference identification tips

- **Journal with in press**

- List of author name(s), Collaborator name(s), or Author(s)+Collab name
- In press
- Article title
- Journal title

Pachur, T., & Scheibehenne, B. (in press). Unpacking buyer–seller differences in valuation from experience: A cognitive modeling approach. *Psychonomic Bulletin & Review*.

# Reference identification tips

- **Conference**

- List of author name(s), Collaborator name(s), or Author(s)+Collab name
- Conference or paper presented at title
- Complete date
- Place where conference held
- URL, if given
- Accessed date
- Video cast details, if given

Botkin J, Menikoff J. Opening remarks presented at: Secretary's Advisory Committee on Human Research Protections Meeting; December 4, 2015; Rockville, MD.

<http://www.hhs.gov/ohrp/sachrp/mtgings/2015%20Dec%20Mtg/december3-4,2015sachrpmeeting.html>.

Accessed March 15, 2016. Videocast available at: <https://videocast.nih.gov/>

# Reference identification tips

- **Website**

- List of author name(s), Collaborator name(s), or Author(s)+Collab name
- Year
- Website title
- URL, if given
- Retrieved date, if given

FDA. 2017. “Considerations in Demonstrating Interchangeability with a Reference Product, Draft Guidance for Industry.”

<https://www.fda.gov/downloads/Drugs/GuidanceComplianceRegulatoryInformation/Guidances/UCM537135.pdf>.

Boddy, J., Neumann, T., Jennings, S., Morrow, V., Alderson, P., Rees, R., & Gibson, W. (n.d.). *Ethics principles*. The Research Ethics Guidebook: A Resource for Social Scientists.

<http://www.ethicsguidebook.ac.uk/EthicsPrinciples>

# Reference identification tips

- **Report**

- List of author name(s), Collaborator name(s), or Author(s)+Collab name
- Year
- Report title
- Report number, if given
- Publisher, if given
- URL, if given

Paris, S. G., Paris, A. H., & Carpenter, R. D. (2001). *Effective practices for assessing young readers* (CIERA Report 3-013). Retrieved from University of Michigan, Center for Improvement of Early Reading Achievement website: <http://www.ciera.org/library/reports/inquiry-3/3-013/3-013.pdf>

# Reference identification tips

- **Legal**

- Case name
- Source
- Volume number, if given
- Reporter abbreviation, if given
- Pages, if given
- Court name
- Date of decision

United States v. Christmas, 222 F.3d 141, 145 (4th Cir. 2000).

# Reference identification tips

| Identification tips   | Kriya tagging |
|---|---------------|
| Publisher name<br>Publisher location                                    | Book          |
| ed.; eds.; Edited by  | Book editor   |
| In:   | Chapter book  |
| Dissertation<br>Thesis  | Thesis        |
| Paper presented<br>Annual meeting<br>Poster presentation<br>Proceedings | Conference    |

# Reference identification tips

| Identification tips   | Kriya tagging |
|---|---------------|
| Trans., trans-ed, transl.<br>3rd rev edn  | Book/journal  |
| <a href="http://www.startribune.com/minneapolis...">http://www.startribune.com/minneapolis...;</a><br>Accessed date<br>Retrieved date | Website       |
| Report by; Report; Technical Report; Report no.   | Report        |
| US patent   | Patent        |
| package insert  | Interview     |

# Reference identification tips

| Identification tips  | Kriya tagging |
|--|---------------|
| In press   | Journal       |
| Unpublished doctoral<br>Unpublished manuscript<br>Working paper                | Thesis        |
| Epub   | Journal       |
| Revision (5th revision), Dictionary (Dorland's illustrated medical dictionary) | Book          |
| Translator and foreword type   | Book editor   |



# Reference - Quick guide

- Author names
- Year
- Article title
- Journal title
- Volume no.
- Issue no.
- page range
- Book title
- Publisher Name
- Publisher place
- Edited book
- Title
- Editor names
- Proceedings
- Conference
- Conference with editor
- Thesis
- Report
- Working paper
- Newspaper
- Unpublished work
- In press
- Forthcoming
- URL link
- Accessed date
- doi number

American Medical Association  
(AMA style)

# AMA

## Journal

Zimmermann J. Taxonomic reference libraries for environmental barcoding: a best practice example from diatom research. *PloS One*. 2014;9(9):e108793.

Kim RC, Collins GH III. The neuropathology of rheumatoid disease. *Hum Pathol*. 1981;12(1):5–15.

Sunderam S, Kissin DM, Crawford SB, et al. Assisted reproductive technology surveillance—United States, 2012. *MMWR Surveill Summ*. 2015;64(suppl 6):1–29.

# AMA

## Book

Creswell JW. *Qualitative Inquiry and Research Design: Choosing Among Five Approaches*. SAGE Publications; 2013.

## Book editor

Adkinson NF Jr, Bochner BS, Burks W, et al., eds. *Middleton's Allergy: Principles and Practice*. 8th ed. Saunders; 2014.

## Newspaper

Lee G. Hospitalizations tied to ozone pollution: study estimates 50,000 admissions annually. *Washington Post* June 21, 1996:A3.

# AMA

## **Dissertation/Thesis**

Maiti N. *Association Between Bullying Behaviors, Health Characteristics, and Injuries Among Adolescents in the United States*. Dissertation. Palo Alto University; 2010

## **Book with revised edition number**

Katz JR, Carter CJ, Kravits SL, Bishop J, Block J. *Keys to Nursing Success*. 3rd rev ed. Prentice Hall; 2009.

## **Website**

Charlton G. Internal linking for SEO: examples and best practices. SearchEngineWatch. Accessed February 10, 2016. <https://searchenginewatch.com/sew/how-to/2428041/internal-linking-for-seo-examples-and-best-practices>.

# AMA

## Report

Government of Nepal. Central Bureau of Statistics. *Statistical Year Book of Nepal—2013*. Central Bureau of Statistics; 2013.

World Health Organization. *World Health Report 2013: Research for Universal Health Coverage*. World Health Organization; 2013.

## Patent

Menke A, Binder EB, Holsboer F. Means and methods for diagnosing predisposition for treatment of emergent suicidal ideation. European patent EP2166112 (B1). May 6, 2013.

# AMA

## Conference

Morales M, Zhou X. Health practices of immigrant women: indigenous knowledge in an urban environment. Paper presented at: 78th Association for Information Science and Technology Annual Meeting; November 6–10, 2015; St Louis, MO. Accessed March 15, 2016.

<https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.5555/2857070.2857108>

Volkow N, Botticelli M, Johnston LD, Miech RA. Monitoring the Future: Teleconference 2015. December 16, 2015. Accessed March 15, 2016. Transcript available at:

<https://www.drugabuse.gov/news-events/podcasts/2015/12/monitoring-future-teleconference-2015#content-area>

Gunn E, Kendall-Taylor J, Vandenburg B. Taking author instructions to the next level. Council of Science Editors webinar. September 10, 2015. Accessed March 15, 2016.

<http://www.councilscienceeditors.org/resource-library/past-presentationswebinars/past-webinars/2015-webinar-3-taking-author-instructions-to-the-next-level/>

# AMA

## **Package insert**

Azilect. Package insert. Teva Pharmaceuticals Inc; 2014

## **In press/Forthcoming**

Lewis M. *The Undoing Project: A Friendship That Changed Our Minds*. WW Norton & Co. Forthcoming 2016.

Leshner AI. Molecular mechanisms of cocaine addiction. N Engl J Med. Forthcoming.



# AMA Revision

## Patent

Example 1 is for a patent that has been issued, example 2 is for a patent application, and example 3 is for a European patent

Hu D, Fong K, Pinto M, et al, inventors; Spiracur Inc, assignee. Reduced pressure therapy of the sacral region. US patent 8,361,043. January 29, 2013.

Gustafsson J, inventor; Cochlear Ltd, assignee. Bone conduction magnetic retention system. US patent application 20,160,037,273. February 4, 2016.

Menke A, Binder EB, Holsboer F, inventors; Max Planck Gesellschaft, assignee. Means and methods for diagnosing predisposition for treatment of emergent suicidal ideation. European patent EP2166112 (B1). May 6, 2013.

# AMA Revision

## Package inserts

Package inserts, patient information, and prescribing information (the material about the use and effects of the product) may be cited as follows:

Aithromax. Prescribing information. Pfizer; 2017. Accessed June 23, 2019.

<https://www.pfizermedicalinformation.com/en-us/zithromax>

Azilect. Package insert. Teva Pharmaceuticals Inc; 2014.

Byetta. Package insert. Amylin Pharmaceuticals Inc; 2007.

# AMA Revision

## Dissertation/Theses

Titles of theses and dissertations are given in italics. References to theses should include the name of the university (or other institution) and year of completion of the thesis. If the thesis has been published, it should be treated as any other book reference

Maiti N. *Association Between Bullying Behaviors, Health Characteristics, and Injuries Among Adolescents in the United States*. Dissertation. Palo Alto University; 2010.

Ghanbari S. *Integration of the Arts in STEM: A Collective Case Study of Two Interdisciplinary University Programs*. Dissertation. University of California; 2014. Accessed October 14, 2016.

<http://escholarship.org/uc/item/9wp9x8sj>

Neel ST. *A Cost-Minimization and Policy Analysis Comparing Immediate Sequential Cataract Surgery and Delayed Sequential Cataract Surgery From Payer, Patient, Physician, and Surgical Facility Perspectives in the United States*. Master's thesis. London School of Economics and Political Science; 2013.

# AMA Revision

## Conference

These are treated much the same as a “presented at” reference, with the addition of the accessed date and the URL.

Botkin J, Menikoff J. Opening remarks presented at: Secretary’s Advisory Committee on Human Research Protections Meeting; December 4, 2015; Rockville, MD.  
<http://www.hhs.gov/ohrp/sachrp/mtgings/2015%20Dec%20Mtg/december3-4,2015sachrpmeeting.html>. Accessed March 15, 2016. Videocast available at: <https://videocast.nih.gov/>

Fistek A, Jester E, Sonnenberg K. Everybody’s got a little music in them: Using music therapy to connect, engage, and motivate. Presented at: Autism Society National Conference; July 12–15, 2017; Milwaukee, WI.  
<https://asa.confex.com/asa/2017/webprogramarchives/Session9517.html>

Morales M, Zhou X. Health practices of immigrant women: indigenous knowledge in an urban environment. Paper presented at: 78th Association for Information Science and Technology Annual Meeting; November 6-10, 2015; St Louis, MO. Accessed March 15, 2016. <https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.5555/2857070.2857108>

# AMA Revision

## Book

Alberts B, Johnson A, Lewis J, Raff M, Roberts K, Walter P. *Molecular Biology of the Cell*. 5th ed. CD-ROM. Garland Science; 2007.

O'Neill LAJ. The innate immune system. In: Paul WE, ed. *Fundamental Immunology*. 7th ed. CD-ROM. Lippincott Williams & Wilkins; 2012: chap 15.

Skloot R. *The Immortal Life of Henrietta Lacks*. Kindle e-Book. Random House; 2010.

Fiske ST, Gilbert DT, Lindzey G. *Handbook of Social Psychology*. 5th ed. John Wiley & Sons.

# AMA Revision

## Journal supplements

Cao Y, Steffey S, He J, et al. Medical image retrieval: a multimodal approach. *Cancer Inform.* 2015;13(suppl 3):125-136. doi:10.4137/CIN.S14053

Viriyasiripong S. Laparoscopic radical cystoprostatectomy, surgical technique and result: a case report. *J Med Assoc Thai.* 2015;98(11)(suppl 10):S154-S157.

Kleinman JT, Mlynash M, Zaharchuk G, et al. Yield of CT perfusion for the evaluation of transient ischaemic attack. *Int J Stroke.* 2015;10(suppl A100):25-29. doi:10.1111/j.1747-4949.2012.00941.x

# AMA Revision

## Magazine/News paper

References to news publications, including newspapers (print and online) and blogs, should include the following, in the order indicated: (1) name of author (if given), (2) title of article, (3) name of newspaper, (4) date of newspaper or date of publication online, (5) section (if applicable), (6) page number (if applicable), (7) online accessed date (if applicable), and (8) website address (if applicable). Note: Newspaper names are not abbreviated. If a city name is not part of the newspaper name, it may be added to the official name for clarity, as with *Minneapolis* in example 1.

Schencker L. Peanut allergy relief ? *Chicago Tribune*. September 22, 2019:C1.

Ubelacker S. CAMH to “wind down” controversial gender identity clinic services. *Globe and Mail*. December 15, 2015. Accessed January 28, 2016. <http://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/toronto/camh-to-wind-down-controversial-gender-identity-clinic-services/article27766580/>

Guber S. When music is the best medicine. *New York Times*. September 26, 2019. Accessed September 30, 2019. <https://www.nytimes.com/2019/09/26/well/live/music-therapy-cancer.html>

# AMA Revision

## **In press/Forthcoming**

The term *forthcoming* is preferred to *in press* because *in press* is an outdated term

Lewis M. *The Undoing Project: A Friendship That Changed Our Minds*. WW Norton & Co. Forthcoming 2016.

Christiansen SL, Iverson C, Flanagan A, et al. *AMA Manual of Style: A Guide for Authors and Editors*. 11th ed. Oxford University Press. Forthcoming 2019.

Pachur T, Scheibehenne B. *Unpacking Buyer–seller Differences in Valuation from Experience: A Cognitive Modeling Approach*. *Psychonomic Bulletin & Review*. Forthcoming



American Psychological Association  
(APA style)

# APA

## Et al style - 21 or more authors

Kalnay, E., Kanamitsu, M., Kistler, R., Collins, W., Deaven, D., Gandin, L., Iredell, M., Saha, S., White, G., Woollen, J., Zhu, Y., Chelliah, M., Ebisuzaki, W., Higgins, W., Janowiak, J., Mo, K. C., Ropelewski, C., Wang, J., Leetmaa, A., . . . Joseph, D. (1996). The NCEP/NCAR 40-year reanalysis project. *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 77(3), 437–471. <http://doi.org/fg6rf9>

## Authors+Collab style

De Vries, R., Nieuwenhuijze, M., Buitendijk, S. E., & the members of Midwifery Science Work Group. (2013). What does it take to have a strong and independent profession of midwifery? Lessons from the Netherlands. *Midwifery*, 29(10), 1122–1128. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.midw.2013.07.007>

# APA

## Journal with DOI

McCauley, S. M., & Christiansen, M. H. (2019). Language learning as language use: A cross-linguistic model of child language development. *Psychological Review*, 126(1), 1–51.  
<https://doi.org/10.1037/rev0000126>

## Journal with URL

Ahmann, E., Tuttle, L. J., Saviet, M., & Wright, S. D. (2018). A descriptive review of ADHD coaching research: Implications for college students. *Journal of Postsecondary Education and Disability*, 31(1), 17–39. <https://www.ahead.org/professional-resources/publications/jped/archived-jped/jped-volume-31>

# APA

## Magazine

Goldman, C. (2018, November 28). The complicated calibration of love, especially in adoption. *Chicago Tribune*.

Anderson, M. (2018). Getting consistent with consequences. *Educational Leadership*, 76(1), 26–33

## Journal with in press

Pachur, T., & Scheibehenne, B. (in press). Unpacking buyer–seller differences in valuation from experience: A cognitive modeling approach. *Psychonomic Bulletin & Review*.

# APA

## **Journal with other language title**

Chaves-Morillo, V., Gómez Calero, C., Fernández-Muñoz, J. J., Toledano-Muñoz, A., Fernández-Huete, J., Martínez-Monge, N., Palacios-Ceña, D., & Peñacoba-Puente, C. (2018). La anosmia neurosensorial: Relación entre subtipo, tiempo de reconocimiento y edad [Sensorineural anosmia: Relationship between subtype, recognition time, and age]. *Clínica y Salud*, 28(3), 155–161.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.clysa.2017.04.002>

## **Journal with translator names**

Piaget, J. (1972). Intellectual evolution from adolescence to adulthood (J. Bliss & H. Furth, Trans.). *Human Development*, 15(1), 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1159/000271225> (Original work published 1970)

# APA

## **Journal with special section**

Lilienfeld, S. O. (Ed.). (2018). Heterodox issues in psychology [Special section]. *Archives of Scientific Psychology*, 6(1), 51–104.

## **Article with UpToDate database**

Morey, M. C. (2019). Physical activity and exercise in older adults. *UpToDate*. Retrieved July 22, 2019, from <https://www.uptodate.com/contents/physical-activity-and-exercise-in-older-adults>

## **Journal, reprinted from another source**

Shore, M. F. (2014). Marking time in the land of plenty: Reflections on mental health in the United States. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 84(6), 611–618. <https://doi.org/10.1037/h0100165> (Reprinted from —Marking time in the land of plenty: Reflections on mental health in the United States, 1981, *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 51[3], 391–402, <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1939-0025.1981.tb01388.x>)

# APA

## Editorial

Cuellar, N. G. (2016). Study abroad programs [Editorial]. *Journal of Transcultural Nursing*, 27(3), 209.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1043659616638722>

## Book

Brown, L. S. (2018). *Feminist therapy* (2nd ed.). American Psychological Association.  
<https://doi.org/10.1037/0000092-000>

## Edited book with a DOI, with multiple publishers

Schmid, H.-J. (Ed.). (2017). *Entrenchment and the psychology of language learning: How we reorganize and adapt linguistic knowledge*. American Psychological Association; De Gruyter Mouton.  
<https://doi.org/10.1037/15969-000>

# APA

## **Book, Foreign language**

Amano, N., & Kondo, H. (2000). *Nihongo no goi tokusei* [Lexical characteristics of Japanese language] (Vol. 7). Sansei-do.

## **Book in series**

For a series of conceptually related titles, the series title is not included in the reference

Madigan, S. (2019). *Narrative therapy* (2nd ed.). American Psychological Association.  
<https://doi.org/10.1037/0000131-000>

## **Chapter in an edited book with a DOI**

Balsam, K. F., Martell, C. R., Jones, K. P., & Safren, S. A. (2019). Affirmative cognitive behavior therapy with sexual and gender minority people. In G. Y. Iwamasa & P. A. Hays (Eds.), *Culturally responsive cognitive behavior therapy: Practice and supervision* (2nd ed., pp. 287–314). American Psychological Association.  
<https://doi.org/10.1037/0000119-012>



# APA

## Report

Australian Government Productivity Commission & New Zealand Productivity Commission. (2012). *Strengthening trans-Tasman economic relations*. <https://www.pc.gov.au/inquiries/completed/australia-new-zealand/report/trans-tasman.pdf>

National Cancer Institute. (2018). *Facing forward: Life after cancer treatment* (NIH Publication No. 18-2424). U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health. <https://www.cancer.gov/publications/patient-education/life-after-treatment.pdf>

Fried, D., & Polyakova, A. (2018). *Democratic defense against disinformation*. Atlantic Council. [https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/images/publications/Democratic\\_Defense\\_Against\\_Disinformation\\_FINAL.pdf](https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/images/publications/Democratic_Defense_Against_Disinformation_FINAL.pdf)

# APA

## Website/Webpage

Martin Lillie, C. M. (2016, December 29). *Be kind to yourself: How self-compassion can improve your resiliency*. Mayo Clinic. <http://www.ethicsguidebook.ac.uk/EthicsPrinciples>

Boddy, J., Neumann, T., Jennings, S., Morrow, V., Alderson, P., Rees, R., & Gibson, W. (n.d.). *Ethics principles*. The Research Ethics Guidebook: A Resource for Social Scientists. <http://www.ethicsguidebook.ac.uk/EthicsPrinciples>

U.S. Census Bureau. (n.d.). *U.S. and world population clock*. U.S. Department of Commerce. Retrieved July 3, 2019, from <https://www.census.gov/popclock/>

Avramova, N. (2019, January 3). *The secret to a long, happy, healthy life? Think age-positive*. CNN. <https://www.cnn.com/2019/01/03/health/respect-toward-elderly-leads-to-long-life-intl/index.html>

Bologna, C. (2018, June 27). *What happens to your mind and body when you feel homesick?* HuffPost. [https://www.huffingtonpost.com/entry/what-happens-mind-body-homesick\\_us\\_5b201ebde4b09d7a3d77eee1](https://www.huffingtonpost.com/entry/what-happens-mind-body-homesick_us_5b201ebde4b09d7a3d77eee1)

# APA

## Conference Session

Fistek, A., Jester, E., & Sonnenberg, K. (2017, July 12–15). *Everybody's got a little music in them: Using music therapy to connect, engage, and motivate* [Conference session]. Autism Society National Conference, Milwaukee, WI, United States.

<https://asa.confex.com/asa/2017/webprogramarchives/Session9517.html>

## Paper Presentation

Maddox, S., Hurling, J., Stewart, E., & Edwards, A. (2016, March 30–April 2). *If mama ain't happy, nobody's happy: The effect of parental depression on mood dysregulation in children* [Paper presentation]. Southeastern Psychological Association 62nd Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA, United States.

# APA

## **Symposium**

De Boer, D., & LaFavor, T. (2018, April 26–29). The art and significance of successfully identifying resilient individuals: A person-focused approach. In A. M. Schmidt & A. Kryvanos (Chairs), *Perspectives on resilience: Conceptualization, measurement, and enhancement* [Symposium]. Western Psychological Association 98th Annual Convention, Portland, OR, United States.

## **Unpublished dissertation or thesis**

Harris, L. (2014). *Instructional leadership perceptions and practices of elementary school leaders* [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. University of Virginia

## **Unpublished manuscript**

Yoo, J., Miyamoto, Y., Rigotti, A., & Ryff, C. (2016). *Linking positive affect to blood lipids: A cultural perspective* [Unpublished manuscript]. Department of Psychology, University of Wisconsin–Madison.

# APA

## Manuscript in preparation

O'Shea, M. (2018). *Understanding proactive behavior in the workplace as a function of gender* [Manuscript in preparation]. Department of Management, University of Kansas.

## Software

Borenstein, M., Hedges, L., Higgins, J., & Rothstein, H. (2014). *Comprehensive meta-analysis* (Version 3.3.070) [Computer software]. Biostat. <https://www.meta-analysis.com/>

## Map

Cable, D. (2013). *The racial dot map* [Map]. University of Virginia, Weldon Cooper Center for Public Service. <https://demographics.coopercenter.org/Racial-Dot-Map>

Sage Vancouver style

# Vancouver

## Journal

Ludbrook J, Miller T and Russel A. Musculovenous pumps in the human lower limb. *Am Heart J* 1966; 71: 635–641.

Araki C, Black TL, Patberg FT, et al. Significance of calf muscle pump function in venous ulceration. *J Vasc Surg* 1994; 20: 872–879.

## Newspaper/magazine

Clark JM. Referencing style for journals. *The Independent*, 21 May 2006, p.10.

# Vancouver

## **Book**

Huff D. *How to lie with statistics*. 4th ed. London: Penguin, 1991, p.51.

## **Edited Book**

Huff D and Black TL. Comprehensive statistics. In: Miller C and Smith H (eds) *How to lie with statistics*. 4th ed. London: Penguin, 1991, pp.51–55.



# Vancouver

## Epub

Ludbrook J. Musculovenous pumps in the human lower limb. *Am Heart J*. Epub ahead of print 12 June 2011. DOI: 10.1177/09544327167940.

## Conference paper

Peters J. Musculovenous pumps in the human lower limb. In: *ASME conference on automatic transmissions*, Pisa, Italy, 29 May–2 June 2003, paper no. GE1234, pp.4–10. New York: ASME.

# Vancouver

## **Thesis/dissertation**

Clark JM. Referencing style for journals. PhD Thesis, University of Leicester, UK, 2002.

## **Package Insert**

Eisai Inc. Aloxi (package insert). New York: Esai Inc, 2008.

# Vancouver

## **Patent/Patent applications**

Smith ST. Referencing styles for journals – a new method. Patent 12346-ZH, USA, 2011.

Jones P. Referencing styles for journals – a new method. Patent application 12346-ZHA, USA, 2011.

## **SAE/JSAE etc. papers**

Clark JM. A new exhaust gasket manifold for powertrains. SAE paper 2002-0101234, 2002.

# Vancouver

## **Report (published/unpublished)**

MacDonald S. The state of social welfare in the UK. Report, University of Durham, UK, June 2011.

Citigroup Ltd. *How to make your money work for you*. Report for the Department of Finance. Report no. 123345, 13 June 2011. Oxford: OUP.