

PHASE 4 : DEVELOPING PART 2

CHATBOT USING IBM CLOUD WATSON ASSISTANT

Problem Definition: The project involves creating a chatbot using IBM Cloud Watson Assistant. The goal is to develop a virtual guide that assists users on messaging platforms like Facebook Messenger and Slack. The chatbot should provide helpful information, answer frequently asked questions (FAQs), and offer a friendly conversational experience. The project includes designing the chatbot's persona, configuring responses, integrating with messaging platforms, and ensuring a seamless user experience.

In this Phase, we will see simple chatbot program using Flask and integrate with mobile API2's

Creating a chatbot using Flask involves setting up a web server to handle incoming user requests and generating responses based on the input.

Here's a simple example of basic chatbot using Flask:

1.Install Flask:

❖ `pip install Flask`

2.Create a Flask Application:

```
# Import the necessary modules
from flask import Flask, request, jsonify

app = Flask(__name__)

# Simple dictionary-based chatbot responses
chatbot_responses = {
    "hi": "Hello! How can I assist you?",
```

```

    "how are you": "I'm just a chatbot, but thanks for asking!",
    "bye": "Goodbye! Have a great day!",
}

# Route for the chatbot
@app.route('/chatbot', methods=['POST'])
def chatbot():
    data = request.get_json()

    user_message = data['message'].lower() # Convert the input to lowercase
    for case insensitivity

    if user_message in chatbot_responses:
        response = chatbot_responses[user_message]
    else:
        response = "I'm not sure how to respond to that."

    return jsonify({"message": response})

if __name__ == '__main__':
    app.run(debug=True)

```

In this code:

- We import the necessary modules, including Flask.
- We create a simple dictionary of chatbot responses. This can expand this dictionary with more responses as needed.
- We define a route /chatbot that listens for POST requests. This route expects a JSON payload with a message field.
- The user's message is converted to lowercase to make it case-insensitive when looking up responses in the dictionary.

- If the user's message is found in the dictionary, the corresponding response is returned. If not, a default response is given.
- The chatbot responds with the chosen message in JSON format.

INTEGRATION PART :

Step 1: Set Up Your Watson Assistant:

1.Build Your Chatbot:

- Access the Watson Assistant tool for your newly created service.
- Create a new skill or import an existing one that contains the dialog flow and responses for your chatbot.
- Train your chatbot with relevant data, define intents, entities, and build your conversational logic.

2.Test Your Chatbot:

- Test your chatbot within the Watson Assistant tool to ensure it understands and responds to user queries correctly.

Step 2: Create a Facebook Page:

1.Create a Facebook Page:

- If you don't have a Facebook Page for your chatbot, create one by visiting <https://www.facebook.com/pages/create>.

Step 3: Set Up Facebook Developer Account:

1.Create a Facebook App:

- Go to the Facebook for Developers website:
<https://developers.facebook.com/>.
- Click on "Get Started" and create a new Facebook App.

2.Configure Your App:

- In your Facebook App's dashboard, configure the settings:
 - Add a Facebook Page that you created in the previous step to your app.
 - Under "Products," add the "Messenger" product to your app.
 - Configure the "Messenger" product settings, including generating an App Secret and a Page Access Token.

Step 4: Connect Facebook and Watson Assistant:

1.Create a Webhook:

- In your Facebook App's dashboard under "Messenger," locate the "Webhooks" section.
- Click on "Setup Webhooks."

2.Configure Webhook:

- Provide your Watson Assistant webhook URL as the Callback URL. This is the endpoint where Facebook will send incoming messages.
- Enter the verification token, which you'll need to verify your webhook from your chatbot server.

3.Subscribe to Events:

- Subscribe to the necessary events (e.g., `messages`, `messaging_postbacks`) in the "Webhooks" settings.

Step 5: Develop a Chatbot Server:

1.Create a Server:

- Develop a server that listens for incoming POST requests from Facebook Messenger. You can use Node.js, Python, or any programming language of your choice.
- Use a web framework (e.g., Express.js for Node.js) to handle incoming requests.

2.Handle Webhook Events:

- Create logic to handle incoming webhook events from Facebook, including user messages.

3.Integrate with Watson Assistant:

- Use the Watson Assistant SDK to send user messages to your Watson Assistant service and receive responses.

4.Send Responses to Facebook:

- Send chatbot responses back to Facebook Messenger using the Page Access Token.

Step 6: Test and Deploy:

1.Test Your Chatbot:

- Test your chatbot by sending messages to the associated Facebook Page to ensure it works as expected.

2. Deploy Your Server:

- Deploy your server to a production environment that is publicly accessible over HTTPS.

Step 7: Go Live:

1. Submit for Review:

- If you want to make your chatbot publicly available to a wider audience, you may need to submit your Facebook App and chatbot for review by Facebook.

2. Approval and Go Live:

- Once Facebook approves your chatbot, it can go live, and users can start interacting with it on Facebook Messenger.
