**Ex 1 : Create a Spring Web Project using Maven**

**Output :**



**Ex 2: Spring Core – Load Country from Spring Configuration XML**

**Application.java**  
package com.cognizant.spring;  
  
  
import org.slf4j.Logger;  
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;  
import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;  
import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;  
  
public class Application {  
  
 private static final Logger *LOGGER* = LoggerFactory.*getLogger*(Application.class);  
  
 public static void main(String[] args) {  
 *LOGGER*.debug("START");  
 *displayCountry*();  
 *LOGGER*.debug("END");  
 }  
  
 public static void displayCountry() {  
 ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("country.xml");  
 Country country = (Country) context.getBean("country", Country.class);  
 *LOGGER*.debug("Country : {}", country.toString());  
 }  
}

**Country.java**

package com.cognizant.spring;  
  
import org.slf4j.Logger;  
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;  
  
public class Country {  
 private static final Logger *LOGGER* = LoggerFactory.*getLogger*(Country.class);  
  
 private String code;  
 private String name;  
  
 public Country() {  
 *LOGGER*.debug("Inside Country Constructor.");  
 }  
  
 public String getCode() {  
 *LOGGER*.debug("Inside getCode()");  
 return code;  
 }  
  
 public void setCode(String code) {  
 *LOGGER*.debug("Inside setCode()");  
 this.code = code;  
 }  
  
 public String getName() {  
 *LOGGER*.debug("Inside getName()");  
 return name;  
 }  
  
 public void setName(String name) {  
 *LOGGER*.debug("Inside setName()");  
 this.name = name;  
 }  
  
 @Override  
 public String toString() {  
 return "Country [code=" + code + ", name=" + name + "]";  
 }  
}

**country.xml**

*<?*xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"*?>*<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"  
 xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"  
 xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans  
 http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">  
  
 <bean id="country" class="com.cognizant.spring.Country">  
 <property name="code" value="JP"/>  
 <property name="name" value="Japan"/>  
 </bean>  
  
</beans>

Logback.xml

<configuration>  
 <appender name="STDOUT" class="ch.qos.logback.core.ConsoleAppender">  
 <encoder>  
 <pattern>%d{HH:mm:ss.SSS} [%thread] %-5level %logger{36} - %msg%n</pattern>  
 </encoder>  
 </appender>  
  
 <root level="debug">  
 <appender-ref ref="STDOUT"/>  
 </root>  
</configuration>

**Output :**



**Hello World RESTful Web Service  
Web.xml**

<web-app xmlns="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee"

xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"

xsi:schemaLocation="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee

http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee/web-app\_3\_1.xsd"

version="3.1">

<display-name>Spring Learn</display-name>

<servlet>

<servlet-name>dispatcher</servlet-name>

<servlet-class>org.springframework.web.servlet.DispatcherServlet</servlet-class>

<init-param>

<param-name>contextConfigLocation</param-name>

<param-value>/WEB-INF/spring-servlet.xml</param-value>

</init-param>

<load-on-startup>1</load-on-startup>

</servlet>

<servlet-mapping>

<servlet-name>dispatcher</servlet-name>

<url-pattern>/</url-pattern>

</servlet-mapping>

</web-app>

**Spring-servlet.xml**

<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"

xmlns:context="http://www.springframework.org/schema/context"

xmlns:mvc="http://www.springframework.org/schema/mvc"

xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"

xsi:schemaLocation="

http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans

http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd

http://www.springframework.org/schema/context

http://www.springframework.org/schema/context/spring-context.xsd

http://www.springframework.org/schema/mvc

http://www.springframework.org/schema/mvc/spring-mvc.xsd">

<context:component-scan base-package="com.friend.spring\_auth" />

<mvc:annotation-driven />

</beans>

**HelloController.java**

package com.friend.spring\_auth.controller;

import org.slf4j.Logger;

import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.\*;

@RestController

public class HelloController {

private static final Logger LOGGER = LoggerFactory.getLogger(HelloController.class);

@GetMapping("/hello")

public String displayHello() {

LOGGER.info("BEGIN: displayHello()");

String result = "Hello All!";

LOGGER.info("FINISH: displayHello()");

return result;

}

}

**Output :**  
Hello All!

**REST - Country Web Service**

**spring.xml**

<bean id="in" class="com.friend.spring\_auth.model.Country">

<property name="code" value="IN" />

<property name="name" value="India" />

</bean>

**Country.java**

package com.friend.spring\_auth.model;

public class Country {

private String code;

private String name;

public Country() {}

public Country(String code, String name) {

this.code = code;

this.name = name;

}

public String getCode() { return code; }

public void setCode(String code) { this.code = code; }

public String getName() { return name; }

public void setName(String name) { this.name = name; }

}

**CountryController.java**

package com.friend.spring\_auth.controller;

import com.friend.spring\_auth.model.Country;

import org.slf4j.Logger;

import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;

import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;

import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.\*;

@RestController

public class CountryController {

private static final Logger LOGGER = LoggerFactory.getLogger(CountryController.class);

@RequestMapping("/country")

public Country fetchCountryIndia() {

LOGGER.info("BEGIN: fetchCountryIndia()");

ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("spring.xml");

Country country = (Country) context.getBean("in");

LOGGER.info("FINISH: fetchCountryIndia()");

return country;

}

}

**Output :**

{

"code": "IN",

"name": "India"

}

**REST - Get country based on country code**

**Country.xml**

<beans xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"

xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"

xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans

http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd">

<bean id="countryList" class="java.util.ArrayList">

<constructor-arg>

<list>

<bean class="com.friend.spring\_auth.model.Country">

<property name="code" value="IN"/>

<property name="name" value="India"/>

</bean>

<bean class="com.friend.spring\_auth.model.Country">

<property name="code" value="US"/>

<property name="name" value="USA"/>

</bean>

<bean class="com.friend.spring\_auth.model.Country">

<property name="code" value="UK"/>

<property name="name" value="United Kingdom"/>

</bean>

</list>

</constructor-arg>

</bean>

</beans>

**CountryService.java**

package com.friend.spring\_auth.service;

import com.friend.spring\_auth.model.Country;

import org.springframework.context.ApplicationContext;

import org.springframework.context.support.ClassPathXmlApplicationContext;

import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;

import java.util.List;

@Service

public class CountryService {

public Country fetchCountryByCode(String code) {

ApplicationContext context = new ClassPathXmlApplicationContext("country.xml");

List<Country> countries = (List<Country>) context.getBean("countryList");

return countries.stream()

.filter(c -> c.getCode().equalsIgnoreCase(code))

.findFirst()

.orElse(null);

}

}

**CountryController.java**

package com.friend.spring\_auth.controller;

import com.friend.spring\_auth.model.Country;

import com.friend.spring\_auth.service.CountryService;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.\*;

@RestController

public class CountryController {

@Autowired

private CountryService service;

@GetMapping("/countries/{code}")

public Country getCountry(@PathVariable String code) {

return service.fetchCountryByCode(code);

}

}

**Output :**

{

"code": "IN",

"name": "India"

}

**Create authentication service that returns JWT**

**AuthenticationController.java**

package com.friend.spring\_auth.controller;

import com.friend.spring\_auth.util.JwtUtil;

import org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity;

import org.springframework.security.authentication.\*;

import org.springframework.security.core.Authentication;

import org.springframework.security.core.context.SecurityContextHolder;

import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.\*;

import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;

import java.util.Base64;

@RestController

public class AuthenticationController {

private final JwtUtil jwtUtil;

private final AuthenticationManager authenticationManager;

public AuthenticationController(JwtUtil jwtUtil, AuthenticationManager authenticationManager) {

this.jwtUtil = jwtUtil;

this.authenticationManager = authenticationManager;

}

@GetMapping("/authenticate")

public ResponseEntity<?> generateJwt(HttpServletRequest request) {

String authHeader = request.getHeader("Authorization");

if (authHeader == null || !authHeader.startsWith("Basic ")) {

return ResponseEntity.status(401).body("Authorization header missing or invalid");

}

String[] creds = extractCredentials(authHeader);

if (creds == null) {

return ResponseEntity.badRequest().body("Malformed base64 credentials");

}

String user = creds[0];

String pwd = creds[1];

try {

Authentication auth = authenticationManager.authenticate(

new UsernamePasswordAuthenticationToken(user, pwd)

);

SecurityContextHolder.getContext().setAuthentication(auth);

String jwt = jwtUtil.generateToken(user);

return ResponseEntity.ok().body("{\"token\":\"" + jwt + "\"}");

} catch (AuthenticationException ex) {

return ResponseEntity.status(401).body("Unauthorized access");

}

}

private String[] extractCredentials(String authHeader) {

try {

String base64 = authHeader.substring(6);

byte[] decoded = Base64.getDecoder().decode(base64);

return new String(decoded).split(":", 2);

} catch (Exception e) {

return null;

}

}

}

**SecurityConfig.java**

package com.friend.spring\_auth.config;

import org.springframework.context.annotation.\*;

import org.springframework.security.authentication.\*;

import org.springframework.security.config.annotation.authentication.builders.AuthenticationManagerBuilder;

import org.springframework.security.config.annotation.web.builders.\*;

import org.springframework.security.config.http.SessionCreationPolicy;

import org.springframework.security.crypto.password.\*;

import org.springframework.security.web.SecurityFilterChain;

@Configuration

@EnableWebSecurity

public class SecurityConfig {

@Bean

public AuthenticationManager authManager(HttpSecurity http, PasswordEncoder encoder) throws Exception {

return http.getSharedObject(AuthenticationManagerBuilder.class)

.inMemoryAuthentication()

.withUser("friend").password(encoder.encode("pass")).roles("USER")

.and()

.and()

.build();

}

@Bean

public PasswordEncoder encoder() {

return new BCryptPasswordEncoder();

}

@Bean

public SecurityFilterChain filterChain(HttpSecurity http) throws Exception {

http.csrf().disable()

.authorizeHttpRequests()

.requestMatchers("/authenticate").permitAll()

.anyRequest().authenticated()

.and()

.httpBasic()

.and()

.sessionManagement().sessionCreationPolicy(SessionCreationPolicy.STATELESS);

return http.build();

}

}

**JwtUtil.java**

package com.friend.spring\_auth.util;

import io.jsonwebtoken.Jwts;

import io.jsonwebtoken.SignatureAlgorithm;

import org.springframework.stereotype.Component;

import java.util.Date;

@Component

public class JwtUtil {

private final String SECRET = "my\_secret\_key";

public String generateToken(String username) {

return Jwts.builder()

.setSubject(username)

.setIssuedAt(new Date(System.currentTimeMillis()))

.setExpiration(new Date(System.currentTimeMillis() + 1000 \* 60 \* 5))

.signWith(SignatureAlgorithm.HS256, SECRET.getBytes())

.compact();

}

}

**Output :**

{

"token": "eyJhbGciOiJIUzI1NiJ9.eyJzdWIiOiJmcmllbmQiLCJpYXQiOjE3Mjg4NzA1MDAsImV4cCI6MTcyODg3MDgwMH0.zcJHKBoFROdxgk7I9\_QKlA\_cRNVZygNDXQoWj2YUJek"

}