

## SAMPLE CODING

### BAYESIAN OPTIMIZATION

```
from google.colab import drive
```

```
drive.mount('/content/gdrive')
```

```
import pandas as pd
```

```
import numpy as np
```

```
import keras as ke
```

```
import tensorflow as tf
```

```
from tensorflow import keras
```

```
import pandas as pd
```

```
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
```

```
import seaborn as sns
```

```
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_score
```

```
from keras.models import Sequential
```

```
from keras.layers import Dense, BatchNormalization, Dropout
```

```
from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import SGD, Adam, RMSprop, Adadelta, Adagrad, Adamax, Nadam, Ftrl
```

```
from keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping, ModelCheckpoint
```

```
from keras.wrappers.scikit_learn import KerasClassifier
```

```
from math import floor
```

```
from sklearn.metrics import make_scorer, accuracy_score
```

```
#from bayes_opt import BayesianOptimization
```

```
import BayesianOptimization
```

```
#import bayes_opt.BayesianOptimization
```

```
from bayes_opt import BayesianOptimization
```

```
from sklearn.model_selection import StratifiedKFold
```

```
from keras.layers import LeakyReLU
```

```
LeakyReLU = LeakyReLU(alpha=0.1)
```

```

import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
pd.set_option("display.max_columns", None)

d1=pd.read_csv('/content/gdrive/MyDrive/dataset-org.csv',header=None)
print(d1)

score_acc = make_scorer(accuracy_score)

X=pd.DataFrame(d1.iloc[:, :-1].values)
Y=d1.iloc[:, -1].values

X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(X,Y, test_size=0.2, random_state = 0 )

def nn_cl_bo(neurons,activation,optimizer,learning_rate, batch_size, epochs ):
    optimizerL = ['SGD', 'Adam', 'RMSprop', 'Adadelta', 'Adagrad', 'Adamax', 'Nadam', 'Ftrl', 'SGD']
    optimizerD= {'Adam':Adam(lr=learning_rate), 'SGD':SGD(lr=learning_rate), 'RMSprop':RMSprop(lr=learning_rate), 'Adadelta':Adadelta(lr=learning_rate), 'Adagrad':Adagrad(lr=learning_rate), 'Adamax':Adamax(lr=learning_rate), 'Nadam':Nadam(lr=learning_rate), 'Ftrl':Ftrl(lr=learning_rate)}
    activationL = ['relu', 'sigmoid', 'softplus', 'softsign', 'tanh', 'selu', 'elu', 'exponential', 'LeakyReLU', 'relu']
    neurons = round(neurons)
    activation = activationL[round(activation)]
    batch_size = round(batch_size)
    epochs = round(epochs)
    def nn_cl_fun():
        opt = Adam(lr = learning_rate)
        nn = Sequential()
        nn.add(Dense(neurons, input_dim=178, activation=activation))

```

```

nn.add(Dense(neurons, activation=activation))
nn.add(Dense(1, activation='sigmoid'))
nn.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy', optimizer=opt, metrics=['accuracy'])
return nn

es = EarlyStopping(monitor='accuracy', mode='max', verbose=0, patience=20)
nn = KerasClassifier(build_fn=nn_cl_fun, epochs=epochs, batch_size=batch_size, verbose
=0)
kfold = StratifiedKFold(n_splits=5, shuffle=True, random_state=123)
score = cross_val_score(nn, X_train, Y_train, scoring=score_acc, cv=kfold, fit_params={'c
allbacks':[es]}).mean()
return score

```

```

params_nn={'neurons':(10, 100),'activation':(0, 9),'optimizer':(0,7),'learning_rate':(0.01, 1),'ba
tch_size':(200,1000),'epochs':(20, 100)}

```

**# Run Bayesian Optimization**

```

nn_bo = BayesianOptimization(nn_cl_bo, params_nn, random_state=111)
nn_bo.maximize(init_points=25, n_iter=4)

```

```

params_nn_ = nn_bo.max['params']
activationL = ['relu', 'sigmoid', 'softplus', 'softsign', 'tanh', 'selu','elu', 'exponential', LeakyReL
U,'relu']
params_nn_['activation']=activationL[round(params_nn_['activation'])]

```

## BAYESIAN INTO ANN

```

from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/gdrive')
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split

```

```
d1=pd.read_csv('/content/drive/MyDrive/dataset-org.csv',header=None)
print(d1)
```

```
X=pd.DataFrame(d1.iloc[:, :-1].values)
Y=d1.iloc[:, -1].values
```

```
X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(X,Y, test_size=0.2, random_state = 0
```

```
print(X_train)
```

```
print(X_test)
```

```
print(Y_train)
```

```
print(Y_test)
```

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
sc = StandardScaler()
X_train = sc.fit_transform(X_train)
X_test = sc.transform(X_test)
```

```
import tensorflow as tf
```

```
import keras as ke
```

```
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Dense
```

```
classifier = Sequential()
```

```
classifier.add(Dense(units= 100, kernel_initializer = 'uniform', activation = 'relu', input_dim = 178))
```

```
classifier.add(Dense(units = 100,kernel_initializer = 'uniform', activation = 'relu'))
```

```
classifier.add(Dense(units = 1,kernel_initializer = 'uniform', activation = 'sigmoid'))
```

```
classifier.compile(optimizer = 'adam', loss = 'binary_crossentropy', metrics = ['accuracy'])
```

```
classifier.fit(X_train, Y_train, batch_size = 200, epochs = 100)
```

```
y_pred = classifier.predict(X_test)
```

```
y_pred = (y_pred > 0.5)
```

```
y_pred
```

```
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, accuracy_score
```

```
cm = confusion_matrix(Y_test, y_pred)
```

```
print(cm)
```

```
accuracy_score(Y_test,y_pred)
```

## **RANDOM SEARCH OPTIMIZATION**

```
import numpy
```

```
import keras
```

```
import pandas as pd
```

```
from sklearn.model_selection import RandomizedSearchCV
```

```
from keras.models import Sequential
```

```
from keras.layers import Dense
```

```
import warnings
```

```

warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
from keras.wrappers.scikit_learn import KerasClassifier

data = pd.read_csv('/content/drive/MyDrive/dataset-org.csv')

data.head()

X = data.iloc[:,0:178]
Y = data.iloc[:,178]

def create_my_model(optimizer='adam', activationL='relu', neurons=0.01):
    mymodel=Sequential()
    mymodel.add(Dense(16,input_dim=178,activation='relu'))
    mymodel.add(Dense(neurons, activation=activationL))
    mymodel.add(Dense(1,activation='sigmoid'))

    mymodel.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy',optimizer='adam',metrics=['accuracy'])
    return mymodel

model=KerasClassifier(build_fn=create_my_model)

batchSize=[10,20,40,60,80,100]
epochs=[10,30,50]
optimizer=['SGD', 'Adadelta', 'RMSprop', 'Adagrad', 'Adam']
activationL= ['relu', 'sigmoid', 'selu', 'exponential', 'LeakyReLU','elu','softplus', 'softsign', 'tanh'
]
neurons=(10,100)

parameter_rdm=dict(batch_size=batchSize, epochs=epochs, optimizer=opt
imizer, activationL=activationL, neurons=neurons)

```

```
rdm_search =RandomizedSearchCV(estimator=model,param_distributions= parameter_rdm,  
n_jobs=-1,cv=3)  
rdm_result =rdm_search.fit(X,Y)
```

```
print("Best:%f using %s"%(grid_result.best_score_,grid_result.best_params_))
```

### Random search into ANN

```
import numpy as np  
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt  
import pandas as pd  
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
```

```
d1=pd.read_csv('/content/drive/MyDrive/dataset-org.csv',header=None)  
print(d1)
```

```
X=pd.DataFrame(d1.iloc[:, :-1].values)  
Y=d1.iloc[:, -1].values
```

```
X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test = train_test_split(X,Y, test_size=0.2, random_state = 0 )
```

```
print(X_train)
```

```
print(Y_train)
```

```
print(Y_test)
```

```
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler  
sc = StandardScaler()  
X_train = sc.fit_transform(X_train)
```

```
X_test = sc.transform(X_test)
```

```
import tensorflow as tf
```

```
import keras as ke
```

```
from keras.models import Sequential
```

```
from keras.layers import Dense
```

```
classifier = Sequential()
```

```
classifier.add(Dense(units= 100, kernel_initializer = 'uniform', activation = 'relu', input_dim =  
178))
```

```
classifier.add(Dense(units = 100, kernel_initializer = 'uniform', activation = 'relu'))
```

```
classifier.add(Dense(units = 1, kernel_initializer = 'uniform', activation = 'sigmoid'))
```

```
classifier.compile(optimizer = 'sgd', loss = 'binary_crossentropy', metrics = ['accuracy'])
```

```
classifier.fit(X_train, Y_train, batch_size = 10, epochs = 30)
```

```
y_pred = classifier.predict(X_test)
```

```
y_pred = (y_pred > 0.5)
```

```
y_pred
```

```
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, accuracy_score
```

```
cm = confusion_matrix(Y_test, y_pred)
```

```
print(cm)
```

```
accuracy_score(Y_test, y_pred)
```



```
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, accuracy_score
cm = confusion_matrix(Y_test, y_pred)
print(cm)
accuracy_score(Y_test,y_pred)
```