

# **DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM PROJECT**

**Community Management System  
during a Pandemic**

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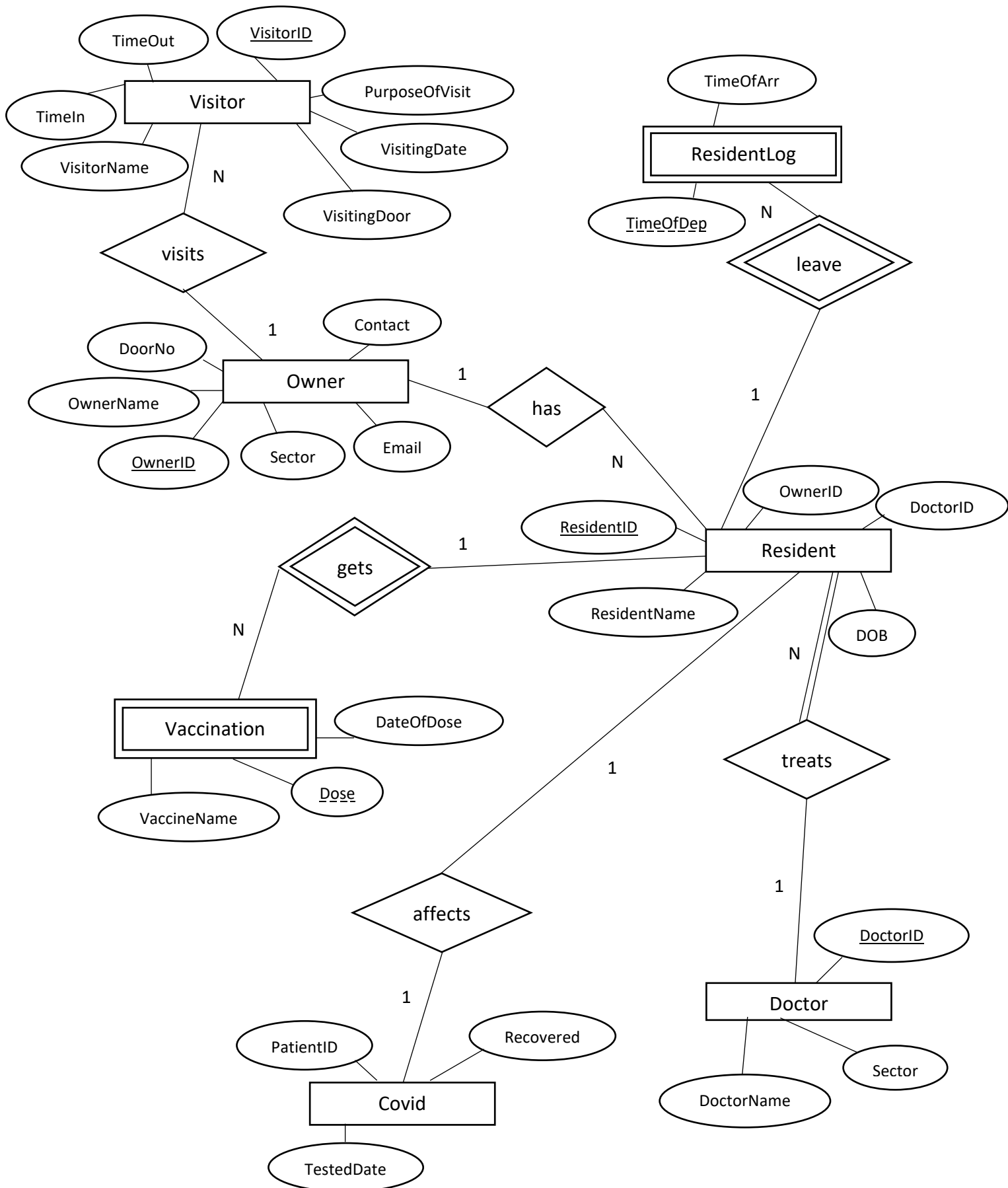
## **INTRODUCTION**

In this project, I have designed a Database Management System to organize and store information about a community during the pandemic. This database contains data about residents, doctors assigned to them, residents who have tested positive for Covid-19 and whether they have recovered, and details about resident's vaccinations. It also stores information about the visitors and whom they are visiting. Through this project, we can efficiently store and retrieve crucial data that can avoid community transmission of Covid-19 by swiftly tracking down the source and isolating it.

## **ER MODEL ASSUMPTIONS**

- An Owner can have multiple Residents living in his/her house. A Resident can have only one Owner. Each Owner's house has a Door Number.
- An Owner can have multiple Visitors.
- Each Resident can have multiple logs in ResidentLog, one for each time they leave the community area.
- A Resident can be tested positive or negative for Covid.
- Each Vaccination can be given to one Resident. A Resident can take more than one dose of vaccination.
- Each Resident is allotted a Doctor. A Doctor can be allotted to multiple Residents but only in one Sector.

# ENTITY-RELATIONSHIP DIAGRAM



# CREATION OF TABLES

## 1. OWNER:

```
CREATE TABLE Owners (  
    OwnerID INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    OwnerNAME VARCHAR(30),  
    Sector INT,  
    DoorNo INT,  
    Contact CHAR(10),  
    Email VARCHAR(30),  
);
```

```
INSERT INTO Owner VALUES (801, 'Aditya Verma', 2, 202, '9345728394',  
aditya@gmail.com');
```

```
INSERT INTO Owner VALUES (802, 'Rohan Sharma', 4, 402, '9562839237',  
rohan@gmail.com');
```

```
INSERT INTO Owner VALUES (803, 'Sai Viswanadh', 3, 303, '8725704689',  
'sai@gmail.com');
```

```
INSERT INTO Owner VALUES (804, 'Adrika Dev', 2, 201, '9237534245',  
'adrika@gmail.com');
```

```
INSERT INTO Owner VALUES (805, 'Rohit Singh', 1, 101, '9163790421',  
'rohit@gmail.com');
```

```
INSERT INTO Owner VALUES (806, 'Tripti Patel', 1, 103, '8538019432',  
'tripti@gmail.com');
```

```
INSERT INTO Owner VALUES (807, 'Kavya Sinha', 4, 403, '9327301999',  
'kavya@gmail.com');
```

```
INSERT INTO Owner VALUES (808, 'Raj Singhania', 2, 203, '91000582249',  
'raj@gmail.com');
```

```
INSERT INTO Owner VALUES (809, 'Varun Malhotra', 3, 302, '96231119056',  
varun@gmail.com');
```

```
INSERT INTO Owner VALUES (810, 'Vaibhav Malik', 3, 301, '8246678321',  
'vaibhav@gmail.com');
```

```
INSERT INTO Owner VALUES (811, 'Mohammed Maaz', 1, 102, '9666777553',  
'maaz@gmail.com');
```

```
INSERT INTO Owner VALUES (812, 'Sophia Charles', 4, 401, '8999302154',  
'sophia@gmail.com');
```

|   | OwnerID | OwnerName      | Sector | DoorNo | Contact    | Email             |
|---|---------|----------------|--------|--------|------------|-------------------|
| ► | 801     | Aditya Verma   | 2      | 202    | 9345728394 | aditya@gmail.com  |
|   | 802     | Rohan Sharma   | 4      | 402    | 9562839237 | rohan@gmail.com   |
|   | 803     | Sai Viswanadh  | 3      | 303    | 8725704689 | sai@gmail.com     |
|   | 804     | Adrika Dev     | 2      | 201    | 9237534245 | adrika@gmail.com  |
|   | 805     | Rohit Singh    | 1      | 101    | 9163790421 | rohit@gmail.com   |
|   | 806     | Tripti Patel   | 1      | 103    | 8538019432 | tripti@gmail.com  |
|   | 807     | Kavya Sinha    | 4      | 403    | 9327301999 | kavya@gmail.com   |
|   | 808     | Raj Singhanian | 2      | 203    | 9100058249 | raj@gmail.com     |
|   | 809     | Varun Malhotra | 3      | 302    | 9623111056 | varun@gmail.com   |
|   | 810     | Vaibhav Malik  | 3      | 301    | 8246678321 | vaibhav@gmail.com |
|   | 811     | Mohammed Maaz  | 1      | 102    | 9666777553 | maaz@gmail.com    |
|   | 812     | Sophia Charles | 4      | 401    | 8999302154 | sophia@gmail.com  |

## 2. DOCTOR:

```
CREATE TABLE Doctor(  
  
    DoctorID INT PRIMARY KEY,  
  
    DoctorName VARCHAR(30),  
  
    Sector INT
```

);

```
INSERT INTO Doctor VALUES(101, 'Shekhar Raj', 1);
```

```
INSERT INTO Doctor VALUES(102, 'Tina Dubey', 2);
```

```
INSERT INTO Doctor VALUES(103, 'Srinivas Reddy', 3);
```

```
INSERT INTO Doctor VALUES(104, 'Devang Mukherjee', 4);
```

|   | DoctorID | DoctorName       | Sector |
|---|----------|------------------|--------|
| ▶ | 101      | Shekhar Raj      | 1      |
|   | 102      | Tina Dubey       | 2      |
|   | 103      | Srinivas Reddy   | 3      |
|   | 104      | Devang Mukherjee | 4      |

### 3. RESIDENT:

```
CREATE TABLE Resident(
```

```
    ResidentID INT PRIMARY KEY,
```

```
    ResidentName VARCHAR(30),
```

```
    DOB DATE,
```

```
    OwnerID INT,
```

```
    DoctorID INT,
```

```
    DoorNo INT,
```

```
    Sector INT,
```

```
    FOREIGN KEY (OwnerID) REFERENCES
```

```
Owner(OwnerID),

FOREIGN KEY (DoctorID) REFERENCES

Doctor(DoctorID)

);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (801, 'Aditya Verma', '1972-02-15',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 801), (select DoctorID from Doctor where

DoctorID = 102), 202, 2);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (802, 'Rohan Sharma', '1992-11-12',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 802), (select DoctorID from Doctor where

DoctorID = 104), 402, 4);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (803, 'Sai Viswanadh', '1975-07-25',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 803), (select DoctorID from Doctor where

DoctorID = 103), 303, 3);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (804, 'Adrika Dev', '1969-02-19',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 804), (select DoctorID from Doctor where

DoctorID = 102), 201, 2);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (805, 'Rohit Singh', '1982-12-14',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 805), (select DoctorID from Doctor where

DoctorID = 101), 101, 1);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (806, 'Tripti Patel', '1987-09-26',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 806), (select DoctorID from Doctor where

DoctorID = 101), 103, 3);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (807, 'Kavya Sinha', '1972-03-03',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 807), (select DoctorID from Doctor where

DoctorID = 104), 403, 3);
```

```
INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (808, 'Raj Singhania', '1989-10-28',  
  
(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 808), (select DoctorID from Doctor where  
DoctorID = 102), 203, 2);  
  
INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (809, 'Varun Malhotra', '1965-08-09',  
  
(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 809), (select DoctorID from Doctor where  
DoctorID = 103), 302, 3);  
  
INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (810, 'Vaibhav Malik', '1986-06-19',  
  
(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 810), (select DoctorID from Doctor where  
DoctorID = 103), 301, 3);  
  
INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (811, 'Mohammed Maaz', '1976-07-05',  
  
(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 811), (select DoctorID from Doctor where  
DoctorID = 101), 102, 1);  
  
INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (812, 'Sophia Charles', '1982-12-17',  
  
(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 812), (select DoctorID from Doctor where  
DoctorID = 104), 401, 4);  
  
INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (813, 'Diya Verma', '1973-09-05',  
  
(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 801), (select DoctorID from Doctor where  
DoctorID = 102), 202, 2);  
  
INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (814, 'Sanket Verma', '2002-04-30',  
  
(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 801), (select DoctorID from Doctor where  
DoctorID = 102), 202, 2);  
  
INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (815, 'Rahul Sharma', '1973-12-13',  
  
(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 802), (select DoctorID from Doctor where  
DoctorID = 104), 402, 4);  
  
INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (816, 'Abhay Dev', '1969-09-18',
```



(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 804), (select DoctorID from Doctor where DoctorID = 102), 201, 2);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (817, 'Anchal Singh', '1981-05-30',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 805), (select DoctorID from Doctor where DoctorID = 101), 101, 1);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (818, 'Raunak Singh', '2005-10-24',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 805), (select DoctorID from Doctor where DoctorID = 101), 101, 1);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (819, 'Saina Malhotra', '1967-12-23',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 808), (select DoctorID from Doctor where DoctorID = 102), 302, 3);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (820, 'Mohammad Razia', '1978-04-19',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 810), (select DoctorID from Doctor where DoctorID = 103), 102, 1);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (821, 'Steve Charles', '1982-01-17',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 812), (select DoctorID from Doctor where DoctorID = 104), 401, 4);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (822, 'Shrey Sinha', '1971-08-11',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 807), (select DoctorID from Doctor where DoctorID = 104), 403, 3);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (823, 'Somal Sinha', '1999-12-15',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 807), (select DoctorID from Doctor where DoctorID = 104), 403, 3);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (824, 'Siya Sinha', '2005-06-21',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 807), (select DoctorID from Doctor where DoctorID = 104), 403, 3);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (825, 'Dipti Patel', '2004-03-24',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 806), (select DoctorID from Doctor where DoctorID = 101), 103, 3);

|   | ResidentID | ResidentName   | DOB        | OwnerID | DoctorID | DoorNo | Sector |
|---|------------|----------------|------------|---------|----------|--------|--------|
|   | 801        | Aditya Verma   | 1972-02-15 | 801     | 102      | 202    | 2      |
|   | 802        | Rohan Sharma   | 1992-11-12 | 802     | 104      | 402    | 4      |
|   | 803        | Sai Viswanadh  | 1975-07-25 | 803     | 103      | 303    | 3      |
|   | 804        | Adrika Dev     | 1969-02-19 | 804     | 102      | 201    | 2      |
|   | 805        | Rohit Singh    | 1982-12-14 | 805     | 101      | 101    | 1      |
|   | 806        | Tripti Patel   | 1987-09-26 | 806     | 101      | 103    | 1      |
|   | 807        | Kavya Sinha    | 1972-03-03 | 807     | 104      | 403    | 4      |
|   | 808        | Raj Singhania  | 1989-10-28 | 808     | 102      | 203    | 2      |
|   | 809        | Varun Malhotra | 1965-08-09 | 809     | 103      | 302    | 3      |
|   | 810        | Vaibhav Malik  | 1986-06-19 | 810     | 103      | 301    | 3      |
|   | 811        | Mohammed Maaz  | 1976-07-05 | 811     | 101      | 102    | 1      |
|   | 812        | Sophia Charles | 1982-12-17 | 812     | 104      | 401    | 4      |
|   | 813        | Diya Verma     | 1973-09-05 | 801     | 102      | 202    | 2      |
|   | 814        | Sanket Verma   | 2002-04-30 | 801     | 102      | 202    | 2      |
|   | 815        | Rahul Sharma   | 1973-12-13 | 802     | 104      | 201    | 4      |
|   | 816        | Abhay Dev      | 1969-09-18 | 804     | 102      | 201    | 2      |
|   | 817        | Anchal Singh   | 1981-05-30 | 805     | 101      | 101    | 1      |
|   | 818        | Raunak Singh   | 2005-10-24 | 805     | 101      | 101    | 1      |
|   | 819        | Saina Malhotra | 1967-12-23 | 808     | 102      | 203    | 2      |
|   | 820        | Mohammad Razia | 1978-04-19 | 810     | 103      | 301    | 3      |
|   | 821        | Steve Charles  | 1982-01-17 | 812     | 104      | 401    | 4      |
|   | 822        | Shrey Sinha    | 1971-08-11 | 807     | 104      | 403    | 4      |
|   | 823        | Somal Sinha    | 1999-12-15 | 807     | 104      | 403    | 4      |
|   | 824        | Siya Sinha     | 2005-06-21 | 807     | 104      | 403    | 4      |
| ► | 825        | Dipti Patel    | 2004-03-24 | 806     | 101      | 103    | 1      |

#### 4. VISITOR:

CREATE TABLE Visitor(

VisitorID INT PRIMARY KEY NOT NULL,

```

VisitorName VARCHAR(30) NOT NULL,

VisitingDoor INT NOT NULL,

VisitingDate DATE,

PurposeOfVisit VARCHAR(30),

TimeIn VARCHAR(15),

TimeOut VARCHAR(15),

FOREIGN KEY (VisitingDoor) REFERENCES

Owner(DoorNo)

);

INSERT INTO Visitor VALUES (1201, 'Sheela', 301, '2021-01-23', 'House Keeping',
'08:22', '2:35');

INSERT INTO Visitor VALUES (1202, 'Ramu', 103, '2021-01-23', 'Food Delivery', '01:35',
'1:52');

INSERT INTO Visitor VALUES (1203, 'Kalyani', 202, '2021-01-24', 'House Keeping',
'07:54', '12:34');

INSERT INTO Visitor VALUES (1204, 'Ramesh', 401, '2021-01-25', 'Gardening', '08:22',
'2:35');

INSERT INTO Visitor VALUES (1205, 'Rupa', 303, '2021-01-25', 'Visiting', '12:36', '3:39');

INSERT INTO Visitor VALUES (1206, 'Suresh', 402, '2021-01-25', 'Food Delivery',
'20:20', '20:35');

INSERT INTO Visitor VALUES (1207, 'Chintu', 101, '2021-01-26', 'House Keeping',
'10:19', '1:48');

INSERT INTO Visitor VALUES (1208, 'Rajni', 103, '2021-01-27', 'Cook', '12:12', '1:56');

```

|   | VisitorID | VisitorName | VisitingDoor | VisitingDate | PurposeOfVisit | TimeIn | TimeOut |
|---|-----------|-------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------|---------|
| ▶ | 1201      | Sheela      | 301          | 2021-01-23   | House Keeping  | 08:22  | 2:35    |
|   | 1202      | Ramu        | 103          | 2021-01-23   | Food Delivery  | 01:35  | 1:52    |
|   | 1203      | Kalyani     | 202          | 2021-01-24   | House Keeping  | 07:54  | 12:34   |
|   | 1204      | Ramesh      | 401          | 2021-01-25   | Gardening      | 08:22  | 2:35    |
|   | 1205      | Rupa        | 303          | 2021-01-25   | Visiting       | 12:36  | 3:39    |
|   | 1206      | Suresh      | 402          | 2021-01-25   | Food Delivery  | 20:20  | 20:35   |
|   | 1207      | Chintu      | 101          | 2021-01-26   | House Keeping  | 10:19  | 1:48    |
|   | 1208      | Rajni       | 103          | 2021-01-27   | Cook           | 12:12  | 1:56    |

## 5. RESIDENTLOG:

```
CREATE TABLE ResidentLog(
    ResidentID INT,
    TimeOfDep VARCHAR(15),
    TimeOfArr VARCHAR(15),
    FOREIGN KEY (ResidentID)
    REFERENCES Residents(ResidentID),
    PRIMARY KEY(ResidentID, TimeOfDep)
);
```

```
INSERT INTO ResidentLog VALUES(803, '12:29', '2:34');
INSERT INTO ResidentLog VALUES(824, '08:56', '20:45');
INSERT INTO ResidentLog VALUES(817, '10:34', '15:12');
INSERT INTO ResidentLog VALUES(823, '15:49', '18:50');
```

```
INSERT INTO ResidentLog VALUES(811, '09:14', '10:39');
```

|   | ResidentID | TimeOfDep | TimeOfArr |
|---|------------|-----------|-----------|
| ▶ | 803        | 12:29     | 2:34      |
|   | 811        | 09:14     | 10:39     |
|   | 817        | 10:34     | 15:12     |
|   | 823        | 15:49     | 18:50     |
|   | 824        | 08:56     | 20:45     |

## 6. COVID:

```
CREATE TABLE Covid (  
    PatientID INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    PatientName VARCHAR(30),  
    Recovered CHAR,  
    TestedDate DATE,  
    FOREIGN KEY (PatientID, PatientName)  
    REFERENCES Residents(ResidentID, ResidentName)  
);
```

```
INSERT INTO Covid VALUES(816, 'N', '2021-01-25');
```

```
INSERT INTO Covid VALUES(809, 'Y', '2021-01-26');
```

```
INSERT INTO Covid VALUES(822, 'Y', '2021-01-26');
```

```
INSERT INTO Covid VALUES(804, 'N', '2021-01-27');
```

|   | PatientID | Recovered | TestedDate |
|---|-----------|-----------|------------|
| ▶ | 804       | N         | 2021-01-27 |
|   | 809       | Y         | 2021-01-26 |
|   | 816       | N         | 2021-01-25 |
|   | 822       | Y         | 2021-01-26 |

## 7. VACCINATION:

```
CREATE TABLE Vaccination(
    ResidentID INT,
    VaccineName VARCHAR(10),
    Dose INT,
    DateOfDose DATE,
    PRIMARY KEY (ResidentID, Dose),
    FOREIGN KEY (ResidentID)
    REFERENCES Residents(ResidentID)
);
```

```
INSERT INTO Vaccination VALUES(801, 'Covishield', 1, '2021-01-02');
```

```
INSERT INTO Vaccination VALUES(812, 'Covaxin', 1, '2021-01-13');
```

```
INSERT INTO Vaccination VALUES(810, 'Covaxin', 1, '2021-01-13');
```

```
INSERT INTO Vaccination VALUES(825, 'Covishield', 1, '2021-01-14');
```

```
INSERT INTO Vaccination VALUES(814, 'Covaxin', 1, '2021-01-25');
```

```
INSERT INTO Vaccination VALUES(813, 'Covishield', 1, '2021-01-25');
```

```
INSERT INTO Vaccination VALUES(806, 'Sputnik', 1, '2021-01-25');
```

INSERT INTO Vaccination VALUES(801, 'Covishield', 2, '2021-02-02');

INSERT INTO Vaccination VALUES(810, 'Covaxin', 2, '2021-02-13');

INSERT INTO Vaccination VALUES(812, 'Covaxin', 2, '2021-02-13');

INSERT INTO Vaccination VALUES(820, 'Covishield', 1, '2021-02-14');

INSERT INTO Vaccination VALUES(825, 'Covishield', 2, '2021-02-15');

INSERT INTO Vaccination VALUES(813, 'Covishield', 2, '2021-02-25');

INSERT INTO Vaccination VALUES(814, 'Covaxin', 2, '2021-02-25');

|   | ResidentID | VaccineName | Dose | DateOfDose |
|---|------------|-------------|------|------------|
| ▶ | 801        | Covishield  | 1    | 2021-01-02 |
|   | 801        | Covishield  | 2    | 2021-02-02 |
|   | 806        | Sputnik     | 1    | 2021-01-25 |
|   | 810        | Covaxin     | 1    | 2021-01-13 |
|   | 810        | Covaxin     | 2    | 2021-02-13 |
|   | 812        | Covaxin     | 1    | 2021-01-13 |
|   | 812        | Covaxin     | 2    | 2021-02-13 |
|   | 813        | Covishield  | 1    | 2021-01-25 |
|   | 813        | Covishield  | 2    | 2021-02-25 |
|   | 814        | Covaxin     | 1    | 2021-01-25 |
|   | 814        | Covaxin     | 2    | 2021-02-25 |
|   | 820        | Covishield  | 1    | 2021-02-14 |
|   | 825        | Covishield  | 1    | 2021-01-14 |
|   | 825        | Covishield  | 2    | 2021-02-15 |

# NORMALISATION

## 1. OWNER:

### Functional Dependencies:

OwnerID  $\rightarrow$  OwnerID, OwnerName, DoorNo, Sector, Email, Contact

DoorNo  $\rightarrow$  DoorNo, OwnerID, OwnerName, Sector, Email, Contact

### Closure of OwnerID:

OwnerID<sup>+</sup> = {OwnerID, OwnerName, DoorNo, Sector, Email, Contact}

### Closure of DoorNo:

DoorNo<sup>+</sup> = {DoorNo, OwnerID, OwnerName, Sector, Email, Contact}

**Candidate Keys:** OwnerID, DoorNo

**Primary Key:** OwnerID

The given relation is in its highest normal form i.e, **BCNF**, since the LHS of all the functional dependencies are superkeys (OwnerID, DoorNo) for the relation.

## 2. DOCTOR

### Functional Dependencies:

DoctorID  $\rightarrow$  DoctorID, Doctor Name, Sector

Sector  $\rightarrow$  Sector, DoctorID, Doctor Name

### Closure of DoctorID:

DoctorID<sup>+</sup> = {DoctorID, Doctor Name, Sector}

### Closure of Sector:

Sector<sup>+</sup> = {Sector, DoctorID, Doctor Name}

**Candidate Keys:** DoctorID, Sector

**Primary Key:** DoctorID

The given relation is in its highest normal form i.e, **BCNF**, since the LHS of all the functional dependencies are superkeys (DoctorID, Sector) for the relation.



### 3. RESIDENT

**Functional Dependencies:**

$\text{ResidentID} \rightarrow \text{ResidentName}, \text{OwnerID}, \text{DoctorID}, \text{DOB}, \text{Sector}, \text{DoorNo}$

$\text{DoorNo} \rightarrow \text{Sector}$

**Closure of ResidentID:**

$\text{ResidentID}^+ = \{\text{ResidentName}, \text{OwnerID}, \text{DoctorID}, \text{DOB}, \text{Sector}, \text{DoorNo}\}$

**Closure of DoorNo:**

$\text{DoorNo}^+ = \{\text{DoorNo}, \text{Sector}\}$

**Candidate Keys:** ResidentID

**Primary Key:** ResidentID

The given relation is not in BCNF because the LHS of the functional dependency  $\text{DoorNo} \rightarrow \text{Sector}$  i.e. DoorNo, is not a super key. The given relation is not in 3NF because a transitive functional dependency exists. In the functional dependency  $\text{DoorNo} \rightarrow \text{Sector}$ , both the LHS and RHS are non - prime attributes and therefore the relation is not in 3NF. The given relation is in **2NF** because there are no partial dependencies, i.e. the proper subset of any candidate key doesn't determine a non prime attribute. To convert the given relation to a higher normal form, we decompose it into the following relations Resident and Area.

**Resident:**

```
CREATE TABLE Resident(  
    ResidentID INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    ResidentName VARCHAR(30),  
    DOB DATE,  
    OwnerID INT,
```

```

    DoctorID INT,

    DoorNo INT,

    FOREIGN KEY (OwnerID) REFERENCES

    Owner(OwnerID),

    FOREIGN KEY (DoctorID) REFERENCES

    Doctor(DoctorID)

);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (801, 'Aditya Verma', '1972-02-15',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 801), (select DoctorID from Doctor where

    DoctorID = 102), 202);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (802, 'Rohan Sharma', '1992-11-12',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 802), (select DoctorID from Doctor where

    DoctorID = 104), 402);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (803, 'Sai Viswanadh', '1975-07-25',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 803), (select DoctorID from Doctor where

    DoctorID = 103), 303);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (804, 'Adrika Dev', '1969-02-19',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 804), (select DoctorID from Doctor where

    DoctorID = 102), 201);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (805, 'Rohit Singh', '1982-12-14',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 805), (select DoctorID from Doctor where

    DoctorID = 101), 101);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (806, 'Tripti Patel', '1987-09-26',

```

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 806), (select DoctorID from Doctor where DoctorID = 101), 103);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (807, 'Kavya Sinha', '1972-03-03',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 807), (select DoctorID from Doctor where DoctorID = 104), 403);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (808, 'Raj Singhania', '1989-10-28',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 808), (select DoctorID from Doctor where DoctorID = 102), 203);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (809, 'Varun Malhotra', '1965-08-09',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 809), (select DoctorID from Doctor where DoctorID = 103), 302);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (810, 'Vaibhav Malik', '1986-06-19',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 810), (select DoctorID from Doctor where DoctorID = 103), 301);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (811, 'Mohammed Maaz', '1976-07-05',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 811), (select DoctorID from Doctor where DoctorID = 101), 102);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (812, 'Sophia Charles', '1982-12-17',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 812), (select DoctorID from Doctor where DoctorID = 104), 401);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (813, 'Diya Verma', '1973-09-05',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 801), (select DoctorID from Doctor where DoctorID = 102), 202);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (814, 'Sanket Verma', '2002-04-30',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 801), (select DoctorID from Doctor where DoctorID = 102), 202);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (815, 'Rahul Sharma', '1973-12-13',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 802), (select DoctorID from Doctor where DoctorID = 104), 402);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (816, 'Abhay Dev', '1969-09-18',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 804), (select DoctorID from Doctor where DoctorID = 102), 201);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (817, 'Anchal Singh', '1981-05-30',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 805), (select DoctorID from Doctor where DoctorID = 101), 101);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (818, 'Raunak Singh', '2005-10-24',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 805), (select DoctorID from Doctor where DoctorID = 101), 101);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (819, 'Saina Malhotra', '1967-12-23',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 808), (select DoctorID from Doctor where DoctorID = 102), 302);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (820, 'Mohammad Razia', '1978-04-19',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 810), (select DoctorID from Doctor where DoctorID = 103), 102);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (821, 'Steve Charles', '1982-01-17',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 812), (select DoctorID from Doctor where DoctorID = 104), 401);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (822, 'Shrey Sinha', '1971-08-11',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 807), (select DoctorID from Doctor where DoctorID = 104), 403);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (823, 'Somal Sinha', '1999-12-15',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 807), (select DoctorID from Doctor where DoctorID = 104), 403);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (824, 'Siya Sinha', '2005-06-21',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 807), (select DoctorID from Doctor where DoctorID = 104), 403);

INSERT INTO Resident VALUES (825, 'Dipti Patel', '2004-03-24',

(select OwnerID from Owner where OwnerID = 806), (select DoctorID from Doctor where DoctorID = 101), 103);

|   | ResidentID | ResidentName   | DOB        | OwnerID | DoctorID | DoorNo |
|---|------------|----------------|------------|---------|----------|--------|
|   | 801        | Aditya Verma   | 1972-02-15 | 801     | 102      | 202    |
|   | 802        | Rohan Sharma   | 1992-11-12 | 802     | 104      | 402    |
|   | 803        | Sai Viswanadh  | 1975-07-25 | 803     | 103      | 303    |
|   | 804        | Adrika Dev     | 1969-02-19 | 804     | 102      | 201    |
|   | 805        | Rohit Singh    | 1982-12-14 | 805     | 101      | 101    |
|   | 806        | Tripti Patel   | 1987-09-26 | 806     | 101      | 103    |
|   | 807        | Kavya Sinha    | 1972-03-03 | 807     | 104      | 403    |
|   | 808        | Raj Singhanian | 1989-10-28 | 808     | 102      | 203    |
|   | 809        | Varun Malhotra | 1965-08-09 | 809     | 103      | 302    |
|   | 810        | Vaibhav Malik  | 1986-06-19 | 810     | 103      | 301    |
|   | 811        | Mohammed Maaz  | 1976-07-05 | 811     | 101      | 102    |
|   | 812        | Sophia Charles | 1982-12-17 | 812     | 104      | 401    |
|   | 813        | Diya Verma     | 1973-09-05 | 801     | 102      | 202    |
|   | 814        | Sanket Verma   | 2002-04-30 | 801     | 102      | 202    |
|   | 815        | Rahul Sharma   | 1973-12-13 | 802     | 104      | 201    |
|   | 816        | Abhay Dev      | 1969-09-18 | 804     | 102      | 201    |
|   | 817        | Anchal Singh   | 1981-05-30 | 805     | 101      | 101    |
|   | 818        | Raunak Singh   | 2005-10-24 | 805     | 101      | 101    |
|   | 819        | Saina Malhotra | 1967-12-23 | 808     | 102      | 203    |
|   | 820        | Mohammad Razia | 1978-04-19 | 810     | 103      | 301    |
|   | 821        | Steve Charles  | 1982-01-17 | 812     | 104      | 401    |
|   | 822        | Shrey Sinha    | 1971-08-11 | 807     | 104      | 403    |
|   | 823        | Somal Sinha    | 1999-12-15 | 807     | 104      | 403    |
|   | 824        | Siya Sinha     | 2005-06-21 | 807     | 104      | 403    |
| ► | 825        | Dipti Patel    | 2004-03-24 | 806     | 101      | 103    |

**Functional Dependencies:**

ResidentID  $\rightarrow$  ResidentID, ResidentName, OwnerID, DoctorID, DOB, DoorNo

**Closure of ResidentID:**

ResidentID<sup>+</sup> = {ResidentID, ResidentName, OwnerID, DoctorID, DOB, DoorNo}

**Candidate Keys:** ResidentID, {OwnerID, ResidentName}

**Primary Key:** ResidentID

The given relation is in its highest normal form i.e, **BCNF**, since the LHS of all the functional dependencies are superkeys (ResidentID, {OwnerID, ResidentName}) for the relation.

**Area:**

```
CREATE TABLE Area(  
    DoorNo INT PRIMARY KEY,  
    Sector INT  
);
```

```
INSERT INTO Area VALUES (101, 1);  
INSERT INTO Area VALUES (102, 1);  
INSERT INTO Area VALUES (103, 1);  
INSERT INTO Area VALUES (201, 2);  
INSERT INTO Area VALUES (202, 2);  
INSERT INTO Area VALUES (203, 2);  
INSERT INTO Area VALUES (301, 3);  
INSERT INTO Area VALUES (302, 3);  
INSERT INTO Area VALUES (303, 3);  
INSERT INTO Area VALUES (401, 4);  
INSERT INTO Area VALUES (402, 4);  
INSERT INTO Area VALUES (403, 4);
```

|   | DoorNo | Sector |
|---|--------|--------|
| ▶ | 101    | 1      |
|   | 102    | 1      |
|   | 103    | 1      |
|   | 201    | 2      |
|   | 202    | 2      |
|   | 203    | 2      |
|   | 301    | 3      |
|   | 302    | 3      |
|   | 303    | 3      |
|   | 401    | 4      |
|   | 402    | 4      |
|   | 403    | 4      |

### Functional Dependencies:

$\text{DoorNo} \rightarrow \text{Sector}$

### Closure of DoorNo:

$\text{DoorNo}^+ = \{\text{DoorNo}, \text{Sector}\}$

**Candidate Keys:** DoorNo

**Primary Key:** DoorNo

The given relation is in its highest normal form i.e, **BCNF**, since the LHS of all the functional dependencies are superkeys (DoorNo) for the relation.

To ensure that the functional dependencies are preserved, let

F1: ResidentID  $\rightarrow$  ResidentID, ResidentName, OwnerID, DoctorID, DOB, DoorNo

F2: DoorNo  $\rightarrow$  Sector

$F1 \cup F2 = \{\text{ResidentID} \rightarrow \text{ResidentID}, \text{ResidentName}, \text{OwnerID}, \text{DoctorID}, \text{DOB}, \text{DoorNo}, \text{DoorNo} \rightarrow \text{Sector}\}$

Now we find the closures of ResidentID and DoorNo from  $F1 \cup F2$ ,

$\text{ResidentID}^+ = \{\text{ResidentName}, \text{OwnerID}, \text{DoctorID}, \text{DOB}, \text{Sector}, \text{DoorNo}\}$

$\text{DoorNo}^+ = \{\text{DoorNo}, \text{Sector}\}$

As the closures are the same, the dependencies are preserved.

For lossless decomposition;  
 $R1 \cap R2 \rightarrow R1$  (or)  $R1 \cap R2 \rightarrow R2$

Here,  
 $\text{Resident} \cap \text{Area} = \text{DoorNo}$   
 $\text{DoorNo} \rightarrow \text{Sector in Area}$   
i.e,  $\text{Resident} \cap \text{Area} \rightarrow \text{Area}$   
**Hence this decomposition is lossless.**

#### 4. VISITOR

**Functional Dependencies:**

$\text{VisitorID} \rightarrow \text{VisitorID}, \text{VisitorName}, \text{TimeIn}, \text{TimeOut}, \text{PurposeOfVisit},$   
 $\text{VisitingDate}, \text{VisitingDoor}$   
 $\{\text{OwnerID}, \text{ResidentName}\} \rightarrow \text{ResidentName}, \text{OwnerID}, \text{DoctorID}, \text{DOB}$

**Closure of VisitorID:**

$\text{VisitorID}^+ = \{\text{VisitorID}, \text{VisitorName}, \text{TimeIn}, \text{TimeOut}, \text{PurposeOfVisit},$   
 $\text{VisitingDate}, \text{VisitingDoor}\}$

**Closure of {OwnerID, ResidentName}:**

$\{\text{OwnerID}, \text{ResidentName}\}^+ = \{\text{ResidentName}, \text{OwnerID}, \text{DoctorID}, \text{DOB}\}$

**Candidate Keys:**  $\text{VisitorID}, \{\text{OwnerID}, \text{ResidentName}\}$

**Primary Key:**  $\text{VisitorID}$

The given relation is in its highest normal form i.e, **BCNF**, since the LHS of all the functional dependencies are superkeys ( $\text{VisitorID}, \{\text{OwnerID}, \text{ResidentName}\}$ ) for the relation.

#### 5. RESIDENTLOG

**Functional Dependencies:**

$\{\text{ResidentID}, \text{TimeOfDep}\} \rightarrow \{\text{ResidentID}, \text{TimeOfDep}, \text{TimeOfArr}\}$

**Closure of {ResidentID, TimeOfDep}:**



$\{\text{ResidentID}, \text{TimeOfDep}\}^+ = \{\text{ResidentID}, \text{TimeOfDep}, \text{TimeOfArr}\}$

**Candidate Keys:**  $\{\text{ResidentID}, \text{TimeOfDep}\}$

**Primary Key:**  $\{\text{ResidentID}, \text{TimeOfDep}\}$

The given relation is in its highest normal form i.e, **BCNF**, since the LHS of all the functional dependencies are superkeys ( $\{\text{ResidentID}, \text{TimeOfDep}\}$ ) for the relation.

## 6. COVID

**Functional Dependencies:**

$\text{PatientID} \rightarrow \text{PatientID}, \text{PatientName}, \text{Recovered}, \text{TestDate}$

**Closure of PatientID:**

$\text{PatientID}^+ = \{\text{PatientID}, \text{PatientName}, \text{Recovered}, \text{TestDate}\}$

**Candidate Keys:** PatientID

**Primary Key:** PatientID

The given relation is in its highest normal form i.e, **BCNF**, since the LHS of all the functional dependencies are superkeys (PatientID) for the relation.

## 7. VACCINATION

**Functional Dependencies:**

$\{\text{ResidentID}, \text{Dose}\} \rightarrow \text{ResidentID}, \text{Dose}, \text{VaccineName}, \text{DateOfDose}$

**Closure of {ResidentID, Dose}:**

$\{\text{ResidentID}, \text{Dose}\}^+ = \{\text{ResidentID}, \text{Dose}, \text{VaccineName}, \text{DateOfDose}\}$

**Candidate Keys:**  $\{\text{ResidentID}, \text{Dose}\}$

**Primary Key:**  $\{\text{ResidentID}, \text{Dose}\}$

The given relation is in its highest normal form i.e, **BCNF**, since the LHS of all the functional dependencies are superkeys ( $\{\text{ResidentID}, \text{Dose}\}$ ) for the relation.

# RELATIONAL SCHEMA WITH NORMALISED TABLES

