

# IMPLEMENTATION OF OUR OWN AI ALGORITHM

Erfasser:

Name	Matrikelnummer	E-Mail
Muhammad Abiyru Mufti Hanif	60750	hamu1013@h-ka.de
Davin Farrell Lukito	75420	luda1013@h-ka.de

In this work, we are implementing 4 AI Methods:

- Decision Tree
- Random Forest
- K - Nearest Neighbor
- Convolutional Neural Networks

## Loading Data from Image Resources

```
In [1]: # listing all images inside the resources!
imagePaths = list(paths.list_images("resources/"))
# initialize the image resizer, load the dataset from disk, and reshape the data matrix
sp = ImageResizer(256, 256)
# another image resizer for data in cnn
sp2 = ImageResizer(32, 32)
# initialize the feature extractor that will save it to csv file
f_ext = FeatureExtraction()
# initialize the converter to array using keras, will be use in cnn
lap = ImageToArrayPreprocessor()

# initialize data set loader that will load the images and do the preprocessing before it
sdl = SimpleDatasetLoader(preprocessors=[sp, f_ext, sp2, lap])

In [2]: # listing all images inside the resources!
imagePaths = list(paths.list_images("resources/"))
# initialize the image resizer, load the dataset from disk, and reshape the data matrix
sp = ImageResizer(256, 256)
# another image resizer for data in cnn
sp2 = ImageResizer(32, 32)
# initialize the feature extractor that will save it to csv file
f_ext = FeatureExtraction()
# initialize the converter to array using keras, will be use in cnn
lap = ImageToArrayPreprocessor()

# initialize data set loader that will load the images and do the preprocessing before it
sdl = SimpleDatasetLoader(preprocessors=[sp, f_ext, sp2, lap])

In [3]: print("[INFO] loading images...")
# load the images
(data, label) = sdl.load(imagePaths, verbose=100, show=20)
```

```
In [4]: # extraction direct to panda data frame
df = f_ext.extract_to_panda(label)
df.sample(10)
# extract to the csv file
# uncomment to extract to a csv file
# f_ext.extract_to_table("features.csv", labels)
```

	n_corner	n_h_corner	n_contour	a_rect	a_hull	a_approx	l_perimeters	wide/length	perim/a_rect	perim/a_hull	—	corner/a_hull
671	92	1059	14	65025.000000	65025.0	57556.5	1568.482317	1.000000	0.024121	0.024121	—	0.001415
146	50	585	13	65025.000000	64818.5	38606.0	1814.749343	1.000000	0.027908	0.027997	—	0.001543
44	60	440	14	65025.000000	64292.0	64132.5	1015.899495	1.000000	0.015623	0.015801	—	0.000933
211	50	264	2	18297.949064	14442.0	12087.5	682.991983	4.482075	0.037326	0.047292	—	0.003462
594	37	112	3	65025.000000	65025.0	65017.0	1025.656854	1.000000	0.015773	0.015773	—	0.000569
507	51	218	4	65025.000000	65025.0	48214.5	1658.859953	1.000000	0.025511	0.025511	—	0.000784
741	42	275	5	9417.000000	8131.5	6380.5	597.480229	5.093023	0.063447	0.073477	—	0.005165
785	36	417	2	8968.821070	8267.0	7818.5	546.249781	0.169359	0.060905	0.066076	—	0.004355
490	37	292	2	12567.118770	11616.5	11311.5	641.050858	5.300913	0.051010	0.055185	—	0.003185
635	51	434	2	65025.000000	65025.0	55027.0	1731.536140	1.000000	0.026629	0.026629	—	0.000784

10 rows × 22 columns

## Decision Tree

```
In [5]: # Decision Tree with max depth 10
ODT = OurDecisionTree(depth=10)
ODT.fit(df, 0.1)
ODT.fit(df, 0.1)
ODT.train()
# ODT.plot_tree()
```

```
In [6]: ODT.predict()
(a, b, c) = ODT.review()
print("Decision Tree Report")
print("Accuracy", a)
print(b)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", c)
```

Decision Tree Report

Accuracy 0.7375

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
brush	0.80	0.72	0.76	46
comb	0.67	0.76	0.71	34
accuracy	0.74	0.74	0.74	80
macro avg	0.74	0.74	0.74	80
weighted avg	0.75	0.74	0.74	80

Confusion Matrix:

```
[[33 13]
 [ 9 26]]
```

## Random Forest

```
In [7]: # Random Forest with 5 trees and depth 10
ORF = OurRandomForest(n_trees=5, depth=10)
ORF.fit(df, 0.1)
ORF.train()
ORF.predict()
(a, b, c) = ORF.review()
print("Random Forest Report")
print("Accuracy", a)
print(b)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", c)
```

Random Forest Report

Accuracy 0.7625

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
brush	0.78	0.76	0.77	41
comb	0.75	0.77	0.76	39
accuracy	0.76	0.76	0.76	80
macro avg	0.76	0.76	0.76	80
weighted avg	0.76	0.76	0.76	80

Confusion Matrix:

```
[[31 10]
 [ 9 30]]
```

## K-Nearest Neighbor

```
In [8]: # K-NN with 5 K and euclidean distance calculation
fiveNearestNeighbour = OurKNearestNeighbour(5, "euclidean")
fiveNearestNeighbour.fit(df, 0.10)
fiveNearestNeighbour.predict()
(a, b, c) = fiveNearestNeighbour.review()
print("KNN Report")
print("Accuracy", a)
print(b)
print("Confusion Matrix:\n", c)
```

KNN Report

Accuracy 0.8875

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
brush	0.80	0.87	0.88	46
comb	0.97	0.83	0.89	34
accuracy	0.89	0.90	0.89	80
macro avg	0.89	0.90	0.89	80
weighted avg	0.90	0.89	0.89	80

Confusion Matrix:

```
[[33 1]
 [ 8 30]]
```

## Convolutional Neural Networks

```
In [9]: # Epoch 500
# Batch 200
# Learning Rate 0.01
# Shape = Input Image (32,32,3)
cnn = OurCNN(32, 32, 3, learning_rate=0.01, batch_size=100, epochs=400)
cnn.fit((data, label), 0.10)
```

Model: "sequential"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
conv2d (Conv2D)	(None, 32, 32, 32)	896
activation (Activation)	(None, 32, 32, 32)	0
flatten (Flatten)	(None, 32768)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 2)	65538
activation_1 (Activation)	(None, 2)	0

Total params: 66,434  
Trainable params: 66,434  
Non-trainable params: 0

None

```
In [10]: cnn.train()
```





accuracy: 0.612  
Epoch 188/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 53ms/step - loss: 0.4877 - accuracy: 0.7681 - val\_loss: 0.5855 - val\_accuracy: 0.687  
Epoch 189/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 51ms/step - loss: 0.4892 - accuracy: 0.7819 - val\_loss: 0.5829 - val\_accuracy: 0.712  
Epoch 190/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 63ms/step - loss: 0.4708 - accuracy: 0.7931 - val\_loss: 0.7128 - val\_accuracy: 0.687  
Epoch 191/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 77ms/step - loss: 0.4792 - accuracy: 0.7847 - val\_loss: 0.5801 - val\_accuracy: 0.687  
Epoch 192/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 67ms/step - loss: 0.4722 - accuracy: 0.7917 - val\_loss: 0.5805 - val\_accuracy: 0.675  
Epoch 193/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 68ms/step - loss: 0.4716 - accuracy: 0.7667 - val\_loss: 0.6061 - val\_accuracy: 0.650  
Epoch 194/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 67ms/step - loss: 0.5169 - accuracy: 0.7250 - val\_loss: 0.6748 - val\_accuracy: 0.600  
Epoch 195/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 52ms/step - loss: 0.4761 - accuracy: 0.7778 - val\_loss: 0.6482 - val\_accuracy: 0.725  
Epoch 196/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 70ms/step - loss: 0.4827 - accuracy: 0.7750 - val\_loss: 0.5831 - val\_accuracy: 0.675  
Epoch 197/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 59ms/step - loss: 0.4664 - accuracy: 0.7958 - val\_loss: 0.5972 - val\_accuracy: 0.700  
Epoch 198/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 62ms/step - loss: 0.4906 - accuracy: 0.7597 - val\_loss: 0.6550 - val\_accuracy: 0.600  
Epoch 199/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 79ms/step - loss: 0.4692 - accuracy: 0.7847 - val\_loss: 0.5773 - val\_accuracy: 0.750  
Epoch 200/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 86ms/step - loss: 0.4595 - accuracy: 0.8000 - val\_loss: 0.5975 - val\_accuracy: 0.675  
Epoch 201/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 80ms/step - loss: 0.4689 - accuracy: 0.7764 - val\_loss: 0.5774 - val\_accuracy: 0.737  
Epoch 202/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 90ms/step - loss: 0.4572 - accuracy: 0.8042 - val\_loss: 0.5803 - val\_accuracy: 0.750  
Epoch 203/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 107ms/step - loss: 0.4847 - accuracy: 0.7722 - val\_loss: 0.5803 - val\_accuracy: 0.750  
Epoch 204/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 76ms/step - loss: 0.4747 - accuracy: 0.7819 - val\_loss: 0.6038 - val\_accuracy: 0.662  
Epoch 205/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 100ms/step - loss: 0.4600 - accuracy: 0.7889 - val\_loss: 0.6912 - val\_accuracy: 0.575  
Epoch 206/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 64ms/step - loss: 0.4808 - accuracy: 0.7778 - val\_loss: 0.5761 - val\_accuracy: 0.687  
Epoch 207/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 54ms/step - loss: 0.4662 - accuracy: 0.7833 - val\_loss: 0.5992 - val\_accuracy: 0.662  
Epoch 208/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 62ms/step - loss: 0.4686 - accuracy: 0.7736 - val\_loss: 0.6707 - val\_accuracy: 0.650  
Epoch 209/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 61ms/step - loss: 0.4849 - accuracy: 0.7500 - val\_loss: 0.5719 - val\_accuracy: 0.662  
Epoch 210/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 72ms/step - loss: 0.4862 - accuracy: 0.7653 - val\_loss: 0.6361 - val\_accuracy: 0.612  
Epoch 211/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 52ms/step - loss: 0.4707 - accuracy: 0.7778 - val\_loss: 0.6157 - val\_accuracy: 0.675  
Epoch 212/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 60ms/step - loss: 0.4371 - accuracy: 0.7958 - val\_loss: 0.7334 - val\_accuracy: 0.637  
Epoch 213/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 60ms/step - loss: 0.4685 - accuracy: 0.7764 - val\_loss: 0.5776 - val\_accuracy: 0.687  
Epoch 214/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 61ms/step - loss: 0.5048 - accuracy: 0.7472 - val\_loss: 0.6047 - val\_accuracy: 0.625  
Epoch 215/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 173ms/step - loss: 0.4602 - accuracy: 0.8028 - val\_loss: 0.5963 - val\_accuracy: 0.650  
Epoch 216/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 56ms/step - loss: 0.4898 - accuracy: 0.7611 - val\_loss: 0.6556 - val\_accuracy: 0.637  
Epoch 217/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 77ms/step - loss: 0.4524 - accuracy: 0.8167 - val\_loss: 0.5885 - val\_accuracy: 0.725  
Epoch 218/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 68ms/step - loss: 0.4568 - accuracy: 0.7986 - val\_loss: 0.6256 - val\_accuracy: 0.637  
Epoch 219/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 55ms/step - loss: 0.4614 - accuracy: 0.8000 - val\_loss: 0.5839 - val\_accuracy: 0.687  
Epoch 220/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 62ms/step - loss: 0.4681 - accuracy: 0.7819 - val\_loss: 0.5790 - val\_accuracy: 0.725  
Epoch 221/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 62ms/step - loss: 0.4475 - accuracy: 0.8161 - val\_loss: 0.7514 - val\_accuracy: 0.650  
Epoch 222/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 50ms/step - loss: 0.4672 - accuracy: 0.7875 - val\_loss: 0.5828 - val\_accuracy: 0.612  
Epoch 223/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 72ms/step - loss: 0.4555 - accuracy: 0.8056 - val\_loss: 0.5854 - val\_accuracy: 0.662  
Epoch 224/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 79ms/step - loss: 0.4598 - accuracy: 0.7903 - val\_loss: 0.5710 - val\_accuracy: 0.737  
Epoch 225/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 81ms/step - loss: 0.4450 - accuracy: 0.8069 - val\_loss: 0.5733 - val\_accuracy: 0.750  
Epoch 226/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 75ms/step - loss: 0.4443 - accuracy: 0.8056 - val\_loss: 0.8772 - val\_accuracy: 0.530  
Epoch 227/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 75ms/step - loss: 0.5274 - accuracy: 0.7528 - val\_loss: 0.6441 - val\_accuracy: 0.612  
Epoch 228/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 67ms/step - loss: 0.4521 - accuracy: 0.7875 - val\_loss: 0.6344 - val\_accuracy: 0.650  
Epoch 229/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 57ms/step - loss: 0.4732 - accuracy: 0.7736 - val\_loss: 0.5905 - val\_accuracy: 0.662  
Epoch 230/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 85ms/step - loss: 0.4415 - accuracy: 0.8222 - val\_loss: 0.5903 - val\_accuracy: 0.675  
Epoch 231/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 86ms/step - loss: 0.4371 - accuracy: 0.8083 - val\_loss: 0.7055 - val\_accuracy: 0.650  
Epoch 232/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 80ms/step - loss: 0.4778 - accuracy: 0.7722 - val\_loss: 0.5851 - val\_accuracy: 0.612  
Epoch 233/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 89ms/step - loss: 0.4413 - accuracy: 0.8056 - val\_loss: 0.6316 - val\_accuracy: 0.662  
Epoch 234/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 70ms/step - loss: 0.4370 - accuracy: 0.8042 - val\_loss: 0.6031 - val\_accuracy: 0.625  
Epoch 235/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 96ms/step - loss: 0.4559 - accuracy: 0.8028 - val\_loss: 0.5864 - val\_accuracy: 0.675  
Epoch 236/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 76ms/step - loss: 0.4794 - accuracy: 0.7778 - val\_loss: 0.6081 - val\_accuracy: 0.625  
Epoch 237/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 63ms/step - loss: 0.4479 - accuracy: 0.7903 - val\_loss: 0.5835 - val\_accuracy: 0.737  
Epoch 238/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 73ms/step - loss: 0.4359 - accuracy: 0.8111 - val\_loss: 0.5817 - val\_accuracy: 0.687  
Epoch 239/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 70ms/step - loss: 0.4391 - accuracy: 0.8139 - val\_loss: 0.5761 - val\_accuracy: 0.700  
Epoch 240/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 70ms/step - loss: 0.4644 - accuracy: 0.7694 - val\_loss: 0.7841 - val\_accuracy: 0.575  
Epoch 241/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 79ms/step - loss: 0.4851 - accuracy: 0.7694 - val\_loss: 0.6554 - val\_accuracy: 0.662  
Epoch 242/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 68ms/step - loss: 0.4605 - accuracy: 0.8056 - val\_loss: 0.6107 - val\_accuracy: 0.650  
Epoch 243/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 79ms/step - loss: 0.4381 - accuracy: 0.8167 - val\_loss: 0.5706 - val\_accuracy: 0.712  
Epoch 244/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 70ms/step - loss: 0.4628 - accuracy: 0.7972 - val\_loss: 0.6297 - val\_accuracy: 0.637  
Epoch 245/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 75ms/step - loss: 0.4357 - accuracy: 0.8250 - val\_loss: 0.5981 - val\_accuracy: 0.637  
Epoch 246/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 81ms/step - loss: 0.4715 - accuracy: 0.7875 - val\_loss: 0.5972 - val\_accuracy: 0.637  
Epoch 247/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 71ms/step - loss: 0.4347 - accuracy: 0.8167 - val\_loss: 0.5704 - val\_accuracy: 0.750  
Epoch 248/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 73ms/step - loss: 0.4450 - accuracy: 0.8083 - val\_loss: 0.5740 - val\_accuracy: 0.700  
Epoch 249/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 77ms/step - loss: 0.4303 - accuracy: 0.8208 - val\_loss: 0.5716 - val\_accuracy: 0.750  
Epoch 250/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 100ms/step - loss: 0.4234 - accuracy: 0.8375 - val\_loss: 0.8216 - val\_accuracy: 0.600  
Epoch 251/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 72ms/step - loss: 0.4368 - accuracy: 0.7736 - val\_loss: 0.9705 - val\_accuracy: 0.562  
Epoch 252/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 86ms/step - loss: 0.5441 - accuracy: 0.7556 - val\_loss: 0.6971 - val\_accuracy: 0.675  
Epoch 253/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 73ms/step - loss: 0.4486 - accuracy: 0.8181 - val\_loss: 0.8367 - val\_accuracy: 0.575  
Epoch 254/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 56ms/step - loss: 0.4775 - accuracy: 0.7847 - val\_loss: 0.6370 - val\_accuracy: 0.637  
Epoch 255/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 53ms/step - loss: 0.4474 - accuracy: 0.7944 - val\_loss: 0.6335 - val\_accuracy: 0.650  
Epoch 256/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 53ms/step - loss: 0.4651 - accuracy: 0.7792 - val\_loss: 0.6222 - val\_accuracy: 0.662  
Epoch 257/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 49ms/step - loss: 0.4376 - accuracy: 0.8181 - val\_loss: 0.5729 - val\_accuracy: 0.700  
Epoch 258/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 60ms/step - loss: 0.4629 - accuracy: 0.7667 - val\_loss: 0.6370 - val\_accuracy: 0.662  
Epoch 259/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 58ms/step - loss: 0.4242 - accuracy: 0.8306 - val\_loss: 0.5639 - val\_accuracy: 0.725  
Epoch 260/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 60ms/step - loss: 0.4348 - accuracy: 0.8222 - val\_loss: 0.5893 - val\_accuracy: 0.675  
Epoch 261/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 79ms/step - loss: 0.4564 - accuracy: 0.7972 - val\_loss: 0.5974 - val\_accuracy: 0.687  
Epoch 262/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 99ms/step - loss: 0.4268 - accuracy: 0.8194 - val\_loss: 0.5838 - val\_accuracy: 0.725  
Epoch 263/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 72ms/step - loss: 0.4290 - accuracy: 0.8278 - val\_loss: 0.5845 - val\_accuracy: 0.725  
Epoch 264/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 70ms/step - loss: 0.4291 - accuracy: 0.8236 - val\_loss: 0.7220 - val\_accuracy: 0.600  
Epoch 265/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 63ms/step - loss: 0.4597 - accuracy: 0.7917 - val\_loss: 0.5659 - val\_accuracy: 0.725  
Epoch 266/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 69ms/step - loss: 0.4180 - accuracy: 0.8292 - val\_loss: 0.6887 - val\_accuracy: 0.662  
Epoch 267/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 65ms/step - loss: 0.4445 - accuracy: 0.8097 - val\_loss: 0.7730 - val\_accuracy: 0.575  
Epoch 268/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 54ms/step - loss: 0.4660 - accuracy: 0.7764 - val\_loss: 0.6794 - val\_accuracy: 0.662  
Epoch 269/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 60ms/step - loss: 0.4247 - accuracy: 0.8181 - val\_loss: 0.5832 - val\_accuracy: 0.675  
Epoch 270/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 52ms/step - loss: 0.4222 - accuracy: 0.8306 - val\_loss: 0.6304 - val\_accuracy: 0.650  
Epoch 271/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 54ms/step - loss: 0.4393 - accuracy: 0.7889 - val\_loss: 0.5720 - val\_accuracy: 0.725  
Epoch 272/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 57ms/step - loss: 0.4218 - accuracy: 0.8292 - val\_loss: 0.6070 - val\_accuracy: 0.662  
Epoch 273/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 50ms/step - loss: 0.4246 - accuracy: 0.8083 - val\_loss: 0.6234 - val\_accuracy: 0.675  
Epoch 274/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 52ms/step - loss: 0.4249 - accuracy: 0.8264 - val\_loss: 0.6317 - val\_accuracy: 0.662  
Epoch 275/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 51ms/step - loss: 0.4100 - accuracy: 0.8250 - val\_loss: 0.5622 - val\_accuracy: 0.750  
Epoch 276/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 49ms/step - loss: 0.4180 - accuracy: 0.8347 - val\_loss: 0.5967 - val\_accuracy: 0.712  
Epoch 277/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 52ms/step - loss: 0.4074 - accuracy: 0.8444 - val\_loss: 0.5750 - val\_accuracy: 0.575  
Epoch 278/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 52ms/step - loss: 0.4226 - accuracy: 0.8347 - val\_loss: 0.5583 - val\_accuracy: 0.750  
Epoch 279/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 50ms/step - loss: 0.4101 - accuracy: 0.8431 - val\_loss: 0.7097 - val\_accuracy: 0.662  
Epoch 280/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 49ms/step - loss: 0.4259 - accuracy: 0.8167 - val\_loss: 0.5632 - val\_accuracy: 0.712  
Epoch 281/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 49ms/step - loss: 0.4174 - accuracy: 0.8139 - val\_loss: 0.5572 - val\_accuracy: 0.750  
Epoch 282/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 55ms/step - loss: 0.4203 - accuracy: 0.8250 - val\_loss: 0.6074 - val\_accuracy: 0.687  
Epoch 283/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 49ms/step - loss: 0.4095 - accuracy: 0.8306 - val\_loss: 0.5917 - val\_accuracy: 0.662  
Epoch 284/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 77ms/step - loss: 0.4065 - accuracy: 0.8514 - val\_loss: 0.5666 - val\_accuracy: 0.725  
Epoch 285/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 52ms/step - loss: 0.4131 - accuracy: 0.8222 - val\_loss: 0.6660 - val\_accuracy: 0.650  
Epoch 286/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 117ms/step - loss: 0.4277 - accuracy: 0.7886 - val\_loss: 0.5596 - val\_accuracy: 0.712  
Epoch 287/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 66ms/step - loss: 0.3987 - accuracy: 0.8361 - val\_loss: 0.6107 - val\_accuracy: 0.675  
Epoch 288/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 57ms/step - loss: 0.4070 - accuracy: 0.8333 - val\_loss: 0.5679 - val\_accuracy: 0.725  
Epoch 289/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 75ms/step - loss: 0.4498 - accuracy: 0.7944 - val\_loss: 0.5815 - val\_accuracy: 0.725  
Epoch 290/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 55ms/step - loss: 0.4010 - accuracy: 0.8514 - val\_loss: 0.6507 - val\_accuracy: 0.650  
Epoch 291/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 71ms/step - loss: 0.4317 - accuracy: 0.8042 - val\_loss: 0.6054 - val\_accuracy: 0.650  
Epoch 292/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 74ms/step - loss: 0.4065 - accuracy: 0.8306 - val\_loss: 0.5684 - val\_accuracy: 0.725  
Epoch 293/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 66ms/step - loss: 0.4022 - accuracy: 0.835  
- ETA: 0s - loss: 0.4085 - accuracy: 0.830  
Epoch 294/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 66ms/step - loss: 0.4410 - accuracy: 0.8097 - val\_loss: 0.5636 - val\_accuracy: 0.762  
Epoch 295/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 72ms/step - loss: 0.3957 - accuracy: 0.8569 - val\_loss: 0.5742 - val\_accuracy: 0.725  
Epoch 296/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 84ms/step - loss: 0.4013 - accuracy: 0.8347 - val\_loss: 0.5600 - val\_accuracy: 0.737  
Epoch 297/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 57ms/step - loss: 0.3937 - accuracy: 0.8556 - val\_loss: 0.5638 - val\_accuracy: 0.750  
Epoch 298/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 55ms/step - loss: 0.4207 - accuracy: 0.8403 - val\_loss: 0.6345 - val\_accuracy: 0.662  
Epoch 299/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 58ms/step - loss: 0.4212 - accuracy: 0.8111 - val\_loss: 0.5618 - val\_accuracy: 0.762  
Epoch 300/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 50ms/step - loss: 0.3917 - accuracy: 0.8542 - val\_loss: 0.6186 - val\_accuracy: 0.687  
Epoch 301/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 49ms/step - loss: 0.4131 - accuracy: 0.8292 - val\_loss: 0.6168 - val\_accuracy: 0.687  
Epoch 302/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 53ms/step - loss: 0.4199 - accuracy: 0.8153 - val\_loss: 0.7335 - val\_accuracy: 0.637  
Epoch 303/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 50ms/step - loss: 0.4554 - accuracy: 0.7792 - val\_loss: 0.6150 - val\_accuracy: 0.612  
Epoch 304/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 50ms/step - loss: 0.3979 - accuracy: 0.8542 - val\_loss: 0.7497 - val\_accuracy: 0.600  
Epoch 305/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 57ms/step - loss: 0.4004 - accuracy: 0.8389 - val\_loss: 0.5667 - val\_accuracy: 0.750  
Epoch 306/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 49ms/step - loss: 0.3889 - accuracy: 0.8625 - val\_loss: 0.6252 - val\_accuracy: 0.675  
Epoch 307/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 54ms/step - loss: 0.4218 - accuracy: 0.8042 - val\_loss: 0.6249 - val\_accuracy: 0.675  
Epoch 308/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 51ms/step - loss: 0.4133 - accuracy: 0.8208 - val\_loss: 0.5656 - val\_accuracy: 0.687  
Epoch 309/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 52ms/step - loss: 0.3985 - accuracy: 0.8403 - val\_loss: 0.6417 - val\_accuracy: 0.650  
Epoch 310/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 48ms/step - loss: 0.4088 - accuracy: 0.8083 - val\_loss: 0.6036 - val\_accuracy: 0.675  
Epoch 311/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 50ms/step - loss: 0.3920 - accuracy: 0.8611 - val\_loss: 0.7658 - val\_accuracy: 0.625  
Epoch 312/400  
8/8 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.4559 - accuracy: 0.7977  
Epoch 313/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 56ms/step - loss: 0.4528 - accuracy: 0.8014 - val\_loss: 0.5652 - val\_accuracy: 0.6750  
Epoch 314/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 56ms/step - loss: 0.3908 - accuracy: 0.8472 - val\_loss: 0.5953 - val\_accuracy: 0.700  
Epoch 315/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 53ms/step - loss: 0.3883 - accuracy: 0.8528 - val\_loss: 0.5636 - val\_accuracy: 0.737  
Epoch 316/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 50ms/step - loss: 0.3982 - accuracy: 0.8278 - val\_loss: 0.5829 - val\_accuracy: 0.687  
Epoch 317/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 65ms/step - loss: 0.4175 - accuracy: 0.8278 - val\_loss: 0.5599 - val\_accuracy: 0.712  
Epoch 318/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 56ms/step - loss: 0.4033 - accuracy: 0.8375 - val\_loss: 0.5561 - val\_accuracy: 0.775  
Epoch 319/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 58ms/step - loss: 0.3842 - accuracy: 0.8542 - val\_loss: 0.6092 - val\_accuracy: 0.687  
Epoch 320/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 78ms/step - loss: 0.4023 - accuracy: 0.8292 - val\_loss: 0.5629 - val\_accuracy: 0.700  
Epoch 321/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 57ms/step - loss: 0.3897 - accuracy: 0.8444 - val\_loss: 0.6516 - val\_accuracy: 0.650  
Epoch 322/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 57ms/step - loss: 0.4202 - accuracy: 0.8111 - val\_loss: 0.5591 - val\_accuracy: 0.687  
Epoch 323/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 52ms/step - loss: 0.3955 - accuracy: 0.8389 - val\_loss: 0.5538 - val\_accuracy: 0.725  
Epoch 324/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 58ms/step - loss: 0.3817 - accuracy: 0.8556 - val\_loss: 0.5561 - val\_accuracy: 0.775  
Epoch 325/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 67ms/step - loss: 0.3804 - accuracy: 0.8569 - val\_loss: 0.7012 - val\_accuracy: 0.675  
Epoch 326/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 133ms/step - loss: 0.3990 - accuracy: 0.8361 - val\_loss: 0.8934 - val\_accuracy: 0.562  
Epoch 327/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 90ms/step - loss: 0.4173 - accuracy: 0.8236 - val\_loss: 0.6100 - val\_accuracy: 0.687  
Epoch 328/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 60ms/step - loss: 0.3974 - accuracy: 0.8306 - val\_loss: 0.5740 - val\_accuracy: 0.687  
Epoch 329/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 59ms/step - loss: 0.4068 - accuracy: 0.8194 - val\_loss: 0.5657 - val\_accuracy: 0.737  
Epoch 330/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 52ms/step - loss: 0.3789 - accuracy: 0.8556 - val\_loss: 0.5545 - val\_accuracy: 0.750  
Epoch 331/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 54ms/step - loss: 0.3813 - accuracy: 0.8472 - val\_loss: 0.5559 - val\_accuracy: 0.775  
Epoch 332/400  
8/8 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.3730 - accuracy: 0.863  
Epoch 333/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 52ms/step - loss: 0.3729 - accuracy: 0.8694 - val\_loss: 0.5753 - val\_accuracy: 0.712  
Epoch 334/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 52ms/step - loss: 0.3761 - accuracy: 0.8361 - val\_loss: 0.5725 - val\_accuracy: 0.712  
Epoch 335/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 59ms/step - loss: 0.3725 - accuracy: 0.8694 - val\_loss: 0.5599 - val\_accuracy: 0.737  
Epoch 336/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 61ms/step - loss: 0.3918 - accuracy: 0.8347 - val\_loss: 0.6440 - val\_accuracy: 0.662  
Epoch 337/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 99ms/step - loss: 0.3784 - accuracy: 0.8431 - val\_loss: 0.5508 - val\_accuracy: 0.762  
Epoch 338/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 99ms/step - loss: 0.3893 - accuracy: 0.8379 - val\_loss: 0.6521 - val\_accuracy: 0.687  
Epoch 339/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 55ms/step - loss: 0.4122 - accuracy: 0.8181 - val\_loss: 0.6523 - val\_accuracy: 0.650  
Epoch 340/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 58ms/step - loss: 0.3824 - accuracy: 0.8542 - val\_loss: 0.6271 - val\_accuracy: 0.687  
Epoch 341/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 51ms/step - loss: 0.3788 - accuracy: 0.8556 - val\_loss: 0.5796 - val\_accuracy: 0.662  
Epoch 342/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 53ms/step - loss: 0.3781 - accuracy: 0.8625 - val\_loss: 0.6003 - val\_accuracy: 0.675  
Epoch 343/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 58ms/step - loss: 0.3703 - accuracy: 0.8389 - val\_loss: 0.6402 - val\_accuracy: 0.687  
Epoch 344/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 54ms/step - loss: 0.3849 - accuracy: 0.8458 - val\_loss: 0.5816 - val\_accuracy: 0.662  
Epoch 345/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 56ms/step - loss: 0.3702 - accuracy: 0.8472 - val\_loss: 0.6043 - val\_accuracy: 0.687  
Epoch 346/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 107ms/step - loss: 0.3732 - accuracy: 0.8611 - val\_loss: 0.5504 - val\_accuracy: 0.737  
Epoch 347/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 94ms/step - loss: 0.3640 - accuracy: 0.8569 - val\_loss: 0.5664 - val\_accuracy: 0.750  
Epoch 348/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 91ms/step - loss: 0.3728 - accuracy: 0.8542 - val\_loss: 0.6521 - val\_accuracy: 0.675  
Epoch 349/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 62ms/step - loss: 0.4267 - accuracy: 0.8056 - val\_loss: 0.5507 - val\_accuracy: 0.750  
Epoch 350/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 79ms/step - loss: 0.3676 - accuracy: 0.8611 - val\_loss: 0.6348 - val\_accuracy: 0.650  
Epoch 351/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 102ms/step - loss: 0.3780 - accuracy: 0.8611 - val\_loss: 0.5871 - val\_accuracy: 0.700  
Epoch 352/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 100ms/step - loss: 0.3740 - accuracy: 0.8389 - val\_loss: 0.5922 - val\_accuracy: 0.700  
Epoch 353/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 68ms/step - loss: 0.3632 - accuracy: 0.8639 - val\_loss: 0.5667 - val\_accuracy: 0.750  
Epoch 354/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 74ms/step - loss: 0.4168 - accuracy: 0.8000 - val\_loss: 0.5723 - val\_accuracy: 0.675  
Epoch 355/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 69ms/step - loss: 0.3626 - accuracy: 0.8653 - val\_loss: 0.8175 - val\_accuracy: 0.612  
Epoch 356/400  
8/8 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.4141 - accuracy: 0.814  
Epoch 357/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 59ms/step - loss: 0.4119 - accuracy: 0.8167 - val\_loss: 0.5932 - val\_accuracy: 0.7250  
Epoch 358/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 60ms/step - loss: 0.3795 - accuracy: 0.8500 - val\_loss: 0.5520 - val\_accuracy: 0.675  
Epoch 359/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 65ms/step - loss: 0.3576 - accuracy: 0.8736 - val\_loss: 0.5663 - val\_accuracy: 0.687  
Epoch 360/400  
8/8 [=====] - 0s 63ms/step - loss: 0.4494 - accuracy: 0.7958 - val\_loss: 0.6080 - val\_accuracy: 0.675  
Epoch 361/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 74ms/step - loss: 0.3895 - accuracy: 0.8389 - val\_loss: 0.5840 - val\_accuracy: 0.712  
Epoch 362/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 107ms/step - loss: 0.3700 - accuracy: 0.8625 - val\_loss: 0.5987 - val\_accuracy: 0.675  
Epoch 363/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 93ms/step - loss: 0.3771 - accuracy: 0.8444 - val\_loss: 0.5629 - val\_accuracy: 0.712  
Epoch 364/400  
8/8 [=====] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.3812 - accuracy: 0.841  
Epoch 365/400  
8/8 [=====] - 1s 68ms/step - loss: 0.3763 - accuracy: 0.83

