

Threat Analysis and Risk Assessment (TARA)

NTI – Team 3 SEITech



Team Members

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Identify Assets, Threats, Vulnerability, and attack analysis


Use Case : Exchange data between OBU and RSU (Traffic Light)

Violation of the Security Property :	Integrity
Of the Asset :	Data Between ECU and RSU
May lead to :	Modified Data, that may lead to people being injured.
By using the (STRIDE) Threat	
Due to the Vulnerability ;	Unsecure data change
With the Attack :	An Attacker is changing the exchanged data by using sharing the same RSU msg
Causing impact on Security Objective :	Safety

Impact Assessment

Use Case : Exchange data between OBU and RSU (Traffic Light)

Impact Level Assessment					
Safety Impact	Financial Impact	Operational Impact	Privacy Impact	Impact Value	Impact Level
High (200)	Low (20)	LOW (5)	Low (5)	230	HIGH
High Probability to make an accident if data between RSU and OBU changed that cause an accidents	If Data Changed the Driver may handle the situation manually using the drive wheel.	No change in vehicle behavior.	No Sensitive data like credit card detail between OBU and Traffic Light.		



0	No Impact (0)
[1-19]	Low (1)
[20-99]	Medium (2)
[100-999]	High (3)
>999	Critical (4)

Feasibility Assessment

Use Case : Exchange data between OBU and RSU (Traffic Light)

Feasibility Level Assessment					
Expertise	TOE	Window Opportunity	Equipment	Threat Value	Thread Level
2	Public (0)	Medium (5)	Standard (0)	7	LOW
Doesn't Need Expert Person do make an attack.	No Sensitive Data	In The Period of connected to RSU	Just Need To Simulate RSU Node with the same name and public key.		

Determine Security Level

Use Case : Exchange data between OBU and RSU (Traffic Light)

Due to High Impact and Low Fess ability, System has High Security Level

Security Level (SL)		Impact Level (IL)				
Threat Level (TL)		0	1	2	3	4
	0	QM	QM	QM	QM	Low
	1	QM	Low	Low	Low	Medium
	2	QM	Low	Medium	Medium	High
	3	QM	Low	Medium	High	High
	4	Low	Medium	High	High	Critical

Mitigation

Use Case : Exchange data between OBU and RSU (Traffic Light)

To Mitigate **Changing in data Threat** Must Design **Digital Signature Mechanism**:

Private Key: Signing the Vehicle and RSU with the private key

Public Key : Downloaded into ECU only.

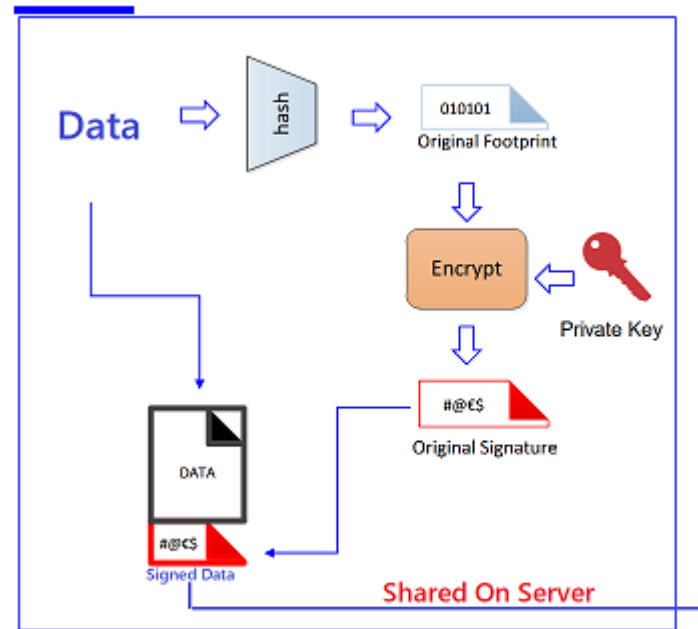
Signed Firmware : Provide to RSU provider.

Noted That: Only Signed Data is accepted to/from RSU

Digital Signature Covers The **Integrity** and **Authentication** and don't cover **Availability**

Mitigation

Server Side (RSU)



Server Side

Example

```
{"Service":"TrafficLight","CRC":52,"State":"s\\x9b\\x1bo&\\x11\\xe6Z\\x90\\xaa\\xe4\\xc4\\x8b(J\\x89J\\x8d\\x11\\xd9\\xf4\\x99\\xd5g\\x04"}
```

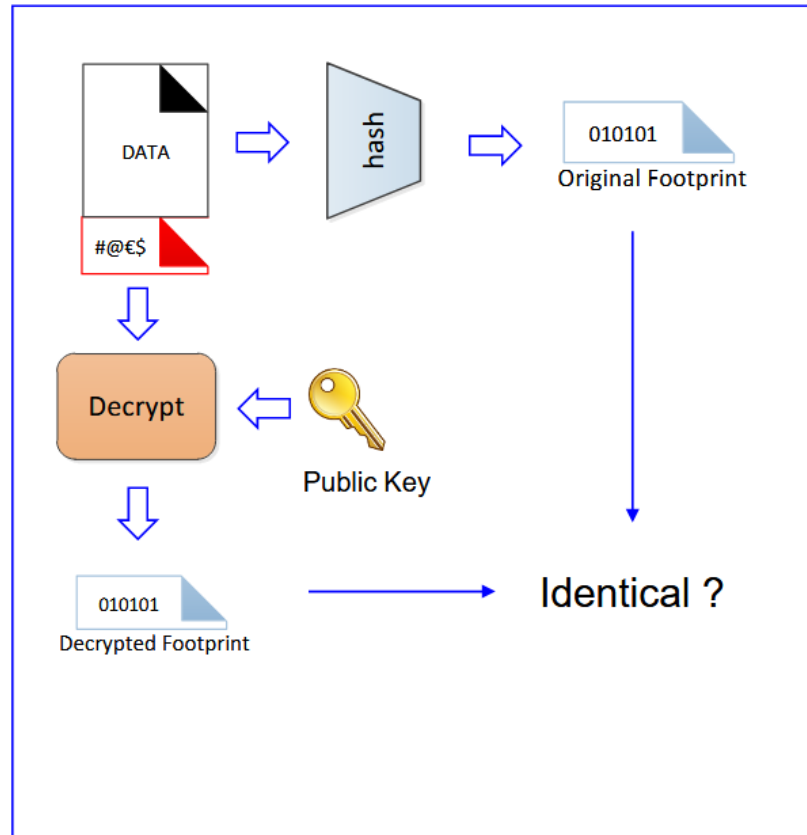
Service
Name

Integrity

Encrypted Data with Key
based on AES

Mitigation

Client Side (OBU)



Extract Information After OBU Connected to RSU:

Service: TrafficLight

CRC: 0x34

State: `TL_STATE:_RED_LED_ACTIVE_`

Calculated CRC: 0x34

DATA:VALID

NUCLEO32-F303RE

- Has Hardware CRC Module
- Hasn't HSM Module

