AND / OR SELECT column\_name(s) FROM table name WHERE condition AND OR condition ALTER TABLE table\_name ADD column\_name datatype ALTER TABLE or ALTER TABLE table\_name DROP COLUMN column\_name SELECT column name AS column alias FROM table\_name AS (alias) or SELECT column\_name FROM table name AS table alias SELECT column name(s) FROM table name BETWEEN WHERE column name BETWEEN value1 AND value2 CREATE CREATE DATABASE database\_name DATABASE CREATE TABLE table\_name column\_name1 data\_type, CREATE TABLE column\_name2 data\_type, column\_name3 data\_type, )

> CI O

CREATE INDEX index\_name
ON table\_name (column\_name)

CREATE INDEX or

CREATE UNIQUE INDEX index\_name
ON table\_name (column\_name)
CREATE VIEW view\_name AS
SELECT column\_name(s)

CREATE VIEW SELECT column\_name(s

WHERE condition

DELETE FROM table\_name

WHERE some column=some value

DELETE FROM table name

(**Note:** Deletes the entire table!!)

DELETE \* FROM table\_name

(**Note:** Deletes the entire table!!)

**DROP** 

DATABASE DROP DATABASE database\_name

DROP INDEX table name.index name (SQL Server)

DROP INDEX index name ON table name (MS Access)

DROP INDEX DROP INDEX index\_name (DB2/Oracle)

ALTER TABLE table\_name

DROP INDEX index\_name (MySQL)

DROP TABLE DROP TABLE table\_name

IF EXISTS (SELECT \* FROM table name WHERE id = ?)

BEGIN

--do what needs to be done if exists

EXISTS

END ELSE BEGIN

--do what needs to be done if not

**END** 

SELECT column\_name,

aggregate\_function(column\_name)

GROUP BY FROM table name

WHERE column\_name operator value

GROUP BY column\_name SELECT column\_name,

aggregate\_function(column\_name)

FROM table name

HAVING WHERE column\_name operator value

GROUP BY column name

HAVING aggregate function(column name) operator

value

SELECT column name(s)

FROM table\_name

WHERE column\_name

IN (value1,value2,..)
INSERT INTO table name

VALUES (value1, value2, value3,....)

**INSERT INTO** 

IN

or

INSERT INTO table name

(column1, column2, column3,...) VALUES (value1, value2, value3,....)

SELECT column\_name(s)

FROM table name1

INNER JOIN INNER JOIN table\_name2

ON

table\_name1.column\_name=table\_name2.column\_name

SELECT column name(s) FROM table name1 **LEFT JOIN** LEFT JOIN table name2 ON table\_name1.column\_name=table\_name2.column\_name SELECT column name(s) FROM table\_name1 RIGHT JOIN RIGHT JOIN table name2 ON table name1.column name=table name2.column name SELECT column name(s) FROM table name1 **FULL JOIN** FULL JOIN table name2 ON table\_name1.column\_name=table\_name2.column\_name SELECT column name(s) **LIKE** FROM table name WHERE column\_name LIKE pattern SELECT column name(s) ORDER BY FROM table name ORDER BY column\_name [ASC|DESC] SELECT column\_name(s) **SELECT** FROM table\_name SELECT \* SELECT \* FROM table\_name SELECT DISTINCT column\_name(s) SELECT FROM table\_name DISTINCT SELECT \* INTO new\_table\_name [IN externaldatabase] FROM old table name **SELECT INTO** or SELECT column name(s) INTO new\_table\_name [IN externaldatabase] FROM old table name SELECT TOP SELECT TOP number | percent column name(s) FROM table\_name **TRUNCATE** TRUNCATE TABLE table name TABLE SELECT column name(s) FROM table name1 UNION UNION SELECT column name(s) FROM table name2 SELECT column name(s) FROM table name1

UNION
SELECT column\_name(s) FROM table\_name2
SELECT column\_name(s) FROM table\_name1
UNION ALL
UNION ALL
SELECT column\_name(s) FROM table\_name2
UPDATE table\_name
UPDATE
SET column1=value, column2=value,...

WHERE some\_column=some\_value

SELECT column\_name(s)

WHERE FROM table\_name
WHERE column\_name operator value