# How to use **Spring RestTemplate**



### 1) Overview

This is a tutorial about how to consume REST service using Spring RestTemplate. You can find here (https://github.com/damithme/sprint-resttemplate/tree/master/user-service) user service application that we are going to use as a REST service.

Using this, we can call 3rd party REST services or use for implementing microservices.

## 2) Dependencies

We need the following dependency to work with Spring RestTemplate.

1 <dependency>
2 <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
3 <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
4 </dependency>

Other than that dependency, we will use the jackson-fasterxml dependency for convert JSON to/from Object (http://mydevgeek.com/java-object-tofrom-json-jackson-2/).

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```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
    3
            xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 (http
            <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
 4
5
6
7
            <groupId>com.mydevgeek</groupId>
            <artifactId>rest-template-service</artifactId>
<version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>
 8
            <packaging>jar</packaging>
10
11
            <name>rest-template-service</name>
12
13
            <description>Demo Rest Template Service</description>
14
15
                     <aroupId>ora.sprinaframework.boot</aroupId>
16
17
                     <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>
<version>1.5.3.RELEASE</version>
18
                     <relativePath/> <!-- lookup parent from repository
19
20
            </parent>
            properties>
21
22
                     23
24
25
26
                     <java.version>1.8</java.version>
            </properties>
27
28
            <dependencies>
                     <dependency>
29
                             <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
30
31
                             <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifa
                     </dependency>
32
33
                     <dependency>
34
35
                             <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
                             <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artif</pre>
36
37
38
                             <scope>test</scope>
                     </dependency>
                     <dependency>
39
40
                             <groupId>com.fasterxml.jackson.core</groupI</pre>
                             <artifactId>iackson-core</artifactId>
41
42
                             <version>2.8.7
                     </dependency>
43
44
                             <groupId>com.fasterxml.jackson.core</groupI
<artifactId>jackson-databind</artifactId>
45
46
47
                             <version>2.8.7
                     </dependency>
48
            </dependencies>
49
50
51
            <build>
                     <pluains>
52
53
54
55
                             <plugin>
                                     <groupId>org.springframework.boot</
<artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugi
                             </plugin>
56
                     </plugins>
57
            </build>
58
60 </project>
```

### 3) Use GET

### 3.1) To retrieve a Java Object

Using getForObject(), directrly convert to the Object.

```
1 String url = "http://localhost:8080/user/1 (http://localhost:8080/us
2
3 RestTemplate restTemplate = new RestTemplate();
4 User user = restTemplate.getForObject(url, User.class);
5 System.out.println("GET User :" + user.getFirstName() + " " + user.g
```

### 3.2) Pass parameters

Using HashMap, we can pass a parameters also.

```
String url = "http://localhost:8080/user/{id (http://localhost:8080/

Map<String, String> params = new HashMap<>();
params.put("id", "1");

RestTemplate restTemplate = new RestTemplate();
User usen = restTemplate.getForObject(url, User.class, params);

System.out.println("GET User :" + user.getFirstName() + " " + user.g
```

#### 3.2) Get response as a String and convert to the Java Object

06 Mar, 2017



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```
String unl | "http://localhost:8080/user/1 (http://localhost:8080/user/3)
RestTemplate restTemplate | new RestTemplate();
HttpHeaders httpHeaders | restTemplate.headForHeaders(url);
ResponseEntity response | restTemplate.getForEntity(url, String.clas)
System.out.println(response);
```

#### output

```
1 <200 OK,{"id":1,"firstName":"John","lastName":"Doe"},{Content-Type=[
```

convert String to Java Object.

```
1 | ObjectMapper objectMapper | | new ObjectMapper();
2 | User user | | objectMapper.readValue(response.getBody(), User.class);
```

### 4) Use POST

Normally, The POST method uses for creating a new resource. We'll create a new user using the POST method.

```
String url = "http://localhost:8080/user (http://localhost:8080/use

User user = new User();
user.setId(ll);
user.setFirstName("John");
user.setFirstName("Doe");

RestTemplate restTemplate = new RestTemplate();
User result = restTemplate.postForObject(url, user, User.class);
System.out.println(result.getFirstName() + " " + result.getLastName
```

### 5) Use PUT

PUT method use for updating a exist resource.

```
1 | String url = "http://localhost:8080/user/{id (http://localhost:8080
2
3 | Map<String</pre>    params = new HashMap
();
4 | params.put("id", "1");
5 |
6 | User user = new User();
7 | user.setId(1L);
8 | user.setFirstName("John");
9 | user.setFirstName("Smith");
10 |
11 | RestTemplate restTemplate = new RestTemplate();
12 | restTemplate.put(url, user, params);
```

# 6) Use DELETE

We can use the DELETE method for removing a resource.

```
String url = "http://localhost:8080/user/{id (http://localhost:8080/

Map<String, String> params = new HashMap<>();
params.put("id", "1");

RestTemplate restTemplate = new RestTemplate();
restTemplate.delete(url, params);
```

### 7) Using exchange()

We can use the exchange() with all HTTP methods above mentioned.

### 7.1) Using exchange send POST request

```
String url = "http://localhost:8080/user (http://localhost:8080/use
RestTemplate restTemplate = new RestTemplate();

User user = new User();
user.setId(1L);
user.setFirstName("John");
user.setFirstName("Smith");

HttpEntity<User> request = new HttpEntity<(user);
ResponseEntity<User> response = restTemplate
Lexchange(url, HttpMethod.POST, request, User.class);

System.out.println(response.getBody());
System.out.println(response.getBody());
```

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### 7.2) Using AsyncRestTemplate

Using AsyncRestTemplate, send REST calls asynchronously.

Complete examples find here (https://github.com/damithme/sprint-resttemplate/tree/master/rest-template-service).

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