

Applied Data Science Capstone
Week 3
Capstone Project

Refugees, Causes and Solutions

Provided by :
Khaled Waleed Mansour

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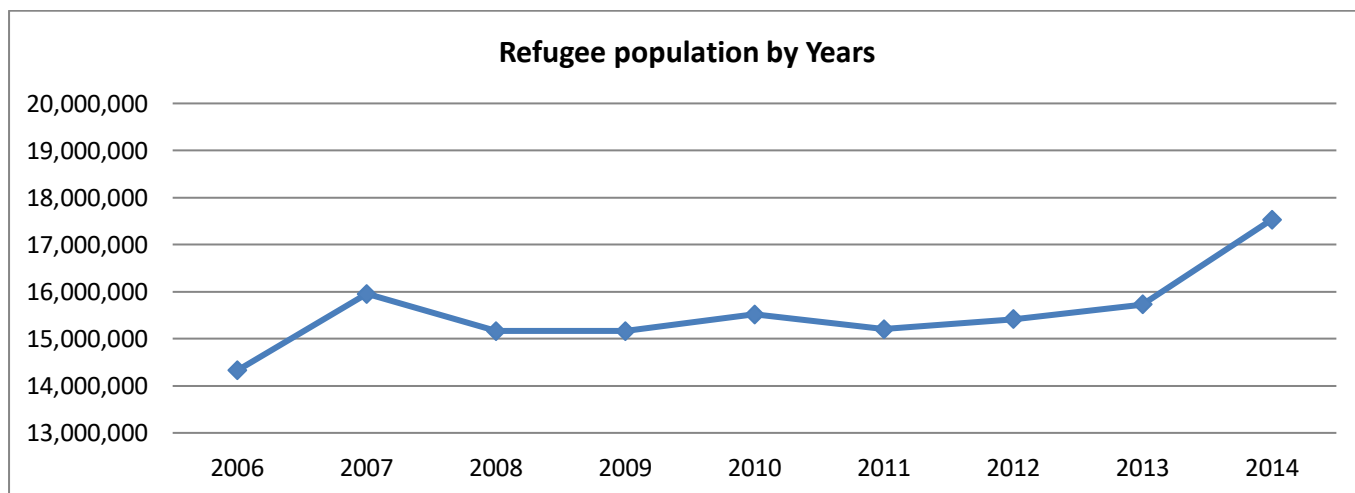
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Introduction

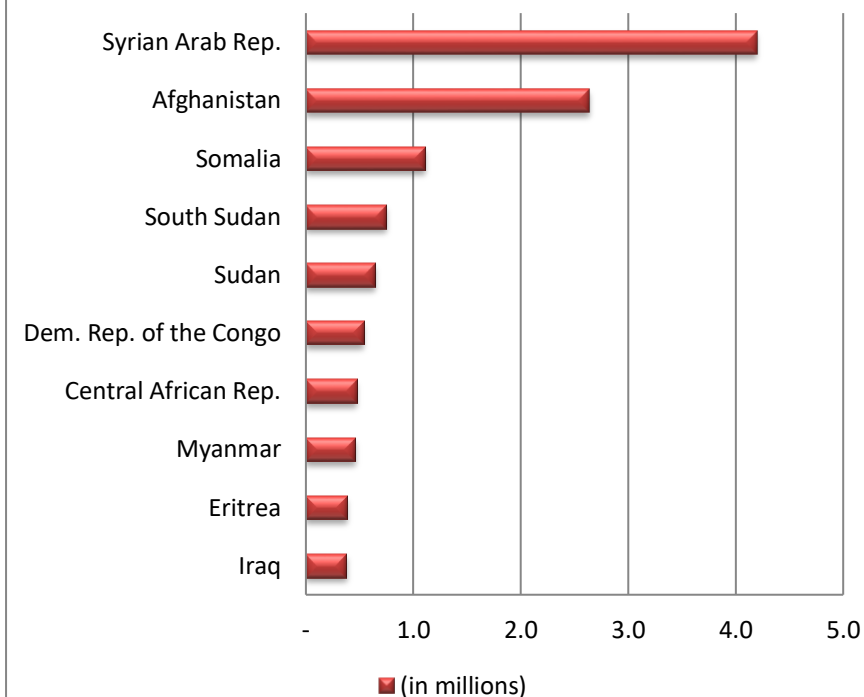
This document is about (refugees , causes and treatment methods), this document contains five main elements, Tutor Report, Client Report, Project Log. , final summary and recommendations. This case was chosen for several reasons, the most important of these reasons, because the refugee issue is a global issue of humanity, and has important consequences for the future of the world, , perhaps the most important reason was experienced by some countries in the world. When you watch the news on TV channels and in social media, we sad for human condition experienced by some people as a result of these wars, and it really hurts so much see some pictures and scenes visible to some of the refugees, and the living conditions of the poor they face, and in terms of humanitarian and my duty, I decided to study this case through this project to find out the causes of this issue and try to find solutions proposed, perhaps help in alleviating the plight of refugees around the world.

Tutor Report

The issue of refugees, an old problem, which started since the First World War, where the international community tried to try to establish a special international convention on refugees, known as the Geneva Convention of 1951 and was the High Commissioner of the United Nations for Refugees (UNHCR) establish had known this agreement refugee ((It is a person who fled his country because of the exposure of human rights violations, or because of his religious beliefs, and cannot his country provide the necessary protection to him, forcing him to leave his country and seek protection)), and considered the issue of asylum, known since ancient times, and in beliefs and different religions, and is considered a sacred humanitarian . There are several types of asylum, political asylum, religious asylum, economic asylum, and humanitarian asylum, and humanitarian asylum is considered the most common, and that comes as a result of wars and civil conflicts or religious.



**Where do the world's refugees come from?
(mid-2015)**



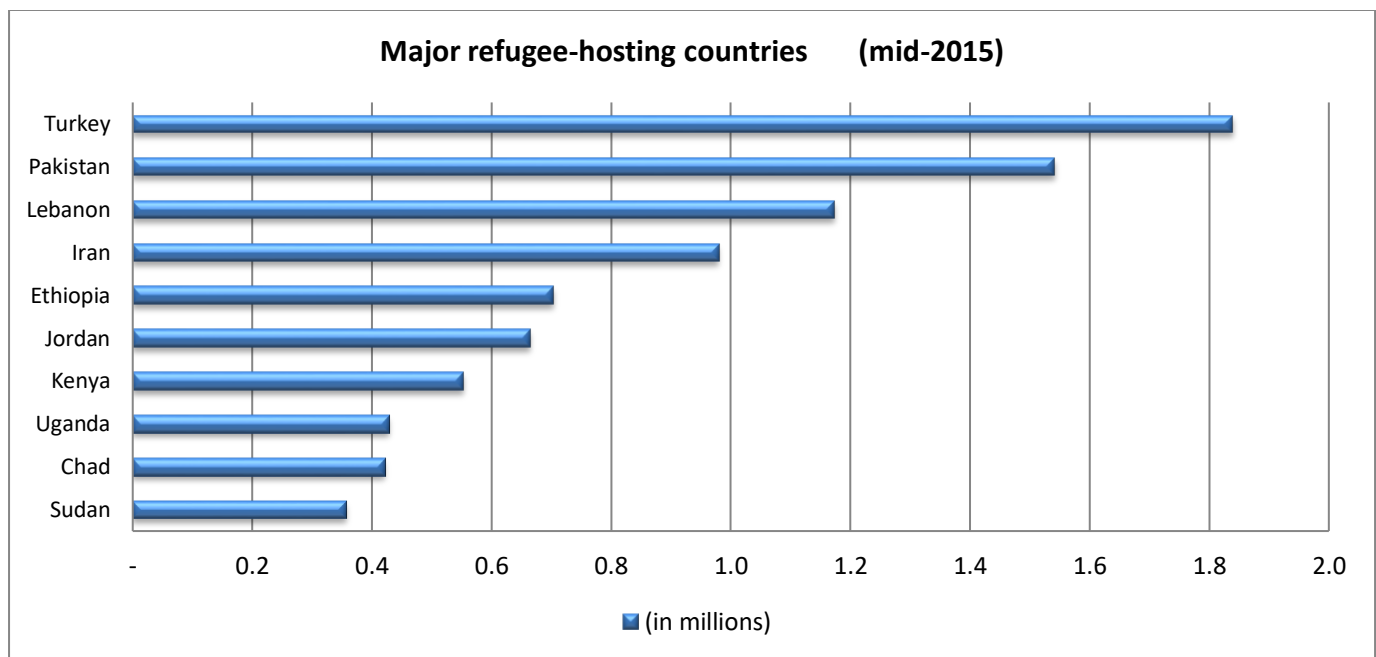
The refugee issue is today, is a global problem and a human in the first place, and all the nations of the world today suffer from this problem, whether the state issued refugees or receiving refugees, and unfortunately, this problem is growing every year, as a result of new wars. In the UNHCR report of the end of 2015, the number of refugees in the world over 20 million refugees and is a very scary number, where he was 19.5 million refugees last year.

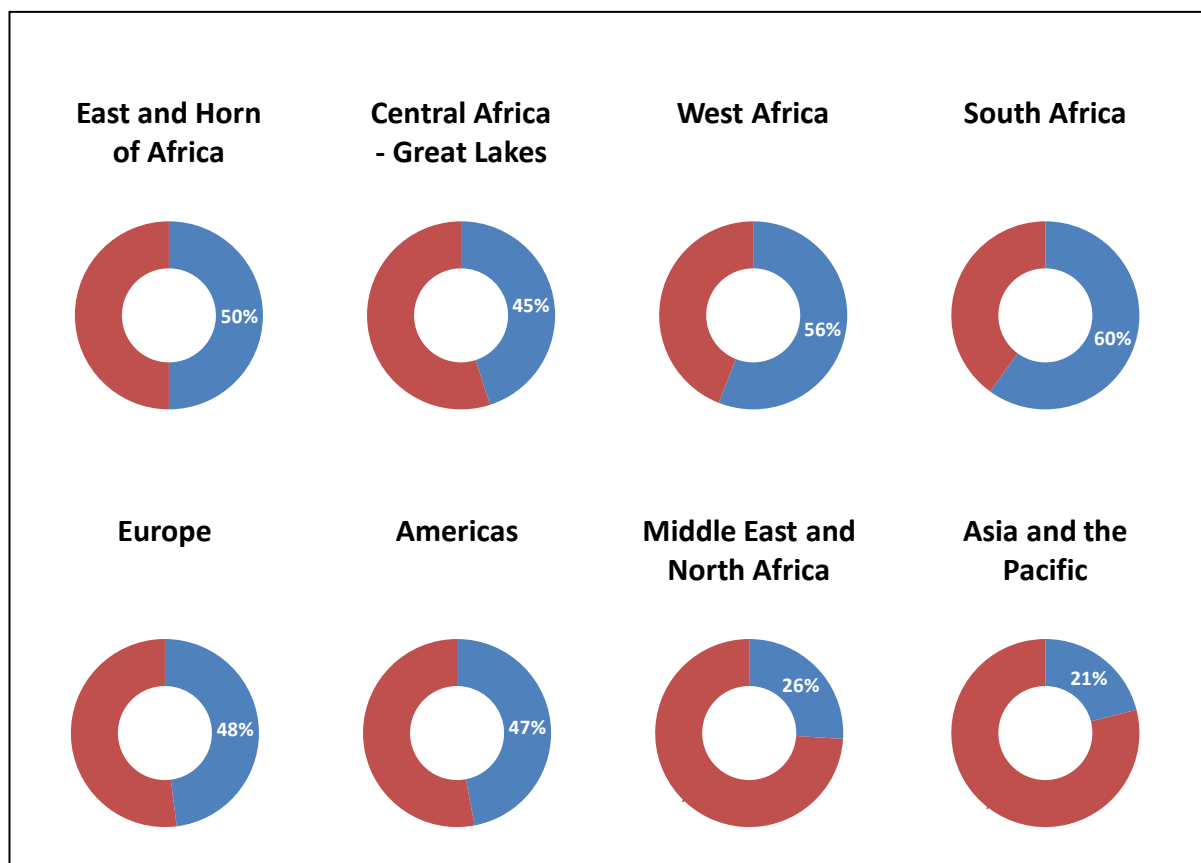
Where the numbers of refugees and amounted to about 839 000 people in just six months rose, meaning that 4,600 people are being forced daily for asylum or flee from their countries, and the war is still in Syria is the largest source of the number of new refugees, due to internal displacement and the outer dramatically and continuing around the world.

The report also pointed out that Turkey is the largest host country in the world, as the number of refugees there, to 1.84 million people by the end of June 30, 2015, while Lebanon is considered the world's most hosting refugees compared to the number of its population, where the number of refugees 209 out of every 1,000 people. The report said the flow refugees to Europe on boats across the Mediterranean Sea, during the first six months of 2015, received Germany 159 000 asylum applications, and this figure is equivalent to the total figure for 2014, Russia comes second of the number of asylum requests, which amounted to 100,000 request, most of whom are refugees because of the war in Ukraine.

Refugees suffer from several problems, humanitarian, economic, social, environmental, health, and education. Perhaps the most prominent of these problems is the lack of stability, and navigate from place to place because of the loss of the ability to live in the home country, and the living conditions of the refugees are poor and inadequate, such as camps. And that not be enough in the winter, when rain and snow, and it leads to the

spread of various diseases, especially in the absence of adequate health care provides, if such difficult living conditions have resulted in other problems, such as poverty and unemployment and the spread of crime and psychological problems, and perhaps the most prominent of suffering from this problem is the category of women and children, where the figures indicate that the percentage of women refugees arrived at the end of 2014 to 45%, and the proportion of children of refugees stood at 44%, of the leading problems faced by of which women are rape, prostitution and underage marriage. The biggest impact will be on the children's category, such as the lack of children's ability to continue their education, leading some to resort to force children to beg or work, and to provide a source of income to try to provide basic resources for living, such as food and clothing.



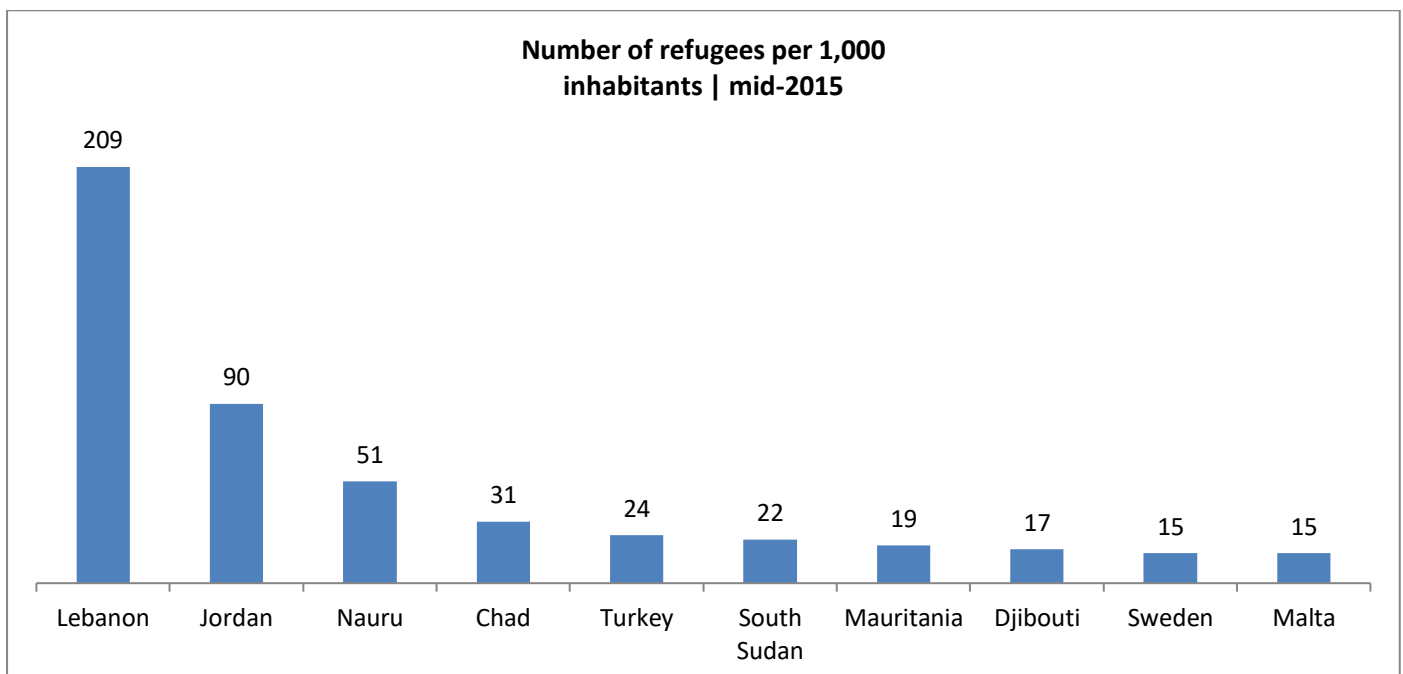


The percentage of refugee children by region, (End of 2004 -2014)

Although there are international agreements to address the situation of refugees, but some countries do not implement these agreements on the ground do not provide the necessary rights of the refugees for economic reasons, political, and social. Some developing countries do not have the capacity and the necessary resources to help the refugees. International organizations like the United Nations and Amnesty International, are trying to deal with this crisis, where the United Nations the establishment of the High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) and Amnesty International to provide some services and logistics assistance to refugees, but some countries don't cooperate in providing assistance, that make the problem worse , but some countries have closed their borders to refugees, and made them face the prospect of death.

Considered the issue of refugees multilateral problem, as the effects and consequences not limited only on the refugees, but affect directly or indirectly, to the world, countries hosting refugees suffer from economic problems, social, and demographic. Especially the nearby refugee sources, and perhaps Labs refugee issues at the moment are the Syrian refugee problem, Jordan is considered the second largest country to host Syrian refugees after

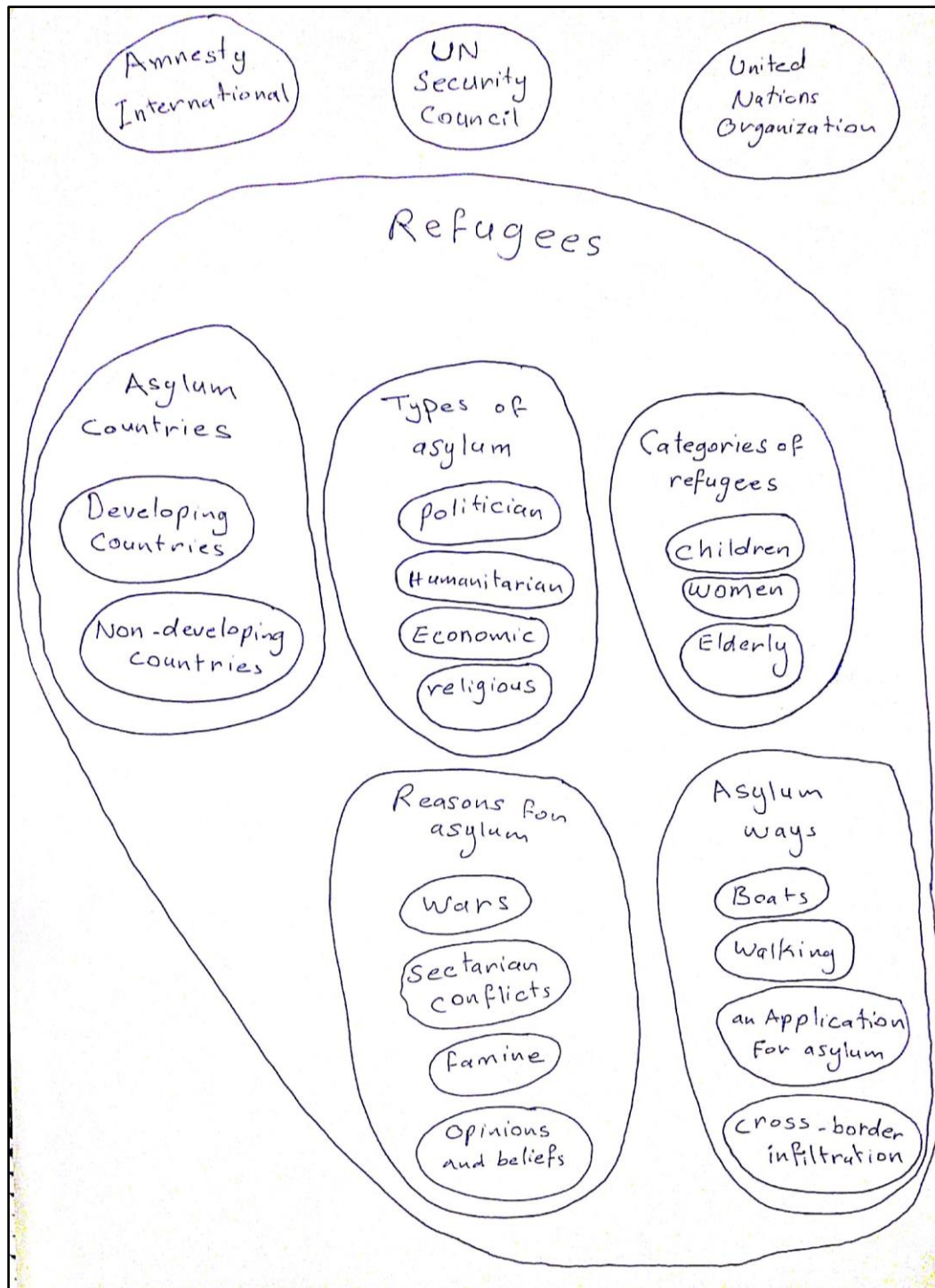
Turkey, according to UNHCR data, the number of refugees in Turkey arrived today 1.59 million refugees while the number of refugees in Jordan reached 655,000 refugees, and Jordan is the second largest country in the world in terms of the number of refugees to-population ratio after Lebanon, where there are 209 refugees opposite 1,000 Lebanese, while 90 refugees for every 1,000 Jordanian, and according to the UNHCR report of mid-2015, and a recent study it has been released from the economic Council and the Jordanian social entitled (the impact of the Syrian refugees on the Jordanian labor market), and the study indicates the extent of the impact left by the refugees on the composition economic and social in the Jordanian society, where the report pointed to a number of them, such as the low level of wages, increase the number of poor, begging, drugs, underage marriage, high some of the commodity prices, low level of education, child labor, and prostitution. And these are the results indirectly to the refugee problem, and therefore the refugee problem was not confined to the refugees only, but arrived in other countries.



Thus it shows the importance of having the refugee problem and the seriousness of the international level, where states if don't attention to this problem and are addressing them early, will have a future impact on all societies. Due to the nature of this problem (of refugees), through the study this case, the SSM is the most appropriate way to analyze the problem and propose appropriate solutions to them, given the complexities of the problem and the lack of clarity of its elements affecting, and the presence of multiple parties in the case, it needs more detail and attempt to consider the problem from several different angles.

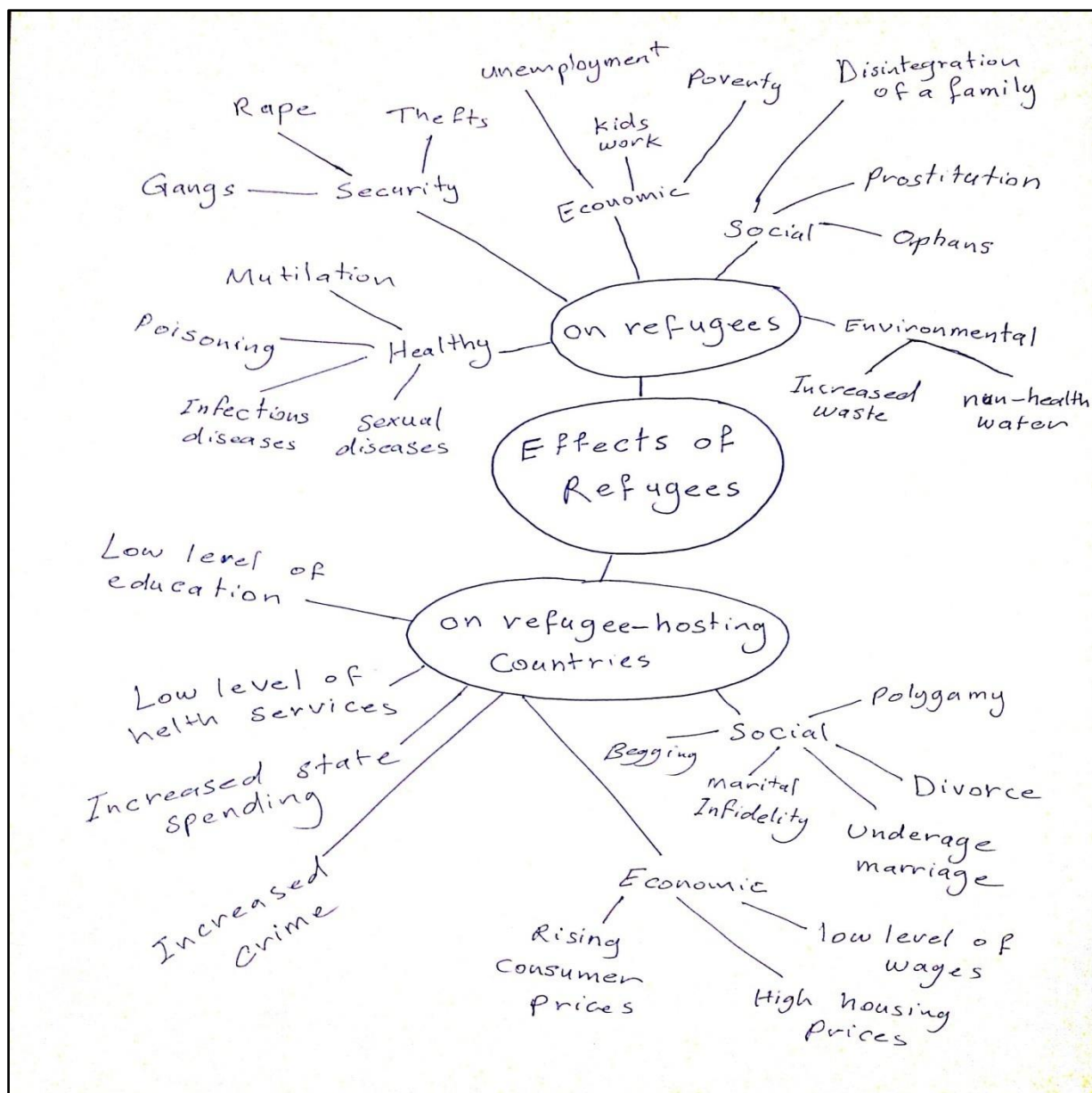
The problem situation unstructured.

The international wars and civil is the main source of the presence of refugees around the world, such as the First World War in 1914, World War II in 1939, the war in Afghanistan in 1992, 1996 and 2001, the first Gulf War and the second . Palestine War 1948, the war in Lebanon in 1975, Somali Civil War in 1986, that there are other reasons that led to the presence of refugees, including ethnic and sectarian conflicts in some countries, natural disasters such as the Horn of Africa famine, asylum because of their religious beliefs or political views, which do not constitute a large proportion compared to other reasons only.



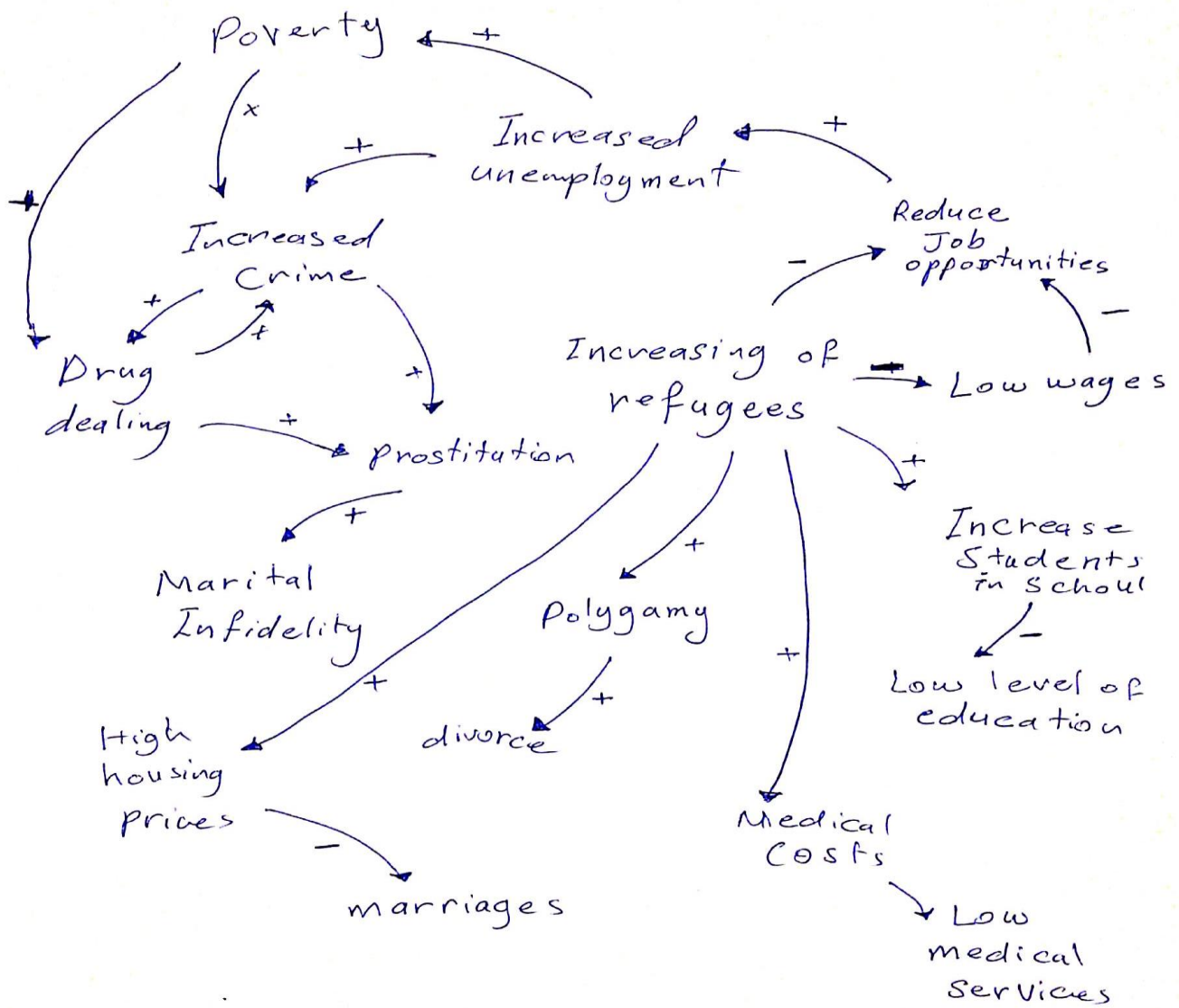
Refugees suffer from several problems, starting from their displacement from their countries, and try to gain access to a safe haven, and due to the fact that some States to prevent refugees from entering its territory, the refugees are using dangerous ways, and sometimes deadly, such as travel walk very long distances take months, putting them of bandits and gangs, in addition to the difficult climatic conditions, such as intense heat in the summer and freezing cold in the winter, which exposes them to various health problems such as dehydration, skin diseases, respiratory diseases, and high temperature. It also some refugees trying to enter illegally through the sea border and using primitive fishing boats, and that do not fit to travel, and have the possibility of death and not a very large access in some cases because of the marine weather conditions bad, and the lack of enough food during the journey and the lack of health care, also leads to the emergence of diseases.

Upon arrival of refugees to the borders of the host country begins a new suffering in the living, where you do not most states to provide the necessities of refugees and basic, and the most prominent problems experienced by refugees in their headquarters, a collection of refugees in a specific region and the lack of integration in the civil society, the low level housing, which is often a primitive tent, not the protection of low temperature or protection from precipitation, the low level of services, such as lack of sanitary water is available and usable, the lack of a warehouse for solid waste, lack of health services, lack of education for children, the lack of social services, lack of sufficient food which is unfit for human consumption, in some cases, the lack of job opportunities.



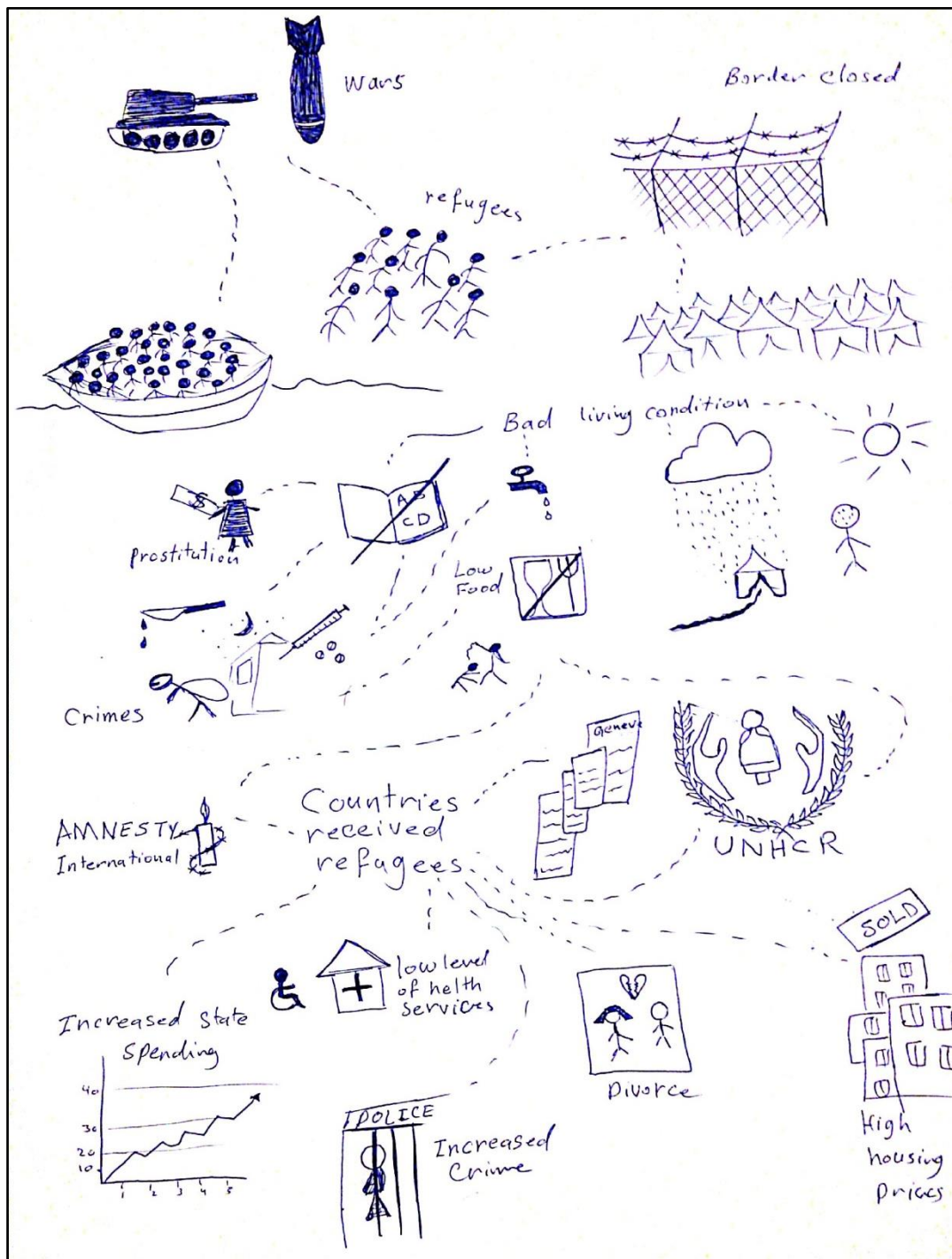
As a result of these difficult conditions experienced by refugees, appeared multiple and different problems with negative results, the spread of diseases and epidemics among refugees due to the lack of health services and the low level of water and food, and the lack of job opportunities has led to several problems including increased poverty, unemployment, rising crime, prostitution, sexual harassment, in addition to the spread of sexually transmitted diseases such as AIDS and gonorrhea, and the lack of security has led to an increase in the abuse problem, where you get the murders and rape and theft in the presence of the need for food, and psychological problems and emotional because of the crisis . The lack of educational services make some children do the work or begging to help his family to live in, and this has led to the spread of prostitution and selling babies. Women are also subjected to multiple problems, including, domestic violence and persecution, rape, work in prostitution, underage marriage.

Refugees impact not only on themselves, but beyond that to the community, where the refugees entering the demographics of the host country, the impact on the various aspects of life and living it, in a study of the Economic Council and the Jordanian Social entitled (the impact of the Syrian refugees on the market Jordanian labor) mentioned several results have negatively affected the Jordanian society, where the report pointed to the low level of wages in the labor market because of the acceptance of Syrian refugees is very low pay, which is not commensurate with the Jordanian citizen, also pointed out that most of the refugees do not work in a systematic way and do not have work permits, and the increase of refugees has increased the number of poor people and therefore is no longer the government's support for the poor enough due to the mixing of the poor country with refugees, and the provision of health services for refugees led to a deterioration of the standard of health services in the country because of increased disease states and private with the arrival of refugees injured by the war, which more knowledgeable to the high number of surgeries and hospitals filled with wounded, affecting the provision of adequate health service to the citizen. And the high cost of health services, which impact on the state budget. The report also pointed to the low level of education, because of the increasing number of students in schools after the addition of students from the refugees, and the development of schools in the evening to accommodate the refugees, in addition to the rising educational costs, as observed prevalence of begging among children in the cities, the exploitation of children at work , the spread of prostitution, sexual harassment, and drugs. Violin increased cases of divorce and family breakdown in society, because of the multiplicity of marriage or adultery, or the marriage of underage girls, because of the admission of women refugees to marry at lower costs, and some of them work as prostitutes to save money for their families. The presence of refugees has led to the rise in commodity prices due to high demand especially of food commodities, as house prices rose and housing, because of the large increase in the number of refugees.



Rich pictures, issues and primary tasks

The basic elements of the refugee problem, the causes of the presence of refugees, and the problems faced by the refugees, and the effects and results due to the presence of refugees and not to provide aid and the necessary solutions to this problem, and that the most important elements are the countries and international organizations such as the Human Rights Commission, the United Nations, the Security Council, Amnesty international, agencies and international charities.



Relevant systems and their root definitions

We will select the key elements of the problem and required for each element of the role, and we will through the following table definition:

Customer	Refugees
Actor	State and Government
transformation	Treatment of health conditions, providing safe Headquarters, rehabilitation and training, child and family care.
World view	The United Nations, Amnesty International
Owner	UNHCR
Environment constraints	Peace treaties, international conventions

Considered refugees are the main focus of the problem and the goal is to find the various problems which they suffer solutions, especially as some of this problem is the direct cause or indirectly various other problems, and perhaps the woman and child is the most important of refugees slide, because of the women suffer from infringement their rights under wars and insecurity, and that the child is the weakest link in this issue, and who may be exposed to violence or work illegally, the elderly are a small percentage of the number of refugees, but they are facing the problem of the absence of the care in this age.

Governments remain and states are active ingredient in solving this problem, because they are the future of the refugees, and therefore the policies and regulations applied by the state is going to be applied to refugees, and due to the fact that the refugee burden on the states, they face a real challenge in meeting the needs of the refugees and providing care and necessary services to them through international conventions, especially the developing countries that some of the problems experienced in the care of the citizens, and thus the presence of refugees increases the costs and state expenditures on all sectors, especially the vital sectors, such as education, health, food supply in addition to addressing the problem of unemployment and increase employment opportunities in the market.

Organizations and governments need to activate the programs and plans to address the situation of refugees and of which the environmental situation, especially in the low current camp level and lack of clean water is available, and the inability of these housings protect against weather conditions such as rain and snow, and must address the problem of food and availability of drinking water and thus can reduce the health problems, the need to

provide the necessary health care. Find learning solutions, as it will contribute to reducing crime rates and child labor, training and rehabilitation of young people for the labor market, and therefore, the refugees cannot work in an orderly fashion and under the control of governments, create programs to protect the child and the family, and provide psychological care and required them to health, where it would reduce the cases of divorce and domestic violence, and address the negative effects of the war and the poor conditions of the refugees.

The United Nations and Amnesty International, to work on monitoring the situation of refugees and to better support the countries, organizations and governments in the implementation of plans, programs and projects for refugees, and providing logistical support and international. The UNHCR is the main point of communication between all the parties to take care of the refugees and that possess all the necessary information about the refugees and their situation and their different needs, and is the main source of government agencies around the refugees and all their data.

Peace treaties and international conventions, Official documents and laws that states must abide implemented before the international community, and that includes the various rights of refugees, the right to education, the right to housing, the right to food, the right to work, and the right to protection, and must be on the UNHCR and the United Nations ensure the application of these treaties and agreements on the ground, and the collection of reports on the situation of refugees and follow-up and development of mechanisms and treatment of negatives.

Conceptual models

We need to address the refugee problem through several different levels, agencies and international organizations, countries and governments, civil society.

Regarding the authorities and international organizations, must work to address the reasons for the increasing number of refugees in coordination with the UN Security Council and the United Nations to address the root causes, such as wars and repression of freedoms, a radical solution to increase the numbers of refugees, while at the present time, it must on international organizations and activating the agreements signed by the states, and make sure activated and its support on the ground, as it should review these agreements and developed to suit the current situation, especially with the increasing number of refugees in the world and the international community must provide financial and logistical support for countries that receive refugees in large numbers, especially the developing countries, so as not to affect the country's economy, and therefore, instead of solving the refugee problem, there become other problems, as the international

organizations must work on activating the peace treaties between states and trying to find solutions to stop the current wars solutions and try to prevent the outbreak of wars in the future.

At the level of countries and governments, must governments work in earnest on the application of international conventions concerning the rights of refugees, and to provide them with the necessary care in all respects, health, educational, environmental, social, and economic. Providing rehabilitation programs for refugees and training them for the job market and work to provide a suitable environment for integration with the citizens, through resettlement, and the provision of official papers for work and residence in the country, support the educational sector to be able to absorb the additional numbers of students because of the refugees, supporting the health sector can meet the need which increases the presence of the refugees, as governments must take advantage of existing expertise among the refugees, there is definitely among the refugees who have careers and experiences of a different process, such as doctors, engineers, teachers, journalists, researchers, scientists. And it is an opportunity to benefit the state of these experiences and thus support the economy and internal growth, and had thus addressed the problem of unemployment, poverty and others.

At the level of civil society, it should be on the people to understand the humanitarian situation of the refugees and help in trying to address this problem, and through cooperation with the government in the implementation of projects and the various programs, of this cooperation, should not be allowed to bypass laws and systems by working irregular or drug trafficking or exploitation of children and women, and reporting on gangs and the crimes and ethical transgressions, as an individual must know that he has a responsibility to his country, must also private companies and non-profit associations, cooperation with governments in the activation of refugee programs through financial contributions, care and social programs, and providing new job opportunities for refugees in the labor market.

Comparing of conceptual model with the rich picture

Activity in Con. Mod.	Present in RP situation?	Comments	Include On agenda ?
Activating the agreements	No		Yes
Review these agreements and developed	No		Yes
Financial and logistical support for countries	No		Yes
Work on activating the peace treaties	No		Yes
Governments must provide them the necessary care in all respects	Yes	It needs to develop more and activating	Yes
Providing rehabilitation programs for refugees	No		Yes
Providing training to login job market	No		Yes
Provision of official papers for work and residence	No		Yes
Supporting the educational sector	Yes	It needs to develop more and financial support	Yes
Supporting the health sector	Yes	It needs to develop more and financial support	Yes
Advantage of existing expertise among the refugees	No		Yes
Providing new job opportunities for refugees in the labor market.	No		Yes

Debate with the stakeholders involved in the situation

Through this stage should emphasize the importance of the cooperation of all parties in solving this problem, and that through meetings and workshops to discuss these proposals, and work to remove all obstacles, and countries must and NGOs put all the problems faced by the refugee problem , and implement the programs and assistance to refugees, it should also be on the United Nations to coordinate with the experts and specialists to address these issues, and work to coordinate efforts between the countries to be able to apply the agreed programs, and must be based relief organizations and charities to provide suggestions and recommendations concerning refugees, and countries must cooperate in facilitating the actions of these organizations and charities, so that they can play their role as required.

Implementation of agreed changes:

Recommendations that must be followed to implement the agreed changes:

- A review of treaties and international conventions by specialists and experts, and work to develop and improve it, and make sure activated by the States and the relevant authorities.
- Action financial support plan and the logistics of developing countries, and coordination with the World Bank, to provide financial support as the refugees need and the host countries, and work on the review of the financial statements on an annual basis, and Reporting and Statistics regarding the items of expenditure on projects and services provided to refugees.
- Coordination with the United Nations to activate the peace treaties between nations.
- Work on developing a plan for the resettlement of refugees and their integration into the communities, and the development of implementation mechanisms by the host countries, and monitor the implementation by the UNHCR, and to report on an annual basis.
- Work on developing a strategy for the rehabilitation of refugees and training plans, and provide suitable job opportunities.
- Raising the level of health services provided, that States provide support to the World Bank requests, and raise the annual results of these services reports
- Raising the level of educational services provided, through the provision of more schools and universities, and the provision of educational grants, and free services.
- Benefit from the experiences of refugees through their employment, after a study and field survey to find out the available expertise and coordination to employ them permanently.
- Stimulating private companies and agencies and charitable organizations to provide services and benefits to refugees, and follow up the results of this support.
- Create Software program to unify the refugee database in all countries of the world, and in order to facilitate coordination and support and monitoring, and reporting faster, and address problems early.

Ethicality Statement:

This case is the (refugees), a humanitarian issue, and anyone can see the situation of refugees around the world to see the suffering and the conditions in which they live, the moral motive in this case makes it imperative for all parties to cooperate to address this problem, do not doubt that the refugee problem is force majeure suffered human against his will, and that can be exposed to anyone in the world, and the effects that this problem may appear in the future, and the international community might regret not to find solutions to this issue, and lies the importance and seriousness of this case to the psychological impact that may have on refugees, such as the feeling of hatred, hatred, desire for revenge, as it may result in terrorist groups as it is currently holds the so-called (the Islamic State in Iraq and the Levant), which resulted from the war in Iraq and Syria , It is the moral duty to contain refugees, and do not link between them and the nations errors in going to war, we must be building stone, not a destructive element in the human building, and I am confident that a lot of people in the community, has no objection to cooperation in solving this problem, and help his fellow man to overcome this ordeal.

Client Report:

Secretary-General of the United Nations
Mr. / Ban Ki-moon
U.N. Headquarters
New York City, New York, US

Dear Sir

I send you through this document, important and urgent issue for the international community, and is the issue of refugees, which has increased during the recent period, and the number of refugees has grown around the world, you can through this study see the magnitude of the suffering endured by refugees around the world and various negative effects on the community, which include economic conditions, security conditions, social conditions, health conditions, environmental conditions, and the host countries of the refugees have been affected directly and indirectly, where increased population number of the host country, which stretched the governments in financial support, also led to the deterioration of the health status and education, and the growing incidence of poverty, and crime, also it included these effects, the social aspects, which showed the marriages of underage girls, and the prevalence of infidelity, divorce, polygamy, and the girls work in prostitution, and child labor in begging.

We must work more to address this problem by reviewing the current mechanisms carried out by the UNHCR, and work to develop them, and suggest you check out some of the recommendations and proposals covered by this study, which focused on a review of the agreements and work to develop them, and to emphasize Member States on the importance of the implementation of these agreements on the ground, and work on the follow-up implementation through periodic reports. We also propose, holding workshops for the various issues faced by the refugees, and work out the best practices to contain this global problem.

The importance of addressing this problem, not to fall into a bigger problem in the future, if the neglect of such sensitive humanitarian issues, which relate to human beings first and foremost, may generate new conflicts and unexpected at the international level, so no secret to you the importance of this issue and the extent of danger to society.

And I am pleased and gladly collaborate to contribute to addressing this issue through any task, and if it were simple, I'd be happy to provide a service contribute to saving humanity, and work on building the human.

Warm greetings
Khalid Walid Mansour

Project Log

First level :

I made a search for various humanitarian causes in the world, through search engines on the Internet, and I found different issues of economic and environmental, social and health, as discussed in the United Nations web site for the most traded on world issues, and I have prepared a list of 10 topics key fabricated and then you do a quick search for each issue and its impact on the community and the countries in the world, as seen on some of the articles and research process that provides some of the numbers and statistics about some of the different issues, and then you sort these issues to the five main themes , then searched the availability of information about each issue and the validity of this information and its source, and then choose three issues, after consultation with my tutor, has been chosen on the issue (of refugees), because of the broad impact on the world, and its importance from the side humanitarian and their impact on the future of peoples.

Second level:

It began to gather information on the issue from a variety of sources, E-library, the Internet, search engines, official websites of organizations and international bodies such as the United Nations, the UNHCR, Amnesty International, World Bank, official bodies media, research centers and studies, Web sites for some of the countries, then I analyzed this information and study it and especially the history of various world and civil wars, and the results that emerged after the wars of the emergence of refugees and what resulted from the various international agreements to try to address this problem, then you cancel and delete information inaccurate or non-updated information, as you exclude information that have no realistic sources, also avoided the use of any information from non-neutral views or views do not have high credibility.

Third level :

I reviewed the strategies and different ways to study the problem and analyzed and then a review of the processing steps of each method, as you consult the minutes of material to the way the analysis of the case and processed, and then decided to use o m in addressing this issue and analyzed, so I did a review of the key steps and available on some models in the analysis is similar to the problem of refugees humanitarian issues, then it began to divide the project to the rest of the delivery date, and started in the first step and is to explain the problem, where you summarize the information about the problem, which included, the date and the beginning of the refugee problem, solutions that have been implemented to solve the problem, the current results, the suffering of the nations of the refugee problem, the impact of the problem on the economic and social levels, and health and environmental in the world, and has been keen to add some numbers and statistics that support this information.

Fourth level:

Apply the SSM steps, and began the first step, which I subtract all the aspects of the problem and all its dimensions, and viewed from different angles, and you make a different diagrams (draft) explaining the problem, and showing the main elements , I make changes and add-on graphics throughout the period of the discussion of the problem, which included analysis of the problem, some studies and reports issued by some countries that have hosted refugees, and which referred to the results of the refugees' presence and influence that emerged as a result of demographic change and population of the community, and how willing it is to the presence of refugees, also enlisted some figures and statistics issued by the UNHCR, and Amnesty international, and the World Bank, such as the number of refugees, and the number of refugees to-population ratio.

Fifth level:

I start apply the second and third steps of SSM, through the Rich pictures and the definition of all the elements of the problem, which included, the causes of the refugee appearance, and the extent of receiving countries for refugees, and results the emergence of the refugee camps, and the problems faced by refugees in the camps, and the impact of international conventions such as the Geneva Convention on refugee care, and the provision of the rights of refugees according to international conventions, also raised some third-party results directly to the refugee problem and afflicting the host, you using a search engine for pictures of graph elements symbolic, and I have to re-chart again, after the emergence of some new information by searching the internet, about the problems faced by refugees.

Sixth level:

I going to fourth and fifth steps on MMS, which included proposals to deal with such a problem where, I reviewed some of the recommendations that resulted from some studies and research on the refugee issue, and you make a search through the Internet, to find different solutions for all aspects of the problem, including processing solutions economic situation, environmental, health, educational, social, and I took consulted by some friends about their point of view in dealing with such a problem, particularly as it is a global problem, and then I collect these proposals and solutions from all sources, and re-sorted, arranged and summarized and added in the report, and then I make a comparison with the current situation of the problem and the extent of the applicability of the solutions on the ground.

Seventh level:

I applied sixth and seventh steps of the SSM and which included a discussion of solutions and proposals with stakeholders, and authorities and parties concerned by this issue, and get out the necessary recommendations and key steps to implement these solutions, as I surely the importance of cooperation in solving this problem and bear all full Parties responsibility, then I clarify the Ethicality Statement, which reported a relationship problem humanitarian issue and the importance of the issue, as you edit (Client Report) directed to Mr. Ban Ki-moon, Secretary-General of the United Nations, in which I explained to him the importance of this issue, and its impact on the international community, and I pointed to the results that have emerged from this study and the proposed solutions.

Overall Summary :

After studying this case, it has gained new expertise in the analysis of problems and viewed from different dimensions and from multiple angles, as well as different ways to study the problem and analyzed, and theories help in finding appropriate solutions to them, and through this project, I was able to do I analyzed the problem of optional personal, and this made the project a fun process and enthusiastic, as keen on the choice of a problem with the humanitarian aspect in the main, and was a refugee problem humanitarian problem deep, and have been affected by a lot after this project bad humanitarian situation experienced by refugees Today .

This project marked by the presence of sources and a lot of information and from different directions, which helped in the formation of an integrated picture of the problem and the numbers and statistics illustrate the extent of the problem and its impact, the refugee problem is a problem currently experienced by some countries due to the recent wars, especially in Yemen, Syria, and that's why there was a lot of information about the problem, and the various aspects of, and may experience some problems in some of this information, where there is a conflict in some of the numbers and statistics, and the lack of a reliable source of some of these numbers, I got up, depending on the UNHCR as a major source figures and statistics on refugees, as well as Amnesty international and the World Bank, and was keen to know the problems experienced by refugees from different countries, such as Syria, South Africa, Yemen, Iraq, and Afghanistan.

I applied SSM, for the analysis of this problem, the fact that this is a complex problem, and has more than one side, where included, international organizations such as the UN and the UNHCR, and Amnesty International, in addition to governments and countries, and are of two types, countries refugees and the host countries of the refugees, and therefore the complex problem a little bit, and need to be analyzed from several different angles, and trying to figure out the impact of each element on the other, and aspects that need to be addressed and corrected, was also keen to put in place mechanisms implementation in line with the laws and international agreements that have been adopted by the Security Council member states.

Summed up the results of this study, that there is a shortening clear in addressing the situation of refugees, and lack of attention to implementation of the conventions and international treaties, but that there are countries that have not the reception of refugees, which doubled the size of the problem, and has some of the countries to provide some of the rights of the refugees, and thus became the growing refugee problem, and some states have not been able to control the large numbers of refugees vantage him many internal

problems, including the lack of security, increased crime, lower level of education, and lower health care, and the drug trade and prostitution.

Was developed several recommendations to try to cure the problem of refugees, it is most important to reconsider and review the international conventions, and activated properly, and follow up their implementation on the ground, as were some of the suggestions put to integrate refugees into society through resettlement and provide employment opportunities, and address social problems such as divorce, domestic violence, education, the fight against begging, and training and qualification support, as was pointed out the necessity of activating monitoring and follow-up in the implementation of plans and projects to refugees, and to support and stimulate community organizations to participate in addressing this crisis.

The report also included motivate society to the humanitarian role that must be played by the direction of the refugees and the importance of cooperation with government agencies to address this problem and provide assistance to refugees, it has also been directing a report of the Secretary General of the Organization of the United Nations Ban Ki-moon, including the importance of activating the international resolutions on refugees and the seriousness of the humanitarian situation and the importance of addressing this problem until negative results are not reflected on the future of nations and the world.

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