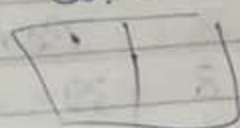


* Convert From decimal To Hexa

① $(120)_{10}$

الجدول



	Remainder	
16	120	8 ↑
16	7	7 ↑

$(78)_{16} \rightarrow$

② $(1000)_{10}$

	Remainder	
16	1000	8 ↑ 8
16	62	14 ↑ E
16	3	3 ↑ 3

$(3E8)_{16} \rightarrow$

③ $(43.125)_{10} \rightarrow$ Fraction

	Remainder	
16	43	11 ↑ B
16	2	2 ↑ 2

$(2B)_{16} \rightarrow$

$(43)_{10} = (2B)_{16}$

$$\begin{aligned} .125 * 16 &= 2.0 \\ (.125)_{10} &= (.2)_{16} \end{aligned}$$

$(43.125)_{10} = (2B.2)_{16}$

* Convert From Hexa To octal

→ Steps:

- 1 - Convert From Hexa To Binary
- 2 - Convert From Binary To octal

① $(56A)_{16}$

الخطوة الأولى			الخطوة الثانية			
5	6	A	$(10101101010)_2$			
0101	0110	1010	010	101	101	010
			2	5	5	2
$(010101101010)_2$						
$(010101101010)_2$						

$$(56A)_{16} = (2552)_8$$

② $(45.6C)_{16}$

الخطوة الأولى		الخطوة الثانية	
4	5	6	C
0100	0101	0110	1100
$(01000101)_2$		$(01101100)_2$	
$(1000101)_2$		$(.01101100)_2$	
$(45)_{16} = (1000101)_2$		$(.6C)_{16} = (.01101100)_2$	
$(45.6C)_{16} = (1000101.01101100)_2$			

الخطوة الثالثة

$$(1000101.01101100)_2$$

$(1000101)_2$	$(.01101100)_2$
001	011
000	011
101	
1	3
0	3
5	
$(45)_{16} = (105)_8$	$(.6C)_{16} = (.33)_8$
$(45.6C)_{16} = (105.33)_8$	

* Convert From Binary To hexadecimal

① $(1010110110)_2$

0010	1011	0110
3421	3421	3421
0+0+2+1	8+0+2+1	0+4+2+0
2	11	6
2	B	6

$(2B6)_{16}$

الطريقة الثانية انه ياخذ كل اربع ارقام Binary ويضعها ايه الرقم الـ hexa يتاعهم

binary	dec	Hex
0000	0	0
0001	1	1
0010	2	2
0011	3	3
0100	4	4
0101	5	5
0110	6	6
0111	7	7
1000	8	8
1001	9	9
1010	10	A
1011	11	B
1100	12	C
1101	13	D
1110	14	E
1111	15	F

② $(1010101011.1001)_2$

0010	1010	1011	1001
0010	1010	1001	1001
3421	3421	8421	8421
0+0+2+0	8+0+2+0	8+0+0+1	8+0+0+1
2	10	11	9
2	A	B	

2AB

$(1010101011.1001)_2 = (2AB.9)_{16}$

Conversion

Binary

* Convert From Binary To decimal

① $(1010111)_2$

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2^6 & 2^5 & 2^4 & 2^3 & 2^2 & 2^1 & 2^0 \\ 64 & + & 0 & + & 16 & + & 0 & + & 4 & + & 2 & + & 1 \end{array}$$

$$(1010111)_2 = (87)_{10}$$

② $(10100.101)_2 \rightarrow$ Fraction

$$\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2^4 & 2^3 & 2^2 & 2^1 & 2^0 \\ 16 & + & 0 & + & 4 & + & 0 & + & 0 \end{array}$$

$$(10100)_2 = (20)_{10}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2^{-1} & 2^{-2} & 2^{-3} \\ .5 & + & 0 & + & .125 \end{array}$$

$$.625$$

$$(.101)_2 = (.625)_{10}$$

$$(10100.101)_2 = (20.625)_{10}$$

Binary, octal, Hexa $\xrightarrow{\text{base}}$ decimal

$\xleftarrow{\text{remainder}}$

oct, Hex $\xrightarrow{\text{base}}$ binary

octal $\xrightarrow{\text{binary}}$ Hexa

* Convert From octal To Hexa

Steps:

- 1- Convert from octal To Binary
- 2- Convert from Binary To Hexa

① $(753)_8$

الخطوة الأولى

7 5 3
 $\underline{111} \quad \underline{101} \quad \underline{011}$

$(111101011)_2$

الخطوة الثانية

$(111101011)_2$
 0001 110 1011
 1 E B

$(753)_8 = (1EB)_{16}$

② $(325.67)_8$

الخطوة الأولى

3 2 5
 $\underline{011} \quad \underline{010} \quad \underline{101}$

$(011010101)_2$

6 7
 $\underline{110} \quad \underline{111}$

$(11011)_2$

$(325.67)_8 = (011010101.11011)_2$

الخطوة الثانية

$(011010101)_2$

1101 1010
 D 5

$(325)_8 = (D5)_{16}$

$(.11011)_2$

1101 1100
 D C

$(.67)_8 = (DC)_{16}$

$(325.67)_8 = (D5.DC)_{16}$

* Convert From Hex To decimal

① $(3A)_{16}$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 & 3 & A \\
 & 3 & 10 \\
 & 16^1 & 16^0 \\
 3 \times 16 & & 10 \times 1 \\
 48 & + & 10 = 58
 \end{array}$$

$$(3A)_{16} = (58)_{10}$$

② $(1BD)_{16}$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
 & 1 & B & D \\
 & 1 & 11 & 13 \\
 & 16^2 & 16^1 & 16^0 \\
 1 \times 256 & 16 \times 11 & 13 \times 1 \\
 256 & + 176 & + 13 = 445
 \end{array}$$

$$(1BD)_{16} = (445)_{10}$$

③ $(05.21)_{16} \Rightarrow \text{Fraction}$

D	5	2
13	5	2
16^1	16^0	16^{-1}
13×16	5×1	$2 \times .0625$
208	5	.125
$208 + 5 = 213$		$.125 + .00391 = .12589$

$$(05.21)_{16} = (213.12589)_{10}$$

4 Conversions

dec



bin

Hex



bin

oct



bin

dec



Hex

dec



oct

Hex $\xrightarrow{\text{bin}}$ oct

dec = 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9

base 10

hex = 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, A, B, C, D, E, F

base 16

oct = 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7

base 8

bin = 0, 1

base 2

dec \rightarrow bin

① 123

64	32	16	8	4	2	1
1	1	1	1	0	1	1

16 8 4 2 1

② 10110

bin \rightarrow dec

$$16 + 4 + 2 = 22$$

③ Hex \rightarrow bin

B 6

11 6

④ bin \rightarrow Hex

8 4 2 1

0001 1001 1111 0

1 9 14

19F

hex 4 bits

8 4 2 1

1011

8 4 2 1

0110

(10110110)₂

Hexadecimal

* Convert from Hexa To Binary

① $(5B)_{16}$

5	B
0101	1011

$(01011011)_2$

$$(5B)_{16} = (01011011)_2$$

② $(12C.A5)_{16} \rightarrow \text{Fraction}$

1	2	C
0001	0010	1100

$(000100101100)_2$

$(100101100)_2$

A	5
1010	0101

$(10100101)_2$

$$(12C)_{16} = (100101100)_2$$

$$(A5)_{16} = (10100101)_2$$

$$(12C.A5)_{16} = (100101100.10100101)_2$$

⑤ oct \rightarrow bin

$$\begin{array}{r}
 125 \\
 \swarrow \downarrow \searrow \\
 4 \ 2 \ 1 \quad 4 \ 2 \ 1 \quad 4 \ 2 \ 1 \\
 0 \ 8 \ 1 \quad 0 \ 1 \ 0 \quad 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1 \\
 (1010101)_2
 \end{array}$$

bin \rightarrow oct

$$\begin{array}{r}
 1110101 \\
 \underline{001} \quad 110 \quad 101 \\
 1 \quad 6 \quad 5 \\
 (165)_8
 \end{array}$$

⑥ Hex \rightarrow dec

$$\begin{array}{r}
 16^2 \quad 16^1 \quad 16^0 \\
 8 \quad 7F \\
 8 \times 16^2 + 7 \times 16 + 15 = (2175)_{10}
 \end{array}$$

⑦ oct \rightarrow dec

$$\begin{array}{r}
 102 \\
 8^2 \quad 8^1 \quad 8^0 \\
 752 \\
 7 \times 8^2 + 5 \times 8 + 2 \\
 (490)_{10}
 \end{array}$$

⑧ dec \rightarrow Hex

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 16 & 123 \\
 \hline
 16 & 7 \\
 \hline
 & 7 \text{ B} \\
 & \uparrow \\
 & (7B)_{16}
 \end{array}$$

⑨ dec \rightarrow oct

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 8 & 123 \\
 \hline
 8 & 15 \\
 \hline
 8 & 1 \\
 \hline
 & 7 \text{ 3} \\
 & \uparrow \\
 & (173)_8
 \end{array}$$

* Convert From Binary To octal

① $(010110110)_2$

010110110									1	001
									2	010
									3	011
									4	100
									5	101
									6	110
									7	111
0	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0		
4	2	1	4	2	1	4	2	1		
0+2+0			4+2+0			4+2+0				
2			6			6				
266										

$$(010110110)_2 = (266)_8$$

Decimal

* Convert From decimal To Binary

① $(156)_{10}$

Reminder		
2	156	0
2	78	0
2	39	1
2	19	1
2	9	1
2	4	0
2	2	0
2	1	1

$$(10011100)_2$$