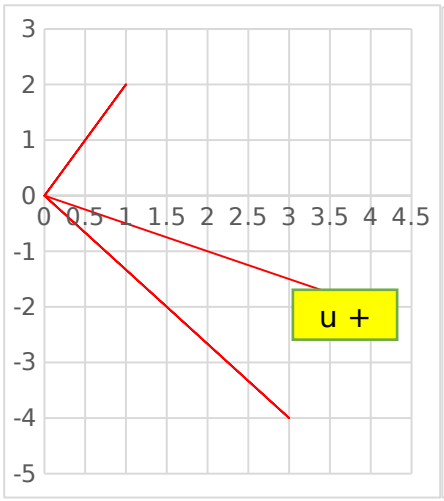
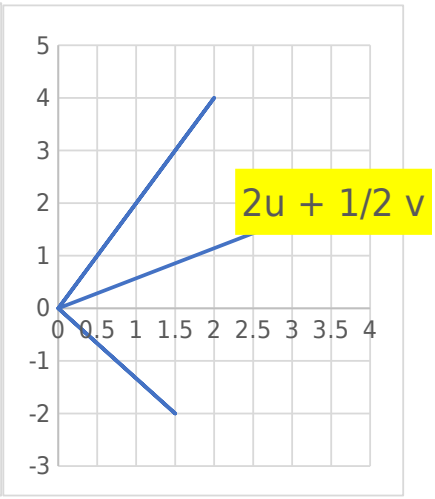
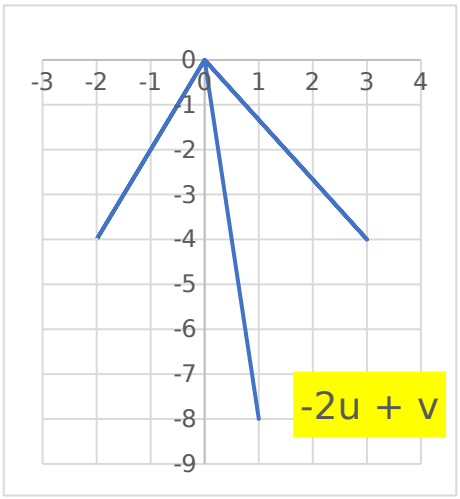
بسم الله الرحمن الرحیم

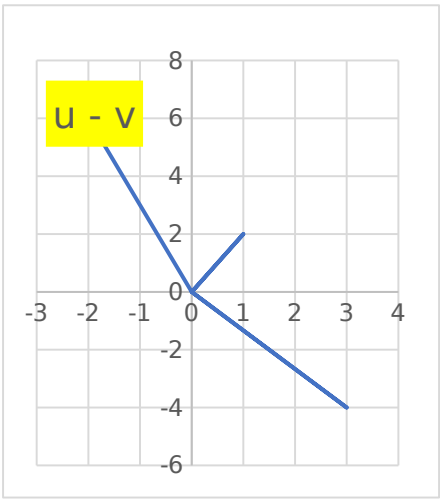
نام و نام خانوادگی : ابوالفضل نجف پور

(سوال 1









Subject .....

1) $u=(1,2)$ $v=(3,-4)$

a) $u+v=(3+1,-4+2)=(4,-2)$

b) $u-v=u+(-v)=(1-3,2+4)=(-2,6)$

c) $2u+\frac{1}{2}v=(2+1,0,4-2)=(3,0,2)$

d) $-2u+v=(-2+3,-4-4)=(1,-8)$

4(2 $(2,4,6)-(2x,2y,2z)=(-2,0,4)=(-2,-4,-6)$

$x=2 \quad y=4 \quad z=6$

5(3 $\|u\|=\sqrt{1^2+2^2+2^2}=\sqrt{9}=3 \quad \|v\|=\sqrt{3^2+4^2+1^2}=\sqrt{26}$

$\|u\|=\left(\frac{1}{3},\frac{2}{3},\frac{2}{3}\right) \quad \|v\|=\left(\frac{3}{\sqrt{26}},\frac{4}{\sqrt{26}},\frac{1}{\sqrt{26}}\right)$

(9 $u \cdot v=(u_1,u_2)(v_1,v_2)=u_1v_1+u_2v_2+v_1u_1+v_2u_2=$

$(v_1,v_2)(u_1,u_2)=v \cdot u$

(c $u \cdot (v+w)=u_1 \cdot (v_1+w_1)+u_2 \cdot (v_2+w_2)+u_3 \cdot (v_3+w_3)$

$u_1v_1+u_1w_1+u_2v_2+u_2w_2+u_3v_3+u_3w_3$

$=u_1v_1+u_2v_2+u_3v_3+u_1w_1+u_2w_2+u_3w_3=u \cdot v+u \cdot w$

clips™

Subject ..... Date .....

ج) $k(u_1,u_2,u_3)\cdot(v_1,v_2,v_3) = (ku_1,ku_2,ku_3)\cdot$

$(v_1,v_2,w_3) = (kv_1,kv_2,kv_3)(u_1,u_2,u_3) = (ku)\cdot v =$

$(kv)\cdot u$

$v\cdot v = v_1v_1 + v_2v_2 + v_3v_3 = v_1^2 + v_2^2 + v_3^2 = |w|^2$ (ا

ب) $(v_1,v_2,v_3)\cdot(0,0,0) = (v_1\cdot 0, v_2\cdot 0, v_3\cdot 0)$

$0\cdot v = 0$

$(0,0,0) = 0$

ج) $u + ku = 0 \quad (ku_1-u_1, ku_2-u_2, ku_3-u_3) =$

$= (ku_1-ku_1, ku_2-ku_2, ku_3-ku_3) = (0,0,0) = 0$